# Configurando IPSec entre um Microsoft Windows 2000 Server e um dispositivo Cisco

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## **Introduction**

Esse documento demonstra como formar um túnel de IPSec com chaves pré-compartilhadas para unir 2 redes privadas: uma rede privada (192.168.I.X) dentro de um dispositivo Cisco e uma rede privada (10.32.50.X) dentro do Microsoft 2000 Server. Assumimos que o tráfego de dentro do dispositivo Cisco e de dentro do Servidor 2000 para a Internet (representado aqui pelas redes 172.18.124.X) esteja fluindo antes do início da configuração.

Você pode encontrar informações detalhadas sobre como configurar o Microsoft Windows 2000 Server no site da Microsoft na Web: <u>http://support.microsoft.com/support/kb/articles/Q252/7/35.ASP</u>

## Antes de Começar

## **Conventions**

Para obter mais informações sobre convenções de documento, consulte as <u>Convenções de dicas</u> <u>técnicas Cisco</u>.

## **Prerequisites**

Não existem requisitos específicos para este documento.

### **Componentes Utilizados**

Essas configurações foram desenvolvidas e testadas com as seguintes versões de software e hardware.

- Microsoft Windows 2000 Server 5.00.2195
- Roteador Cisco 3640 com Cisco IOS® Software versão c3640-ik2o3s-mz.121-5.T.bin
- Cisco Secure PIX Firewall com software PIX versão 5.2.1
- Concentrador Cisco VPN 3000 com respectivo software versão 2.5.2.F
- Cisco VPN 5000 Concentrator com software do Cisco VPN 5000 Concentrator versão 5.2.19

As informações neste documento foram criadas a partir de dispositivos em um ambiente de laboratório específico. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. Se você estiver trabalhando em uma rede ativa, certifique-se de que entende o impacto potencial de qualquer comando antes de utilizá-lo.

### Diagrama de Rede

Este documento utiliza a instalação de rede mostrada no diagrama abaixo.



## <u>Configurando o Microsoft Windows 2000 Server para funcionar</u> <u>com dispositivos Cisco</u>

### Tarefas executadas

Este diagrama mostra as tarefas executadas na configuração do servidor Microsoft Windows 2000:



## **Step-by-Step Instructions**

Depois de seguir as <u>instruções</u> de configuração no site da Microsoft, use as seguintes etapas para verificar se sua configuração pode funcionar com dispositivos Cisco. Comentários e alterações são anotados com capturas de tela.

 Clique em Start (Iniciar) > Run (Executar) > secpol.msc no Microsoft Windows 2000 Server e verifique as informações nas seguintes telas.Depois que as instruções no site da Microsoft foram usadas para configurar um servidor 2000, as seguintes informações de túnel foram exibidas.Observação: a regra de exemplo é chamada "to\_cisco".

📑 Local Security Settings				_ 🗆 ×
Action ⊻iew ← →	· 🗈 📧 🗙 🗗 😼	1 🕄 🛯 🛅 🏦 🗍 🖺 🗕		
Tree	Name 🔺	Description	Policy Assigned	
Security Settings  Account Policies  Cocal Policies  Public Key Policies  IP Security Policies on	Name       ▲         Image: Client (Respond Only)       Image: Secure Server (Requir         Image: Server (Request Secu)       Image: Secure Se	Description Communicate normally (uns For all IP traffic, always req For all IP traffic, always req	Policy Assigned No No Yes	
	,			

2. Esta regra de exemplo contém dois filtros: Microsoft-Cisco e Cisco-

to_cis	sco Properties		?
Rule	es General		
ų	Security rule:	s for communicating with o	ther computers
ĪP	Security Rules:		
	P Filter List	Filter Action	Authentication Tu
	Z Microsoft-Cisco	Permit	Preshared Key 17
	Cisco-Microsoft	Permit	Preshared Key 17
	<pre>&gt;</pre>	Default Response	Preshared Key No
•			Þ
	A <u>d</u> d <u>E</u>	dit <u>R</u> emove	Use Add Wizard
		Close	Cancel <u>A</u> pply

3. Selecione a regra de segurança IP Cisco-Microsoft e clique em **Editar** para exibir/adicionar/editar as listas de filtros

Authentication Methods Tunn	el Setting Connection Type
	Filter Action
The selected IP filter list s secured with this rule.	specifies which network traffic will be
IP Filter Lists:	
Name	Description
O AILICMP Traffic	Matches all ICMP packets betw
O All IP Traffic 1	Matches all IP packets from this
O Cisco-Microsoft	
Add Edit	Remove
OK	Cancel Apply
	The selected IP filter list s secured with this rule.

to_cisco Properties ?X
Rules General
Key Exchange Settings
Master key Perfect Forward Secrecy
Authenticate and generate a new key after every:
480 minutes
Authenticate and generate a new key after every:
0 session(s)
Protect identities with these security methods:
Methods
Laborat Kay Euclose at (IKE) (a) V(a dawa 2000
Jointly developed by Microsoft and Cisco Systems, Inc.
Advanced
segundos):

5. A guia General > Advanced > Methods da regra tem o método de criptografia IKE (DES), hashing de IKE (SHA1) e o Diffie-Helman group



6. Cada filtro tem 5 guias: Métodos de autenticação (Chaves pré-compartilhadas para Internet Key Exchange

	P Filter List	l l	Filter	Action
Authentica	tion Methods	Tunnel Se	tting 📔 I	Connection Type
	The authentication between the com authentication me another computer	n method spe puters. Offer ethods when i r.	cifies how tru and accept th negotiating se	ust is established nese ecurity with
Authenticatio	on Method preferer	nce order:		
Method	D	etails		Add
Preshared I	Key ci	isco123		Edit
				Remove
				Move up
				Move down
		OK	Cancel	Apply

	IP Filter List	1	Filter Action	1
Auth	entication Methods	Tunnel Settin	g Connection Type	
	This rule only app the selected type	olies to network tr	affic over connections of	
	I network connections			_
🖲 Lo	ocal area network (LAN)			
O Be	emote access			
		ОК	Cancel Apply	

Authentication Methods 📔 Tu	nnel Setting 📔 Connection Type
IP Filter List	Filter Action
The selected filter action for secure network traff	on specifies whether this rule negotiate fic, and how it will secure the traffic.
ilter Actions:	
Name	Description
<ul> <li>IPSec tunnel</li> </ul>	
O Permit	Permit unsecured IP packets to
O Request Security (Optional)	Accepts unsecured communicat
	Accepts unsecured communicat
Add Edit	Remove Use Add Wizard

ľ	Modify Security Method
	Security Method
	<ul> <li>High (ESP)</li> <li>Data will be encrypted, authentic and unmodified</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Medium (AH)</li> <li>Data will be authentic and unmodified, but will not be encrypted</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Custom (for expert users)</li> <li>Settings</li> </ul>
	OK Cancel Apply
r:L	

ue em Settings - transformações de IPSec e duração de

Custom Security Method Settings	? ×
Specify the settings for this custom secu	rity method.
Data and address integrity without er Integrity algorithm:	ncryption (AH) :
MD5 Data integrity and encryption (ESP): Integrity algorithm:	
Encryption algorithm:	
Session Key Settings: Generate a new key every: 100000 Kbytes	Generate a new key every
	OK Cancel

IP - redes de origem e destino a serem criptografadas:Para a Cisco-

### Microsoft:

19 Filter I	List						?
	An IP filter list is compo addresses and protocol	sed of multiple filters. In Is can be combined int	this way multiple subne o one IP filter.	ts, IP			
Name:							
Cisco-Mici	rosoft						
Description	r:						Add
			<u>^</u>				Edi
			V				Remove
Filters:						V (	Jse Add Wizard
Mirrored	Description	Protocol	Source Port	Destination Port	Source DNS Name	Source Address	Source Ma
Yes		ANY	ANY	ANY	<a ip="" specific="" sub<="" td=""><td>192.168.1.0</td><td>255.255.25</td></a>	192.168.1.0	255.255.25
•							Þ
						OK	Cancel



Cisco:

IP Filter l	ist					? ×
	An IP filter list is comp addresses and protoc	osed of multiple filters. I ols can be combined in	in this way multiple subn to one IP filter.	ets, IP		
Name:						
Microsoft-0	Cisco					
Description	r.					Add
			*			Edit
			<b>v</b>			Remove
Filters:					<b>T</b>	Use Add Wizard
Mirrored	Description	Protocol	Source Port	Destination Port	Source DNS Name	Source Address
Yes		ANY	ANY	ANY	<a ip="" specific="" sub<="" td=""><td>10.32.50.0</td></a>	10.32.50.0
•						Þ
					OK	Cancel

Configuração de túnel - peers de criptografia: Para a Cisco-

<ul> <li>IP Filter List</li> <li>Authentication Methods</li> <li>Tunnel Setting</li> <li>Connection Type</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>IP Filter List Filter Action Authentication Methods Tunnel Setting Connection Type</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address: 172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>P Filter List Filter Action</li> <li>Authentication Methods Tunnel Setting Connection Type</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>IP Filter List Filter Action</li> <li>Authentication Methods Tunnel Setting Connection Type</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>IP Filter List</li> <li>Authentication Methods</li> <li>Tunnel Setting</li> <li>Connection Type</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Connection rype</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Connection rype</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Addition Methods</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Connection methods</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is the tunneling computer closest to the IP traffic destination, as specified by the associated IP Filter List. It takes two rules to describe an IPSec Tunnel.</li> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.157</li> </ul>
The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:           172.18.124.157	I he tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:       172.18.124.157	The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address: 172.18.124.157	The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:       172.18.124.157	The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address: 172.18.124.157

Edit Rule Properties		? ×
IP Filter List Authentication Methods	) Tunnel Setting	Filter Action
The tunnel of IP traffic des List. It takes	endpoint is the tunneling o tination, as specified by t two rules to describe an l	computer closest to the he associated IP Filter IPSec Tunnel.
<ul> <li>This rule does not specify an IPSec tunnel.</li> <li>The tunnel endpoint is specified by this IP Address:</li> <li>172.18.124.35</li> </ul>		
1112110112		
	OK 0	Cancel Apply

Microsoft-Cisco:

## Configuração dos dispositivos Cisco

Configure o roteador Cisco, PIX e VPN Concentrators conforme mostrado nos exemplos abaixo.

- <u>Cisco 3640 Router</u>
- <u>PIX</u>
- VPN 3000 Concentrator
- <u>VPN 5000 Concentrator</u>

## Configurando o Cisco 3640 Router

#### Cisco 3640 Router

```
Current configuration : 1840 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service single-slot-reload-enable
service timestamps debug uptime
```

```
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
hostname moss
!
logging rate-limit console 10 except errors
ip subnet-zero
!
no ip finger
1
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
crypto isakmp policy 1
!--- The following are IOS defaults so they do not
appear: !--- IKE encryption method encryption des !---
IKE hashing hash sha !--- Diffie-Hellman group group 1
!--- Authentication method authentication pre-share
!--- IKE lifetime lifetime 28800
!--- encryption peer crypto isakmp key cisco123 address
172.18.124.157
!--- The following is the IOS default so it does not
appear: !--- IPSec lifetime crypto ipsec security-
association lifetime seconds 3600 ! !--- IPSec
transforms crypto ipsec transform-set rtpset esp-des
esp-md5-hmac
crypto map rtp 1 ipsec-isakmp
!--- Encryption peer set peer 172.18.124.157
set transform-set rtpset
!--- Source/Destination networks defined match address
115
!
call rsvp-sync
!
interface Ethernet0/0
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
ip nat inside
half-duplex
1
interface Ethernet0/1
ip address 172.18.124.35 255.255.255.240
ip nat outside
half-duplex
crypto map rtp
1
ip nat pool INTERNET 172.18.124.35 172.18.124.35 netmask
255.255.255.240
ip nat inside source route-map nonat pool INTERNET
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.36
no ip http server
1
access-list 101 deny ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.32.50.0
0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any
!--- Source/Destination networks defined access-list 115
permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.32.50.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 115 deny ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any
route-map nonat permit 10
match ip address 101
```

## Configuração de PIX

PIX		
PIX Version 5.2(1)		
nameif ethernet0 outside security0		
nameif ethernet1 inside security100		
enable password 8Pv2ViIvt7PPVII24 encrypted		
passwold okyzijiyt/kkkoz4 encrypted		
hostname nixfirewall		
fixup protocol ftp 21		
fixup protocol http 80		
fixup protocol h323 1720		
fixup protocol rsh 514		
fixup protocol smtp 25		
fixup protocol salpet 1521		
fixup protocol sin 5060		
names		
I Source/Destination networks defined accessingt 115		
permit in 192 168 1 0 255 255 0 10 32 50 0		
access-list 115 denv in 192 168 1 0 255 255 255 0 and		
nager lines 24		
logging on		
no logging timestamp		
no logging standby		
no logging console		
no logging monitor		
no logging huffered		
no logging trap		
no logging history		
logging facility 20		
logging deve 512		
interface ethernet() auto		
interface ethernet1 10haget		
Interface enterneti IUDaset		
mtu inside 1500		
in address outside 172 18 124 35 255 255 265 240		
ip address inside 192 168 1 1 255 255 255 0		
ip audit info action alarm		
ip audit attack action alarm		
no failover		
failover timeout 0:00:00		
failover poll 15		
failover ip address outside 0 0 0 0		
failover ip address inside 0.0.0		
arp timeout 14400		
1 Except Source/Destination from Network Address		
Translation (NAT): nat (inside) 0 accord-list 115		
$\frac{11}{10} = \frac{11}{10} = 11$		
Toule oulside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 1/2.18.124.36 1		
timeout xlate 3:00:00		
0:10:00 h323 0:05:00		
0.10.00 11222 0.02.00		

sip 0:30:00 sip\_media 0:02:00 timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute aaa-server TACACS+ protocol tacacs+ aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius no snmp-server location no snmp-server contact snmp-server community public no snmp-server enable traps floodguard enable sysopt connection permit-ipsec no sysopt route dnat !--- IPSec transforms crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac !--- IPSec lifetime crypto ipsec security-association lifetime seconds 3600 crypto map rtpmap 10 ipsec-isakmp !--- Source/Destination networks crypto map rtpmap 10 match address 115 !--- Encryption peer crypto map rtpmap 10 set peer 172.18.124.157 crypto map rtpmap 10 set transform-set myset crypto map rtpmap interface outside isakmp enable outside !--- Encryption peer isakmp key \*\*\*\*\*\*\* address 172.18.124.157 netmask 255.255.255.240 isakmp identity address !--- Authentication method isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share !--- IKE encryption method isakmp policy 10 encryption des !--- IKE hashing isakmp policy 10 hash sha !--- Diffie-Hellman group isakmp policy 10 group 1 !--- IKE lifetime isakmp policy 10 lifetime 28800 telnet timeout 5 ssh timeout 5 terminal width 80 Cryptochecksum:c237ed11307abea7b530bbd0c2b2ec08 : end

### Configurando o VPN 3000 Concentrator

Use as opções de menu e os parâmetros mostrados abaixo para configurar o VPN Concentrator conforme necessário.

- Para adicionar uma proposta IKE, selecione Configuration (Configuração) > System (Sistema)
   Turneling Protocolo (Protocolo do Turnelemento) > IPSco > IKE Proposalo (Proposta IKE)
  - > Tunneling Protocols (Protocolos de Tunelamento) > IPSec > IKE Proposals (Propostas IKE)

```
> Add a proposal (Adicionar proposta).
Proposal Name = DES-SHA
```

```
!--- Authentication method Authentication Mode = Preshared Keys !--- IKE hashing
Authentication Algorithm = SHA/HMAC-160 !--- IKE encryption method Encryption Algorithm =
DES-56 !--- Diffie-Hellman group Diffie Hellman Group = Group 1 (768-bits) Lifetime
Measurement = Time Date Lifetime = 10000 !--- IKE lifetime Time Lifetime = 28800
```

 Para definir o túnel LAN a LAN, selecione Configuration > System > Tunneling Protocols > IPSec LAN a LAN.

```
Name = to_2000
Interface = Ethernet 2 (Public) 172.18.124.35/28
!--- Encryption peer Peer = 172.18.124.157 !--- Authentication method Digital Certs = none
(Use Pre-shared Keys) Pre-shared key = ciscol23 !--- IPSec transforms Authentication =
ESP/MD5/HMAC-128 Encryption = DES-56 !--- Use the IKE proposal IKE Proposal = DES-SHA
Autodiscovery = off !--- Source network defined Local Network Network List = Use IP
```

Address/Wildcard-mask below IP Address 192.168.1.0 Wildcard Mask = 0.0.0.255 !--- *Destination network defined* Remote Network Network List = Use IP Address/Wildcard-mask below IP Address 10.32.50.0 Wildcard Mask 0.0.0.255

 Para modificar a associação de segurança, selecione Configuration > Policy Management > Traffic Management > Security Associations > Modify.

SA Name = L2L-to\_2000 Inheritance = From Rule IPSec Parameters !--- IPSec transforms Authentication Algorithm = ESP/MD5/HMAC-128 Encryption Algorithm = DES-56 Encapsulation Mode = Tunnel PFS = Disabled Lifetime Measurement = Time Data Lifetime = 10000 !--- IPSec lifetime Time Lifetime = 3600 Ike Parameters !--- Encryption peer IKE Peer = 172.18.124.157 Negotiation Mode = Main !--- Authentication method Digital Certificate = None (Use Preshared Keys) !--- Use the IKE proposal IKE Proposal DES-SHA

### Configurando o VPN 5000 Concentrator

#### VPN 5000 Concentrator [ IP Ethernet 1:0 ] Mode = Routed SubnetMask = 255.255.255.240IPAddress = 172.18.124.35[ General ] IPSecGateway = 172.18.124.36DeviceName = "cisco" EthernetAddress = 00:00:a5:f0:c8:00 DeviceType = VPN 5002/8 Concentrator ConfiguredOn = Timeserver not configured ConfiguredFrom = Command Line, from Console [ IP Ethernet 0:0 ] Mode = Routed SubnetMask = 255.255.255.0 IPAddress = 192.168.1.1 [ Tunnel Partner VPN 1 ] !--- Encryption peer Partner = 172.18.124.157 !---IPSec lifetime KeyLifeSecs = 3600 BindTo = "ethernet 1:0" !--- Authentication method SharedKey = "ciscol23" KeyManage = Auto !--- IPSec transforms Transform = esp(md5,des) Mode = Main !--- Destination network defined Peer = "10.32.50.0/24" !--- Source network defined LocalAccess = "192.168.1.0/24" [ IP Static ] 10.32.50.0 255.255.255.0 VPN 1 1 [ IP VPN 1 ] Mode = Routed Numbered = Off [ IKE Policy ] !--- IKE hashing, encryption, Diffie-Hellman group Protection = SHA\_DES\_G1 Configuration size is 1088 out of 65500 bytes.

## **Verificar**

No momento, não há procedimento de verificação disponível para esta configuração.

## **Troubleshoot**

Esta seção fornece informações que você pode usar para solucionar problemas de suas configurações.

## Comandos para Troubleshooting

A <u>Output Interpreter Tool (somente clientes registrados) oferece suporte a determinados</u> comandos show, o que permite exibir uma análise da saída do comando show.

**Observação:** antes de emitir comandos **debug**, consulte <u>Informações importantes sobre</u> <u>comandos debug</u>.

#### Cisco 3640 Router

- debug crypto engine Mostra mensagens de depuração sobre mecanismos de criptografia, que executam criptografia e descriptografia.
- debug crypto isakmp ? Exibe mensagens sobre eventos IKE.
- debug crypto ipsec Mostra os eventos de IPSec.
- show crypto isakmp sa Mostra todas as associações de segurança (SAs) IKE atuais no correspondente.
- show crypto ipsec sa Mostra as configurações usadas pelas associações segurança atuais.
- clear crypto isakmp (do modo de configuração) Limpa todas as conexões IKE ativas.
- clear crypto sa (do modo de configuração) Exclui todas as associações de segurança de IPSec.

### <u>PIX</u>

- debug crypto ipsec Exibe as negociações de IPSec da fase 2.
- debug crypto isakmp Mostra as negociações de Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol (ISAKMP) da fase 1.
- debug crypto engine Mostra o tráfego que está criptografado.
- show crypto ipsec sa Mostra as associações de segurança da fase 2.
- show crypto isakmp sa Mostra as associações de segurança da fase 1.
- clear crypto isakmp (a partir do modo de configuração) Limpa associações de segurança Internet Key Exchange (IKE).
- clear crypto ipsec sa (do modo de configuração) Limpa associações de segurança IPSec.

### VPN 3000 Concentrator

- Inicie a depuração do VPN 3000 Concentrator selecionando Configuration (Configuração) > System (Sistema) > Events (Eventos) > Classes (Classes) > Modify (Modificar) (Severity to Log=1-13, Severity to Console=1-3): IKE, IKEDBG, IKEDECODE, IPSEC, IPSECDBG, IPSECDECODE
- O registro de eventos pode ser limpo ou recuperado selecionando Monitoring > Event Log.
- É possível monitorar o tráfego do túnel de LAN para LAN em Monitoring (Monitorando) > Sessions (Sessões).
- O túnel pode ser limpo em Administration > Administer Sessions > LAN-to-LAN sessions > Actions Logout.

- vpn trace dump all Mostra informações sobre todas as conexões VPN correspondentes, incluindo: informações sobre o horário, o número VPN, o endereço IP real do correspondente, quais scripts foram executadas e, em caso de erro, a rotina e o número da linha do código do software em que ocorrreu o erro.
- show vpn statistics Exibe as seguintes informações para Usuários, Parceiros e o Total para ambos. (Para modelos modulares, a tela inclui uma seção para cada slot de módulo.) Current Active - As conexões ativas no momento. Em negociação - As conexões em negociação no momento. Nível alto – O maior número de conexões ativas desde a última reinicialização. Total em execução – O número total de conexões bem-sucedidas desde a última reinicialização. Inicialização do túnel – O número do túnel é iniciado. Túnel OK – O número de túneis que não apresentaram erros. Tunnel Error – O número de túneis com erros.
- show vpn statistics verbose Mostra estatísticas de negociação de ISAKMP e muitas outras estatísticas de conexão.

## Informações Relacionadas

- Anúncio do fim do ciclo de comercialização dos concentradores Cisco VPN 5000 Series
- <u>Configuração da segurança de rede IPSec</u>
- <u>Configurando o protocolo de segurança do intercâmbio chave de Internet</u>
- <u>Suporte Técnico Cisco Systems</u>