# ASA 5500-to-ASA Dynamic-to-Static IKEv1/IPsec Configuratievoorbeeld

# Inhoud

Inleiding Voorwaarden Vereisten Gebruikte componenten Configureren Netwerkdiagram **ASDM-configuratie** Centraal-ASA (statische peer) Remote-ASA (dynamische peer) **CLI-configuratie** Configuratie Central ASA (statische peer) Remote-ASA (dynamische peer) Verifiëren Centraal-ASA **Remote-ASA** Problemen oplossen Remote-ASA (Initiator) Centraal-ASA (Responder) Gerelateerde informatie

# Inleiding

Dit document beschrijft hoe de Adaptieve security applicatie (ASA) ingeschakeld kan worden om dynamische IPsec site-to-site VPN-verbindingen te accepteren van elk dynamisch peer (ASA in dit geval). Zoals het netwerkdiagram in dit document toont, wordt de IPsec-tunnel gevestigd wanneer de tunnel van het Afstandsbediening-kanaal wordt geïnitieerd. Central-ASA kan geen VPN-tunnel initiëren vanwege de dynamische configuratie van IPsec. Het IP-adres van Remote-ASA is onbekend.

Configureer Centraal-ASA om dynamisch verbindingen te accepteren van een wild-kaart IP adres (0.0.0/0) en een pre-gedeelde sleutel met een wild-kaart. Remote-ASA is dan geconfigureerd om het verkeer te versleutelen van lokale naar Centraal-ASA subnetten zoals gespecificeerd door de crypto toegangslijst. Beide partijen verlenen NAT-vrijstelling (Network Address Translation) om NAT te omzeilen voor IPsec-verkeer.

# Voorwaarden

#### Vereisten

Er zijn geen specifieke vereisten van toepassing op dit document.

#### Gebruikte componenten

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op Cisco ASA (5510 en 5520) Firewallsoftwarerelease 9.x en hoger.

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk live is, moet u de potentiële impact van elke opdracht begrijpen.

# Configureren

Opmerking: Gebruik de <u>Command Lookup Tool (alleen voor geregistreerde gebruikers) voor</u> meer informatie over de opdrachten die in deze sectie worden gebruikt.



## Netwerkdiagram

### ASDM-configuratie

#### Centraal-ASA (statische peer)

Op een ASA met een Statisch IP-adres, stel VPN op dusdanige wijze in dat het dynamische verbindingen van een onbekend peer accepteert terwijl het de peer nog steeds authentiek maakt met behulp van een IKEv1 Pre-Shared Key:

 Kies Configuration > Site-to-Site VPN > Advanced > Crypto Maps. Het venster toont de lijst van crypto kaart ingangen die reeds op zijn plaats zijn (als er). Aangezien ASA niet weet wat het Peer IP-adres is, moet ASA de verbinding Dynamic-Map accepteren met een andere transformatie-set (IPsec Proposal). Klik op Toevoegen.

File View Tools Wizards Window Help						Fype	topic to search	h
🔥 Hone 🔥 Configuration 🔗 Monitoring 🔚 Save 🔇	Refresh 😋 Back (	🔵 Forward 💡 Help	1					
Site-to-Site VPN Ø 0	Configuration > S	te-to-Site VPN > Adv	anced > Crypto Map					
Connection Profiles	♦ Add • 🛒 ि छ	- 🏦 Delete   🛧 🗲	正面前・ A	Find 🔛 Diagram				
Certificate Management     Advanced     Tunnel Groups	Type:Priority	Traffic Selection  Source	Destination	Service Action	Transform Set (IKEv1)	IPsec Proposal (IKEv2)	Peer	PPS P
DE Pokes								
Proc Parameters     Sec Proposals (Transform Sets)     Sec Prefragmentation Policies								
ES Certificate to Connection Profile Maps     System Options								
ACL Manager								
Bervice Setup								
🕄 Frend								
Remote Access VPN	-							
Steto-Ste VRN	Chable Anti-rep	lay window size: 64	•					
Conce Banadement				Ap	ply Reset			

2. In het venster Create IPsec Rule, van het tabblad Tunnel Beleid (Crypto Map) - het tabblad Basis, kiest u **buiten** van de vervolgkeuzelijst Interface en **dynamisch** van de vervolgkeuzelijst Beleidstype. In het veld Prioriteit de prioriteit voor deze ingang toewijzen voor het geval er meerdere items zijn onder Dynamische-Kaart. Klik vervolgens op **Selecteer** naast het veld IKE v1 IPsec-voorstel om het IPsec-voorstel te selecteren.

	Policy (Crypto Ma	p) - Basic Tunnel	Policy (Crypto Map)	- Advanced Traffic Sele	ection
Ir	nterface: outsi	de 🔹	Policy Type:	dynamic 👻	Priority: 1
- II	Psec Proposals (T	ransform Sets)			
IK	E v1 IPsec Propo	sal:			Select
IK	E v2 IPsec Propo	sal:			Select
P	eer Settings - O	ptional for Dynamic	Crypto Map Entries		
т	he Connection Ty	ne is applicable to	static tunnel policies	only. Uni-directional con	nection type policies are used
f	or LAN-to-LAN re	dundancy. Tunnel p	olicies of the 'Origin	ate Only' connection type	e may specify up to 10
r	edundant peers.				
I	P Address of Peer	to Be Added:			
I	P Address of Peer	r to Be Added:	Add >>		Move Up
1	P Address of Pee	r to Be Added:	Add >>		Move Up
I [	P Address of Peer	r to Be Added:	Add >>		Move Up Move Down

3. Wanneer het dialoogvenster IPsec-voorstellen selecteren (Instellen omzetten) wordt geopend, kiest u uit de huidige IPsec-voorstellen of klikt u op **Toevoegen** om er een nieuwe te maken en hetzelfde te gebruiken. Klik op **OK** wanneer u klaar bent.

	oucside 👻	Policy	type: dynamic 👻	Priority: 1	
Psec Proposa	als (Transform Sets)				
E v1 IPsec P	Proposal: tset			Select	
E v2 IPs	Salact IDress Dress	acals (Transfor	ma Cata)		23
	Select IPsec Propo	osais (Transfor	m sets)		
		<b>A</b>			
	🕈 Add 🏼 Edit	Delete			
	Name	Mode	ESP Encryption	ESP Authentication	
our Cattle	ESP-3DES-SHA-	Transport	3DES	SHA	_
eer seco	ESP-3DES-MDS-	Transport	3DES	MD5	
he Conne	ESP-DES-SHA	Tuppel	DES	SHA	
or LAN-to	ESP-DES-MDS	Tunnel	DES	MDS	
1 1 1	ESP-DES-SHA-T	Transport	DES	SHA	
edundani	ESP-DES-MDS-T	Transport	DES	MD5	=
edundani	EDF-DED-PIDD-T	Tunnel	AES-256	SHA	-
edundanl	tset				
edundani	tset	nosals			
edundani P Addres	tset Assigned IPsec Pro	posals			
edundani P Addres	Assign-> ts	posals			
edundan <b>i</b> P Addres	tset Assigned IPsec Pro Assign-> ts	posals			

4. Vanuit het tabblad Geavanceerd van Tunnel beleid (Crypto Map) controleert u het vakje NAT-T inschakelen (verplicht als een van de gelijken achter een NAT-apparaat staat) en het vakje Routeinjectie inschakelen. Wanneer de VPN-tunnel voor de dynamische peer verschijnt, installeert ASA een dynamische route voor het onderhandeld externe VPNnetwerk dat naar de VPN-interface wijst.

Create IPsec Rule	23
Tunnel Policy (Crypto Map) - Basic Tunnel Policy (Crypto Map) - Advanced Traffic Selection	
☑ Enable NAT-T	
Enable Reverse Route Injection	
Security Association Lifetime Settings	
Time:         8         0         0         hh:mm:ss	
Traffic Volume: 🔄 unlimited 4608000 KBytes	
ESP v3	
Validate incoming ICMP error messages	
Epable Do Not Fragment (DE), policy	
Enable Traffic Flow Confidentiality (TFC) packets. This is unavailable if IKEv1 is enabled.	
OK Cancel Help	

Optioneel kunt u in het tabblad Verkeerselectie ook het interessante VPN-verkeer voor de dynamische peer definiëren en op OK klikken.

Create IPsec	Rule	Σ
Tunnel Policy (	(Crypto Map) - Basic Tunnel Policy (Crypto Map) - Advanced Traffic Selection	
Action: 💿 F	Protect 💿 Do not Protect	
Source Criter	ia	
Source:	any4	
Destination C	Iriteria	
Destination:	any4	
Service:	ip	
Description:		
More Opti	ons	۲
📝 Enable	Rule	
Source Ser	vice: (TCP or UDP service only) 😗	
Time Range	e:	
	OK Cancel Help	

Configuration > Site-	-to-Si	te VPN > Advance	<u>d &gt; Crypto Maps</u>			
🖶 Add 👻 🗹 Edit 👻	Î De	elete   🛧 🗲   🐰	🗈 💼 - 🛛 🔍 Fin	d 融 Diagi	ram	
	Traf	fic Selection				
Type:Priority	#	Source	Destination	Service	Action	Transform Set (IKEv1)
🖃 interface: outside						
dynamic: 65535.1	1	🏟 any4	🏟 any4	IP ip	🖌 Protect	tset
•						
📝 Enable Anti-replay	windo	w size: 64 👻				
					Apply	Reset

Zoals eerder vermeld, aangezien ASA geen informatie heeft over het externe dynamische peer IP-adres, landt het onbekende verbindingsverzoek onder DefaultL2LGroup dat standaard op ASA bestaat. Om verificatie te laten slagen moet de vooraf gedeelde toets (cisco123 in dit voorbeeld) die op de externe peer is ingesteld, overeenkomen met één bij DefaultL2LGgroup.

5. Kies Configuratie > Site-to-Site VPN > Geavanceerd > Tunnelgroepen, selecteer DefaultL2LG, klik op Bewerken en stel de gewenste voorgedeelde toets in. Klik op OK als u klaar bent.

	Group Policy	IKEv1 Enabled	IKEv2 Enabled
sfaultL2LGroup	DfltGrpPolicy		
		Edit IPsec Site-to-site Tunnel Grou	p: DefaultL2LGroup
		Name: DefaultL2LGro	up
		IPsec Enabling	
		Group Policy Name: DfltGrpPolicy	<ul> <li>Manage</li> </ul>
		(Following two	fields are attributes of the group policy selected abo
		V Enable IKE	v1 Enable IKE v2
		IDrar Salting	
		IKE v1 Settings	
		Authentication	
		Pre-shared Key: ••••••	
		Device Certificate: None	<ul> <li>Manage</li> </ul>
		IKE Peer ID Validation: Required	Manage
		IKE Peer ID Validation: Required IKE Keepalive	✓ Manage ✓
		IKE Peer ID Validation: Required IKE Keepalive Disable keepalives	• Manage
		Device Certificate: None IKE Peer ID Validation: Required IKE Keepalive Oisable keepalives Monitor keepalives	▼ Manage
		Device Certificate: None IKE Peer ID Validation: Required IKE Keepalive Disable keepalives Monitor keepalives Confidence Interval: 10	Manage

Opmerking: Dit creëert een pre-gedeelde sleutel van de statische peer (Centraal-ASA). Elk apparaat/peer die deze vooraf gedeelde sleutel en zijn aanpassingsvoorstellen kent kan met succes een VPN-tunnel en toegangsbronnen via VPN creëren. Zorg ervoor dat deze pre-skared toets niet gedeeld wordt met onbekende entiteiten en niet makkelijk te raden is.

6. Kies Configuration > Site-to-Site VPN > Groepsbeleid en selecteer het groepsbeleid van uw keuze (in dit geval de standaardinstelling groepsbeleid). Klik op Bewerken en bewerk het groepsbeleid in het dialoogvenster Intern groepsbeleid bewerken. Klik op OK wanneer u klaar

bent.

ofiguration > Site-to-Site VPN > Advanced > Tun

	Туре	Tunneling Protocol	Connection Profiles/Users Assigned To
irpPolicy (System Default)	Internal	kev1;ssl-clientless;l2tp-ipsec	DefaultRAGroup;DefaultWEBVPI
	Edit Internal Group Pol	icy: DfltGrpPolicy	2
	Name:	DfltGrpPolicy	
	Tunneling Protocols:	Clientless SSL VPN 📄 SSL VPN Client 🕑 IPser	c IKEv1 🔄 IPsec IKEv2 📝 L2TP/IPsec
	Filter:	None	▼ Manage
	Idle Timeout:	Unlimited 30 minutes	
	Maximum Connect Time:	V Linimited minutes	
	PidAmuni Comico, milo,	• or minored	
	Prevention Competer Inter		
	PROVINGIN CONNECC. HINES		
	PROVINGIN CONNECC. HINES	OK Cancel Help	

 Kies Configuration > Firewall > NAT-regels en kies in het venster Add Nat Rule een no-neeregel (NAT-EXEMPT) voor VPN-verkeer. Klik op OK wanneer u klaar bent.

Configuration 2	> Firewall > NAT Rules			
🗣 Add 🗸 📝	🔁 Add NAT Rule	6 4 million	· · · · · ·	X
# Match 0	Match Criteria: Original Packet			
" Source Ir	Source Interface:	inside 🔹 👻	Destination Interface:	outside 🔹 👻
"Network Ot	Source Address:	10.1.2.0-inside_network	Destination Address:	10.1.1.0-remote_networ
			Service:	any -
	Action: Translated Packet			
	Source NAT Type:	Static 👻		
	Source Address:	10.1.2.0-inside_network	Destination Address:	10.1.1.0-remote_networ
	Use one-to-one address transla	ition		
	PAT Pool Translated Address:		Service:	Original
	Round Robin			
	Extend PAT uniqueness to pe	er destination instead of per int	erface	
	Translate TCP and UDP ports	into flat range 1024-65535	Include range 1-1023	3
	Fall through to interface PAT			
	Use IPv6 for source interface P	AT	Use IPv6 for destin	nation interface PAT
	Options			
	📝 Enable rule			
	Translate DNS replies that mate	h this rule		
	V Disable Proxy ARP on egress in	terface		
	V Lookup route table to locate eg	ress interface		
	Direction: Both 👻			
		OK Cancel	Help	

## Remote-ASA (dynamische peer)

1. Kies Wizard > VPN Wizard > Site-to-site VPN Wizard nadat de ASDM-toepassing op de ASA is

aangesloten.	or ASA - 10.105.130.220	
File View Tools	Wizards Window Help	
🔥 Home 🦓 Conf	Startup Wizard Back n Forward 7 Help	
Davisa List	VPN Wizards Site-to-site VPN Wizard	
Add 📋 Delete	High Availability and Scalability Wizard AnyConnect VPN Wizard	
Find:	Packet Capture Wizard IPsec (IKEv1) Remote Access VPN Wizard	
- 3 10.76.75.113 - 3 10.105.130.51 - 3 10.105.130.54 - 3 10.105.130.72 - 3 10.105.130.89 - 10.105.130.89	General License Host Name: I2I-peer ASA Version: 9.1(3) Device Uptime: 2d 1h 42m 3 ASDM Version: 7.1(4) Device Type: ASA 5520	50
2. Klik op		

Volgende.



 Kies buiten van de vervolgkeuzelijst VPN-toegangsinterface om het externe IP-adres van de externe peer te specificeren. Selecteer de interface (WAN) waar de crypto-map wordt toegepast. Klik op

Vol	gende	
-----	-------	--

teps	Peer Device Identificati	on	
1. Introduction	This step lets you identi	fy the peer VPN device by its IP address and the	interface used to access the peer.
2. Peer Device Identification	Peer IP Address:	172.16.2.1	
3. Traffic to protect			
<ol> <li>Security</li> </ol>	VPN Access Interface:	outside	•
5. NAT Exempt			
5. Summary			

4. Specificeer de hosts/netwerken die moeten worden toegestaan door de VPN-tunnel te gaan. In deze stap moet u de lokale netwerken en Remote-netwerken voor de VPN-tunnelleiding bieden. Klik op de knoppen naast de velden Local Network en Remote Network en kies het adres naar behoefte. Klik op Volgende als u klaar bent.

Site-to-site VPN Connection	n Setup Wizard	E-mail and an
Steps	Traffic to protect	
Introduction     Peer Device Identificatio <b>3. Traffic to protect</b> Security     NAT Exempt     Summary	This step lets you ider IP Address Type: Local Network: 10 Remote Network: 10	ntify the local network and remote network between which the traffic is to be protected using IPsec encryption. IPv4 IPv6 1.1.0/24 IP 1.2.0/24 IP
	< Back Next	

5. Voer de te gebruiken authenticatie-informatie in, die vooraf gedeeld wordt in dit voorbeeld. De pre-gedeelde sleutel die in dit voorbeeld wordt gebruikt is Cisco123. De naam van de Tunnel Groep is het verre peer IP adres standaard als u LAN-to-LAN (L2L) VPN configureren

Site-to-site VPN Connecti	on Setup Wizard
Steps 1. Introduction 2. Peer Device Identificatio 3. Traffic to protect 4. Security 5. NAT Exempt 6. Summary	Security This step lets you secure the selected traffic.  Simple Configuration ASA uses the pre-shared key entered here to authenticate this device with the peer. ASDM will select common IKE and ISAKMP security parameters for that will allow tunnel establishment. It is recommended that this option is also selected when configuring the remote peer. Pre-shared Key: Customized Configuration You can use pre-shared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You can also fine tune the data encryption algorithms ASDM selected for you.
	< Back Next > Cancel Help

**OF**U kunt de configuratie aanpassen om het IKE- en IPsec-beleid van uw keuze te omvatten. Er moet ten minste één overeenstemmend beleid tussen de verschillende partijen bestaan:Typ in het tabblad Verificatiemethoden de vooraf gedeelde sleutel van IKE, versie 1, in het veld Voorgedeelde sleutel. In dit voorbeeld is het **cisco123**.

ps	Security				
Introduction	This step lets you secure the selected traffic.				
Peer Device Identificatio					
Traffic to protect	Simple Configuration				
Security	ASA uses the pre-shared key entered here that will allow b mode establishment. It is not	to authenticate this device with the peer. ASDM	will select o	common IKE and ISAK	MP security parameters fr
NAT Exempt			company	g une relinive poer.	
Summary					
	<ul> <li>Customized Configuration</li> </ul>				
	You can use pre-shared key or digital certifi	cate for authentication with the peer device. You	i can also f	ine tune the data end	cryption algorithms ASDM
	selected for you.				
	IKE Version Authentication Method	s Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward See	recy		
	IKE version 1				
	Pre-shared Key:	•••••			
	Device Certificate:	None		Manage	
	IKE version 2				
	Local Pre-shared Kev:				
		L Mars	_	_ Harrison	
	Cocal Device Ceronicace:	None	Ŧ	Manage	
	Remote Peer Pre-shared Key:				
	Remote Peer Certificate Authentication:	Allowed		Manage	

Klik op het tabblad Encryption Algorithms.

6. Klik op **Manager** naast het veld IKE-beleid op **Toevoegen** en stel een aangepast IKE-beleid in (fase-1). Klik op **OK** wanneer u klaar bent

Reps	Security		
Reps 1. Introduction 2. Peer Device Identificatio 3. Traffic to protect 4. Security 5. NAT Exempt 6. Summary	Security This step lets you sec Simple Configurat ASA uses the pre-si that will allow turne Customized Config You can use pre-sh selected for you. IKE Version 1	ure the selected traffic. ion hared key entered here to authenticate this device with the peer. ASDM will select common IKE and ISAKMP security al establishment. It is recommended that this option is also selected when configuring the remote peer. guration ared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You can also fine tune the data encryption algo Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Secrecy	parameters fo
	IXE Policy: IPsec Proposal: IXE version 2 IXE Policy:	crack-aes-sha, rsa-sig-aes-sha, pre-share-aes-sha, crack-aes-192-sha, rsa-sig-aes-192-sha, pre-share-aes-192- ESP-AES-128-SHA, ESP-AES-128-MDS, ESP-AES-192-SHA, ESP-AES-192-MDS, ESP-AES-256-SHA, ESP-AES-256-N aes-256-sha-sha, aes-192-sha-sha, aes-sha-sha, 3des-sha-sha, des-sha-sha	Manage Select Manage

7. Klik op Selecteer naast het veld IPsec Proposal en selecteer het gewenste IPsec Proposal.

# Klik op **Volgende** als u klaar bent

Steps	Security		
<ol> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Peer Device Identificatio</li> <li>Traffic to protect</li> <li>Security</li> <li>NAT Exempt</li> <li>Summary</li> </ol>	This step lets you see Simple Configurat ASA uses the pre-s ISAKMP security pa when configuring the	cure the selected traffic. tion shared key entered here to authenticate this device with the peer. ASDM arameters for that will allow tunnel establishment. It is recommended that the remote peer.	will select common IKE and this option is also selected
	You can use pre-sh data encryption alg	hared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You lgorithms ASDM selected for you.	u can also fine tune the
	You can use pre-sh data encryption alg IKE Version IKE version 1	hared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You Igorithms ASDM selected for you. Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Se	u can also fine tune the ecrecy
	You can use pre-sh data encryption alg IKE Version IKE version 1 IKE Policy:	hared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You Igorithms ASDM selected for you. Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Se pre-share-aes-256-sha	u can also fine tune the ecrecy Manage
	You can use pre-sh data encryption alg IKE Version 1 IKE version 1 IKE Policy: IPsec Proposal:	hared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You Igorithms ASDM selected for you. Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Se pre-share-aes-256-sha ESP-AES-256-SHA	ecrecy Manage
	You can use pre-sh data encryption alg IKE Version IKE version 1 IKE Policy: IPsec Proposal: IKE version 2	hared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You Igorithms ASDM selected for you. Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Se pre-share-aes-256-sha ESP-AES-256-SHA	ecrecy Manage Select
	You can use pre-sh data encryption alg IKE Version 1 IKE version 1 IKE Policy: IPsec Proposal: IKE version 2 IKE Policy:	hared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You lgorithms ASDM selected for you. Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Se pre-share-aes-256-sha ESP-AES-256-SHA aes-256-sha-sha	u can also fine tune the ecrecy Manage Select

U kunt naar het tabblad Perfect Forward Security gaan en het vakje **Enable Perfect Forward Security (PFS)** controleren. Klik op **Volgende** als u klaar

#### bent.

Reps	Security
Reps 1. Introduction 2. Peer Device Identificatio 3. Traffic to protect 4. Security 5. NAT Exempt 6. Summary	Security         This step lets you secure the selected traffic.         Simple Configuration         ASA uses the pre-shared key entered here to authenticate this device with the peer. ASDM will select common IKE and ISAKIMP security parameters that will allow tunnel establishment. It is recommended that this option is also selected when configuring the remote peer.         Image: Customized Configuration         You can use pre-shared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You can also fine tune the data encryption algorithms ASD selected for you.         Image: Reversion Authentication Methods Encryption Algorithms Perfect Forward Secrecy         Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy (PFS). If PFS is used, a new Diffie-Heliman exchange is performed for each phase-2 negotiation. It ensures that a session key derived from a set of long-term public and private keys will not be compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is compromised if one of the (long-term) private keys is com

8. Controleer de vrijgestelde ASA side host/network van het aanvinkvakje van adresvertaling

om het tunnelverkeer vanaf het begin van de netwerkadresomzetting te voorkomen. Kies **lokaal of binnen** in de vervolgkeuzelijst om de interface in te stellen waar het lokale netwerk bereikbaar is. Klik op

## Volgende.

teps	NAT Exempt
1. Introduction	This step allows you to exempt the local network addresses from network translation.
<ol> <li>Peer Device Identificatio</li> <li>Traffic to protect</li> <li>Security</li> <li>NAT Exempt</li> <li>Summary</li> </ol>	Exempt ASA side host/network from address translation inside -

 ASDM geeft een samenvatting van de zojuist geconfigureerd VPN-software weer. Controleer en klik op Voltooien.



#### **CLI-configuratie**

#### Configuratie Central ASA (statische peer)

1. Configureer een NO-NAT/NAT-EXEMPT regel voor VPN-verkeer zoals dit voorbeeld aangeeft:

object network 10.1.1.0-remote\_network subnet 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0

object network 10.1.2.0-inside\_network subnet 10.1.2.0 255.255.255.0

nat (inside,outside) source static 10.1.2.0-inside\_network 10.1.2.0-inside\_network
destination static 10.1.1.0-remote\_network 10.1.1.0-remote\_network
no-proxy-arp route-lookup

2. Configureer de voorgedeelde toets onder DefaultL2LGgroup om elke externe Dynamic-L2L-

#### peer te controleren:

tunnel-group DefaultL2LGroup ipsec-attributes
ikev1 pre-shared-key cisco123

3. Het fase-2/ISAKMP-beleid definiëren:

```
crypto ikev1 policy 10
authentication pre-share
encryption aes-256
hash sha
group 2
lifetime 86400
```

- 4. Defineer het fase-2 transformatie set/IPsec-beleid:
- crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set tset esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac
- Configureer de dynamische kaart met deze parameters: Vereiste transformatieToegang voor omgekeerde routeinjectie (RI), waardoor de security applicatie kan leren voor het verzenden van informatie voor verbonden klanten (optioneel)

crypto dynamic-map outside\_dyn\_map 1 set ikev1 transform-set tset crypto dynamic-map outside\_dyn\_map 1 set reverse-route

6. Bind de dynamische kaart aan de crypto kaart, pas de crypto kaart toe en laat ISAKMP/IKEv1 op de buiteninterface toe:

crypto map outside\_map 65535 ipsec-isakmp dynamic outside\_dyn\_map

crypto map outside\_map interface outside crypto ikev1 enable outside

#### Remote-ASA (dynamische peer)

1. Configureer een NAT-vrijstellingsregel voor VPN-verkeer: object network 10.1.1.0-inside\_network subnet 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0

object network 10.1.2.0-remote\_network subnet 10.1.2.0 255.255.2

nat (inside,outside) source static 10.1.1.0-inside\_network 10.1.1.0-inside\_network
destination static 10.1.2.0-remote\_network 10.1.2.0-remote\_network
no-proxy-arp route-lookup

2. Configureer een tunnelgroep voor een statische VPN-peer en een vooraf gedeelde sleutel.

tunnel-group 172.16.2.1 type ipsec-12l tunnel-group 172.16.2.1 ipsec-attributes ikev1 pre-shared-key cisco123

3. Definieer FASE-1/ISAKMP-beleid:

```
crypto ikev1 policy 10
authentication pre-share
encryption aes-256
hash sha
group 2
lifetime 86400
```

- 4. Defineert een fase-2 transformatie set/IPsec beleid: crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set ESP-AES-256-SHA esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac
- 5. Configureer een toegangslijst die interessant VPN-verkeer/netwerk definieert: access-list outside\_cryptomap extended permit ip object 10.1.1.0-inside\_network object 10.1.2.0-remote\_network
- 6. Configuratie van statische crypto kaart met deze parameters: Toegangslijst van Crypto/VPNRemote IPsec peer-IP-adresVereiste transformatie crypto map outside\_map 1 match address outside\_cryptomap crypto map outside\_map 1 set peer 172.16.2.1 crypto map outside\_map 1 set ikev1 transform-set ESP-AES-256-SHA
- 7. Pas de crypto kaart toe en laat ISAKMP/IKEv1 op de buiteninterface toe: crypto map outside\_map interface outside crypto ikev1 enable outside

## Verifiëren

Gebruik dit gedeelte om te bevestigen dat de configuratie correct werkt.

De <u>Output Interpreter Tool (alleen voor geregistreerde klanten) ondersteunt bepaalde opdrachten</u> <u>met</u> **show.** Gebruik de Output Interpreter Tool om een analyse te bekijken van de output van de opdracht **show.** 

• Laat crypto isakmp sa - displays alle huidige IKE Security Associations (SA's) bij een peer zien.

• Laat crypto ipsec sa - displays alle huidige IPsec SA's zien.

In deze paragraaf wordt een voorbeeld van verificatie voor de twee ASA's gegeven.

#### **Centraal-ASA**

```
Central-ASA#show crypto isakmp sa
 IKEv1 SAs:
    Active SA: 1
   Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1
    IKE Peer: 172.16.1.1
 1
                            Role : responder
    Type : L2L
                            State : MM_ACTIVE
   Rekey : no
    Central-ASA# show crypto ipsec sa
interface: outside
   Crypto map tag: outside_dyn_map, seq num: 1, local addr: 172.16.2.1
        local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
      remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
      current_peer: 172.16.1.1
        #pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest: 4
      #pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify: 4
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 4, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
      #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
      #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
      #TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
      #Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
      #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
       local crypto endpt.: 172.16.2.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0
      path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
      PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
      ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
      current outbound spi: 30D071C0
      current inbound spi : 38DA6E51
      inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x38DA6E51 (953839185)
         transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
        in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
        slot: 0, conn_id: 28672, crypto-map: outside_dyn_map
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/28588)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Anti replay bitmap:
         0x0000000 0x000001F
   outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x30D071C0 (818966976)
        transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
        in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
        slot: 0, conn_id: 28672, crypto-map: outside_dyn_map
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/28588)
         IV size: 16 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
```

#### **Remote-ASA**

Remote-ASA#show crypto isakmp sa IKEv1 SAs: Active SA: 1 Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey) Total IKE SA: 1 IKE Peer: **172.16.2.1** : L2L Role : initiator Type Rekey : no State : MM\_ACTIVE Remote-ASA#show crypto ipsec sa interface: outside Crypto map tag: **outside\_map**, seq num: 1, local addr: 172.16.1.1 access-list outside\_cryptomap extended permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.2.0 255.255.255.0 local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0) remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0) current\_peer: 172.16.2.1 #pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest: 4 #pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify: 4 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0 #pkts not compressed: 4, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0 #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0 #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0 #TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0 #Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0 #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0 local crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.2.1/0 path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500 PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled current outbound spi: 38DA6E51 current inbound spi : 30D071C0 inbound esp sas: spi: 0x30D071C0 (818966976) transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, } slot: 0, conn\_id: 8192, crypto-map: outside\_map sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373999/28676) IV size: 16 bytes replay detection support: Y Anti replay bitmap: 0x0000000 0x000001F outbound esp sas: spi: 0x38DA6E51 (953839185) transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, } slot: 0, conn\_id: 8192, crypto-map: outside\_map sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373999/28676) IV size: 16 bytes

replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
 0x00000000 0x00000001

## Problemen oplossen

Deze sectie verschaft informatie die u kunt gebruiken om problemen met uw configuratie op te lossen.

De <u>Output Interpreter Tool (alleen voor geregistreerde klanten) ondersteunt bepaalde opdrachten</u> <u>met</u> **show.** Gebruik de Output Interpreter Tool om een analyse te bekijken van de output van de opdracht **show.** 

Opmerking: Raadpleeg <u>Important Information on Debug Commands (Belangrijke informatie over opdrachten met debug) voordat u opdrachten met debug opgeeft.</u>

Gebruik deze opdrachten zoals wordt weergegeven:

clear crypto ikev1 sa <peer IP address> Clears the Phase 1 SA for a specific peer.

**Voorzichtig:** De **duidelijke crypto isakmp sa** opdracht is opdringerig omdat deze alle actieve VPN-tunnels reinigt.

In PIX/ASA software release 8.0(3) en hoger kan een individuele IKE SA worden gewist met behulp van de **duidelijke crypto isakmp als** *<peer ip-adres>*opdracht. In softwarereleases eerder dan 8.0(3), gebruikt u de <u>vpn-sessionetuning tunnelgroep *<tunnel-group-name>*opdracht om IKE en IPsec SA's te wissen voor één tunnel.</u>

Remote-ASA#vpn-sessiondb logoff tunnel-group 172.16.2.1
Do you want to logoff the VPN session(s)? [confirm]
INFO: Number of sessions from TunnelGroup "172.16.2.1" logged off : 1
clear crypto ipsec sa peer <peer IP address>
!!! Clears the required Phase 2 SA for specific peer.
debug crypto condition peer < Peer address>
!!! Set IPsec/ISAKMP debug filters.
debug crypto isakmp sa <debug level>
!!! Provides debug details of ISAKMP SA negotiation.
debug crypto ipsec sa <debug level>
!!! Provides debug details of IPsec SA negotiations
undebug all
!!! To stop the debugs
Gebruikte debugs:

debug cry condition peer <remote peer public IP> debug cry ikev1 127 debug cry ipsec 127

#### **Remote-ASA** (Initiator)

Typ deze opdracht pakkettracer om de tunnel te openen:

```
Remote-ASA#packet-tracer input inside icmp 10.1.1.10 8 0 10.1.2.10 detailed
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Checking crypto map outside_map 1: matched.
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Pitcher: received a key acquire message, spi 0x0
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Looking for crypto map matching 5-tuple:
Prot=1, saddr=10.1.1.10, sport=0, daddr=10.1.2.10, dport=0
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Checking crypto map outside_map 1: matched.
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE Initiator: New Phase 1, Intf
inside, IKE Peer 172.16.2.1 local Proxy Address 10.1.1.0, remote Proxy Address
10.1.2.0, Crypto map (outside_map)
:
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length : 172
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0)
total length : 132
:
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (20) + NAT-D (20) + NONE (0) total length : 304
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (20) + NAT-D (20) + NONE (0) total length : 304
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, Connection landed on tunnel_group 172.16.2.1
<skipped>...
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128) + VENDOR (13) +
NONE (0) total length : 96
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
Automatic NAT Detection Status: Remote end is NOT behind a NAT device
This end is NOT behind a NAT device
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message
(msgid=0) with payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128)
+ VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length : 96
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1, processing ID payload
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR ID received 172.16.2.1
•
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, Connection landed on tunnel_group 172.16.2.1
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
Oakley begin quick mode
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1, PHASE 1 COMPLETED
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE Initiator
starting QM: msg id = c45c7b30
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1, Transmitting Proxy Id:
Local subnet: 10.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Remote subnet: 10.1.2.0 Mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message
(msgid=c45c7b30) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE
(10) + ID (5) + ID (5) + NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 200
```

```
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message
(msgid=c45c7b30) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) +
ID (5) + ID (5) + NONE (0) total length : 172
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1, processing ID payload
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
ID IPV4 ADDR SUBNET ID received--10.1.1.0--255.255.255.0
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1, processing ID payload
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET ID received--10.1.2.0--255.255.255.0
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
Security negotiation complete for LAN-to-LAN Group (172.16.2.1)
Initiator, Inbound SPI = 0x30d071c0, Outbound SPI = 0x38da6e51
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.2.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message
(msgid=c45c7b30) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NONE (0) total length : 76
Jan 19 22:00:06 [IKEv1]Group = 172.16.2.1, IP = 172.16.2.1,
PHASE 2 COMPLETED (msgid=c45c7b30)
```

#### Centraal-ASA (Responder)

```
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length : 172
:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length
132
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13)
+ VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (20) + NAT-D (20) + NONE (0) total length : 304
:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1] IP = 172.16.1.1, Connection landed on tunnel group
DefaultL2LGroup
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1,
Generating keys for Responder...
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) +
VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (20) + NAT-D (20) +
NONE (0) total length : 304
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8)
+ IOS KEEPALIVE (128) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length : 96
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR ID received172.16.1.1
:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128) +
VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length : 96
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, PHASE 1 COMPLETED
:
```

```
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1 DECODE]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE Responder starting QM:
msg id = c45c7b30
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE
RECEIVED Message (msgid=c45c7b30) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) +
NONCE (10) + ID (5) + ID (5) + NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 200
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, Received remote
IP Proxy Subnet data in ID Payload: Address 10.1.1.0, Mask 255.255.255.0,
Protocol 0, Port 0:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup,
IP = 172.16.1.1, Received local
IP Proxy Subnet data in ID Payload: Address 10.1.2.0, Mask 255.255.255.0,
Protocol 0, Port 0Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = DefaultL2LGroup,
IP = 172.16.1.1, processing notify payload
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1] Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, QM
IsRekeyed old sa not found by addr
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, Static Crypto Map
check, map outside_dyn_map, seq = 1 is a successful match
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE
Remote Peer configured for crypto map: outside_dyn_map
:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1,
Transmitting Proxy Id: Remote subnet: 10.1.1.0 Mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Local subnet: 10.1.2.0 mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msqid=c45c7b30)
with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + ID (5) + NONE
(0) total length : 172 Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED
Message (msgid=c45c7b30) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NONE (0) total length : 52:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, Security
negotiation complete for LAN-to-LAN Group (DefaultL2LGroup) Responder,
Inbound SPI = 0x38da6e51, Outbound SPI = 0x30d071c0:
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1,
PHASE 2 COMPLETED (msgid=c45c7b30)
Jan 20 12:42:35 [IKEv1]Group = DefaultL2LGroup, IP = 172.16.1.1, Adding static
```

route for L2L peer coming in on a dynamic map. address: 10.1.1.0, mask: 255.255.255.0

## Gerelateerde informatie

- <u>Cisco ASA Series Series Opdrachtreferenties</u>
- Ondersteuning van IPsec-onderhandeling/IKE-protocollen
- Verzoeken om opmerkingen (RFC's)
- Technische ondersteuning en documentatie Cisco-systeem