

L4-L7 routeconferencing met transportfabric - configuratie van doorvoersnelheid

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Inleiding

In dit document wordt de doorslag van de configuratie van L4-L7 Service Graph met Route Peering beschreven, waarbij zowel de consument als de leverancier extern zijn van de Application Centric Infrastructure (ACI)-stof.

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Voorwaarden

Vereisten

Cisco raadt kennis van de volgende onderwerpen aan:

- Statische VLAN-pools die voor de insluiting van VLAN tussen de externe apparaten en de ACI-stof zullen worden gebruikt
- Externe fysieke en Routed Domein die de locatie (bladknooppunt/pad) van de externe apparaten en de VLAN-pool zal verbinden
- Layer 3 Connection naar een buitennetwerk (L3Out)

De vorige stappen **van Fabric Access en L3Out** configuraties worden niet in dit document behandeld en er is van uitgegaan dat deze al zijn voltooid.

Gebruikte componenten

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op deze softwareversies:

- Cisco Application Policy Infrastructure Controller (Cisco APIC) - 1.2(1)m
- Apparaatpakket voor adaptieve security applicatie (ASA) - 1.2.4.8
- ASA 5585 - 9.5(1)
- Nexus 3064 - 6,0(2)U3(7)

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk live is, moet u de potentiële impact van elke opdracht begrijpen.

Achtergrondinformatie

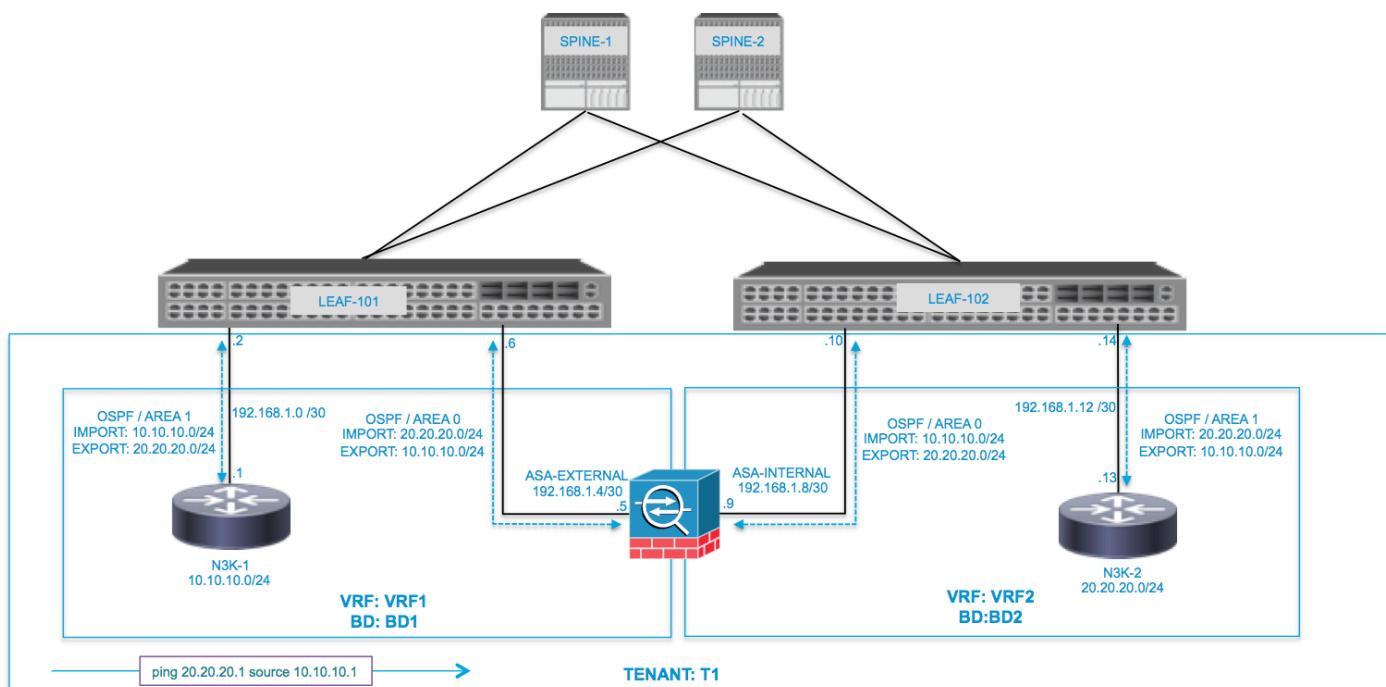
Routeswitch is een functie waarmee een servicetechnicus, zoals een laststabilisator of een firewall, de bereikbaarheid van het apparaat via de ACI-structuur naar een extern netwerk kan adverteeren.

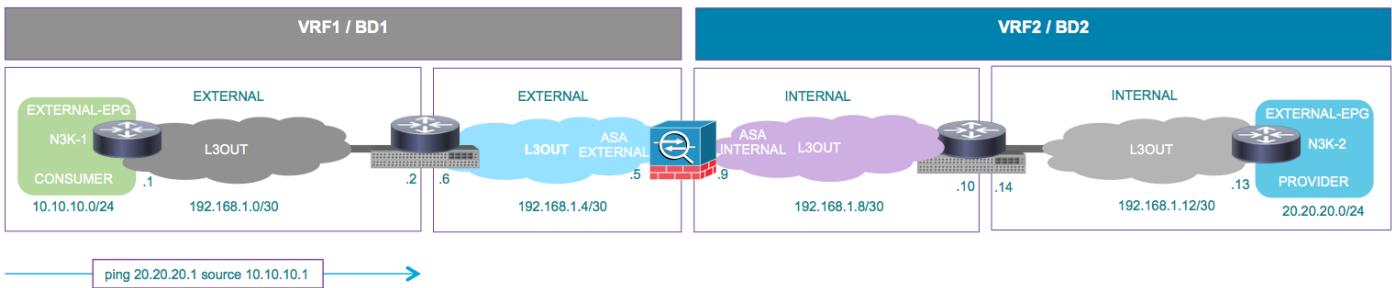
De hier gepresenteerde use case is een fysieke firewall die wordt ingezet als een servicelijn met twee armen, in twee L3Outs- of externe End Point-groepen (EPG's). De servicesgrafiek is gekoppeld aan een contract tussen de externe EPG op Leaf 101 (N3K-1) en de externe EPG op Leaf 102 (N3K-2). De ACI-stof levert een doorvoerservice voor de routers (N3K-1 en N3K-2) en routeconferencing wordt gebruikt, met Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) als routingprotocol, voor het uitwisselen van routes tussen de firewall en de ACI-structuur.

Configureren

Netwerkdiagram

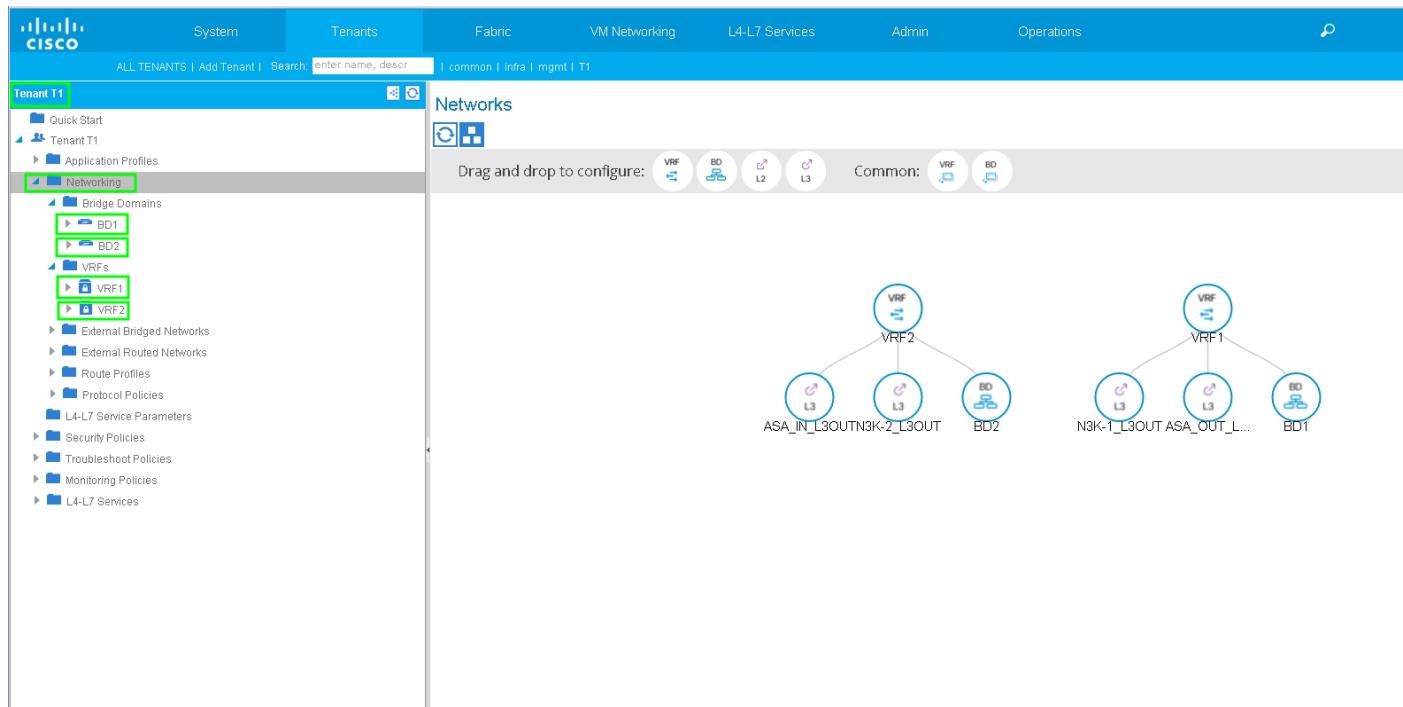
De volgende afbeelding toont hoe het Peering-programma voor de route van begin tot eind werkt:



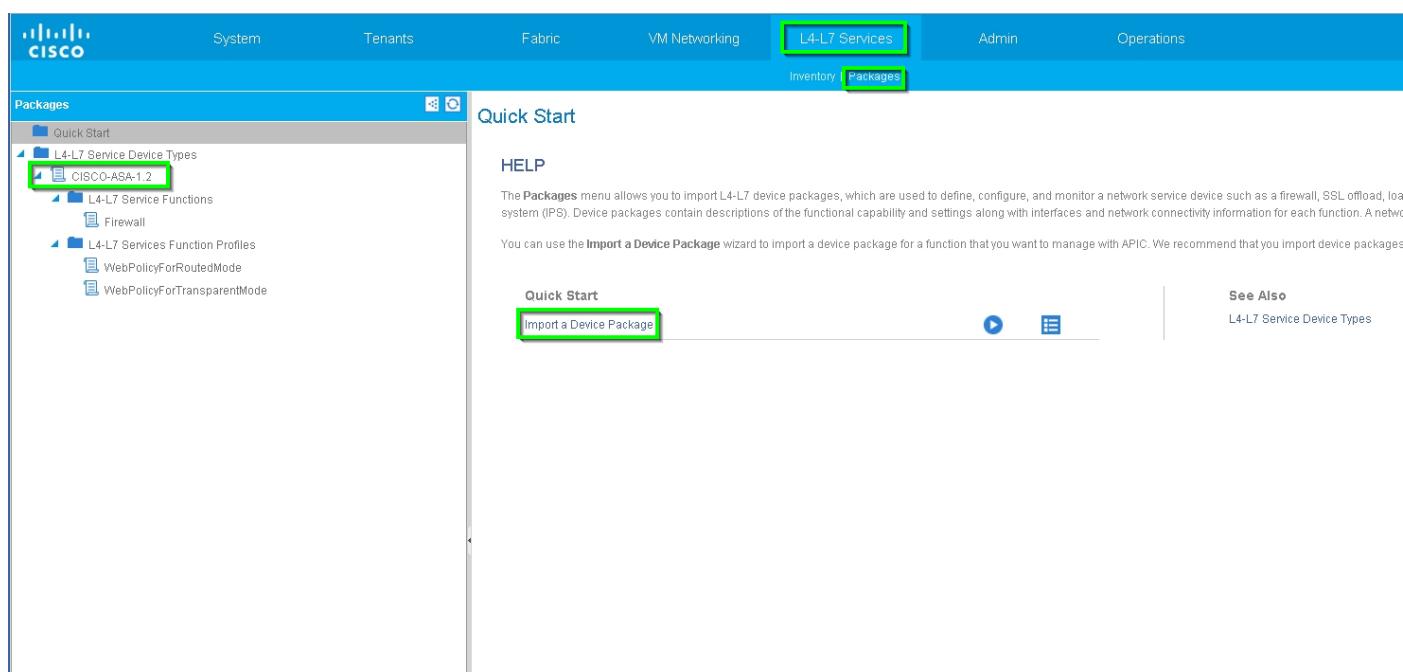


Configureren

Stap 1. Configuratie van de Virtual Routing en Forwarding1 (VRF1), VRF2, Bridge Domain1 (BD1) en BD2. Associeer BD1 aan VRF1 en BD2 aan VRF2, zoals in de afbeelding:



Stap 2. Upload het ASA-apparaatpakket onder L4-L7-apparaat, zoals in de afbeelding, :



Configureer L4-L7 apparaat voor fysieke ASA 5585 (Routed), zoals in de afbeelding:

The screenshot shows the Cisco Application Centric Infrastructure (ACI) interface. On the left, the navigation pane is open under Tenant T1, with the 'L4-L7 Services' section selected. In the main panel, the title is 'L4-L7 Devices - ASA5585'. The configuration details for 'Device 1' are shown, including its management IP address (172.23.97.1), chassis (selected as 'select a value'), and interfaces (GigabitEthernet0/0 and GigabitEthernet0/1). Below this, the 'Cluster' section is displayed, showing management IP address (172.23.96.228), device manager (172.23.97.1), and cluster interfaces (provider inside and consumer outside). The ASA 5585 device is listed under 'Imported Devices'.

Stap 3. Configureer L3Out voor N3K-1 en associeer met BD1 en VRF1.

Extern routed Network wordt gebruikt om de routeconfiguratie in de ACI-structuur voor routeparing te specificeren, zoals in de afbeelding:

The screenshot shows the Cisco ACI interface. The navigation pane is open under Tenant T1, with the 'Networking' section selected. In the main panel, the title is 'L3 Outside - N3K-1_L3OUT'. The configuration details for 'N3K-1_L3OUT' are shown, including its name (N3K-1_L3OUT), description (optional), and properties such as VRF (T1/VRF1), External Routed Domain (T1_L3OUT), and Route Profile for Interleak (select a value). Under 'Route Control For Dampening', there is an 'Address Family Type' section. At the bottom, options for BGP/EIGRP/OSPF are shown, with OSPF selected. The OSPF Area ID is set to 0.0.0.1. Under 'OSPF Area Control', options for Send redistributed LSAs into NSSA area, Originate summary LSA, and Suppress forwarding address in translated LSA are available. The OSPF Area Type is set to Regular area, and the OSPF Area Cost is 1.

Opmerking: Alle L3Out interfaces die gebruikt worden voor het uitvoeren van route, moeten

dienovereenkomstig worden geconfigureerd als een Switch Virtual Interface (SVI) met VLAN-encap.

The screenshot shows the Cisco ACI Cloud interface under Tenant T1. In the left sidebar, under the N3K-1_L3OUT profile, the N3K-1_IP profile is selected. Under N3K-1_IP, the OSPF Interface Profile is selected. On the right, the Properties tab for the Logical Interface Profile - N3K-1_IP is displayed. The 'Encap' field for the Routed Interfaces section is highlighted with a green box, showing 'vlan-100'. The MTU (Bytes) field is also highlighted with a green box, showing '1500'.

Configureer de controle van de invoer/uitvoer van subnetten voor N3K-1 L3Out Extern EPG zoals in de afbeelding:

The screenshot shows the Cisco ACI Cloud interface under Tenant T1. In the left sidebar, under the N3K-1_L3OUT profile, the N3K-1_EXT_NET profile is selected. On the right, the Properties tab for the External Network Instance Profile - N3K-1_EXT_NET is displayed. The IP Address field for the Subnets section is highlighted with a green box, showing '10.10.10.0/24'. The Aggregate field is also highlighted with a green box, showing 'External Subnets for the External EPG'. The Route Control Profile section is partially visible at the bottom.

Configureer L3Out voor ASA-externe interface en associeer met BD1 en VRF1, zoals in de afbeelding wordt weergegeven:

L3 Outside - ASA_OUT_L3OUT

Properties

Name: ASA_OUT_L3OUT
Description: optional
Tags: enter tags separated by comma
Label:
Target DSCL: unspecified
Route Control Enforcement: Import Export
VRF: T1/VRF1
Resolved VRF: T1/VRF1
External Routed Domain: T1_L3OUT
Route Profile for Interleak: select a value
Route Control For Dampening:

Address Family Type Route Dampening Policy

No items have been found.
Select Actions to create a new item.

Enable BGP/EIGRP/OSPF: BGP OSPF EIGRP
OSPF Area ID: 0
OSPF Area Control: Send redistributed LSAs into NSSA area Originate summary LSA Suppress forwarding address in translated LSA
OSPF Area Type: NSSA area Regular area Stub area
OSPF Area Cost: 0

Logical Interface Profile - ASA_OUT_IP

Properties

Name: ASA_OUT_IP
Description: optional
Label:
ND policy: select a value
Egress Data Plane Policing Policy: select a value
Ingress Data Plane Policing Policy: select a value
Routed Interfaces:

Path	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)
No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.			

SVI:

Path	IP Address	Side A IP	Side B IP	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)	Encap
Node-105/eth1/2	192.168.1.6/30			00:22:BD:F8:19:FF	1500	vlan-101

Routed Sub-Interfaces:

Path	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)	Encap
No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.				

Configureer routecontrole van invoer/export op subnetten voor ASA-Extern L3Out Extern EPG, zoals in de afbeelding:

External Network Instance Profile - ASA_OUT_EXT_NET

Properties

Name:	ASA_OUT_EXT_NET															
Tags:	enter tags separated by comma															
Description:	optional															
Configured VRF name:	VRF1															
Resolved VRF:	unitn-T1ctx-VRF1															
QoS Class:	Unspecified															
Target DSCHP:	unspecified															
Configuration Status:	applied															
Configuration Issues:	No items have been found.															
Subnets:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>IP Address</th> <th>Scope</th> <th>Aggregate</th> <th>Route Control Profile</th> <th>Route Summa</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10.10.10.0/24</td> <td>Export Route Control Subnet</td> <td>Shared Route Control Subnet</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>20.20.20.0/24</td> <td>External Subnets for the External EPO</td> <td>Shared Route Control Subnet</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	IP Address	Scope	Aggregate	Route Control Profile	Route Summa	10.10.10.0/24	Export Route Control Subnet	Shared Route Control Subnet			20.20.20.0/24	External Subnets for the External EPO	Shared Route Control Subnet		
IP Address	Scope	Aggregate	Route Control Profile	Route Summa												
10.10.10.0/24	Export Route Control Subnet	Shared Route Control Subnet														
20.20.20.0/24	External Subnets for the External EPO	Shared Route Control Subnet														
Route Control Profile:	No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.															

Configureer L3out voor ASA-intern en associeer met BD2 en VRF2, zoals in de afbeelding wordt weergegeven:

L3 Outside - ASA_IN_L3OUT

Properties

Name:	ASA_IN_L3OUT
Description:	optional
Tags:	1
Label:	
Target DSCHP:	unspecified
Route Control Enforcement:	<input type="checkbox"/> Import <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Export
VRF:	T1/VRF2
Resolved VRF:	T1/VRF2
External Routed Domain:	T1_L3OUT
Route Profile for Interface:	select a value
Route Control For Damping:	No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.
Address Family Type:	Route Dampening Policy
Enable BGP/EIGRP/OSPF:	<input type="checkbox"/> BGP <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OSPF <input type="checkbox"/> EIGRP
OSPF Area ID:	0
OSPF Area Control:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Send redistributed LSAs into NSSA area <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Originate summary LSA <input type="checkbox"/> Suppress forwarding address in translated LSA
OSPF Area Type:	NSSA area Regular area Stub area
OSPF Area Cost:	0

Logical Interface Profile - ASA_IN_IP

Properties

- Name: ASA_IN_IP
- Description: optional
- Label:
- ND policy: select a value
- Egress Data Plane Policing Policy: select a value
- Ingress Data Plane Policing Policy: select a value

Routed Interfaces:

Path	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)
No items have been found.	Select Actions to create a new item.		

SVIs:

Path	IP Address	Side A IP	Side B IP	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)	Encap
Node-106eth1/2	192.168.1.10/30			00:22:BD:F8:19:FF	1500	vlan-102

Routed Sub-Interfaces:

Path	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)	Encap
No items have been found.	Select Actions to create a new item.			

Configuratie van de Controle van de Toevoer/van de Uitvoer op Subnetten voor ASA-Interne L3Out Extern EPG, zoals in de afbeelding getoond:

External Network Instance Profile - ASA_IN_EXT_NET

Properties

- Name: ASA_IN_EXT_NET
- Tags: enter tags separated by comma
- Description: optional

Configured VRF name: VRF2

Resolved VRF: unln-T1ctx-VRF2

QoS Class: Unspecified

Target DSCP: unspecified

Configuration Status: applied

Configuration Issues:

Subnets:

IP Address	Scope	Aggregate	Route Control Profile
10.10.10.0/24	External Subnets for the External EPG Shared Route Control Subnet		
20.20.20.0/24	Export Route Control subnet Shared Route Control Subnet		

Route Control Profile:

Name	Direction
No items have been found.	Select Actions to create a new item.

Configureer L3Out voor N3K-2 en associeer met BD2 en VRF2, zoals in de afbeelding wordt weergegeven:

L3 Outside - N3K-2_L3OUT

Properties

Name: **N3K-2_L3OUT**
 Description: optional
 Tags: enter tags separated by comma
 Label:
 Target DSAC: unspecified
 Route Control Enforcement: Import Export
 VRF: **T1/VRF2**
 Resolved VRF: **T1/VRF2**
 External Routed Domain: **T1_L3OUT**
 Route Profile for Interleak: select a value
 Route Control For Damping:
 Address Family Type: **Route Dampening Policy**
 No items have been found.
 Select Actions to create a new item.

Enable BGP/EIGRP/OSPF: BGP EIGRP OSPF
 OSPF Area ID: **0.0.0.1**
 OSPF Area Control: Send redistributed LSAs into NSSA area Originate summary LSA Suppress forwarding address in translated LSA
 OSPF Area Type: **NSSA area** Regular area Stub area
 OSPF Area Cost: **0**

Logical Interface Profile - N3K-2_IP

Properties

Name: **N3K-2_IP**
 Description: optional
 Label:
 ND policy: select a value
 Egress Data Plane Policing Policy: select a value
 Ingress Data Plane Policing Policy: select a value
 Routed Interfaces:

Path	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)
No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.			

SVI:

Path	IP Address	Side A IP	Side B IP	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)	Encap
Node-106/eth1/4	192.168.1.14/30			00:22:BD:F8:19:FF	1500	Ethernet-103

Routed Sub-Interfaces:

Path	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (Bytes)	Encap
No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.				

Configureer de controle van de import/export-route op subnetten voor N3K-2 L3Out voor externe EPG, zoals in de afbeelding:

CISCO

System Tenants Fabric VM Networking L4-L7 Services Admin Operations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Search: enter name, descr | common | T1 | infra | mgmt

Tenant T1

- Quick Start
- Application Profiles
- Networking
 - Bridge Domains
 - VRFs
 - External Routed Networks
 - Set Action Rule Profiles
 - Match Action Rule Profiles
 - ASA_IN_L3OUT
 - ASA_OUT_L3OUT
 - N3K1_L3OUT
 - N3K2_L3OUT**
 - N3K2_EXT_NET**
- Route Profiles
- Protocol Policies
- L4-L7 Service Parameters
- Security Policies
- Troubleshoot Policies
- Monitoring Policies
- L4-L7 Services

External Network Instance Profile - N3K2_EXT_NET

Policy Operational

General Cc

Properties

Name: **N3K2_EXT_NET**

Tags:

Description:

Configured VRF name: **VRF2**

Resolved VRF: **unitn.T1!ctx.VRF2**

QoS Class: **Unspecified**

Target DSAC: **unspecified**

Configuration Status: **applied**

Configuration Issues:

Subnets:

IP Address	Scope	Aggregate	Route Control Profile
10.10.10.0/24	Export Route Control Subnet		
20.20.20.0/24	External Subnets for the External EPG		

Route Control Profile:

Name	Direction

No items have been found.
Select Actions to create a new item.

Stap 4. Maak de functiegroep van Functie en configuratie Functieprofiel van bestaande sjabloon, zoals in de afbeelding:

CISCO

System Tenants Fabric VM Networking L4-L7 Services Admin Operations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Search: enter name, descr | common | T1 | infra | mgmt

Tenant T1

- Quick Start
- Tenant T1
- Application Profiles
- Networking
- L4-L7 Service Parameters
- Security Policies
- Troubleshoot Policies
- Monitoring Policies
- L4-L7 Services
 - L4-L7 Service Graph Templates
 - Router configurations
 - Function Profiles**
 - ASA5585_FPP**
 - ASA5585_FPF**
- L4-L7 Devices
- Imported Devices
- Devices Selection Policies
- Deployed Graph Instances
- Deployed Devices
- Inband Management Configuration for L4-L7 devices
- Device Managers
- Chassis

L4-L7 Services Function Profile - ASA5585_FP

General Faults

Properties

Name: **ASA5585_FP**

Description:

Associated Function: **CISCO-ASA-1.2:firewall**

FEATURES AND PARAMETERS

Features:

- Interfaces
- AccessLists
- NAT
- TrafficSelectionObjects
- All

Basic Parameters All Parameters

Meta Folder/Param Key	Name	Value	Mandatory	Locked	Shared
Device Config	Device		false	false	
Access List	access-list-inbound		false	false	
Interface Related Configuration	externall		false	false	
Interface Related Configuration	internall		false	false	
Function Config	Function		false	false	
External Interface Configuration	ExtConfig		false	false	
Internal Interface Configuration	IntConfig		false	false	

This screenshot shows the 'Properties' tab for the ASA5585_FP function profile. It includes sections for 'Basic Parameters' and 'All Parameters'. The 'All Parameters' section displays a detailed tree structure of configuration parameters, such as Device Config, Interface Related Configuration, and Function Config, along with their names, values, and properties like Mandatory and Shared.

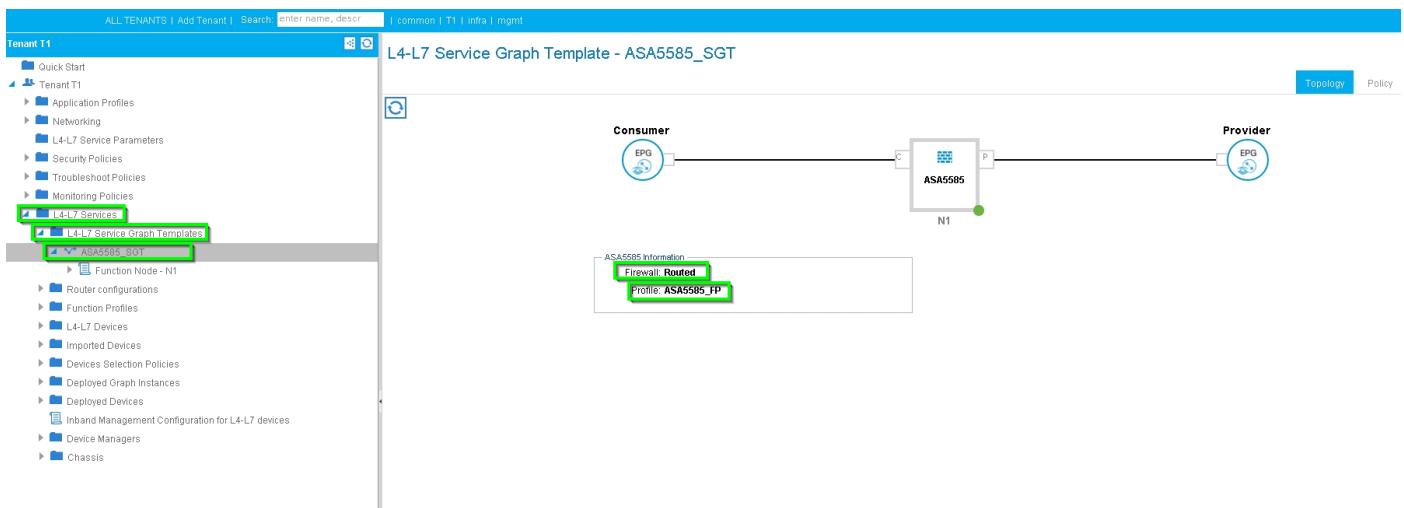
FEATURES AND PARAMETERS

This screenshot shows the 'Features' and 'All Parameters' tabs side-by-side. The 'Features' tab lists various networking components like Interfaces, Access Lists, NAT, and Traffic Selection Objects. The 'All Parameters' tab shows a comprehensive list of all configuration parameters, including their names, values, and properties.

Stap 5. Maak een contract en wijzig het veld Toepassingsgebied in huurder, zoals in de afbeelding:

This screenshot shows the Cisco Service Based Policy Management interface. On the left, the navigation pane is open under 'Tenant T1' and 'Contracts', with 'PERMIT_ALL' selected. The main panel displays the 'Contract - PERMIT_ALL' properties. The 'Scope' dropdown is highlighted with a green box, indicating it has been modified from its original value. Other fields shown include 'Label', 'QoS Class', 'Target DSCP', and 'Description'.

Stap 6. Zoals in de afbeelding wordt getoond, kunt u L4-L7 Service Graph sjabloon maken waar de associatie Service Graph is gekoppeld aan een extern geroutet Network Policy en routerconfiguratie met een beleid voor apparaatselectie.



Create L4-L7 Service Graph Template

Drag device clusters to create graph nodes.

Device Clusters

- T1 /ASA5585 (Managed Firewall)

Graph Name: **ASA5585_SGT**

Graph Type:
 Create A New One
 Clone An Existing One

Consumer

Please drag a device from devices table and drop it here to create a service node.

ASA5585 Information

Firewall: Routed Transparent

Profile: T1/ASA5585_FPG/ASA5585_FP

SUBMIT CANCEL

Routerconfiguratie om de router-ID te specificeren die op de Service-applicatie (ASA 5585) gebruikt zal worden, zoals in de afbeelding:

System Tenants Fabric VM Networking L4-L7 Services Admin

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Search: enter name, descr | common | T1 | infra | mgmt

Tenant T1

- Quick Start
- Tenant T1
 - Application Profiles
 - Networking
 - L4-L7 Service Parameters
 - Security Policies
 - Troubleshoot Policies
 - Monitoring Policies
 - L4-L7 Services
 - L4-L7 Service Graph Templates
 - Router configurations**
- ASA5585
 - Function Profiles
 - L4-L7 Devices
 - Imported Devices
 - Devices Selection Policies
 - Deployed Graph Instances
 - Deployed Devices
 - Inband Management Configuration for L4-L7 devices
 - Device Managers
 - Chassis

Router configuration - ASA5585

Properties

Name: **ASA5585**
Router ID: **3.3.3.3**
Description: optional

Verandert het type nabijheid van L2 tot L3, zoals in het beeld wordt getoond:

System Tenants Fabric VM Networking L4-L7 Services Admin Operations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Search: enter name, descr | common | T1 | infra | mgmt

Tenant T1

- Quick Start
- Tenant T1
 - Application Profiles
 - Networking
 - L4-L7 Service Parameters
 - Security Policies
 - Troubleshoot Policies
 - Monitoring Policies
 - L4-L7 Services
 - L4-L7 Service Graph Templates
 - ASA5585_SGT**
 - Function Node - N1
 - consumer
 - provider
 - Router configurations
 - Function Profiles
 - L4-L7 Devices
 - Imported Devices
 - Devices Selection Policies
 - Deployed Graph Instances
 - Deployed Devices
 - Inband Management Configuration for L4-L7 devices
 - Device Managers
 - Chassis

L4-L7 Service Graph Template - ASA5585_SGT

Properties

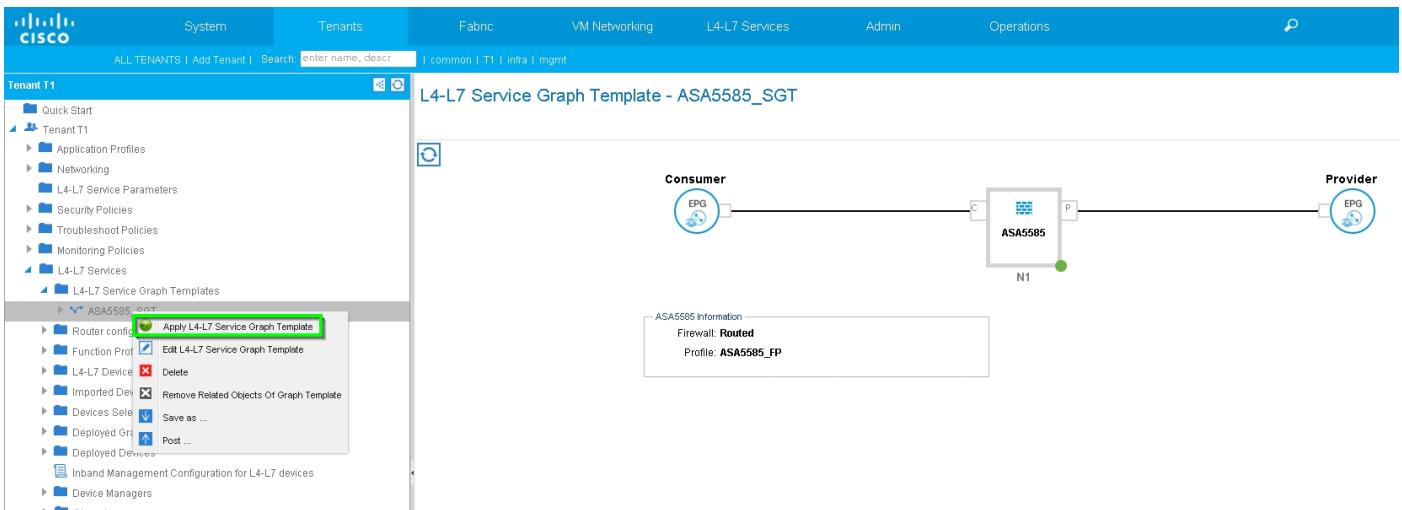
Name: **ASA5585_SGT**
Template Name: **UNSPECIFIED**
Configuration Issues:
Description: optional

Label:	Name	Function Name	Function Type	Description
Function Nodes:	N1	CISCO-ASA-1.2/Firewall	GoTo	

Terminal Nodes:	Name	Provider/Consumer	Description
	T1	Consumer	
	T2	Provider	

Connections:	Name	Connected Nodes	Unicast Route	Adjacency Type	Description
	C1	N1, T1	True	L3	
	C2	N1, T2	True	L3	

Sjabloon voor servicesdiagram toepassen, zoals in de afbeelding wordt getoond:



Hang de servicesdiagram aan contract, zoals in de afbeelding:

Apply L4-L7 Service Graph Template To EPGs

STEP 1 > Contract

Config A Contract Between EPGs

EPGs Information:

- Consumer EPG / External Network: T1/N3K-1_L3OUT/N3K-1_EXT_NI
- Provider EPG / External Network: T1/N3K-2_L3OUT/N3K-2_EXT_NI

Contract Information:

Contract: Create A New Contract

Contract Name: PERMIT_ALL

No Filter (Allow All Traffic):

1. Contract 2. Graph

PREVIOUS NEXT CANCEL

Apply L4-L7 Service Graph Template To EPGs

STEP 2 > Graph

Config A Service Graph

Device Clusters:

- T1/ASA5585 (Managed Firewall)

Graph Template: T1/ASA5585_SGT

The diagram shows the configured service graph. The ASA5585 unit is now labeled 'ASA5585 (Managed Firewall)'. The Consumer EPG is connected to the ASA5585's 'C' interface, and the Provider EPG is connected to its 'P' interface. The ASA5585 unit has a green status indicator.

ASA5585 Information:

- Firewall: routed
- Profile: ASA5585_FP
- Router Config: T1/ASA5585

Consumer Connector:

- Type: Route Peering
- L3 Ext Network: T1/ASA_OUT_L3OUT/ASA_OUT_EXT_NET
- Cluster Interface: outside

Provider Connector:

- Type: Route Peering
- L3 Ext Network: T1/ASA_IN_L3OUT/ASA_IN_EXT_NET
- Cluster Interface: inside

1. Contract 2. Graph 3. ASA5585 Parameters

PREVIOUS NEXT CANCEL

Voeg, indien nodig, L4-L7 parameter toe, zoals in het beeld wordt getoond:

Screenshot of the Cisco ACI Application Policy Editor interface showing the 'Apply L4-L7 Service Graph Template To EPGs' step.

Left Navigation: Tenant T1, L4-L7 Services, L4-L7 Service Graph Templates, ASA5585_FTP.

Top Bar: System, Tenants, Fabric, VM Networking, L4-L7 Services, Admin, Operations, i, 1. Contract, 2. Graph, 3. ASA5585 Parameters.

Central Content: **STEP 3 > ASA5585 Parameters**

Profile Name: ASA5585_FTP

Features: Interfaces, AccessLists, NAT, TrafficSelectionObjects, All.

All Parameters: A table showing configuration parameters for the selected device. Columns: Folder/Param, Name, Value, Write Domain.

Folder/Param	Name	Value	Write Domain
Device Config	Device	access-list-inbound	
Access List	access-list-inbound		
Bridge Group Interface	externalIf		
Interface Related Configuration	internalIf		
Interface Configuration			
NAT Rules List			
Network Object			
Network Object Group			
Service Object			
Service Object Group			
Function Config			
External Interface Configuration	ExtConfig		
Internal Interface Configuration	IntConfig		
NAT Policy			

Message: RED indicates parameters needed to be updated and GREEN indicates parameters will be submitted to the provider EPG.

Buttons: PREVIOUS, FINISH (highlighted), CANCEL.

Stap 7: Route-tag Policy, configureren routeswitchbeleid voor VRF1 (Tag:100), zoals in de afbeelding:

Screenshot of the Cisco ACI Application Policy Editor interface showing the configuration of a Route Tag Policy for VRF1.

Left Navigation: Tenant T1, VRFs, VRF1.

Top Bar: System, Tenants, Fabric, VM Networking, L4-L7 Services, Admin, Operations, i, well.

Central Content: **VRF - VRF1**

Properties: Route Tag Policy - VRF1_RTP.

Form Fields:

- Name: VRF1_RTP
- Description: (optional)
- Tag: 100

Buttons: SHOW USAGE, SUBMIT (highlighted), CLOSE.

Bottom Panel: DNS labels: Route Tag Policy, VRF1_RTP.

Configureer routeswitchbeleid voor VRF2 (tag:200), zoals in de afbeelding:

The screenshot shows the 'Route Tag Policy - VRF2_RTP' configuration page. The 'Name' field is set to 'VRF2_RTP'. The 'Tag' dropdown is set to '200'. The 'Submit' button at the bottom right is highlighted.

Stap 8: Controleer de status en controleer het beleid voor apparaatselectie zoals in de afbeelding:

The screenshot shows the 'Logical Interface Context - consumer' configuration page. The 'Connector Name' is 'consumer', 'Cluster Interface' is 'outside', and 'Associated Network' is 'L3 External Network T1/ASA_OUT_L3OUT/2'. The 'Submit' button at the bottom right is highlighted.

Logical Interface Context - provider

Properties

Connector Name:	provider
Cluster Interface:	inside
Associated Network:	Bridge Domain
L3 External Network:	L3 External Network
Redistribute:	bgp, ospf

Subnets:

IP/Mask	Scope	Preferred	Subnet Control
No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.			

Virtual IP Addresses:

IP Address			
No items have been found. Select Actions to create a new item.			

Controleer de implementaties van Grafiek, zoals in de afbeelding weergegeven:

Function Node - N1

Properties

Name:	N1									
Function Type:	GoTo									
Devices:	AS5585									
Cluster Interfaces:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>inside</td> <td>AS5585_Device_1[0]igabitEthernet0/1</td> <td>Encap</td> <td>unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td>outside</td> <td>AS5585_Device_1[0]igabitEthernet0/0</td> <td>Encap</td> <td>unknown</td> </tr> </table>	inside	AS5585_Device_1[0]igabitEthernet0/1	Encap	unknown	outside	AS5585_Device_1[0]igabitEthernet0/0	Encap	unknown	
inside	AS5585_Device_1[0]igabitEthernet0/1	Encap	unknown							
outside	AS5585_Device_1[0]igabitEthernet0/0	Encap	unknown							
Function Connectors:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>consumer</td> <td>Encap</td> <td>Class ID</td> </tr> <tr> <td>provider</td> <td>vlan-101</td> <td>32773</td> </tr> <tr> <td>provider</td> <td>vlan-102</td> <td>49156</td> </tr> </table>	consumer	Encap	Class ID	provider	vlan-101	32773	provider	vlan-102	49156
consumer	Encap	Class ID								
provider	vlan-101	32773								
provider	vlan-102	49156								

Folders And Parameters

Mets Folder/Param Key	Name	Value	Override Name/Value To

SYSLOG

System Tenants Fabric VM Networking L4-L7 Services Admin Operations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Search: enter name, descr | common | T1 | infra | mgmt

Tenant T1

- Quick Start
- Tenant T1
 - Application Profiles
 - Networking
 - L4-L7 Service Parameters
 - Security Policies
 - Troubleshoot Policies
 - Monitoring Policies
 - L4-L7 Services
 - L4-L7 Service Graph Templates
 - Router configurations
 - Function Profiles
 - L4-L7 Devices
 - Imported Devices
 - Devices Selection Policies
 - PERMIT_ALL-ASA5585_SGT-N1
 - consumer
 - provider
 - Deployed Graph Instances
 - PERMIT_ALL-ASA5585_SGT-T1
 - BGP Graph Instance Configuration
 - OSPF Graph Instance Configuration
 - Function Node - N1
 - Deployed Devices
 - ASA5585-none
 - BGP Device Configuration
 - OSPF Device Configuration
 - PERMIT_ALL-ASA5585_SGT-T1
 - BGP Graph Instance Configuration
 - OSPF Graph Instance Configuration
 - N1
 - Connector N1/consumer
 - Connector N1/provider
 - Inband Management Configuration for L4-L7 devices
 - Device Managers
 - Chassis

Deployed Devices

Device Name	VRF
ASA5585	none

SYSLOG

System Tenants Fabric VM Networking L4-L7 Services Admin Operations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Search: enter name, descr | common | T1 | infra | mgmt

Tenant T1

- Quick Start
- Tenant T1
 - Application Profiles
 - Networking
 - L4-L7 Service Parameters
 - Security Policies
 - Troubleshoot Policies
 - Monitoring Policies
 - L4-L7 Services
 - L4-L7 Service Graph Templates
 - Router configurations
 - Function Profiles
 - L4-L7 Devices
 - Imported Devices
 - Devices Selection Policies
 - PERMIT_ALL-ASA5585_SGT-N1
 - consumer
 - provider
 - Deployed Graph Instances
 - PERMIT_ALL-ASA5585_SGT-T1
 - Function Node - N1
 - Deployed Devices
 - ASA5585-none
 - BGP Device Configuration
 - OSPF Device Configuration
 - PERMIT_ALL-ASA5585_SGT-T1
 - BGP Graph Instance Configuration
 - OSPF Graph Instance Configuration
 - N1
 - Connector N1/consumer
 - Connector N1/provider
 - Inband Management Configuration for L4-L7 devices
 - Device Managers
 - Chassis

Device OSPF Configurations

Name	Enable	Context Name	Address Family	Area	Area Control	Area Type	Networks
ASA_IN_L3OUT_area_0	True	VRF2	IPv4	Backbone area	Send redistributed LSAs into NSSA area Generate summary LSA	Regular area	ASA_IN_EXT_NET (10.10.10.0/24)
ASA_OUT_L3OUT_area_0	True	VRF1	IPv4	Backbone area	Send redistributed LSAs into NSSA area Generate summary LSA	Regular area	ASA_OUT_EXT_NET (20.20.20.0/24)

Probleemoplossing controleren

APIC-configuratie voor Tenant:

```
apic1# sh running-config tenant T1
# Command: show running-config tenant T1
# Time: Thu Feb 25 16:05:14 2016
tenant T1
```

```

access-list PERMIT_ALL
  match ip
  exit
contract PERMIT_ALL
  scope tenant
  subject PERMIT_ALL
    access-group PERMIT_ALL both
      1417 graph ASA5585_SGT
      exit
    exit
  exit
vrf context VRF1
  exit
vrf context VRF2
  exit
l3out ASA_IN_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF2
  exit
l3out ASA_OUT_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF1
  exit
l3out N3K-1_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF1
  exit
l3out N3K-2_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF2
  exit
bridge-domain BD1
  vrf member VRF1
  exit
bridge-domain BD2
  vrf member VRF2
  exit
application AP1
  epg EPG1
    bridge-domain member BD1
    exit
  epg EPG2
    bridge-domain member BD2
    exit
  exit
external-l3 epg ASA_IN_EXT_NET l3out ASA_IN_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF2
  match ip 10.10.10.0/24
  exit
external-l3 epg ASA_OUT_EXT_NET l3out ASA_OUT_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF1
  match ip 20.20.20.0/24
  exit
external-l3 epg N3K-1_EXT_NET l3out N3K-1_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF1
  match ip 10.10.10.0/24
  contract consumer PERMIT_ALL
  exit
external-l3 epg N3K-2_EXT_NET l3out N3K-2_L3OUT
  vrf member VRF2
  match ip 20.20.20.0/24
  contract provider PERMIT_ALL
  exit
interface bridge-domain BD1
  exit
interface bridge-domain BD2
  exit
1417 cluster name ASA5585 type physical vlan-domain T1_PHY service FW function go-to
  cluster-device ASA5585_Device_1

```

```

cluster-interface inside
    member device ASA5585_Device_1 device-interface GigabitEthernet0/1
        interface ethernet 1/2 leaf 106
        exit
    exit
cluster-interface outside
    member device ASA5585_Device_1 device-interface GigabitEthernet0/0
        interface ethernet 1/2 leaf 105
        exit
    exit
exit
1417 graph ASA5585_SGT contract PERMIT_ALL
    service N1 device-cluster-tenant T1 device-cluster ASA5585 mode FW_ROUTED
        connector consumer cluster-interface outside
            1417-peer tenant T1 out ASA_OUT_L3OUT epg ASA_OUT_EXT_NET redistribute bgp,ospf
            exit
        connector provider cluster-interface inside
            1417-peer tenant T1 out ASA_IN_L3OUT epg ASA_IN_EXT_NET redistribute bgp,ospf
            exit
    rtr-cfg ASA5585
        exit
    connection C1 terminal consumer service N1 connector consumer
    connection C2 terminal provider service N1 connector provider
    exit
rtr-cfg ASA5585
    router-id 3.3.3.3
    exit
exit
apic1#

```

Controleer OSPF-buurrelatie en routingtabel op blad 101:

```

leaf101# show ip ospf neighbors vrf T1:VRF1
OSPF Process ID default VRF T1:VRF1
Total number of neighbors: 2
Neighbor ID      Pri State          Up Time   Address      Interface
1.1.1.1          1 FULL/BDR       02:07:19  192.168.1.1  Vlan8
3.3.3.3          1 FULL/BDR       00:38:35  192.168.1.5  Vlan9

```

```

leaf101# show ip route vrf T1:VRF1
IP Route Table for VRF "T1:VRF1"
'*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'**' denotes best mcast next-hop
'[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>

```

```

10.10.10.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 192.168.1.1, vlan8, [110/8], 01:59:50, ospf-default, intra
20.20.20.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 192.168.1.5, vlan9, [110/22], 00:30:20, ospf-default, inter
100.100.100.100/32, ubest/mbest: 2/0, attached, direct
    *via 100.100.100.100, lo1, [1/0], 02:21:22, local, local
    *via 100.100.100.100, lo1, [1/0], 02:21:22, direct
192.168.1.0/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct
    *via 192.168.1.2, vlan8, [1/0], 02:35:53, direct
192.168.1.2/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached
    *via 192.168.1.2, vlan8, [1/0], 02:35:53, local, local
192.168.1.4/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct
    *via 192.168.1.6, vlan9, [1/0], 02:20:53, direct
192.168.1.6/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached
    *via 192.168.1.6, vlan9, [1/0], 02:20:53, local, local

```

```

192.168.1.8/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0
 *via 192.168.1.5, vlan9, [110/14], 00:30:20, ospf-default, intra
200.200.200.200/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0
 *via 192.168.1.5, vlan9, [110/15], 00:30:20, ospf-default, intra

```

Controleer OSPF-buurrelatie en routingtabel op blad 102:

```

leaf102# show ip ospf neighbors vrf T1:VRF2
OSPF Process ID default VRF T1:VRF2
Total number of neighbors: 2
Neighbor ID      Pri State          Up Time   Address      Interface
3.3.3.3           1 FULL/BDR       00:37:07  192.168.1.9    Vlan14
2.2.2.2           1 FULL/BDR       02:09:59  192.168.1.13   Vlan15

```

```

leaf102# show ip route vrf T1:VRF2
IP Route Table for VRF "T1:VRF2"
'*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'***' denotes best mcast next-hop
'[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>

10.10.10.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
 *via 192.168.1.9, vlan14, [110/22], 00:35:22, ospf-default, inter
20.20.20.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
 *via 192.168.1.13, vlan15, [110/8], 02:08:13, ospf-default, intra
192.168.1.4/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0
 *via 192.168.1.9, vlan14, [110/14], 00:35:22, ospf-default, intra
192.168.1.8/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct
 *via 192.168.1.10, vlan14, [1/0], 02:14:29, direct
192.168.1.10/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached
 *via 192.168.1.10, vlan14, [1/0], 02:14:29, local, local
192.168.1.12/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct
 *via 192.168.1.14, vlan15, [1/0], 02:09:04, direct
192.168.1.14/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached
 *via 192.168.1.14, vlan15, [1/0], 02:09:04, local, local
200.200.200.200/32, ubest/mbest: 2/0, attached, direct
 *via 200.200.200.200, lo4, [1/0], 02:10:02, local, local
 *via 200.200.200.200, lo4, [1/0], 02:10:02, direct

```

Controleer configuratie, OSPF-relatie en routingtabel op ASA 5585:

```

ASA5585# sh run interface
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
no nameif
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0.101
nameif externalIF
security-level 50
ip address 192.168.1.5 255.255.255.252
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
no nameif
security-level 100
no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.102
nameif internalIF

```

```

security-level 100
ip address 192.168.1.9 255.255.255.252
!
interface Management0/0
management-only
nameif management
security-level 0
ip address 172.23.97.1 255.255.254.0

```

```

ASA5585# sh run router
router ospf 1
  router-id 3.3.3.3
  network 192.168.1.4 255.255.255.252 area 0
  network 192.168.1.8 255.255.255.252 area 0
  area 0
  log-adj-changes
!

```

```
ASA5585# sh ospf neighbor
```

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
100.100.100.100	1	FULL/DR	0:00:38	192.168.1.6	externalIf
200.200.200.200	1	FULL/DR	0:00:33	192.168.1.10	internalIf

```
ASA5585# sh route ospf
```

Routing Table: T1

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

O IA    10.10.10.0 255.255.255.0
        [110/18] via 192.168.1.6, 00:22:57, externalIf
O IA    20.20.20.0 255.255.255.0
        [110/18] via 192.168.1.10, 00:22:47, internalIf
O      200.200.200.200 255.255.255.255
        [110/11] via 192.168.1.10, 00:22:47, internalIf

```

```

ASA5585# sh access-list
access-list cached ACL log flows: total 0, denied 0 (deny-flow-max 4096)
    alert-interval 300
access-list access-list-inbound; 3 elements; name hash: 0xcb5bd6c7
access-list access-list-inbound line 1 extended permit tcp any any eq www (hitcnt=0) 0xc873a747
access-list access-list-inbound line 2 extended permit tcp any any eq https (hitcnt=0)
0x48bedbdd

```

access-list access-list-inbound line 3 extended permit icmp any any (hitcnt=6) 0xe4b5a75d
Controleer configuratie, OSPF buurrelatie en routingtabel op N3K-1:

```
N3K-1# sh run ospf

!Command: show running-config ospf
!Time: Thu Feb 25 15:40:55 2016

version 6.0(2)U3(7)
feature ospf

router ospf 1
  router-id 1.1.1.1

interface Ethernet1/21
  ip router ospf 1 area 0.0.0.1

interface Ethernet1/47
  ip router ospf 1 area 0.0.0.1
```

```
N3K-1# sh ip ospf neighbors
OSPF Process ID 1 VRF default
Total number of neighbors: 1
Neighbor ID      Pri State          Up Time   Address      Interface
100.100.100.100    1 FULL/DR       01:36:24  192.168.1.2  Eth1/47
```

```
N3K-1# sh ip ospf route
OSPF Process ID 1 VRF default, Routing Table
(D) denotes route is directly attached      (R) denotes route is in RIB
10.10.10.0/24 (intra)(D) area 0.0.0.1
  via 10.10.10.0/Eth1/21* , cost 4
20.20.20.0/24 (inter)(R) area 0.0.0.1
  via 192.168.1.2/Eth1/47 , cost 62
100.100.100.100/32 (intra)(R) area 0.0.0.1
  via 192.168.1.2/Eth1/47 , cost 41
192.168.1.0/30 (intra)(D) area 0.0.0.1
  via 192.168.1.1/Eth1/47* , cost 40
```

Controleer configuratie, OSPF buurrelatie en routingtabel op N3K-2:

```
N3K-2# sh run ospf

!Command: show running-config ospf
!Time: Thu Feb 25 15:44:47 2016

version 6.0(2)U3(7)
feature ospf

router ospf 1
  router-id 2.2.2.2

interface loopback0
  ip ospf network point-to-point
  ip router ospf 1 area 0.0.0.0

interface Ethernet1/21
  ip router ospf 1 area 0.0.0.1

interface Ethernet1/47
  ip router ospf 1 area 0.0.0.1
```

```
N3K-2# sh ip ospf neighbors
OSPF Process ID 1 VRF default
Total number of neighbors: 1
Neighbor ID      Pri State          Up Time   Address      Interface
200.200.200.200    1 FULL/DR       01:43:50  192.168.1.14  Eth1/47
```

```
N3K-2# sh ip ospf route
OSPF Process ID 1 VRF default, Routing Table
(D) denotes route is directly attached      (R) denotes route is in RIB
2.2.2.0/30 (intra)(D) area 0.0.0.0
  via 2.2.2.0/Lo0* , cost 1
10.10.10.0/24 (inter)(R) area 0.0.0.1
  via 192.168.1.14/Eth1/47 , cost 62
20.20.20.0/24 (intra)(D) area 0.0.0.1
  via 20.20.20.0/Eth1/21* , cost 4
192.168.1.12/30 (intra)(D) area 0.0.0.1
  via 192.168.1.13/Eth1/47* , cost 40
```

Controleer de regels van het contractfilter op blad en het pakkethit telt::

```
leaf101# show system internal policy-mgr stats
Requested Rule Statistics
[CUT]
Rule (4107) DN (sys/actrl/scope-3112964/rule-3112964-s-32773-d-49158-f-33)      Ingress: 1316,
Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
Rule (4108) DN (sys/actrl/scope-3112964/rule-3112964-s-49158-d-32773-f-33)      Ingress: 1317,
Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0

leaf101# show system internal policy-mgr stats
Requested Rule Statistics
[CUT]
Rule (4107) DN (sys/actrl/scope-3112964/rule-3112964-s-32773-d-49158-f-33)      Ingress: 2317,
Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
Rule (4108) DN (sys/actrl/scope-3112964/rule-3112964-s-49158-d-32773-f-33)      Ingress: 2317,
Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
```

```
leaf102# show system internal policy-mgr stats
Requested Rule Statistics [CUT]
Rule (4103) DN (sys/actrl/scope-2752520/rule-2752520-s-49156-d-6019-f-default) Ingress: 3394, Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
Rule (4104) DN (sys/actrl/scope-2752520/rule-2752520-s-6019-d-49156-f-default) Ingress: 3394, Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
[CUT]
leaf102# show system internal policy-mgr stats
Requested Rule Statistics [CUT]
Rule (4103) DN (sys/actrl/scope-2752520/rule-2752520-s-49156-d-6019-f-default) Ingress: 4392, Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
Rule (4104) DN (sys/actrl/scope-2752520/rule-2752520-s-6019-d-49156-f-default) Ingress: 4392, Egress: 0, Pkts: 0 RevPkts: 0
[CUT]
```

Betaalbaarheidsproef tussen N3K-1 en N3K-2:

```
N3K-1# ping 20.20.20.1 source 10.10.10.1
PING 20.20.20.1 (20.20.20.1) from 10.10.10.1: 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 20.20.20.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=250 time=2.098 ms
64 bytes from 20.20.20.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=250 time=0.922 ms
64 bytes from 20.20.20.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=250 time=0.926 ms
64 bytes from 20.20.20.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=250 time=0.893 ms
64 bytes from 20.20.20.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=250 time=0.941 ms

--- 20.20.20.1 ping statistics ---
```

```
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.00% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.893/1.156/2.098 ms
```

```
N3K-2# ping 10.10.10.1 source 20.20.20.1
PING 10.10.10.1 (10.10.10.1) from 20.20.20.1: 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.10.10.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=250 time=2.075 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.10.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=250 time=0.915 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.10.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=250 time=0.888 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.10.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=250 time=1.747 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.10.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=250 time=0.828 ms

--- 10.10.10.1 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.00% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.828/1.29/2.075 ms
```

Bijgevoegd is het XML configuratiebestand voor de huurder en het ASA-functieprofiel, gebruikt voor deze demonstratie.