Implementazione di VPN da sito a sito basata su route IKEv2 sui router Cisco con IPv6

Sommario

Introduzione

In questo documento viene descritta la configurazione per configurare un tunnel da sito a sito IPv6 basato su routing tra due router Cisco con protocollo IKEv2 (Internet Key Exchange versione 2).

Prerequisiti

Requisiti

Cisco raccomanda la conoscenza dei seguenti argomenti:

- Conoscenze fondamentali della configurazione CLI di Cisco IOS®/Cisco IOS® XE
- Conoscenze base dei protocolli ISAKMP (Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol) e IPsec
- Informazioni sull'indirizzamento e il routing IPv6

Componenti usati

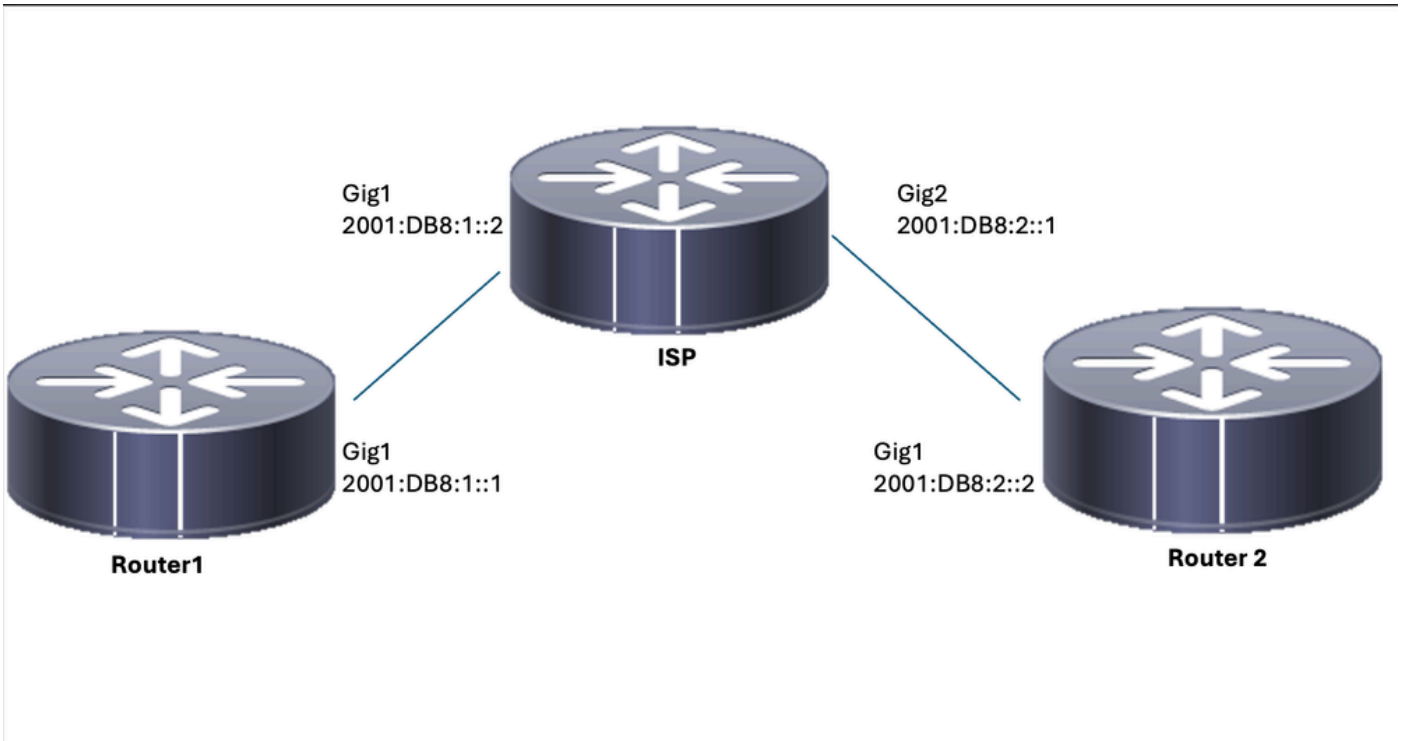
Le informazioni fornite in questo documento si basano sulle seguenti versioni software:

- Cisco IOS XE con 17.03.04a come router locale
- Cisco IOS con versione 17.03.04a come router remoto

Le informazioni discusse in questo documento fanno riferimento a dispositivi usati in uno specifico ambiente di emulazione. Su tutti i dispositivi menzionati nel documento la configurazione è stata ripristinata ai valori predefiniti. Se la rete è operativa, valutare attentamente eventuali conseguenze derivanti dall'uso dei comandi.

Configurazione

Esempio di rete



Configurazioni router locale

Passaggio 1. Abilitare il routing unicast IPv6.

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
```

Passo 2: configurare le interfacce del router.

```
interface GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
no shutdown

interface GigabitEthernet2
ipv6 address FC00::1/64
no shutdown
```

Passaggio 3. Impostare la route predefinita IPv6.

```
ipv6 route ::/0 GigabitEthernet1
```

Passaggio 4. Configurare La Proposta Ikev2.

```
crypto ikev2 proposal IKEv2-PROP
encryption aes-cbc-128
integrity sha1
group 14
```

Passaggio 5. Configurare I Criteri Ikev2.

```
crypto ikev2 policy IKEv2-POLI
proposal IKEv2-PROP
```

Passaggio 6. Configurare il keyring con una chiave già condivisa.

```
crypto ikev2 keyring IPV6_KEY
peer Remote_IPV6
 address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
 pre-shared-key cisco123
```

Passaggio 7. Configurare il profilo Ikev2.

```
crypto ikev2 profile IKEV2-PROF
 match identity remote address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
 authentication remote pre-share
 authentication local pre-share
 keyring local IPV6_KEY
```

Passaggio 8. Configurare il criterio Fase 2.

```
crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-AES-SHA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel
```

Passaggio 9. Configurare il profilo IPSec.

```
crypto ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
 set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA
 set ikev2-profile IKEV2-PROF
```

Passaggio 10. Configurare l'interfaccia del tunnel.

```
interface Tunnel1
 ipv6 address 2001:DB8:3::1/64
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
 tunnel destination 2001:DB8:2::2
 tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
end
```

Passaggio 11. Configurare le route per il traffico interessante.

```
ipv6 route FC00::/64 2012::1
```

Configurazione finale router locale

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
no shutdown

!

interface GigabitEthernet2
ipv6 address FC00::1/64
no shutdown

!

ipv6 route ::/0 GigabitEthernet1

!

crypto ikev2 proposal IKEv2-PROP
encryption aes-cbc-128
integrity sha1
group 14
```

```
!

crypto ikev2 policy IKEv2-POLI
proposal IKEv2-PROP

!

crypto ikev2 keyring IPV6_KEY
peer Remote_IPV6
 address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
 pre-shared-key cisco123

!

crypto ikev2 profile IKEV2-PROF
 match identity remote address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
 authentication remote pre-share
 authentication local pre-share
 keyring local IPV6_KEY

!

crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-AES-SHA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel

!

crypto ipsec profile Prof1
 set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA

 !

 crypto ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
 set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA
 set ikev2-profile IKEV2-PROF

!

interface Tunnel1
 ipv6 address 2001:DB8:3::1/64
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
 tunnel destination 2001:DB8:2::2
 tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
end

!

ipv6 route FC00::/64 2012::1
```

Configurazione ISP

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
 description Link to R1
```

```
 ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1::2/64
!
interface GigabitEthernet2
 description Link to R3
 ipv6 address 2001:DB8:2::1/64
!
!
!
ipv6 route 2001:DB8:1::/64 GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 route 2001:DB8:2::/64 GigabitEthernet2
!
```

Configurazione finale router remoto

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
no shutdown

!

interface GigabitEthernet2
ipv6 address FC00::2/64
no shutdown

!

ipv6 route ::/0 GigabitEthernet1

!

crypto ikev2 proposal IKEv2-PROP
encryption aes-cbc-128
integrity sha1
group 14

!

crypto ikev2 policy IKEv2-POLI
proposal IKEv2-PROP

!

crypto ikev2 keyring IPV6_KEY
peer Remote_IPV6
 address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
 pre-shared-key cisco123

!

crypto ikev2 profile IKEV2-PROF
 match identity remote address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
 authentication remote pre-share
 authentication local pre-share
 keyring local IPV6_KEY
```

```
!

crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-AES-SHA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel

!

crypto ipsec profile Prof1
 set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA

 !

 crypto ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
 set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA
 set ikev2-profile IKEV2-PROF

!

interface Tunnel1
 ipv6 address 2001:DB8:3::2/64
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
 tunnel destination 2001:DB8:1::1
 tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
end

!

ipv6 route FC00::/64 2012::1
```

Verifica

```
On Router 1

R1#show crypto ikev2 sa
 IPv4 Crypto IKEv2  SA

 IPv6 Crypto IKEv2  SA

Tunnel-id    fvrf/ivrf              Status
2          none/none             READY
Local  2001:DB8:1::1/500
Remote  2001:DB8:2::2/500
      Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: P
      Life/Active Time: 86400/75989 sec

R1#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Tunnel1
    Crypto map tag: Tunnel1-head-0, local addr 2001:DB8:1::1

   protected vrf: (none)
   local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
   remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
   current_peer 2001:DB8:2::2 port 500
     PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 14, #pkts encrypt: 14, #pkts digest: 14
```

```
    #pkts decaps: 14, #pkts decrypt: 14, #pkts verify: 14
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
    #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

     local crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:1::1,
     remote crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:2::2
     plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu idb GigabitEthernet1
     current outbound spi: 0x9DC2A6F6(2646779638)
     PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

     inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x18569EF7(408329975)
        transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
        in use settings ={Tunnel, }
        conn id: 2104, flow_id: CSR:104, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/1193)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

     inbound ah sas:

     inbound pcp sas:

     outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x9DC2A6F6(2646779638)
        transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
        in use settings ={Tunnel, }
        conn id: 2103, flow_id: CSR:103, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/1193)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

     outbound ah sas:

     outbound pcp sas:


On Router 2

R2#show crypto ikev2 sa
 IPv4 Crypto IKEv2  SA

 IPv6 Crypto IKEv2  SA

Tunnel-id    fvrf/ivrf              Status
1          none/none             READY
Local  2001:DB8:2::2/500
Remote  2001:DB8:1::1/500
      Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: P
      Life/Active Time: 86400/19 sec

R2#show cryto ipsec sa

interface: Tunnel1
    Crypto map tag: Tunnel1-head-0, local addr 2001:DB8:2::2

   protected vrf: (none)
   local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
```

```
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
current_peer 2001:DB8:1::1 port 500
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
 #pkts encaps: 14, #pkts encrypt: 14, #pkts digest: 14
 #pkts decaps: 14, #pkts decrypt: 14, #pkts verify: 14
 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
 #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
 #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
 #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

  local crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:2::2,
  remote crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:1::1
  plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu idb GigabitEthernet1
  current outbound spi: 0xEF1D3BA2(4011670434)
  PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

  inbound esp sas:
   spi: 0x9829B86D(2552871021)
     transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
     in use settings ={Tunnel, }
     conn id: 2006, flow_id: CSR:6, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
      sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/3556)
     IV size: 16 bytes
     replay detection support: Y
     Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

  inbound ah sas:

  inbound pcp sas:

  outbound esp sas:
   spi: 0xEF1D3BA2(4011670434)
     transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
     in use settings ={Tunnel, }
     conn id: 2005, flow_id: CSR:5, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
      sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607998/3556)
     IV size: 16 bytes
     replay detection support: Y
     Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

  outbound ah sas:

  outbound pcp sas:
```

Risoluzione dei problemi

Per risolvere i problemi del tunnel, usare i seguenti comandi di debug:

- debug crypto ikev2
- debug crypto ikev2 error
- debug crypto ipsec
- debug crypto ipsec error

Informazioni su questa traduzione

Cisco ha tradotto questo documento utilizzando una combinazione di tecnologie automatiche e umane per offrire ai nostri utenti in tutto il mondo contenuti di supporto nella propria lingua. Si noti che anche la migliore traduzione automatica non sarà mai accurata come quella fornita da un traduttore professionista. Cisco Systems, Inc. non si assume alcuna responsabilità per l’accuratezza di queste traduzioni e consiglia di consultare sempre il documento originale in inglese (disponibile al link fornito).