

# DSL: Guida alla configurazione del protocollo PPPoE (Point to Point over Ethernet) su ASR920

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## Introduzione

Questo documento descrive la procedura per configurare il protocollo PPPoE (Point to Point over Ethernet) su Cisco ASR 920 Aggregation Service Router come client.

## Prerequisiti

### Requisiti

Cisco raccomanda la conoscenza della connettività end-to-end di layer 1.

### Componenti usati

Il riferimento delle informazioni contenute in questo documento è l'hardware Cisco ASR 920.

Le informazioni discusse in questo documento fanno riferimento a dispositivi usati in uno specifico ambiente di emulazione; su tutti i dispositivi menzionati nel documento la configurazione è stata ripristinata ai valori predefiniti.

**Nota:** Se la rete è operativa, valutare attentamente eventuali conseguenze derivanti dall'uso dei comandi.

## Configurazione

**Nota:** per ulteriori informazioni sui comandi menzionati in questa sezione, usare lo [strumento di ricerca dei comandi \(solo utenti registrati\)](#).

La configurazione sui router va da una configurazione precedente a quella precedente (client e server).

## Configurazione client

È specifico della piattaforma ASR 920.

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1
  no ip address
  no ip redirects
  no ip proxy-arp
  ip tcp adjust-mss 1452
  speed 1000
  no negotiation auto
  cdp enable
  ip virtual-reassembly
  service instance 10 ethernet
  encapsulation untagged etype pppoe-all
  bridge-domain 10
!
interface Dialer1
  ip address negotiated
  encapsulation ppp
  dialer pool 1
  dialer-group 1
  ppp authentication pap chap callin
  ppp chap hostname cisco
  ppp chap password 0 cisco123
  ppp pap sent-username cisco password 0 cisco123
end
!
interface BDI10
  no ip address
  pppoe enable group global
  pppoe-client dial-pool-number 1
!
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Dialer1
```

## Configurazione server

Ciò rimane lo stesso in tutti gli scenari, indipendentemente dalla piattaforma utilizzata sul lato client.

```
username cisco password 0 cisco123
!
bba-group pppoe global
  virtual-template 1
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
```

```

ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
ip rip advertise 4
load-interval 30
duplex auto
speed auto
pppoe enable group global
!
interface Virtual-Template1
mtu 1492
ip unnumbered GigabitEthernet0/0
peer default ip address pool PPPoE_Pool
ppp authentication pap chap
!
ip local pool PPPoE_Pool 10.1.1.1 10.1.1.100

```

## Verifica

Per verificare che la configurazione funzioni correttamente, consultare questa sezione.

Questi debug sono abilitati sia sul client che sul server:

- Negoziazione debug ppp
- Debug autenticazione ppp
- Errore debug ppp
- Debug dialer

Registri client:

```

*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: ppp13 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 PPP: Using dialer call direction
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 PPP: Treating connection as a callout
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 PPP: Session handle[6300000D] Session id[13]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 LCP: Event[OPEN] State[Initial to Starting]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 PPP: No remote authentication for call-out
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 LCP: O CONFREQ [Starting] id 1 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xB07C8578 (0x0506B07C8578)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.486: Vi2 LCP: Event[UP] State[Starting to REQsent]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.488: Vi2 LCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 1 len 18
*Jul 14 20:23:09.488: Vi2 LCP:   MRU 1492 (0x010405D4)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.488: Vi2 LCP:   AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.488: Vi2 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xED0582E9 (0x0506ED0582E9)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.488: Vi2 LCP: O CONFNAK [REQsent] id 1 len 8
*Jul 14 20:23:09.488: Vi2 LCP:   MRU 1500 (0x010405DC)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.489: Vi2 LCP: Event[Receive ConfReq-] State[REQsent to REQsent]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.489: Vi2 LCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.489: Vi2 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xB07C8578 (0x0506B07C8578)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.489: Vi2 LCP: Event[Receive ConfAck] State[REQsent to ACKrcvd]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 2 len 18
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP:   MRU 1500 (0x010405DC)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP:   AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xED0582E9 (0x0506ED0582E9)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP: O CONFACK [ACKrcvd] id 2 len 18
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP:   MRU 1500 (0x010405DC)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP:   AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xED0582E9 (0x0506ED0582E9)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.490: Vi2 LCP: Event[Receive ConfReq+] State[ACKrcvd to Open]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.499: Vi2 PPP: No authorization without authentication
*Jul 14 20:23:09.499: Vi2 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, by the peer
*Jul 14 20:23:09.499: Vi2 PAP: Using hostname from interface PAP
*Jul 14 20:23:09.499: Vi2 PAP: Using password from interface PAP

```

```

*Jul 14 20:23:09.499: Vi2 PAP: O AUTH-REQ id 1 len 19 from "cisco"
*Jul 14 20:23:09.499: Vi2 LCP: State is Open
*Jul 14 20:23:09.530: Vi2 PAP: I AUTH-ACK id 1 len 5
*Jul 14 20:23:09.530: Vi2 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING, Attempting Forward
*Jul 14 20:23:09.530: Vi2 PPP: Queue IPCP code[1] id[1]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING, Finish LCP
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 PPP: Phase is UP
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP: Protocol configured, start CP. state[Initial]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP: Event[OPEN] State[Initial to Starting]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP: O CONFREQ [Starting] id 1 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP:   Address 0.0.0.0 (0x030600000000)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP: Event[UP] State[Starting to REQsent]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 PPP: Process pending ncp packets
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP: Redirect packet to Vi2
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.532: Vi2 IPCP:   Address 192.168.1.1 (0x0306C0A80101)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.533: Vi2 IPCP: O CONFACK [REQsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.533: Vi2 IPCP:   Address 192.168.1.1 (0x0306C0A80101)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.533: Vi2 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfReq+] State[REQsent to ACKsent]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.535: Vi2 IPCP: I CONFNAK [ACKsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.535: Vi2 IPCP:   Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.535: Vi2 IPCP: O CONFREQ [ACKsent] id 2 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.535: Vi2 IPCP:   Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.536: Vi2 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfNak/Rej] State[ACKsent to ACKsent]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.537: Vi2 IPCP: I CONFACK [ACKsent] id 2 len 10
*Jul 14 20:23:09.537: Vi2 IPCP:   Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101)
*Jul 14 20:23:09.537: Vi2 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfAck] State[ACKsent to Open]
*Jul 14 20:23:09.562: Vi2 IPCP: State is Open
*Jul 14 20:23:09.562: Di1 IPCP: Install negotiated IP interface address 10.1.1.1
*Jul 14 20:23:09.565: PPPoE : ipfib_encapstr prepared
*Jul 14 20:23:09.566: Di1 Added to neighbor route AVL tree: topoid 0, address 192.168.1.1
*Jul 14 20:23:09.566: Di1 IPCP: Install route to 192.168.1.1
*Jul 14 20:23:09.567: Vi2 DDR: dialer protocol up
*Jul 14 20:23:09.567: PPPoE : ipfib_encapstr prepared
*Jul 14 20:23:09.567: Di1 DDR: dialer protocol up
*Jul 14 20:23:10.235: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Virtual-Access2, changed
state to up

```

```

Client#sh pppoe session
    1 client session

```

Uniq ID	PPPoE	RemMAC	Port	VT	VA	State
	SID	LocMAC			VA-st	Type
N/A	1	a0ec.f9d8.9dd0 64f6.9d6e.dd3f	BD10	Di1	Vi2 UP	UP

## Registri server:

```

* Jul 15 04:41:18.727: ppp1 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING
*Jul 15 04:41:18.727: ppp1 PPP: Using vpn set call direction
*Jul 15 04:41:18.727: ppp1 PPP: Treating connection as a callin
*Jul 15 04:41:18.727: ppp1 PPP: Session handle[BF000001] Session id[1]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.727: ppp1 LCP: Event[OPEN] State[Initial to Starting]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.727: ppp1 PPP LCP: Enter passive mode, state[Stopped]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: I CONFREQ [Stopped] id 1 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xB07C8578 (0x0506B07C8578)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: O CONFREQ [Stopped] id 1 len 18
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP:   MRU 1492 (0x010405D4)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP:   AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP:   MagicNumber 0xED0582E9 (0x0506ED0582E9)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: O CONFACK [Stopped] id 1 len 10

```

```

*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: MagicNumber 0xB07C8578 (0x0506B07C8578)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: Event[Receive ConfReq+] State[Stopped to ACKsent]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: I CONFNAK [ACKsent] id 1 len 8
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: MRU 1500 (0x010405DC)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: O CONFREQ [ACKsent] id 2 len 18
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: MRU 1500 (0x010405DC)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: MagicNumber 0xED0582E9 (0x0506ED0582E9)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.735: ppp1 LCP: Event[Receive ConfNak/Rej] State[ACKsent to ACKsent]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.739: ppp1 LCP: I CONFACK [ACKsent] id 2 len 18
*Jul 15 04:41:18.739: ppp1 LCP: MRU 1500 (0x010405DC)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.739: ppp1 LCP: AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.739: ppp1 LCP: MagicNumber 0xED0582E9 (0x0506ED0582E9)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.739: ppp1 LCP: Event[Receive ConfAck] State[ACKsent to Open]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.747: ppp1 PPP: Queue PAP code[1] id[1]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, by this end
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PAP: Redirect packet to ppp1
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PAP: I AUTH-REQ id 1 len 19 from "cisco"
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PAP: Authenticating peer cisco
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING, Attempting Forward
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 LCP: State is Open
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, Unauthenticated User
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PPP: Sent PAP LOGIN Request
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PPP: Received LOGIN Response PASS
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 IPCP: Authorizing CP
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 IPCP: CP stalled on event[Authorize CP]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 IPCP: CP unstall
*Jul 15 04:41:18.763: ppp1 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING, Attempting Forward
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, Authenticated User
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 PAP: O AUTH-ACK id 1 len 5
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 PPP: Phase is UP
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 IPCP: Protocol configured, start CP. state[Initial]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 IPCP: Event[OPEN] State[Initial to Starting]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 IPCP: O CONFREQ [Starting] id 1 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.775: Vi1.1 IPCP: Address 192.168.1.1 (0x0306C0A80101)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.779: Vi1.1 IPCP: Event[UP] State[Starting to REQsent]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.779: Vi1.1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.779: Vi1.1 IPCP: Address 0.0.0.0 (0x030600000000)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP AUTHOR: Start. Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 0.0.0.0
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP AUTHOR: Done. Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 0.0.0.0
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Pool returned 10.1.1.1
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: O CONFNAK [REQsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfReq-] State[REQsent to REQsent]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 1 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Address 192.168.1.1 (0x0306C0A80101)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfAck] State[REQsent to ACKrcvd]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 2 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: O CONFACK [ACKrcvd] id 2 len 10
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101)
*Jul 15 04:41:18.783: Vi1.1 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfReq+] State[ACKrcvd to Open]
*Jul 15 04:41:18.795: Vi1.1 IPCP: State is Open
*Jul 15 04:41:18.795: Vi1.1 Added to neighbor route AVL tree: topoid 0, address 10.1.1.1
*Jul 15 04:41:18.795: Vi1.1 IPCP: Install route to 10.1.1.1

```

```

Server#show pppoe session
  1 session in LOCALLY_TERMINATED (PTA) State
  1 session total

```

Uniq	ID	PPPoE	RemMAC	Port	VT	VA	State
		SID	LocMAC			VA-st	Type
	1	1	64f6.9d6e.dd3f	Gi0/0	1	Vi1.1	PTA

# Risoluzione dei problemi

Le informazioni contenute in questa sezione permettono di risolvere i problemi relativi alla configurazione.

Seguire le [procedure](#) standard di [risoluzione dei problemi](#) PPP.

**Nota:** Se l'interfaccia BDI non è configurata e la configurazione del client PPPoE viene applicata all'interfaccia Gigabit Ethernet, la sessione PPPoE non viene stabilita e viene visualizzato questo messaggio di errore.

```
padi timer expired  
Sending PADI: Interface = GigabitEthernet0/0/1
```

## Informazioni correlate

- [Configurazione del client PPPoE](#)
- [Client PPP over Ethernet](#)
- [Documentazione e supporto tecnico – Cisco Systems](#)