

Configurer le Cisco Secure VPN Client 1.1 pour Windows à l'IOS utilisant l'authentification étendue locale

Contenu

[Introduction](#)

[Conditions préalables](#)

[Conditions requises](#)

[Composants utilisés](#)

[Conventions](#)

[Configurez](#)

[Diagramme du réseau](#)

[Client vpn 1.1 installé](#)

[Configurations](#)

[Vérifiez](#)

[Dépannez](#)

[Dépannage des commandes](#)

[Exemple de sortie de débogage](#)

[Informations connexes](#)

[Introduction](#)

Ce document affiche des configurations d'échantillon pour l'authentification étendue locale (Xauth) avec le client vpn. Cette caractéristique fournit l'authentification à un utilisateur qui a le Cisco Secure VPN Client 1.1 installé sur leur PC en incitant l'utilisateur pour un nom d'utilisateur et un mot de passe. Référez-vous à [configurer le Client VPN Cisco 3.x pour Windows à l'IOS utilisant l'authentification étendue locale](#) pour les informations sur la même configuration utilisant le (recommandé) du Client VPN Cisco 3.x.

[Conditions préalables](#)

[Conditions requises](#)

Le Xauth peut également être configuré pour [TACACS+ et RAYON](#) avec le client vpn.

Le Xauth inclut l'*authentification* seulement, pas *autorisation* (où les utilisateurs peuvent aller une fois la connexion est établis). *La comptabilité* (où les utilisateurs sont allés) n'est pas mise en application.

La configuration doit fonctionner sans Xauth avant que vous implémentiez le Xauth. L'exemple

dans ce document explique la configuration de mode (Mode Config) et le Traduction d'adresses de réseau (NAT) en plus du Xauth, mais la supposition est que la Connectivité d'IPsec est présente avant que les commandes de Xauth soient ajoutées.

Composants utilisés

Les informations contenues dans ce document sont basées sur les versions de matériel et de logiciel suivantes :

- Version 1.1 de client vpn (ou plus tard)
- Versions de logiciel 12.1.2.2.T de Cisco IOS®, 12.1.2.2.P (ou plus tard)
- L'authentification locale a été testée avec un Cisco 3660 qui exécute c3660-jo3s56i-mz.121-2.3.T

Les informations contenues dans ce document ont été créées à partir des périphériques d'un environnement de laboratoire spécifique. Tous les périphériques utilisés dans ce document ont démarré avec une configuration effacée (par défaut). Si votre réseau est opérationnel, assurez-vous que vous comprenez l'effet potentiel de toute commande.

Conventions

Pour plus d'informations sur les conventions utilisées dans ce document, reportez-vous à [Conventions relatives aux conseils techniques Cisco](#).

Configurez

Cette section vous fournit des informations pour configurer les fonctionnalités décrites dans ce document.

Remarque: Utilisez l'outil [Command Lookup Tool](#) (clients [enregistrés](#) seulement) pour obtenir plus d'informations sur les commandes utilisées dans cette section.

Diagramme du réseau

Ce document utilise cette configuration du réseau.

Client vpn 1.1 installé

Network Security policy:

```
1- Myconn
    My Identity = ip address
        Connection security: Secure
        Remote Party Identity and addressing
            ID Type: IP subnet
            10.21.1.0 (range of inside network)
            Port all Protocol all

        Connect using secure tunnel
            ID Type: IP address
            99.99.99.1
            Pre-shared key = cisco1234

Authentication (Phase 1)
```

```
Proposal 1
  Authentication method: pre-shared key
  Encryp Alg: DES
  Hash Alg: MD5
  SA life: Unspecified
  Key Group: DH 1
```

```
Key exchange (Phase 2)
Proposal 1
```

```
  Encapsulation ESP
  Encrypt Alg: DES
  Hash Alg: MD5
  Encap: tunnel
  SA life: Unspecified
  no AH
```

2- Other Connections

```
  Connection security: Non-secure
  Local Network Interface
  Name: Any
  IP Addr: Any
  Port: All
```

Le Xauth étant activé sur le routeur, quand les essais d'utilisateur à connecter à un périphérique à l'intérieur du routeur (ici un ping - t ###.### a été exécuté), un écran gris apparaît :

```
User Authentication for 3660
Username:
Password:
```

Configurations

Configuration de routeur pour le Xauth local

```
Current configuration:
!
version 12.1
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname goss-e4-3660
!
!--- Required for Xauth. aaa new-model AAA
authentication login default line !--- Defines the list
for Xauth. AAA authentication login xauth_list local !
username john password 0 doe ! memory-size iomem 30 ip
subnet-zero ! ip audit notify log ip audit po max-events
100 cns event-service server ! !--- Defines IKE policy.
Default encryption is DES. !--- If you want to have 3DES
encryption for IKE and your image is !--- a 3DES image,
put "encryption 3des" under the ISAKMP !--- policy
configuration mode. !--- This must match the parameters
in the "Authentication (Phase 1)" proposal !--- on the
VPN Client. crypto isakmp policy 10 hash md5
authentication pre-share !--- Wildcard pre-shared key
for all the clients. crypto isakmp key cisco1234 address
0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 !--- Address pool for client-mode
configuration addresses. crypto isakmp client
configuration address-pool local ourpool !--- Define the
IPsec transform set. !--- These parameters must match
Phase 2 proposal parameters !--- configured on the
client. !--- If you have 3DES image and would like to
encrypt your data using 3DES, !--- the line appears as
```

```
follows: !--- crypto ipsec transform-set ts esp-3des
esp-md5-hmac. crypto ipsec transform-set mypolicy esp-
des esp-md5-hmac !--- Create a dynamic crypto map that
specifies the transform set to use. crypto dynamic-map
dyna 10 set transform-set mypolicy ! !--- Enable the
Xauth with the specified list. crypto map test client
authentication list xauth_list !--- Enable ModeConfig
initiation and response. crypto map test client
configuration address initiate crypto map test client
configuration address respond !--- Create regular crypto
map based on the dynamic crypto map. crypto map test 5
ipsec-isakmp dynamic dyna ! interface FastEthernet0/0 ip
address 10.21.1.48 255.255.255.0 ip nat inside duplex
auto speed auto ! interface FastEthernet0/1 ip address
99.99.99.1 255.255.255.0 ip Nat outside no ip route-
cache no ip mroute-cache duplex auto speed 10 !--- Apply
the crypto map to the public interface of the router.
crypto map test ! interface Ethernet2/0 no ip address
shutdown ! interface Ethernet2/1 no ip address shutdown
! !--- Define the pool of addresses for ModeConfig (see
reference !--- earlier in this output). ip local pool
ourpool 10.2.1.1 10.2.1.254 ip Nat pool outsidepool
99.99.99.50 99.99.99.60 netmask 255.255.255.0 ip Nat
inside source route-map nonat pool outsidepool ip
classless ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.21.1.1 no ip http
server ! access-list 101 deny ip 10.21.1.0 0.0.0.255
10.2.1.0 0.0.0.255 access-list 101 permit ip 10.21.1.0
0.0.0.255 any route-map nonat permit 10 match ip address
101 ! line con 0 transport input none line aux 0 line
vty 0 4 password ww ! end
```

Vérifiez

Aucune procédure de vérification n'est disponible pour cette configuration.

Dépannez

Cette section fournit des informations que vous pouvez utiliser pour dépanner votre configuration.

Dépannage des commandes

L'[Outil Interpréteur de sortie](#) (clients [enregistrés](#) uniquement) (OIT) prend en charge certaines commandes **show**. Utilisez l'OIT pour afficher une analyse de la sortie de la commande **show**.

Remarque: Référez-vous aux [informations importantes sur les commandes de débogage](#) avant d'utiliser les commandes de **débogage**.

- **debug aaa authentication** — Affiche des informations sur l'authentification AAA/TACACS+.
- **debug crypto isakmp**—Affichage de messages d'événements IKE.
- **debug crypto ipsec** : affiche des événements IPsec.
- **debug crypto key-exchange** — Messages d'échange de clé publique de Norme de signature numérique (DSS) d'expositions.
- **clear crypto isakmp** — Spécifie qui connexion à effacer.
- **clear crypto sa** — Associations de sécurité d'IPsec d'effacements.

Exemple de sortie de débogage

```
goss-e4-3660#show debug General OS: AAA Authentication debugging is on Cryptographic Subsystem:
Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on Crypto Engine debugging is on Crypto IPSEC debugging is on goss-
e4-3660#term mon goss-e4-3660# 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (N) NEW
SA 01:37:58: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): Setting client
config settings 627D1E3C 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): (Re)Setting client xauth list xauth_list and
state 01:37:58: ISAKMP: Created a peer node for 99.99.99.5 01:37:58: ISAKMP: Locking struct
627D1E3C from crypto_ikmp_config_initialize_sa 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload.
message ID = 0 !--- Pre-shared key matched. 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key
matching 99.99.99.5 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10
policy 01:37:58: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC 01:37:58: ISAKMP: hash MD5 01:37:58: ISAKMP: default
group 1 01:37:58: ISAKMP: auth pre-share !--- ISAKMP policy proposed by VPN Client matched the
configured ISAKMP policy. 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
01:37:58: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter 01:37:58: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
01:37:58: CRYPTO_ENGINE: DH phase 1 status: 0 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key
authentication using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR 01:37:58: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5
(R) MM_SA_SETUP 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. Message ID = 0 01:37:59: CryptoEngine0: generate
alg parameter 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. Message ID = 0 01:37:59: ISAKMP
(0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 99.99.99.5 01:37:59: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP
SKEYID for conn id 1 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1):
processing vendor id payload 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload 01:37:59:
ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): received
packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. Message ID
= 0 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. Message ID = 0 01:37:59: CryptoEngine0:
generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NOTIFY INITIAL_CONTACT
protocol 1 spi 0, message ID = 0 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with
99.99.99.5 01:37:59: ISAKMP (1): ID payload next-payload : 8 type : 1 protocol : 17 port : 500
length : 8 01:37:59: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12 01:37:59: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac
context for conn id 1 01:37:59: CryptoEngine0: clear DH number for conn id 1 !--- Starting
Xauth. 01:37:59: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH 01:38:00: ISAKMP
(0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH 01:38:00: ISAKMP (0:1): (Re)Setting client
xauth list xauth_list and state 01:38:00: ISAKMP (0:1): Need XAUTH 01:38:00: AAA: parse
name=ISAKMP idb type=-1 tty=-1 01:38:00: AAA/MEMORY: create_user (0x627D27D0) user='' ruser=''
port='ISAKMP' rem_addr='99.99.99.5' authen_type=ASCII service=LOGIN priv=0 01:38:00:
AAA/AUTHEN/START (324819201): port='ISAKMP' list='xauth_list' action=LOGIN service=LOGIN
01:38:00: AAA/AUTHEN/START (324819201): found list xauth_list 01:38:00: AAA/AUTHEN/START
(324819201): Method=LOCAL 01:38:00: AAA/AUTHEN (324819201): status = GETUSER 01:38:00: ISAKMP:
got callback 1 01:38:00: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_TYPE 01:38:00: ISAKMP/xauth:
request attribute XAUTH_MESSAGE 01:38:00: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_USER_NAME
01:38:00: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_USER_PASSWORD 01:38:00: CryptoEngine0: generate
hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:00: ISAKMP (0:1): initiating peer config to 99.99.99.5. ID =
944484565 01:38:00: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH 01:38:02:
IPSEC(decapsulate): error in decapsulation crypto_ipsec_sa_exists !--- The user has delayed the
input of the username/password. 01:38:05: ISAKMP (0:1): retransmitting phase 2 CONF_XAUTH
944484565 ... 01:38:05: ISAKMP (0:1): incrementing error counter on sa: retransmit phase 2
01:38:05: ISAKMP (0:1): incrementing error counter on sa: retransmit phase 2 01:38:05: ISAKMP
(0:1): retransmitting phase 2 944484565 CONF_XAUTH 01:38:05: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to
99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): processing transaction payload from 99.99.99.5. Message ID = 944484565
01:38:08: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:08: ISAKMP: Config payload
REPLY 01:38:08: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_TYPE 01:38:08: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute
XAUTH_USER_NAME 01:38:08: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_USER_PASSWORD 01:38:08:
AAA/AUTHEN/CONT (324819201): continue_login (user='(undef)') 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN (324819201):
status = GETUSER 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN/CONT (324819201): Method=LOCAL 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN
(324819201): status = GETPASS 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN/CONT (324819201): continue_login
(user='john') 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN (324819201): status = GETPASS 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN/CONT
(324819201): Method=LOCAL 01:38:08: AAA/AUTHEN (324819201): status = PASS 01:38:08: ISAKMP: got
callback 1 01:38:08: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1):
initiating peer config to 99.99.99.5. ID = 944484565 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to
99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): processing transaction payload from 99.99.99.5. Message ID = 944484565
```

```

01:38:08: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:08: ISAKMP: Config payload
ACK !--- Xauth finished. 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node 944484565 error FALSE reason
"done with transaction" 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): allocating address 10.2.1.2 01:38:08:
CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): initiating peer
config to 99.99.99.5. ID = -2139076758 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R)
CONF_ADDR 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_ADDR 01:38:08: ISAKMP
(0:1): processing transaction payload from 99.99.99.5. Message ID = -2139076758 01:38:08:
CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:08: ISAKMP: Config payload ACK
01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): peer accepted the address! 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): adding static route
for 10.2.1.2 01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): installing route 10.2.1.2 255.255.255.255 99.99.99.5
01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -2139076758 error FALSE reason "done with transaction"
01:38:08: ISAKMP (0:1): Delaying response to QM request. 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet
from 99.99.99.5 (R) QM_IDLE 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): (Re)Setting client xauth list xauth_list and
state 01:38:09: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1):
processing HASH payload. Message ID = -1138778119 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload.
Message ID = -1138778119 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1 01:38:09: ISAKMP:
transform 1, ESP_DES 01:38:09: ISAKMP: attributes in transform: 01:38:09: ISAKMP: authenticator
is HMAC-MD5 01:38:09: ISAKMP: encaps is 1 01:38:09: validate proposal 0 !--- Proposed Phase 2
transform set matched configured IPsec transform set. 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are
acceptable. 01:38:09: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1, (key eng. msg.) dest=
99.99.99.1, src= 99.99.99.5, dest_proxy= 10.21.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), src_proxy=
10.2.1.2/255.255.255.255/0/0 (type=1), protocol= ESP, transform= ESP-Des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur=
0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 01:38:09: validate proposal request
0 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. Message ID = -1138778119 01:38:09: ISAKMP
(0:1): processing ID payload. Message ID = -1138778119 01:38:09: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR src
10.2.1.2 prot 0 port 0 01:38:09: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. Message ID = -1138778119
01:38:09: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst 10.21.1.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0 01:38:09:
ISAKMP (0:1): asking for 1 spis from ipsec 01:38:09: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
01:38:09: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 3339398037 for SA from 99.99.99.5 to 99.99.99.1 for
prot 3 01:38:09: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1) 01:38:10: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac
context for conn id 1 01:38:10: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) QM_IDLE 01:38:10:
ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) QM_IDLE 01:38:10: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac
context for conn id 1 01:38:10: ipsec allocate flow 0 01:38:10: ipsec allocate flow 0 01:38:10:
ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs 01:38:10: inbound SA from 99.99.99.5 to 99.99.99.1 (proxy
10.2.1.2 to 10.21.1.0) 01:38:10: has spi 0xC70B2B95 and conn_id 2000 and flags 4 01:38:10:
outbound SA from 99.99.99.1 to 99.99.99.5 (proxy 10.21.1.0 to 10.2.1.2) 01:38:10: has spi -
1679939467 and conn_id 2001 and flags 4 01:38:10: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1769610309 error
FALSE reason "saved qm no longer needed" 01:38:10: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1138778119 error
FALSE reason "quick mode done (await())" 01:38:10: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event... !---
IPsec SAs created. 01:38:10: IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key Eng. msg.) dest= 99.99.99.1, src=
99.99.99.5, dest_proxy= 10.21.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), src_proxy= 10.2.1.2/0.0.0.0/0/0
(type=1), protocol= ESP, transform= ESP-Des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi=
0xC70B2B95(3339398037), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 01:38:10: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key Eng. msg.) src= 99.99.99.1, dest= 99.99.99.5, src_proxy= 10.21.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0
(type=4), dest_proxy= 10.2.1.2/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1), protocol= ESP, transform= ESP-Des esp-md5-
hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x9BDE2875(2615027829), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
01:38:10: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa) sa_dest= 99.99.99.1, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi=
0xC70B2B95(3339398037), sa_trans= ESP-Des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000 01:38:10:
IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa) sa_dest= 99.99.99.5, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi=
0x9BDE2875(2615027829), sa_trans= ESP-Des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001 01:38:10: ISAKMP:
received ke message (4/1) 01:38:10: ISAKMP: Locking struct 627D1E3C for IPSEC

```

[Informations connexes](#)

- [EOS et EOL pour le Cisco Secure VPN Client](#)
- [Négociation IPsec/Protocoles IKE](#)
- [Support et documentation techniques - Cisco Systems](#)