Configurando VXLAN inunde y aprenda en el nexo 7K

Contenido

Introducción

Este documento describe la configuración de la inundación extensible virtual LAN (VXLAN) y aprende en los 7000 Series Switch del nexo.

Prerequisites

Requisitos

Cisco recomienda que tenga conocimiento sobre estos temas:

- Conceptos del ruteo multicast tales como (RP) y Multicast de la independiente de la plataforma (PIM) del punto de encuentro.
- Conceptos VXLAN

Note: Este documento asume que el Routing IP y el ruteo multicast se ha establecido antes de la configuración VXLAN.

Componentes Utilizados

La información que contiene este documento se basa en las siguientes versiones de software y hardware.

- N77-C7710

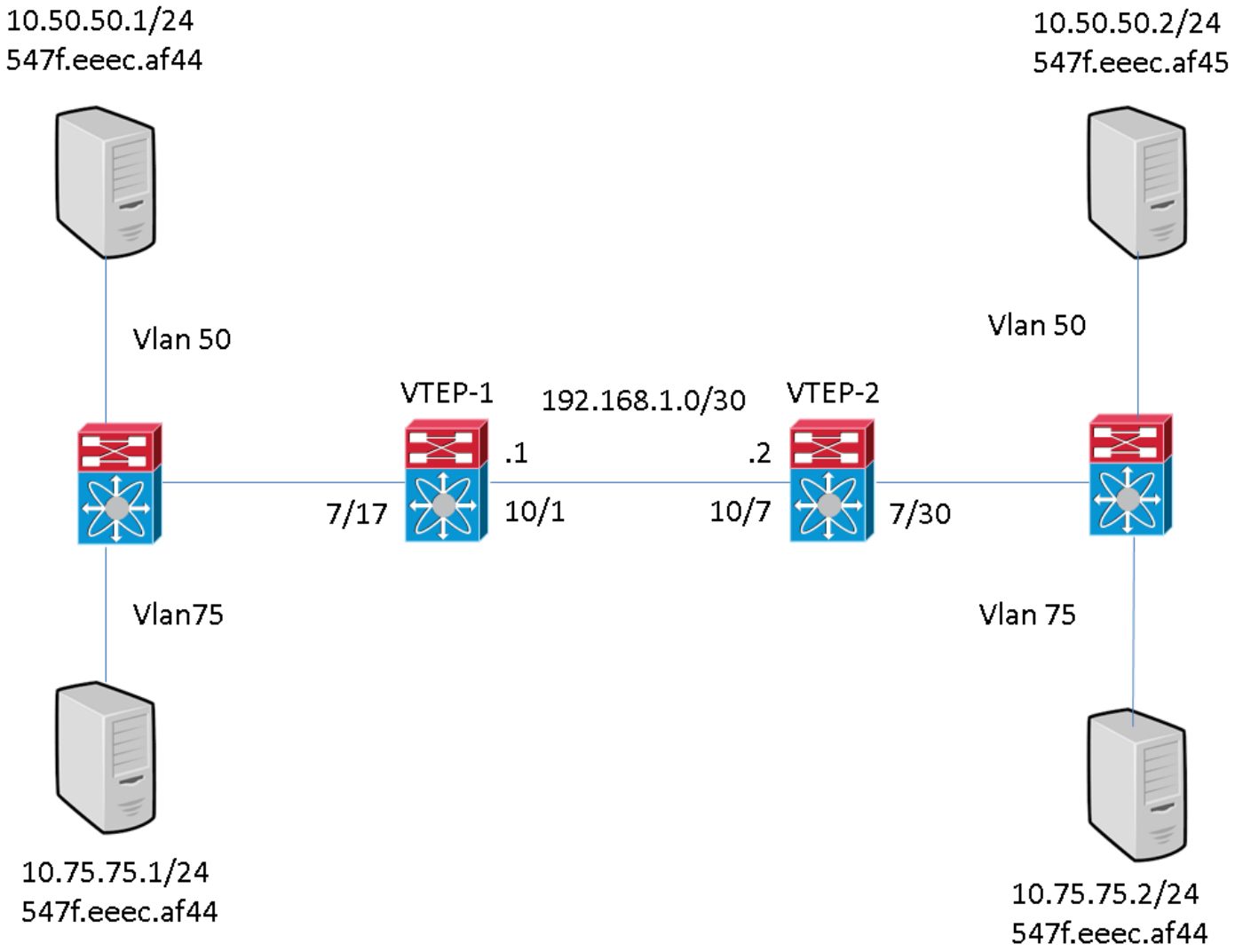
- N77-F348XP-23
- N77-F324FQ-25

Note: N77K es Software Release 7.2(0)D1(1) corriente.

La información que contiene este documento se creó a partir de los dispositivos en un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). Si la red está funcionando, asegúrese de haber comprendido el impacto que puede tener cualquier comando.

Configurar

Diagrama de la red



Configuraciones

Estas configuraciones son específicas a la porción VXLAN de configuración. Estas configuraciones asumen el accesibilidad lleno a todas las interfaces L3 en la topología con el Routing Protocol de su opción. El Static Routing se utiliza en este ejemplo. También asume que el ruteo multicast se ha establecido sobre estas mismas interfaces L3

VTEP-1

```
feature pim
system bridge-domain 50,75
feature nv overlay
feature interface-vlan feature vni vni 5000
vni 7500 ip route 10.10.10.2/32 Ethernet10/1 192.168.1.2 ip pim rp-address 192.168.1.1 group-
list 224.0.0.0/4 bridge-domain 50
bridge-domain 75 encapsulation profile vni VSI_50_TO_5000 dot1q 50 vni 5000
encapsulation profile vni VSI_75_TO_7500
   dot1q 75  vni 7500 bridge-domain 50 member vni 5000
bridge-domain 75
 member vni 7500 interface nve1 no shutdown source-interface loopback10 member vni 5000 mcast-
group 225.1.1.1
member vni 7500 mcast-group 227.1.1.1

interface Bdi50
  no shutdown
  ip address 10.50.50.50/24

interface Bdi75
  no shutdown
  ip address 10.75.75.75/24 interface Ethernet7/17
no switchport no shutdown service instance 1 vni no shutdown encapsulation profile
VSI_50_TO_5000 default
  service instance 2 vni
   no shutdown
   encapsulation profile VSI_75_TO_7500 default interface Ethernet10/1
no switchport ip address 192.168.1.1/30 ip pim sparse-mode no shutdown interface loopback10 ip
address 10.10.10.1/32 ip pim sparse-mode
```

Es importante observar que la interfaz interna en el VTEP (punto final del túnel de Vxlan) está configurada como un puerto de la capa 3 (ningún switchport). Sin embargo, no hay IP asignado a él. Es también importante observar que el valor del BD definido en el VTEP no tiene que hacer juego el ID vlan que se utiliza para enviar el tráfico en este dispositivo. Sin embargo, el dot1q a la asignación VNI (identificador de red de Vxlan) definida en el perfil de la encapsulación, que se llama bajo caso del servicio en la interfaz interna, debe hacer juego el Vlan ID.

VTEP-2

```
feature pim
system bridge-domain 50,75
feature nv overlay
feature interface-vlan feature vni vni 5000
vni 7500 ip route 10.10.10.1/32 Ethernet10/7 192.168.1.1 ip pim rp-address 192.168.1.1 group-
list 224.0.0.0/4 bridge-domain 50
bridge-domain 75 encapsulation profile vni VSI_50_TO_5000 dot1q 50 vni 5000
encapsulation profile vni VSI_75_TO_7500
   dot1q 75  vni 7500 bridge-domain 50 member vni 5000
bridge-domain 75
 member vni 7500 interface nve1 no shutdown source-interface loopback10 member vni 5000 mcast-
group 225.1.1.1
member vni 7500 mcast-group 227.1.1.1

interface Bdi50
no shutdown
ip address 10.50.50.51/24

interface Bdi75
```

```
no shutdown
ip address 10.75.75.76/24 interface Ethernet7/30
no switchport no shutdown service instance 1 vni no shutdown encapsulation profile
VSI_50_TO_5000 default
  service instance 2 vni
   no shutdown
   encapsulation profile VSI_75_TO_7500 default interface Ethernet10/7
no switchport ip address 192.168.1.2/30 ip pim sparse-mode no shutdown interface loopback10 ip
address 10.10.10.2/32 ip pim sparse-mode
```

Es importante observar que la interfaz interna en el VTEP está configurada pues un puerto de la capa 3 (ningún switchport). Sin embargo, no hay IP asignado a él. Es también importante observar que el valor del BD definido en el VTEP no tiene que hacer juego el Vlan ID que se utiliza para enviar el tráfico en este dispositivo. Sin embargo, el dot1q a la asignación VNI definida en el perfil de la encapsulación, que se llama bajo caso del servicio en la interfaz interna, debe hacer juego el Vlan ID.

Verificación

Utilize esta sección para confirmar que su configuración funcione correctamente.

Salidas de ejemplo

Estas salidas están en un estado constante. Los pares VTEP se han descubierto que y el tráfico ha pasado entre ambos en el encap y las direcciones del decap.

VTEP-1

```
VTEP-1# show nve vni
Codes: CP - Control Plane        DP - Data Plane
       UC - Unconfigured         SA - Suppress ARP

Interface VNI      Multicast-group   State Mode Type [BD/VRF]      Flags
--------- -------- ----------------- ----- ---- ------------------ -----
nve1      5000     225.1.1.1         Up    DP   L2 [50]
nve1      7500     227.1.1.1         Up    DP   L2 [75]

VTEP-1# show running-config interface nve 1

interface nve1
  no shutdown
  source-interface loopback10
  member vni 5000 mcast-group 225.1.1.1
  member vni 7500 mcast-group 227.1.1.1

VTEP-1# show service instance vni detail

VSI: VSI-Ethernet7/17.1
If-index: 0x35310001
Admin Status: Up
Oper Status: Up
Auto-configuration Mode: No
encapsulation profile vni VSI_50_TO_5000
  dot1q 50 vni 5000
Dot1q   VNI     BD
------------------
50      5000    50
```

```
VSI: VSI-Ethernet7/17.2
If-index: 0x35310002
Admin Status: Up
Oper Status: Up
Auto-configuration Mode: No
encapsulation profile vni TEST
  dot1q 100 vni 7500
Dot1q   VNI     BD
------------------
100     7500    75

VTEP-1# show bridge-domain

Bridge-domain 50  (2 ports in all)
Name:: Bridge-Domain50
 Administrative State: UP               Operational State: UP
        VSI-Eth7/17.1
        vni5000
        nve1

Bridge-domain 75  (2 ports in all)
Name:: Bridge-Domain75
 Administrative State: UP               Operational State: UP
        VSI-Eth7/17.2
        vni7500
        nve1

VTEP-1# show mac address-table dynamic
 Note: MAC table entries displayed are getting read from software.
 Use the 'hardware-age' keyword to get information related to 'Age'

 Legend:
        * - primary entry, G - Gateway MAC, (R) - Routed MAC, O - Overlay MAC
        age - seconds since last seen,+ - primary entry using vPC Peer-Link, E -
 EVPN entry
        (T) - True, (F) - False ,  ~~~ - use 'hardware-age' keyword to retrieve
age info
  VLAN/BD   MAC Address      Type      age     Secure NTFY Ports/SWID.SSID.LID ---------+-------
----------+--------+---------+------+----+------------------ * 50 547f.eeec.af43 dynamic ~~~ F F
nve1/10.10.10.2 * 50 547f.eeec.af44 dynamic ~~~ F F VSI-Eth7/17.1 * 50 547f.eeec.af45 dynamic
~~~ F F nve1/10.10.10.2 * 75 547f.eeec.af44 dynamic ~~~ F F VSI-Eth7/17.2 * 75 547f.eeec.af45
dynamic ~~~ F F nve1/10.10.10.2 VTEP-1# show ip mroute detail IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF
"default" Total number of routes: 7 Total number of (*,G) routes: 2 Total number of (S,G)
routes: 4 Total number of (*,G-prefix) routes: 1 (*, 225.1.1.1/32), uptime: 19:51:28, nve(1)
ip(0) pim(1) Data Created: No VXLAN Flags VXLAN Encap Stats: 0/0 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps
Incoming interface: Ethernet10/1, RPF nbr: 1.1.1.1 Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
Ethernet10/1, uptime: 19:51:09, pim, (RPF) nve1, uptime: 19:51:28, nve (10.10.10.1/32,
225.1.1.1/32), uptime: 19:51:28, nve(0) mrib(0) ip(0) pim(1) Data Created: No Received Register
stop VXLAN Flags VXLAN Encap Stats: 19/2274 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface:
loopback10, RPF nbr: 10.10.10.1, internal Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Ethernet10/1,
uptime: 19:51:09, pim (10.10.10.2/32, 225.1.1.1/32), uptime: 18:10:06, pim(1) mrib(1) ip(0) Data
Created: Yes VXLAN Flags VXLAN Decap Stats: 9/846 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface:
Ethernet10/1, RPF nbr: 1.1.1.2, internal Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) Ethernet10/1,
uptime: 01:00:32, pim, (RPF) nve1, uptime: 18:10:06, mrib (*, 227.1.1.1/32), uptime: 12:52:13,
nve(1) ip(0) pim(1) Data Created: No VXLAN Flags VXLAN Encap Stats: 0/0 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000
bps Incoming interface: Ethernet10/1, RPF nbr: 1.1.1.1 Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
Ethernet10/1, uptime: 12:51:52, pim, (RPF) nve1, uptime: 12:52:13, nve (10.10.10.1/32,
227.1.1.1/32), uptime: 12:52:13, nve(0) mrib(0) ip(0) pim(1) Data Created: No Received Register
stop VXLAN Flags VXLAN Encap Stats: 300/39850 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface:
loopback10, RPF nbr: 10.10.10.1, internal Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Ethernet10/1,
uptime: 12:51:52, pim (10.10.10.2/32, 227.1.1.1/32), uptime: 12:51:34, pim(1) mrib(1) ip(0) Data
Created: Yes VXLAN Flags VXLAN Decap Stats: 22/1928 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming
interface: Ethernet10/1, RPF nbr: 1.1.1.2, internal Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
```

```
Ethernet10/1, uptime: 00:52:14, pim, (RPF) nve1, uptime: 12:51:34, mrib (*, 232.0.0.0/8),
uptime: 20:56:33, pim(0) ip(0) Data Created: No Stats: 0/0 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming
interface: Null, RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0 Outgoing interface list: (count: 0) VTEP-1# show ip arp Flags:
* - Adjacencies learnt on non-active FHRP router + - Adjacencies synced via CFSoE # -
Adjacencies Throttled for Glean D - Static Adjacencies attached to down interface IP ARP Table
for context default Total number of entries: 4 Address Age MAC Address Interface 10.50.50.1
00:11:32 547f.eeec.af44 Bdi50
10.50.50.2 00:11:14 547f.eeec.af44 Bdi50 10.75.75.1 00:10:45 547f.eeec.af44 Bdi75 10.75.75.2
00:15:04 547f.eeec.af45 Bdi75 192.168.1.2 00:05:39 547f.eeec.af43 Ethernet10/1 VTEP-1# show ip
route IP Route Table for VRF "default" '*' denotes best ucast next-hop '**' denotes best mcast
next-hop '[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric] '%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>
192.168.1.0/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via 1.1.1.1, Eth10/1, [0/0], 20:25:13, direct
192.168.1.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via 1.1.1.1, Eth10/1, [0/0], 20:25:13, local
10.10.10.1/32, ubest/mbest: 2/0, attached *via 10.10.10.1, Lo10, [0/0], 20:25:45, local *via
10.10.10.1, Lo10, [0/0], 20:25:45, direct 10.10.10.2/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0 *via 1.1.1.2, Eth10/1,
[1/0], 20:23:42, static 50.50.50.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via 50.50.50.50, Bdi50,
[0/0], 01:18:47, direct 50.50.50.50/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via 50.50.50.50, Bdi50,
[0/0], 01:18:47, local 75.75.75.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via 75.75.75.75, Bdi75, [0/0],
01:10:05, direct 75.75.75.75/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via 75.75.75.75, Bdi75, [0/0],
01:10:05, local
```

Note: Todas estas salidas fueron recolectadas con una interconexión total del flujo de tráfico entre todos los host en la topología.

VTEP-2

```
VTEP-2# show nve vni
Codes: CP - Control Plane        DP - Data Plane
       UC - Unconfigured         SA - Suppress ARP

Interface VNI      Multicast-group   State Mode Type [BD/VRF]      Flags
--------- -------- ----------------- ----- ---- ------------------ -----
nve1      5000     225.1.1.1         Up    DP   L2 [50]
nve1      7500     227.1.1.1         Up    DP   L2 [75]

VTEP-2# show running-config interface nve 1

interface nve1
  no shutdown
  source-interface loopback10
  member vni 5000 mcast-group 225.1.1.1
  member vni 7500 mcast-group 227.1.1.1

VTEP-2# show service instance vni detail

VSI: VSI-Ethernet7/30.1
If-index: 0x3531d001
Admin Status: Up
Oper Status: Up
Auto-configuration Mode: No
encapsulation profile vni VSI_50_TO_5000
  dot1q 50 vni 5000
Dot1q   VNI     BD
------------------
50      5000    50

VSI: VSI-Ethernet7/30.2
If-index: 0x3531d002
Admin Status: Up
Oper Status: Up
```

```
Auto-configuration Mode: No
encapsulation profile vni TEST
  dot1q 100 vni 7500
Dot1q   VNI     BD
------------------
100     7500    75

VTEP-2# show bridge-domain

Bridge-domain 50  (2 ports in all)
Name:: Bridge-Domain50
 Administrative State: UP               Operational State: UP
        vni5000
        VSI-Eth7/30.1
        nve1

Bridge-domain 75  (2 ports in all)
Name:: Bridge-Domain75
 Administrative State: UP               Operational State: UP
        vni7500
        VSI-Eth7/30.2
        nve1

VTEP-2# show mac address-table dynamic
 Note: MAC table entries displayed are getting read from software.
 Use the 'hardware-age' keyword to get information related to 'Age'

 Legend:
        * - primary entry, G - Gateway MAC, (R) - Routed MAC, O - Overlay MAC
        age - seconds since last seen,+ - primary entry using vPC Peer-Link, E -
 EVPN entry
        (T) - True, (F) - False ,  ~~~ - use 'hardware-age' keyword to retrieve
age info
  VLAN/BD   MAC Address      Type      age     Secure NTFY Ports/SWID.SSID.LID ---------+-------
----------+--------+---------+------+----+------------------ * 50 547f.eeec.af44 dynamic ~~~ F F
nve1/10.10.10.1 * 50 547f.eeec.af45 dynamic ~~~ F F VSI-Eth7/30.1 * 75 547f.eeec.af45 dynamic
~~~ F F VSI-Eth7/30.2 * 75 547f.eeec.af48 dynamic ~~~ F F nve1/10.10.10.1 VTEP-2# show ip mroute
detail IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default" Total number of routes: 5 Total number of
(*,G) routes: 2 Total number of (S,G) routes: 2 Total number of (*,G-prefix) routes: 1 (*,
225.1.1.1/32), uptime: 19:56:19, nve(1) ip(0) pim(0) Data Created: No VXLAN Flags VXLAN Encap
Stats: 8/748 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface: Ethernet10/7, RPF nbr: 1.1.1.1
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) nve1, uptime: 19:56:19, nve (10.10.10.2/32, 225.1.1.1/32),
uptime: 19:56:19, nve(0) mrib(0) pim(1) ip(0) Data Created: No Received Register stop VXLAN
Flags VXLAN Encap Stats: 9/834 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface: loopback10, RPF
nbr: 10.10.10.2 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Ethernet10/7, uptime: 18:15:17, pim (*,
227.1.1.1/32), uptime: 12:57:03, nve(1) ip(0) pim(0) Data Created: No VXLAN Flags VXLAN Encap
Stats: 10/864 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface: Ethernet10/7, RPF nbr: 1.1.1.1
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) nve1, uptime: 12:57:03, nve (10.10.10.2/32, 227.1.1.1/32),
uptime: 12:57:03, nve(0) mrib(0) ip(0) pim(1) Data Created: No Received Register stop VXLAN
Flags VXLAN Encap Stats: 30/2648 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000 bps Incoming interface: loopback10, RPF
nbr: 10.10.10.2 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Ethernet10/7, uptime: 12:56:45, pim (*,
232.0.0.0/8), uptime: 18:20:36, pim(0) ip(0) Data Created: No Stats: 0/0 [Packets/Bytes], 0.000
bps Incoming interface: Null, RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0 Outgoing interface list: (count: 0) VTEP-2# show
ip arp Flags: * - Adjacencies learnt on non-active FHRP router + - Adjacencies synced via CFSoE
# - Adjacencies Throttled for Glean D - Static Adjacencies attached to down interface IP ARP
Table for context default Total number of entries: 4 Address Age MAC Address Interface
10.50.50.1 00:11:30 547f.eeec.af44 Bdi50 10.50.50.2 00:17:07 547f.eeec.af45 Bdi50
10.75.75.1 00:04:14 547f.eeec.af45 Bdi75 10.75.75.2 00:03:24 547f.eeec.af45 Bdi75 192.168.1.1
00:10:52 547f.eeec.af48 Ethernet10/7 VTEP-2# show ip route IP Route Table for VRF "default" '*'
denotes best ucast next-hop '**' denotes best mcast next-hop '[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string> 192.168.1.0/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via
1.1.1.2, Eth10/7, [0/0], 20:30:24, direct 192.168.1.2/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via
1.1.1.2, Eth10/7, [0/0], 20:30:24, local 10.10.10.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0 *via 1.1.1.1, Eth10/7,
[1/0], 20:29:48, static 10.10.10.2/32, ubest/mbest: 2/0, attached *via 10.10.10.2, Lo10, [0/0],
```

```
20:29:39, local *via 10.10.10.2, Lo10, [0/0], 20:29:39, direct 50.50.50.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0,
attached *via 50.50.50.51, Bdi50, [0/0], 01:22:50, direct 50.50.50.51/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0,
attached *via 50.50.50.51, Bdi50, [0/0], 01:22:50, local 75.75.75.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0,
attached *via 75.75.75.76, Bdi75, [0/0], 01:14:50, direct 75.75.75.76/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0,
attached *via 75.75.75.76, Bdi75, [0/0], 01:14:50, local
```

> **Note**: Todas estas salidas fueron recolectadas con una interconexión total del flujo de tráfico entre todos los host en la topología.

Troubleshooting

Actualmente, no hay información específica de troubleshooting disponible para esta configuración.