

Configuración de IPSec entre un switch gateway de acceso Catalyst 4224 y un router Cisco IOS

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[Introducción](#)

Este documento ilustra la configuración de muestra del IPSec entre un Switch de gateway de acceso Cisco Catalyst 4224 y un router Cisco que funcione con el software de Cisco IOS®. El cifrado se hace entre el VLAN1 del gateway de acceso (donde está aplicada la correspondencia de criptografía) y la interfaz del FastEthernet0/1 del router.

[prerrequisitos](#)

[Requisitos](#)

No hay requisitos previos específicos para este documento.

[Componentes Utilizados](#)

La información que contiene este documento se basa en las siguientes versiones de software y hardware.

- Versión de Cisco IOS Software 12.(1)14
- Software 12.2(2)YC1 IOS c4224

La información que se presenta en este documento se originó a partir de dispositivos dentro de un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). Si la red está

funcionando, asegúrese de haber comprendido el impacto que puede tener un comando antes de ejecutarlo.

[Convenciones](#)

Para obtener más información sobre las convenciones del documento, consulte [Convenciones de Consejos Técnicos de Cisco](#).

[Configurar](#)

En esta sección encontrará la información para configurar las funciones descritas en este documento.

Nota: Para obtener información adicional sobre los comandos que se utilizan en este documento, use la Command Lookup Tool (solo para clientes [registrados](#)).

[Diagrama de la red](#)

En este documento, se utiliza esta configuración de red:

[Configuraciones](#)

En este documento, se utilizan estas configuraciones:

- [Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224](#)
- [Router del Cisco IOS](#)

Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224

```
triana#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) c4224 Software (c4224-IK903SX3-M), Version
12.2(2)YC1,
EARLY DEPLOYMENT RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)

26 FastEthernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
2 Channelized E1/PRI port(s)
1 Virtual Private Network (VPN) Module(s)
!--- Access gateway has onboard encryption service
adapter. 8 Voice FXS interface(s) 256K bytes of non-
volatile configuration memory. 31744K bytes of processor
board System flash (Read/Write) Configuration register
is 0x2102 triana#show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 5111 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 13:56:01 UTC Wed May 29
2002
! NVRAM config last updated at 13:56:03 UTC Wed May 29
2002
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
```



```
Rule 0 ^... 1
!
translation-rule 2
  Rule 0 ^10.. 0
  Rule 1 ^11.. 1
  Rule 2 ^12.. 2
  Rule 3 ^13.. 3
  Rule 4 ^14.. 4
  Rule 5 ^15.. 5
  Rule 6 ^16.. 6
  Rule 7 ^17.. 7
  Rule 8 ^18.. 8
  Rule 9 ^19.. 9
!
translation-rule 6
  Rule 0 ^112. 119
!
translation-rule 7
  Rule 0 ^1212 1196
!
translation-rule 3
  Rule 0 ^. 0
!
translation-rule 9
  Rule 0 ^. 9
!
translation-rule 99
  Rule 0 ^90.. 0
  Rule 1 ^91.. 1
  Rule 2 ^92.. 2
  Rule 3 ^93.. 3
  Rule 4 ^94.. 4
  Rule 5 ^95.. 5
  Rule 6 ^96.. 6
  Rule 7 ^97.. 7
  Rule 8 ^98.. 8
  Rule 9 ^99.. 9
!
translation-rule 999
  Rule 0 ^2186 1196
!
translation-rule 1122
  Rule 0 ^1122 528001
  Rule 1 ^1121 519352
!
translation-rule 20
  Rule 0 ^000 500
!
!
!
interface Loopback0
  no ip address
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface Serial1/0
  no ip address
  no fair-queue
!
interface Serial1/1
  no ip address
```

```
!  
interface FastEthernet5/0  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/1  
  no ip address  
  shutdown  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
  switchport voice vlan 3  
  spanning-tree portfast  
!  
!--- For the lab setup, a host is connected on this  
port. interface FastEthernet5/2  
no ip address  
duplex auto  
speed auto  
!--- Place the port in VLAN 2. switchport access vlan 2  
spanning-tree portfast  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/3  
  no ip address  
  shutdown  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
  switchport access vlan 999  
  spanning-tree portfast  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/4  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
  switchport access vlan 2  
  switchport voice vlan 3  
  spanning-tree portfast  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/5  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/6  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/7  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/8  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/9  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet5/10
```

```
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1-3
switchport mode trunk
!--- By default, the port belongs to VLAN 1. interface
FastEthernet5/11
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/12
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/13
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/14
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/15
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/16
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/17
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/18
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/19
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/20
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/21
  no ip address
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/22
  no ip address
  duplex auto
```

```
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/23
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet5/24
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
!
!--- Define an IP address and apply crypto map to enable
!--- IPsec processing on this interface. interface Vlan
1
ip address 209.165.201.5 255.255.255.224
crypto map mymap
!
!--- Define an IP address for VLAN 2. interface Vlan 2
ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0
!
ip classless
ip route 10.48.66.0 255.255.254.0 209.165.201.6
no ip http server
!
!
ip access-list extended cryptoacl
remark This is crypto ACL
permit ip 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 10.48.66.0 0.0.1.255
call rsvp-sync
!
voice-port 4/0
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/1
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/2
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/3
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/4
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/5
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/6
output attenuation 0
!
voice-port 4/7
output attenuation 0
!
mgcp
no mgcp timer receive-rtcp
!
mgcp profile default
!
dial-peer cor custom
!
!
!
```

```
dial-peer voice 1 voip
!
dial-peer voice 2 pots
 shutdown
!
!
line con 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
 length 0
line vty 0 4
 password ww
 login
!
end

 triana#
```

Router del Cisco IOS

```
brussels#show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1538 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 17:16:19 UTC Wed May 29
2002
! NVRAM config last updated at 13:58:44 UTC Wed May 29
2002
!
version 12.1
no service single-slot-reload-enable
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname brussels
!
enable secret 5 $1$/vuT$081TvZgSFJ0xq5uTFc94u.
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip subnet-zero
no ip domain-lookup
!
ip cef
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
!
!
!--- Define Phase 1 policy. crypto isakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key yoursecretkey address 209.165.201.5
!
!
!--- Define the encryption policy for this setup. crypto
ipsec transform-set basic esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
!--- Define a static crypto map entry for the remote PIX
!--- with mode ipsec-isakmp. !--- This indicates that
Internet Key Exchange (IKE) !--- is used to establish
the IPSec !--- security associations for protecting the
traffic !--- specified by this crypto map entry. crypto
```



```

map vpnmap 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 209.165.201.5
  set transform-set basic
  match address cryptoacl
!
!
!
!
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
  ip address 10.48.66.34 255.255.254.0
  no ip mroute-cache
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface Serial10/0
  no ip address
  shutdown
!
!--- Enable crypto processing on the interface !---
where traffic leaves the network. interface
FastEthernet0/1
  ip address 209.165.201.6 255.255.255.224
  no ip mroute-cache
  duplex auto
  speed auto
  crypto map vpnmap
!
interface Serial10/1
  no ip address
  shutdown
!
interface Group-Async1
  no ip address
  encapsulation ppp
  async mode dedicated
  ppp authentication pap
  group-range 33 40
!
ip classless
ip route 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 209.165.201.5
ip http server
!
!
!--- This access list defines interesting traffic for
IPSec. ip access-list extended cryptoacl
  permit ip 10.48.66.0 0.0.1.255 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255
!
!
line con 0
  exec-timeout 0 0
  length 0
line 33 40
  modem InOut
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
  login local
!
end

```

Verificación

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para confirmar que su configuración esté funcionando correctamente. Verificación de la operación IPsec se hace con los **comandos debug**. Un ping extendido se intenta del router a un host detrás del gateway de acceso.

La herramienta [Output Interpreter](#) (sólo para clientes [registrados](#)) permite utilizar algunos comandos “show” y ver un análisis del resultado de estos comandos.

- **debug de la demostración** — Visualiza las configuraciones actuales del debug.
- **show crypto isakmp sa** : muestra todas las asociaciones de seguridad actuales IKE (SA) en un par.
- **show crypto ipsec sa** — Muestra la configuración actual utilizada por las SA actuales

[Troubleshooting](#)

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para solucionar problemas de configuración.

[Comandos para resolución de problemas](#)

Nota: Antes de ejecutar un comando debug, consulte [Información Importante sobre Comandos Debug](#).

- **debug crypto ipsec** — Muestra eventos de IPsec.
- **debug crypto isakmp** — Muestra mensajes acerca de eventos IKE.
- **debug crypto engine** — Muestra información del motor de criptografía.

[Depuraciones de ejemplo](#)

Esta sección proporciona el ejemplo de salida del debug para el gateway de acceso y el router.

- [Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224](#)
- [Router del Cisco IOS](#)

[Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224](#)

```
triana#debug crypto ipsec
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
triana#debug crypto isakmp
Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
triana#debug crypto engine
Crypto Engine debugging is on
triana#show debug
```

Cryptographic Subsystem:

```
  Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
  Crypto Engine debugging is on
  Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
triana#
May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (N) NEW SA
May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
Old State = IKE_READY New State = IKE_R_MM1
```

May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key
 matching 209.165.201.6
*!--- 4224 access gateway checks the attributes for Internet Security !--- Association & Key
Management Protocol (ISAKMP) negotiation !--- against the policy it has in its local
configuration.* May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority
10 policy May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: hash SHA
May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: default group 1 May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: auth pre-share *!---
The received attributes are acceptable !--- against the configured set of attributes.* May 29
18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0 May 29 18:01:57.746:
CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter May 29 18:01:57.746: CryptoEngine0:
CRYPTO_ISA_DH_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:57.898: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0 May 29
18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE Old State =
IKE_R_MM1 New State = IKE_R_MM1 May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key
authentication using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to
209.165.201.6 (R) MM_SA_SETUP May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE Old State = IKE_R_MM1 New State = IKE_R_MM2 May 29 18:01:58.094: ISAKMP
(0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R) MM_SA_SETUP May 29 18:01:58.094: ISAKMP (0:1):
Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH Old State = IKE_R_MM2 New State = IKE_R_MM3 May 29
18:01:58.098: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:58.098:
CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter May 29 18:01:58.098: CryptoEngine0:
CRYPTO_ISA_DH_SHARE_SECRET(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.246: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE
payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:58.246: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching
209.165.201.6 May 29 18:01:58.250: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1 May 29
18:01:58.250: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_SA_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) **May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1):
SKEYID state generated**
May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box!
May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
Old State = IKE_R_MM3 New State = IKE_R_MM3
May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
Old State = IKE_R_MM3 New State = IKE_R_MM4
May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6
 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
May 29 18:01:58.490: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec)
May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
Old State = IKE_R_MM4 New State = IKE_R_MM5
May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:58.490: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
May 29 18:01:58.490: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 209.165.201.6
!--- Phase 1 authentication is successful and the SA is authenticated. May 29 18:01:58.494:
ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE Old State = IKE_R_MM5 New State =
IKE_R_MM5 May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP (1): ID payload next-payload : 8 type : 1 protocol : 17
port : 500 length : 8 May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12 May 29
18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.494:
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: clear dh
number for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_DH_DELETE(hw)(ipsec) May 29
18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP
(0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.498: ISAKMP (0:1): Input =
IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE Old State = IKE_R_MM5 New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE May 29
18:01:58.518: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.518:
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.518: CryptoEngine0: generate
hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.518: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29
18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522:
ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES May 29
18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: attributes in transform: May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: encaps is 1 May 29
18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life duration

(basic) of 3600 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life type in kilobytes May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5 May 29 18:01:58.522: validate proposal 0 **May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.**

May 29 18:01:58.522: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
!--- After the attributes are negotiated, !--- IKE asks IPsec to validate the proposal. (key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.5, src= 209.165.201.6, dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), src_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 *!--- spi is still zero because SAs have not been set.* May 29 18:01:58.522: validate proposal request 0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET src 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0 prot 0 port 0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): asking for 1 spis from ipsec May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1809462101, Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH Old State = IKE_QM_READY New State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE May 29 18:01:58.526: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event... May 29 18:01:58.526: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 3384026087 for SA from 209.165.201.6 to 209.165.201.5 for prot 3 May 29 18:01:58.526: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1) May 29 18:01:58.774: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.774: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.774: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.774: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.774: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1809462101, Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_IPSEC, IKE_SPI_REPLY Old State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE New State = IKE_QM_R_QM2 May 29 18:01:58.830: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.830: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.834: ipsec allocate flow 0 May 29 18:01:58.834: ipsec allocate flow 0 May 29 18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IPSEC_KEY_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IPSEC_KEY_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) **May 29 18:01:58.838: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs**

May 29 18:01:58.838: inbound SA from 209.165.201.6 to 209.165.201.5
(proxy 10.48.66.0 to 192.168.10.0)

May 29 18:01:58.838: has spi 0xC9B423E7 and conn_id 50 and flags 4

May 29 18:01:58.838: lifetime of 3600 seconds

May 29 18:01:58.838: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

May 29 18:01:58.838: outbound SA from 209.165.201.5 to 209.165.201.6
(proxy 192.168.10.0 to 10.48.66.0)

May 29 18:01:58.838: has spi 561973207 and conn_id 51 and flags 4

May 29 18:01:58.838: lifetime of 3600 seconds

May 29 18:01:58.838: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

May 29 18:01:58.838: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1809462101 error FALSE reason
"quick mode done (await()"

May 29 18:01:58.838: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1809462101, Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER,
IKE_QM_EXCH
Old State = IKE_QM_R_QM2 New State = IKE_QM_PHASE2_COMPLETE

May 29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...

May 29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.5, src= 209.165.201.6,
dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
src_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0xC9B423E7(3384026087), conn_id= 50, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
!--- IPsec SAs are now initialized and encrypted !--- communication can now take place. May 29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.201.5, dest= 209.165.201.6,
src_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), dest_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb, spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), conn_id= 51, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 *!--- IPsec SAs are now initialized and encrypted !--- communication can now take place.* May 29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa) sa_dest= 209.165.201.5, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi= 0xC9B423E7(3384026087), sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 50 May 29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa) sa_dest= 209.165.201.6, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-

hmac , sa_conn_id= 51 !--- Observe that two IPSec SAs are created. !--- Recollect that IPSec SAs

```
are bidirectional. triana# triana# triana# triana#show crypto isakmp sa
dst          src          state          conn-id  slot
209.165.201.5 209.165.201.6 QM_IDLE          &n bsp;  1      0
```

triana#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Vlan 1

Crypto map tag: mymap, local addr. 209.165.201.5

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)

remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0)

current_peer: 209.165.201.6

PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}

#pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest 4

#pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify 4

#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0

#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0

#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.5, remote crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.6

path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500

current outbound spi: 217F07D7

inbound esp sas:

spi: 0xC9B423E7(3384026087)

transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,

in use settings ={Tunnel, }

slot: 0, conn id: 50, flow_id: 1, crypto map: mymap

sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607998/3536)

IV size: 8 bytes

replay detection support: Y

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:

spi: 0x217F07D7(561973207)

transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,

in use settings ={Tunnel, }

slot: 0, conn id: 51, flow_id: 2, crypto map: mymap

sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/3536)

IV size: 8 bytes

replay detection support: Y

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

triana#

[Router del Cisco IOS](#)

brussels#show debug

Cryptographic Subsystem:

Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on

Crypto Engine debugging is on

Crypto IPSEC debugging is on

brussels#p

Protocol [ip]:

Target IP address: 192.168.10.5

Repeat count [5]:

Datagram size [100]:
Timeout in seconds [2]:
Extended commands [n]: y
Source address or interface: fastethernet0/0
Type of service [0]:
Set DF bit in IP header? [no]:
Validate reply data? [no]:
Data pattern [0xABCD]:
Loose, Strict, Record, Timestamp, Verbose[none]:
Sweep range of sizes [n]:
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.10.5, timeout is 2 seconds:

```
May 29 18:01:54.285: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
  (key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.201.6, dest= 209.165.201.5,
  src_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4),
  dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
  protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
  lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
  spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4004
May 29 18:01:54.285: ISAKMP: received ke message (1/1)
May 29 18:01:54.285: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
May 29 18:01:54.289: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Main Mode exchange
May 29 18:01:54.289: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) MM_NO_STATE
May 29 18:01:54.461: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) MM_NO_STATE
May 29 18:01:54.461: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:54.461: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1
  against priority 10 policy
May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP:      hash SHA
May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP:      default group 1
May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
May 29 18:01:54.465: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
May 29 18:01:54.637: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
May 29 18:01:54.637: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
May 29 18:01:54.637: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
May 29 18:01:54.637: ISAKMP (1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using
  id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
May 29 18:01:54.641: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
May 29 18:01:54.805: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
May 29 18:01:54.805: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:54.805: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
May 29 18:01:55.021: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. messa!!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 20/21/24 ms
brussels#ge ID = 0
May 29 18:01:55.021: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1
May 29 18:01:55.025: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated
May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box!
May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
  next-payload : 8
  type          : 1
  protocol      : 17
  port         : 500
  length       : 8
May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
May 29 18:01:55.029: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
May 29 18:01:55.033: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
May 29 18:01:55.049: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
May 29 18:01:55.053: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:55.053: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
May 29 18:01:55.053: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
May 29 18:01:55.057: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 209.165.201.5
```

```

!--- Phase 1 is completed and Phase 2 starts now. May 29 18:01:55.057: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning
Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.061: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac
context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.065: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I)
QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:55.065: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.337:
ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:55.341: CryptoEngine0:
generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload.
message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1 May 29
18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: encaps is 1 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life duration (basic) of 3600 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA
life type in kilobytes May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
May 29 18:01:55.349: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5 May 29 18:01:55.349: validate proposal 0
May 29 18:01:55.349: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.
May 29 18:01:55.349: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
!--- After negotiating the attributes, IKE asks IPsec to !--- validate the proposal. (key eng.
msg.) dest= 209.165.201.5, src= 209.165.201.6, dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0
(type=4), src_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des
esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 !--- spi is
still zero because SAs have not been set. May 29 18:01:55.353: validate proposal request 0 May
29 18:01:55.357: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29
18:01:55.357: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.357:
ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.357:
CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.361: ipsec allocate flow 0
May 29 18:01:55.361: ipsec allocate flow 0 May 29 18:01:55.369: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs
May 29 18:01:55.369: inbound SA from 209.165.201.5 to 209.165.201.6
(proxy 192.168.10.0 to 10.48.66.0)
May 29 18:01:55.369: has spi 561973207 and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
May 29 18:01:55.373: lifetime of 3600 seconds
May 29 18:01:55.373: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
May 29 18:01:55.373: outbound SA from 209.165.201.6 to 209.165.201.5
(proxy 10.48.66.0 to 192.168.10.0)
May 29 18:01:55.373: has spi -910941209 and conn_id 2001 and flags 4
May 29 18:01:55.373: lifetime of 3600 seconds
May 29 18:01:55.373: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
May 29 18:01:55.377: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) QM_IDLE
May 29 18:01:55.377: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1809462101 error FALSE reason ""
May 29 18:01:55.381: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
May 29 18:01:55.381: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.6, src= 209.165.201.5,
dest_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4),
src_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
!--- IPsec SAs are now initialized and encrypted !--- communication can now take place. May 29
18:01:55.381: IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.201.6, dest= 209.165.201.5,
src_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0
(type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb, spi=
0xC9B423E7(3384026087), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 !--- IPsec SAs are now initialized
and encrypted !--- communication can now take place. May 29 18:01:55.385: IPSEC(create_sa): sa
created, (sa) sa_dest= 209.165.201.6, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), sa_trans= esp-
des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000 May 29 18:01:55.385: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa)
sa_dest= 209.165.201.5, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi= 0xC9B423E7(3384026087), sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-
hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001 !--- Observe that two IPsec SAs are created. !--- Recollect that IPsec
SAs are bidirectional. brussels# brussels#show crypto isakmp sa
dst src state conn-id slot
209.165.201.5 209.165.201.6 QM_IDLE 1 0

brussels#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: FastEthernet0/1
Crypto map tag: vpnmap, local addr. 209.165.201.6

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0)

```



```
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer: 209.165.201.5
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest 4
#pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify 4
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 1, #recv errors 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.6, remote crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.5
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: C9B423E7
```

```
inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x217F07D7(561973207)
  transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
  in use settings ={Tunnel, }
  slot: 0, conn id: 2000, flow_id: 1, crypto map: vpnmap
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607998/3560)
  IV size: 8 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
```

```
inbound ah sas:
```

```
inbound pcp sas:
```

```
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0xC9B423E7(3384026087)
  transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
  in use settings ={Tunnel, }
  slot: 0, conn id: 2001, flow_id: 2, crypto map: vpnmap
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/3560)
  IV size: 8 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
```

```
outbound ah sas:
```

```
outbound pcp sas:
```

```
brussels#
```

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- [Una introducción al IPSec](#)
- [Soporte Técnico - Cisco Systems](#)