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## [Introducción](#)

Este documento ilustra la configuración de muestra del IPsec entre un Switch de gateway de acceso Cisco Catalyst 4224 y un router Cisco que funcione con el software de Cisco IOS®. El cifrado se hace entre el VLAN1 del gateway de acceso (donde está aplicada la correspondencia de criptografía) y la interfaz del FastEthernet0/1 del router.

## [prerrequisitos](#)

### [Requisitos](#)

No hay requisitos previos específicos para este documento.

### [Componentes Utilizados](#)

La información que contiene este documento se basa en las siguientes versiones de software y hardware.

- Versión de Cisco IOS Software 12.(1)14
- Software 12.2(2)YC1 IOS c4224

La información que se presenta en este documento se originó a partir de dispositivos dentro de un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). Si la red está funcionando, asegúrese de haber comprendido el impacto que puede tener un comando antes de ejecutarlo.

### [Convenciones](#)

Para obtener más información sobre las convenciones del documento, consulte [Convenciones de Consejos Técnicos de Cisco](#).

## Configurar

En esta sección encontrará la información para configurar las funciones descritas en este documento.

**Nota:** Para obtener información adicional sobre los comandos que se utilizan en este documento, use la Command Lookup Tool (solo para clientes [registrados](#)).

## Diagrama de la red

En este documento, se utiliza esta configuración de red:



## Configuraciones

En este documento, se utilizan estas configuraciones:

- [Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224](#)
- [Router del Cisco IOS](#)

### Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224

```
 triana#show versionCisco Internetwork Operating System
 Software IOS (tm) c4224 Software (c4224-IK903SX3-M),
 Version 12.2(2)YC1, EARLY DEPLOYMENT RELEASE SOFTWARE
 (fc2) 26 FastEthernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s) 2
 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s) 2 Channelized
 E1/PRI port(s) 1 Virtual Private Network (VPN) Module(s)
 !--- Access gateway has onboard encryption service
 adapter. 8 Voice FXS interface(s) 256K bytes of non-
 volatile configuration memory. 31744K bytes of processor
 board System flash (Read/Write) Configuration register
 is 0x2102 triana#show run Building configuration...
 Current configuration : 5111 bytes !! Last
 configuration change at 13:56:01 UTC Wed May 29 2002 !
 NVRAM config last updated at 13:56:03 UTC Wed May 29
 2002 ! version 12.2 service timestamps debug datetime
 msec service timestamps log datetime msec no service
 password-encryption ! hostname triana ! no logging
 buffered enable password ww ! memory-size iomem 25 !---
 Create the VLANs as required.vlan 1 name default vlan 3
 name VLAN0003 !--- Create the VLANs as required. vlan 2
 name data vlan 999 name VLAN0999 ! ip subnet-zero no ip
 domain-lookup ! ip audit notify log ip audit po max-
 events 100 ip ssh time-out 120 ip ssh authentication-
 retries 3 isdn switch-type primary-net5 voicecard mode
```

```
toll-by-pass ! ! ! ! ! ! ccm-manager mgcp ! ! ---
Define Phase 1 policy.cryptoisakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share crypto isakmp key yoursecretkey
address 209.165.201.6 ! ! --- Define Phase 2 policy.
crypto ipsec transform-set basic esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto mib ipsec flowmib history tunnel size 200 crypto
mib ipsec flowmib history failure size 200 ! ! --- Define
Phase 2 policy (continued). ! ! --- Define the encryption
peer and crypto map parameters. crypto map mymap 10
ipsec-isakmp set peer 209.165.201.6 set transform-set
basic match address cryptoacl ! ! no spanning-tree
optimize bpdu transmission no spanning-tree vlan 1 no
spanning-tree vlan 2 no spanning-tree vlan 3 !
controller E1 2/0 ! controller E1 2/1 ! translation-rule
1 Rule 0 ^... 1 ! translation-rule 2 Rule 0 ^10.. 0
Rule 1 ^11.. 1 Rule 2 ^12.. 2 Rule 3 ^13.. 3 Rule 4
^14.. 4 Rule 5 ^15.. 5 Rule 6 ^16.. 6 Rule 7 ^17.. 7
Rule 8 ^18.. 8 Rule 9 ^19.. 9 ! translation-rule 6
Rule 0 ^112. 119 ! translation-rule 7 Rule 0 ^1212 1196
! translation-rule 3 Rule 0 ^. 0 ! translation-rule 9
Rule 0 ^. 9 ! translation-rule 99 Rule 0 ^90.. 0 Rule
1 ^91.. 1 Rule 2 ^92.. 2 Rule 3 ^93.. 3 Rule 4 ^94..
4 Rule 5 ^95.. 5 Rule 6 ^96.. 6 Rule 7 ^97.. 7 Rule
8 ^98.. 8 Rule 9 ^99.. 9 ! translation-rule 999 Rule 0
^2186 1196 ! translation-rule 1122 Rule 0 ^1122 528001
Rule 1 ^1121 519352 ! translation-rule 20 Rule 0 ^000
500 ! ! ! interface Loopback0 no ip address ! interface
FastEthernet0/0 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
! interface Serial1/0 no ip address no fair-queue !
interface Serial1/1 no ip address ! interface
FastEthernet5/0 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
! interface FastEthernet5/1 no ip address shutdown
duplex auto speed auto switchport voice vlan 3
spanning-tree portfast ! ! --- For the lab setup, a host
is connected on this port.interface FastEthernet5/2 no
ip address duplex auto speed auto ! ! --- Place the port
in VLAN 2.switchport access vlan 2 spanning-tree
portfast ! interface FastEthernet5/3 no ip address
shutdown duplex auto speed auto switchport access
vlan 999 spanning-tree portfast ! interface
FastEthernet5/4 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
switchport access vlan 2 switchport voice vlan 3
spanning-tree portfast ! interface FastEthernet5/5 no
ip address duplex auto speed auto ! interface
FastEthernet5/6 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
! interface FastEthernet5/7 no ip address duplex auto
speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/8 no ip address
duplex auto speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/9 no
ip address duplex auto speed auto ! interface
FastEthernet5/10 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1-3 switchport mode trunk
! ! --- By default, the port belongs to VLAN 1. interface
FastEthernet5/11 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
! interface FastEthernet5/12 no ip address duplex auto
speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/13 no ip address
duplex auto speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/14 no
ip address duplex auto speed auto ! interface
FastEthernet5/15 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
! interface FastEthernet5/16 no ip address duplex auto
speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/17 no ip address
duplex auto speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/18 no
ip address duplex auto speed auto ! interface
FastEthernet5/19 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
```

```

! interface FastEthernet5/20 no ip address duplex auto
speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/21 no ip address
duplex auto speed auto ! interface FastEthernet5/22 no
ip address duplex auto speed auto ! interface
FastEthernet5/23 no ip address duplex auto speed auto
! interface FastEthernet5/24 no ip address duplex auto
speed auto ! !--- Define an IP address and apply crypto
map to enable !--- IPsec processing on this interface.
interface Vlan 1 ip address 209.165.201.5
255.255.255.224 crypto map mymap ! !--- Define an IP
address for VLAN 2.interface Vlan 2 ip address
192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0 ! ip classless ip route
10.48.66.0 255.255.254.0 209.165.201.6 no ip http server
! ! ip access-list extended cryptoacl remark This is
crypto ACL permit ip 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 10.48.66.0
0.0.1.255 call rsvp-sync ! voice-port 4/0 output
attenuation 0 ! voice-port 4/1 output attenuation 0 !
voice-port 4/2 output attenuation 0 ! voice-port 4/3
output attenuation 0 ! voice-port 4/4 output
attenuation 0 ! voice-port 4/5 output attenuation 0 !
voice-port 4/6 output attenuation 0 ! voice-port 4/7
output attenuation 0 ! mgcp no mgcp timer receive-rtcp !
mgcp profile default ! dial-peer cor custom ! ! ! dial-
peer voice 1 voip ! dial-peer voice 2 pots shutdown ! !
line con 0 exec-timeout 0 0 length 0 line vty 0 4
password ww login ! end triana#

```

## Router del Cisco IOS

```

brussels#show run Building configuration... Current
configuration : 1538 bytes ! ! Last configuration change
at 17:16:19 UTC Wed May 29 2002 ! NVRAM config last
updated at 13:58:44 UTC Wed May 29 2002 ! version 12.1
no service single-slot-reload-enable service timestamps
debug uptime service timestamps log uptime no service
password-encryption ! hostname brussels ! enable secret
5 $1$/vuT$08lTvZgSFJ0xq5uTFc94u. ! ! ! ! ! ip subnet-
zero no ip domain-lookup ! ip cef ip audit notify log ip
audit po max-events 100 ! ! !--- Define Phase 1
policy.crypto isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key yoursecretkey address 209.165.201.5 !
! !--- Define the encryption policy for this
setup.crypto ipsec transform-set basic esp-des esp-md5-
hmac ! !--- Define a static crypto map entry for the
remote PIX !--- with mode ipsec-isakmp. !--- This
indicates that Internet Key Exchange (IKE) !--- is used
to establish the IPsec !--- security associations for
protecting the traffic !--- specified by this crypto map
entry. crypto map vpnmap 10 ipsec-isakmp set peer
209.165.201.5 set transform-set basic match address
cryptoacl ! ! ! ! ! interface FastEthernet0/0 ip
address 10.48.66.34 255.255.254.0 no ip mroute-cache
duplex auto speed auto ! interface Serial0/0 no ip
address shutdown ! !--- Enable crypto processing on the
interface !--- where traffic leaves the
network.interface FastEthernet0/1 ip address
209.165.201.6 255.255.255.224 no ip mroute-cache
duplex auto speed auto crypto map vpnmap ! interface
Serial0/1 no ip address shutdown ! interface Group-
Async1 no ip address encapsulation ppp async mode
dedicated ppp authentication pap group-range 33 40 !
ip classless ip route 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0
209.165.201.5 ip http server ! ! !--- This access list
defines interesting traffic for IPsec. ip access-list

```

```
extended cryptoacl permit ip 10.48.66.0 0.0.1.255
192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 !! line con 0 exec-timeout 0 0
length 0 line 33 40 modem InOut line aux 0 line vty 0 4
login local ! end
```

## Verificación

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para confirmar que su configuración esté funcionando correctamente. Verificación de la operación IPsec se hace con los **comandos debug**. Un ping extendido se intenta del router a un host detrás del gateway de acceso.

La herramienta [Output Interpreter](#) (sólo para clientes [registrados](#)) permite utilizar algunos comandos "show" y ver un análisis del resultado de estos comandos.

- ¿muestre el debug? Visualiza las configuraciones actuales del debug.
- ¿muestre isakmp crypto sa? Visualiza todas las asociaciones de seguridad actuales IKE (SA) en un par.
- ¿muestre IPsec crypto sa? Visualiza las configuraciones usadas por los SA actuales.

## Troubleshooting

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para solucionar problemas de configuración.

## Comandos para resolución de problemas

Nota:

- ¿IPsec del debug crypto? Eventos del IPsec de las visualizaciones.
- ¿isakmp del debug crypto? Muestra mensajes sobre los eventos IKE.
- ¿motor del debug crypto? Visualiza la información del motor de criptografía.

## Depuraciones de ejemplo

Esta sección proporciona el ejemplo de salida del debug para el gateway de acceso y el router.

- [Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224](#)
- [Router del Cisco IOS](#)

## Switch del gateway de acceso del Catalyst 4224

```
triana#debug crypto ipsec Crypto IPSEC debugging is on triana#debug crypto isakmpCrypto ISAKMP
debugging is on triana#debug crypto engineCrypto Engine debugging is on triana#show debug
Cryptographic Subsystem: Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on Crypto Engine debugging is on
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on triana# May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from
209.165.201.6 (N) NEW SA May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500 May 29
18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH Old State = IKE_READY New
State = IKE_R_MM1 May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0 May
29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 209.165.201.6 !--- 4224
access gateway checks the attributes for Internet Security !--- Association & Key Management
```

Protocol (ISAKMP) negotiation !--- against the policy it has in its local configuration. May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10 policy May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: hash SHA May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: default group 1 May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP: auth pre-share!--- *The received attributes are acceptable !--- against the configured set of attributes.* May 29 18:01:57.746: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0 May 29 18:01:57.746: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter May 29 18:01:57.746: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_DH\_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:57.898: CRYPTO\_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0 May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_INTERNAL, IKE\_PROCESS\_MAIN\_MODE Old State = IKE\_R\_MM1 New State = IKE\_R\_MM1 May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using id type ID\_IPV4\_ADDR May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) MM\_SA\_SETUP May 29 18:01:57.898: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_INTERNAL, IKE\_PROCESS\_COMPLETE Old State = IKE\_R\_MM1 New State = IKE\_R\_MM2 May 29 18:01:58.094: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R) MM\_SA\_SETUP May 29 18:01:58.094: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_FROM\_PEER, IKE\_MM\_EXCH Old State = IKE\_R\_MM2 New State = IKE\_R\_MM3 May 29 18:01:58.098: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:58.098: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter May 29 18:01:58.098: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_DH\_SHARE\_SECRET(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.246: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:58.246: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 209.165.201.6 May 29 18:01:58.250: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.250: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_SA\_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) **May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated** May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box! May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_INTERNAL, IKE\_PROCESS\_MAIN\_MODE Old State = IKE\_R\_MM3 New State = IKE\_R\_MM3 May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) MM\_KEY\_EXCH May 29 18:01:58.250: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_INTERNAL, IKE\_PROCESS\_COMPLETE Old State = IKE\_R\_MM3 New State = IKE\_R\_MM4 May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R) MM\_KEY\_EXCH May 29 18:01:58.490: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_IKE\_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_FROM\_PEER, IKE\_MM\_EXCH Old State = IKE\_R\_MM4 New State = IKE\_R\_MM5 May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:58.490: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.490: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_IKE\_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) **May 29 18:01:58.490: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 209.165.201.6 !--- Phase 1 authentication is successful and the SA is authenticated.** May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_INTERNAL, IKE\_PROCESS\_MAIN\_MODE Old State = IKE\_R\_MM5 New State = IKE\_R\_MM5 May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP (1): ID payload next-payload : 8 type : 1 protocol : 17 port : 500 length : 8 May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12 May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_IKE\_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_DH\_DELETE(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.494: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_IKE\_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.494: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) QM\_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.498: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MSG\_INTERNAL, IKE\_PROCESS\_COMPLETE Old State = IKE\_R\_MM5 New State = IKE\_P1\_COMPLETE May 29 18:01:58.518: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R) QM\_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.518: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_IKE\_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.518: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.518: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO\_ISA\_IKE\_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP\_DES May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: attributes in transform: May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: encaps is 1 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life duration (basic) of 3600 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life type in kilobytes May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5 May 29 18:01:58.522: validate proposal 0 **May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.** May 29 18:01:58.522: IPSEC(validate\_proposal\_request): proposal part #1, *!--- After the attributes are negotiated, !--- IKE asks IPsec to validate the proposal.* (key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.5, src= 209.165.201.6, dest\_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), src\_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn\_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 *!--- spi is still zero because SAs have not been set.* May 29 18:01:58.522: validate proposal request 0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (1): ID\_IPV4\_ADDR\_SUBNET src 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0 prot 0 port 0 May 29 18:01:58.522:

```

ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (1):
ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0 May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP
(0:1): asking for 1 spis from ipsec May 29 18:01:58.522: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1809462101, Input =
IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH Old State = IKE_QM_READY New State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE May 29
18:01:58.526: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event... May 29 18:01:58.526: IPSEC(spi_response):
getting spi 3384026087 for SA from 209.165.201.6 to 209.165.201.5 for prot 3 May 29
18:01:58.526: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1) May 29 18:01:58.774: CryptoEngine0: generate
hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.774: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
May 29 18:01:58.774: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.774:
ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.201.6 (R) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.774: ISAKMP (0:1):
Node -1809462101, Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_IPSEC, IKE_SPI_REPLY Old State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE New
State = IKE_QM_R_QM2 May 29 18:01:58.830: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.201.6 (R)
QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:58.830: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec) May 29
18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:58.834:
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.834: ipsec allocate flow 0 May 29
18:01:58.834: ipsec allocate flow 0 May 29 18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0:
CRYPTO_ISA_IPSEC_KEY_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.834: CryptoEngine0:
CRYPTO_ISA_IPSEC_KEY_CREATE(hw)(ipsec) May 29 18:01:58.838: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs May
29 18:01:58.838: inbound SA from 209.165.201.6 to 209.165.201.5 (proxy
10.48.66.0 to 192.168.10.0) May 29 18:01:58.838: has spi 0xC9B423E7 and conn_id 50 and
flags 4 May 29 18:01:58.838: lifetime of 3600 seconds May 29 18:01:58.838:
lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes May 29 18:01:58.838: outbound SA from 209.165.201.5 to
209.165.201.6 (proxy 192.168.10.0 to 10.48.66.0) May 29
18:01:58.838: has spi 561973207 and conn_id 51 and flags 4 May 29 18:01:58.838:
lifetime of 3600 seconds May 29 18:01:58.838: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes May 29
18:01:58.838: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1809462101 error FALSE reason
"quick mode done (await())" May 29 18:01:58.838: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1809462101, Input =
IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH Old State = IKE_QM_R_QM2 New
State = IKE_QM_PHASE2_COMPLETE May 29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event... May
29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.5, src=
209.165.201.6, dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), src_proxy=
10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb, spi= 0xC9B423E7(3384026087), conn_id= 50, keysize= 0, flags=
0x4 !--- IPsec SAs are now initialized and encrypted !--- communication can now take place. May
29 18:01:58.838: IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.201.5, dest=
209.165.201.6, src_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), dest_proxy=
10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur=
3600s and 4608000kb, spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), conn_id= 51, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 !--- IPsec
SAs are now initialized and encrypted !--- communication can now take place. May 29
18:01:58.838: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa) sa_dest= 209.165.201.5, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi=
0xC9B423E7(3384026087), sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 50 May 29 18:01:58.838:
IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa) sa_dest= 209.165.201.6, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi=
0x217F07D7(561973207), sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 51 !--- Observe that two
IPsec SAs are created. !--- Recollect that IPsec SAs are bidirectional. triana# triana# triana#
triana#show crypto isakmp sa dst src state conn-
id slot 209.165.201.5 209.165.201.6 QM_IDLE &n bsp; 1 0 triana#show
crypto ipsec sa interface: Vlan 1 Crypto map tag: mymap, local addr. 209.165.201.5 local
ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0) remote ident
(addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0) current_peer: 209.165.201.6
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,} #pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest 4 #pkts
decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify 4 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0 #send errors 0,
#rcv errors 0 local crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.5, remote crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.6
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500 current outbound spi: 217F07D7 inbound esp sas:
spi: 0xC9B423E7(3384026087) transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac , in use settings
={Tunnel, } slot: 0, conn id: 50, flow_id: 1, crypto map: mymap sa timing:
remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607998/3536) IV size: 8 bytes replay detection
support: Y inbound ah sas: inbound pcp sas: outbound esp sas: spi:
0x217F07D7(561973207) transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac , in use settings
={Tunnel, } slot: 0, conn id: 51, flow_id: 2, crypto map: mymap sa timing:
remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/3536) IV size: 8 bytes replay detection
support: Y outbound ah sas: outbound pcp sas: triana#

```

brussels#show debug Cryptographic Subsystem: Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on Crypto Engine debugging is on Crypto IPSEC debugging is on brussels#p Protocol [ip]: Target IP address: 192.168.10.5 Repeat count [5]: Datagram size [100]: Timeout in seconds [2]: Extended commands [n]: y Source address or interface: fastethernet0/0 Type of service [0]: Set DF bit in IP header? [no]: Validate reply data? [no]: Data pattern [0xABCD]: Loose, Strict, Record, Timestamp, Verbose[none]: Sweep range of sizes [n]: Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.10.5, timeout is 2 seconds: May 29 18:01:54.285: IPSEC(sa\_request): , (key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.201.6, dest= 209.165.201.5, src\_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), dest\_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb, spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), conn\_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4004 May 29 18:01:54.285: ISAKMP: received ke message (1/1) May 29 18:01:54.285: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500 May 29 18:01:54.289: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Main Mode exchange May 29 18:01:54.289: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) MM\_NO\_STATE May 29 18:01:54.461: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) MM\_NO\_STATE May 29 18:01:54.461: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:54.461: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10 policy May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP: hash SHA May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP: default group 1 May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP: auth pre-share **May 29 18:01:54.465: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0** May 29 18:01:54.465: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter May 29 18:01:54.637: CRYPTO\_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0 May 29 18:01:54.637: CRYPTO\_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0 May 29 18:01:54.637: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication May 29 18:01:54.637: ISAKMP (1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using id type ID\_IPV4\_ADDR May 29 18:01:54.641: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) MM\_SA\_SETUP May 29 18:01:54.805: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) MM\_SA\_SETUP May 29 18:01:54.805: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:54.805: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter May 29 18:01:55.021: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. messa.!!!! Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 20/21/24 ms brussels#ge ID = 0 May 29 18:01:55.021: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.025: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box! May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (1): ID payload next-payload : 8 type : 1 protocol : 17 port : 500 length : 8 May 29 18:01:55.029: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12 May 29 18:01:55.029: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.033: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) MM\_KEY\_EXCH May 29 18:01:55.049: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) MM\_KEY\_EXCH May 29 18:01:55.053: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:55.053: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0 May 29 18:01:55.053: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.057: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 209.165.201.5 *!--- Phase 1 is completed and Phase 2 starts now.* May 29 18:01:55.057: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.061: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.065: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5 (I) QM\_IDLE May 29 18:01:55.065: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.337: ISAKMP (1): received packet from 209.165.201.5 (I) QM\_IDLE May 29 18:01:55.341: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP\_DES May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: attributes in transform: May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: encaps is 1 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life duration (basic) of 3600 May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life type in kilobytes May 29 18:01:55.345: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0 May 29 18:01:55.349: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5 May 29 18:01:55.349: validate proposal 0 **May 29 18:01:55.349: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.** May 29 18:01:55.349: IPSEC(validate\_proposal\_request): proposal part #1, *!--- After negotiating the attributes, IKE asks IPsec to !--- validate the proposal.* (key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.5, src= 209.165.201.6, dest\_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), src\_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn\_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 *!--- spi is still zero because SAs have not been set.* May 29 18:01:55.353: validate proposal request 0 May 29 18:01:55.357: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.357: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.357: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -1809462101 May 29 18:01:55.357: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1 May 29 18:01:55.361: ipsec allocate flow 0 May 29 18:01:55.361: ipsec allocate flow 0 **May 29 18:01:55.369: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs** May 29 18:01:55.369: inbound SA from 209.165.201.5 to 209.165.201.6 (proxy 192.168.10.0 to



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10.48.66.0) May 29 18:01:55.369:          has spi 561973207 and conn_id 2000 and flags 4 May 29
18:01:55.373:          lifetime of 3600 seconds May 29 18:01:55.373:          lifetime of 4608000
kilobytes May 29 18:01:55.373:          outbound SA from 209.165.201.6   to 209.165.201.5
(proxy 10.48.66.0 to 192.168.10.0) May 29 18:01:55.373:          has spi -910941209 and conn_id
2001 and flags 4 May 29 18:01:55.373:          lifetime of 3600 seconds May 29 18:01:55.373:
lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes May 29 18:01:55.377: ISAKMP (1): sending packet to 209.165.201.5
(I) QM_IDLE May 29 18:01:55.377: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1809462101 error FALSE reason ""
May 29 18:01:55.381: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event... May 29 18:01:55.381:
IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.201.6, src= 209.165.201.5,
dest_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), src_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0
(type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 !--- IPsec SAs are now
initialized and encrypted !--- communication can now take place.May 29 18:01:55.381:
IPSEC(initialize_sas): , (key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.201.6, dest= 209.165.201.5, src_proxy=
10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0 (type=4), dest_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb, spi=
0xC9B423E7(3384026087), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4 !--- IPsec SAs are now initialized
and encrypted !--- communication can now take place.May 29 18:01:55.385: IPSEC(create_sa): sa
created, (sa) sa_dest= 209.165.201.6, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi= 0x217F07D7(561973207), sa_trans= esp-
des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000 May 29 18:01:55.385: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created, (sa)
sa_dest= 209.165.201.5, sa_prot= 50, sa_spi= 0xC9B423E7(3384026087), sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-
hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001 !--- Observe that two IPsec SAs are created. !--- Recollect that IPsec
SAs are bidirectional. brussels# brussels#show crypto isakmp sa      dst      src
state      conn-id  slot 209.165.201.5 209.165.201.6 QM_IDLE      1      0
brussels#show crypto ipsec sa interface: FastEthernet0/1      Crypto map tag: vpnmap, local addr.
209.165.201.6      local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.66.0/255.255.254.0/0/0)      remote
ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)      current_peer: 209.165.201.5
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}      #pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest 4      #pkts
decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify 4      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0      #send errors 1,
#recv errors 0      local crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.6, remote crypto endpt.: 209.165.201.5
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500      current outbound spi: C9B423E7      inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x217F07D7(561973207)      transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,      in use settings
={Tunnel, }      slot: 0, conn id: 2000, flow_id: 1, crypto map: vpnmap      sa timing:
remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607998/3560)      IV size: 8 bytes      replay detection
support: Y      inbound ah sas:      inbound pcp sas:      outbound esp sas:      spi:
0xC9B423E7(3384026087)      transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,      in use settings
={Tunnel, }      slot: 0, conn id: 2001, flow_id: 2, crypto map: vpnmap      sa timing:
remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/3560)      IV size: 8 bytes      replay detection
support: Y      outbound ah sas:      outbound pcp sas:      brussels#

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