IKEv1/IKEv2 entre el Cisco IOS y el ejemplo de configuración strongSwan

Contenido

Introducción

Este documento proporciona un ejemplo de configuración para un LAN a LAN (L2L) VPN entre el ® del Cisco IOS y strongSwan. La versión 1 (IKEv1) del intercambio de claves de Internet y las configuraciones del intercambio de claves de Internet versión 2 (IKEv2) se presentan.

Prerrequisitos

Requisitos

Cisco recomienda que tenga conocimiento sobre estos temas:

- Conocimiento básico sobre las configuraciones de Linux
- Conocimiento sobre las configuraciones VPN en el Cisco IOS
- Conocimiento sobre estos protocolos: IKEv1IKEv2Seguridad de protocolos en Internet (IPSec)

Componentes Utilizados

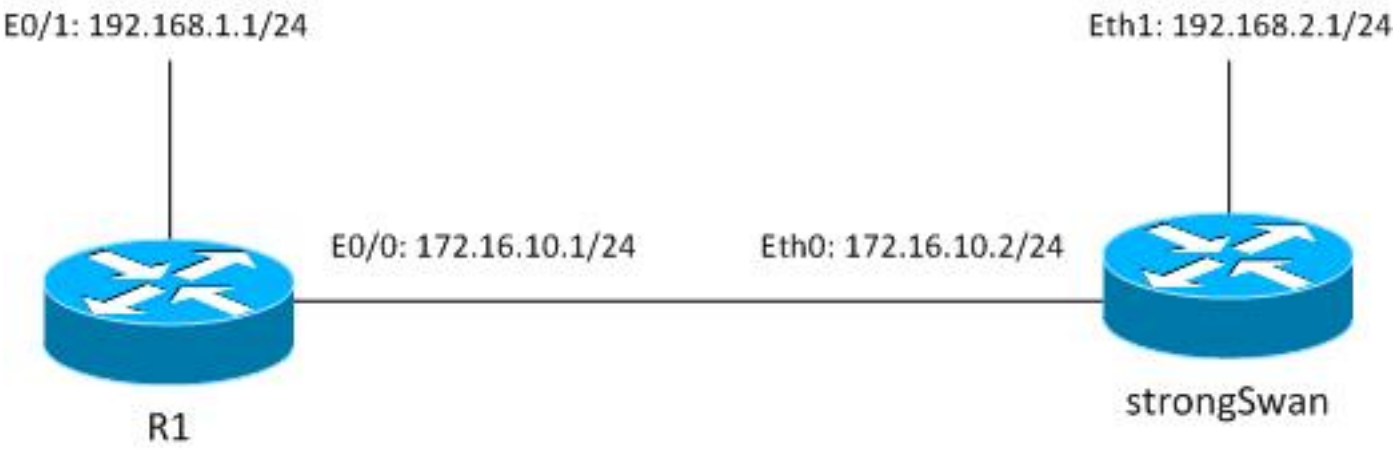
La información que contiene este documento se basa en estas versiones de software:

- Cisco IOS Release 15.3T
- 5.0.4 strongSwan
- Núcleo de Linux 3.2.12

Configurar

Diagrama de la red

La topología es lo mismo por ambos ejemplos, que es un túnel L2L entre el Cisco IOS y strongSwan.



El tráfico se protege entre 192.168.1.0/24<->192.168.2.0/24.

IPSec VPN del código abierto L2L

Hay varios proyectos del código abierto que utilizan el Internet Key Exchange (IKE) y los Protocolos IPSec para construir los túneles seguros L2L:

- Libere aseguran la conexión de red en un área ancha (freeS/WAN): historial, mantenido no activamente
- IPSec-herramientas: el mapache - no soporta IKEv2, más viejos núcleos de Linux 2.6
- Openswan: soporte muy básico IKEv2, más viejos núcleos de Linux 2.6 y API anterior, mantenido no activamente
- strongSwan: soportes IKEv2 y Extensiones EAP/mobility, nuevos núcleos de Linux 3.x y posterior que utilizan NETKEY API (que sea el nombre para la implementación de IPSec nativa en el corazón 2.6 y posterior), mantenido activamente, bien documentado

Actualmente, la mejor opción es generalmente strongSwan. Es similar en configuración a Openswan con todo hay varias diferencias menores. Esta guía se centra en strongSwan y la configuración del Cisco IOS.

IKEv1 entre el Cisco IOS y strongSwan

Configuración de Cisco IOS

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
 encr aes
 authentication pre-share
 group 5
crypto isakmp key cisco address 172.16.10.2

crypto ipsec transform-set TS esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
 mode tunnel

crypto map cmap 10 ipsec-isakmp
 set peer 172.16.10.2
 set transform-set TS
 match address cryptoacl

interface Ethernet0/1
 ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0

interface Ethernet0/0
 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
 crypto map cmap

ip access-list extended cryptoacl
 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255
```

configuración strongSwan

El lado izquierdo se relaciona con strongSwan y el lado derecho es remoto (Cisco IOS en este ejemplo).

/etc/ipsec.conf

```
config setup
       # strictcrlpolicy=yes
       # uniqueids = no

conn %default
       ikelifetime=1440m
       keylife=60m
       rekeymargin=3m
       keyingtries=1
       keyexchange=ikev1
       authby=secret

conn ciscoios
       left=172.16.10.2 #strongswan outside address
       leftsubnet=192.168.2.0/24 #network behind strongswan
       leftid=172.16.10.2 #IKEID sent by strongswan
       leftfirewall=yes
       right=172.16.10.1 #IOS outside address
       rightsubnet=192.168.1.0/24 #network behind IOS
       rightid=172.16.10.1 #IKEID sent by IOS
       auto=add
       ike=aes128-md5-modp1536 #P1: modp1536 = DH group 5
       esp=aes128-sha1 #P2
```

Por abandono, el Cisco IOS utiliza el direccionamiento como el IKE ID - por eso los direccionamientos se han utilizado como el 'rightid” y “leftid”. strongSwan, como el Cisco IOS, criptografía de la última generación de los soportes (habitación B) - es tan posible utilizar 4096 claves del Diffie-Hellman (DH) junto con AES256 y SHA512.

Para el parámetro auto, “agregue” el argumento se ha utilizado. Que trae para arriba el túnel después de que consiga el tráfico interesante. Para comenzarlo inmediatamente, el argumento del “comienzo” podía ser utilizado.

/etc/ipsec.secrets

```
172.16.10.2 172.16.10.1 : PSK cisco
```

Para ambas claves IKEv1 necesita ser lo mismo, en este ejemplo “Cisco”.

IKEv2 entre el Cisco IOS y strongSwan

Configuración de Cisco IOS

```
crypto ikev2 proposal ikev2proposal
 encryption aes-cbc-128
 integrity sha1
 group 5

crypto ikev2 policy ikev2policy
 match fvrf any
 proposal ikev2proposal

crypto ikev2 keyring keys
 peer strongswan
 address 172.16.10.2
 pre-shared-key local cisco
 pre-shared-key remote cisco
```

```
crypto ikev2 profile ikev2profile
 match identity remote address 172.16.10.2 255.255.255.255
 authentication remote pre-share
 authentication local pre-share
 keyring local keys

crypto ipsec transform-set TS esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
 mode tunnel

crypto map cmap 10 ipsec-isakmp
 set peer 172.16.10.2
 set transform-set TS
 set ikev2-profile ikev2profile
 match address cryptoacl

interface Ethernet0/1
 ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0

interface Ethernet0/0
 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
 crypto map cmap

ip access-list extended cryptoacl
 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255
```

configuración strongSwan

Hay solamente dos cambios con respecto a IKEv1: keyexchange y posiblemente claves.

/etc/ipsec.conf

```
config setup
       # strictcrlpolicy=yes
       # uniqueids = no

conn %default
       ikelifetime=1440m
       keylife=60m
       rekeymargin=3m
       keyingtries=1
       keyexchange=ikev1
       authby=secret

conn ciscoios
       left=172.16.10.2
       leftsubnet=192.168.2.0/24
       leftid=172.16.10.2
       leftfirewall=yes
       right=172.16.10.1
       rightsubnet=192.168.1.0/24
       rightid=172.16.10.1
       auto=add
       ike=aes128-sha1-modp1536
       esp=aes128-sha1
        keyexchange=ikev2
```

/etc/ipsec.secrets

```
config setup
       # strictcrlpolicy=yes
       # uniqueids = no
```

```
conn %default
       ikelifetime=1440m
       keylife=60m
       rekeymargin=3m
       keyingtries=1
       keyexchange=ikev1
       authby=secret

conn ciscoios
       left=172.16.10.2
       leftsubnet=192.168.2.0/24
       leftid=172.16.10.2
       leftfirewall=yes
       right=172.16.10.1
       rightsubnet=192.168.1.0/24
       rightid=172.16.10.1
       auto=add
       ike=aes128-sha1-modp1536
       esp=aes128-sha1
        keyexchange=ikev2
```

En IKEv2, las claves para cada sitio pueden ser diferentes.

Verificación

Vea la sección del Troubleshooting para los procedimientos de verificación.

Troubleshooting

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para solucionar problemas de configuración.

IKEv1 entre el Cisco IOS y strongSwan

IOS de Cisco

```
R1#ping 192.168.2.1 source e0/1 repeat 1
```

Establecimiento del túnel accionado por el Cisco IOS

```
*May 24 18:02:48.464: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
 (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 172.16.10.1:500, remote= 172.16.10.2:500,
   local_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): SA request profile is (NULL)
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP: Created a peer struct for 172.16.10.2, peer port 500
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP: New peer created peer = 0xF334E7E0 peer_handle =
0x80000006
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP: Locking peer struct 0xF334E7E0, refcount 1 for
```

```
isakmp_initiator
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP: set new node 0 to QM_IDLE
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP: Find a dup sa in the avl tree during calling
isadb_insert sa = F49C9890
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0):Can not start Aggressive mode, trying Main mode.
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0):found peer pre-shared key matching 172.16.10.2
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): constructed NAT-T vendor-rfc3947 ID
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): constructed NAT-T vendor-07 ID
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): constructed NAT-T vendor-03 ID
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): constructed NAT-T vendor-02 ID
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_IPSEC, IKE_SA_REQ_MM
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0):Old State = IKE_READY  New State = IKE_I_MM1

*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): beginning Main Mode exchange
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0): sending packet to 172.16.10.2 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (I) MM_NO_STATE
*May 24 18:02:48.465: ISAKMP:(0):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP (0): received packet from 172.16.10.2 dport 500
sport 500 Global (I) MM_NO_STATE
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Old State = IKE_I_MM1  New State = IKE_I_MM2

*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing vendor id payload
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but major 215 mismatch
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID is XAUTH
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing vendor id payload
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID is DPD
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing vendor id payload
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but major 69 mismatch
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP (0): vendor ID is NAT-T RFC 3947
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):found peer pre-shared key matching 172.16.10.2
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): local preshared key found
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP : Scanning profiles for xauth ...
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority
10 policy
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      keylength of 128
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      hash SHA
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      default group 5
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x1 0x51 0x80
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Acceptable atts:actual life: 0
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Acceptable atts:life: 0
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Fill atts in sa vpi_length:4
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Fill atts in sa life_in_seconds:86400
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Returning Actual lifetime: 86400
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0)::Started lifetime timer: 86400.

*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing vendor id payload
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but major 215 mismatch
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID is XAUTH
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing vendor id payload
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID is DPD
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): processing vendor id payload
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but major 69 mismatch
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP (0): vendor ID is NAT-T RFC 3947
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Old State = IKE_I_MM2  New State = IKE_I_MM2

*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0): sending packet to 172.16.10.2 my_port 500
```

```
peer_port 500 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*May 24 18:02:48.466: ISAKMP:(0):Old State = IKE_I_MM2  New State = IKE_I_MM3

*May 24 18:02:48.474: ISAKMP (0): received packet from 172.16.10.2 dport 500 sport
500 Global (I) MM_SA_SETUP
*May 24 18:02:48.474: ISAKMP:(0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*May 24 18:02:48.474: ISAKMP:(0):Old State = IKE_I_MM3  New State = IKE_I_MM4

*May 24 18:02:48.474: ISAKMP:(0): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(0):found peer pre-shared key matching 172.16.10.2
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:received payload type 20
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP (1003): His hash no match - this node outside NAT
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:received payload type 20
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP (1003): No NAT Found for self or peer
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_I_MM4  New State = IKE_I_MM4

*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Send initial contact
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using
id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP (1003): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
       type         : 1
       address      : 172.16.10.1
       protocol     : 17
       port         : 500
       length       : 12
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Total payload length: 12
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003): sending packet to 172.16.10.2 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*May 24 18:02:48.482: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_I_MM4  New State = IKE_I_MM5

*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP (1003): received packet from 172.16.10.2 dport 500
sport 500 Global (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP (1003): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
       type         : 1
       address      : 172.16.10.2
       protocol     : 0
       port         : 0
       length       : 12
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(0):: peer matches *none* of the profiles
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003):SA authentication status:
       authenticated
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003):SA has been authenticated with 172.16.10.2
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP: Trying to insert a peer 172.16.10.1/172.16.10.2/500/,
 and inserted successfully F334E7E0.
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_I_MM5  New State = IKE_I_MM6

*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*May 24 18:02:48.483: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_I_MM6  New State = IKE_I_MM6

*May 24 18:02:48.487: ISAKMP:(1003):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*May 24 18:02:48.487: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_I_MM6  New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE

*May 24 18:02:48.487: ISAKMP:(1003):beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of 2605730229
```

```
*May 24 18:02:48.487: ISAKMP:(1003):QM Initiator gets spi
*May 24 18:02:48.487: ISAKMP:(1003): sending packet to 172.16.10.2 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (I) QM_IDLE
*May 24 18:02:48.487: ISAKMP:(1003):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Node 2605730229, Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_INIT_QM
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_QM_READY  New State = IKE_QM_I_QM1
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PHASE1_COMPLETE
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE  New State =
IKE_P1_COMPLETE

*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP (1003): received packet from 172.16.10.2 dport 500
sport 500 Global (I) QM_IDLE
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003): processing HASH payload. message ID = 2605730229
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003): processing SA payload. message ID = 2605730229
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Checking IPSec proposal 1
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_AES
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      key length is 128
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      authenticator is HMAC-SHA
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      encaps is 1 (Tunnel)
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      SA life type in seconds
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      SA life type in kilobytes
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):atts are acceptable.
*May 24 18:02:48.488: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1
*May 24 18:02:48.488: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
 (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 172.16.10.1:0, remote= 172.16.10.2:0,
    local_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= NONE  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*May 24 18:02:48.488: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
       src addr     : 192.168.1.0
       dst addr     : 192.168.2.0
       protocol     : 0
       src port     : 0
       dst port     : 0
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 2605730229
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003): processing ID payload. message ID = 2605730229
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003): processing ID payload. message ID = 2605730229
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Node 2605730229, Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER,
IKE_QM_EXCH
*May 24 18:02:48.488: ISAKMP:(1003):Old State = IKE_QM_I_QM1  New State =
IKE_QM_IPSEC_INSTALL_AWAIT
*May 24 18:02:48.488: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
*May 24 18:02:48.488: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
       src addr     : 192.168.1.0
       dst addr     : 192.168.2.0
       protocol     : 256
       src port     : 0
       dst port     : 0
*May 24 18:02:48.488: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_create_ipsec_sas): Map found cmap
*May 24 18:02:48.489: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head): reconnecting with the
same proxies and peer 172.16.10.2
*May 24 18:02:48.489: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 172.16.10.1, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0x4C0D0EF0(1275924208),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 7
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3600)
*May 24 18:02:48.489: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 172.16.10.2, sa_proto= 50,
```

```
   sa_spi= 0xC72072C6(3340792518),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 8
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3600)
```

En el Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol (ISAKMP) y el IPSec de las fases esté para arriba.

IOS de Cisco: Contadores del IPSec del control

```
R1#show crypto session detail
Crypto session current status

Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation

Interface: Ethernet0/0
Uptime: 00:00:05
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 172.16.10.2 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
     Phase1_id: 172.16.10.2
     Desc: (none)
 IKEv1 SA: local 172.16.10.1/500 remote 172.16.10.2/500 Active
         Capabilities:(none) connid:1003 lifetime:23:59:54
 IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0
       Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
       Inbound:  #pkts dec'ed 0 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4164218/3594
       Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 0 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4164218/3594A
```

Después de 100 paquetes se envían:

```
R1#ping 192.168.2.1 source e0/1 repeat 100
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 100, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.2.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 192.168.1.1
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (100/100), round-trip min/avg/max = 4/4/5 ms
R1#

R1#show crypto session detail
Crypto session current status

Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation

Interface: Ethernet0/0
Uptime: 00:00:09
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 172.16.10.2 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
     Phase1_id: 172.16.10.2
     Desc: (none)
 IKEv1 SA: local 172.16.10.1/500 remote 172.16.10.2/500 Active
         Capabilities:(none) connid:1003 lifetime:23:59:50
 IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0
       Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
       Inbound:  #pkts dec'ed 100 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4164202/3590
       Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 100 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4164202/3590
```

IOS de Cisco: Verifique IKEv1 y los parámetros de IPSec

```
R1#show crypto isakmp sa detail
Codes: C - IKE configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
       K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal
       T - cTCP encapsulation, X - IKE Extended Authentication
       psk - Preshared key, rsig - RSA signature
       renc - RSA encryption
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA

C-id  Local           Remote          I-VRF  Status Encr Hash   Auth DH Lifetime Cap.

1003  172.16.10.1     172.16.10.2            ACTIVE aes  sha    psk  5  23:59:35
      Engine-id:Conn-id =  SW:3


R1#show crypto ipsec sa
interface: Ethernet0/0
   Crypto map tag: cmap, local addr 172.16.10.1

  protected vrf: (none)
  local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  current_peer 172.16.10.2 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
   #pkts encaps: 100, #pkts encrypt: 100, #pkts digest: 100
   #pkts decaps: 100, #pkts decrypt: 100, #pkts verify: 100
   #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
   #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
   #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
   #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

    local crypto endpt.: 172.16.10.1, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.10.2
    plaintext mtu 1438, path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Ethernet0/0
    current outbound spi: 0xC72072C6(3340792518)
    PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

    inbound esp sas:
     spi: 0x4C0D0EF0(1275924208)
       transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       conn id: 7, flow_id: SW:7, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: cmap
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4164202/3562)
       IV size: 16 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
       Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

    inbound ah sas:

    inbound pcp sas:

    outbound esp sas:
     spi: 0xC72072C6(3340792518)
       transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       conn id: 8, flow_id: SW:8, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: cmap
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4164202/3562)
       IV size: 16 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
       Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

    outbound ah sas:
```

```
    outbound pcp sas:
```

Ambas fases están para arriba. Seguridad IPSec el índice del parámetro (SPI) se negocia. El contador ha aumentado a 100 después de que se envíen 100 paquetes.

strongSwan: Establecimiento del túnel

```
pluton# /etc/init.d/ipsec start

May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500]
to 172.16.10.2[500] (168 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[ENC] parsed ID_PROT request 0 [ SA V V V V ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[IKE] received NAT-T (RFC 3947) vendor ID
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[IKE] received draft-ietf-ipsec-nat-t-ike-07
vendor ID
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[IKE] received draft-ietf-ipsec-nat-t-ike-03
vendor ID
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[IKE] received draft-ietf-ipsec-nat-t-ike-02\n
vendor ID
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[IKE] 172.16.10.1 is initiating a Main Mode IKE_SA
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[IKE] 172.16.10.1 is initiating a Main Mode IKE_SA
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[ENC] generating ID_PROT response 0 [ SA V V V ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 10[NET] sending packet: from 172.16.10.2[500] to
172.16.10.1[500] (140 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 11[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500] to
172.16.10.2[500] (348 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 11[ENC] parsed ID_PROT request 0
[ KE No V V V NAT-D NAT-D ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 11[ENC] generating ID_PROT response 0
[ KE No NAT-D NAT-D ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 11[NET] sending packet: from 172.16.10.2[500]
to 172.16.10.1[500] (308 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500]
to 172.16.10.2[500] (108 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[ENC] parsed ID_PROT request 0
[ ID HASH N(INITIAL_CONTACT) ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[CFG] looking for pre-shared key peer configs
matching 172.16.10.2...172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[CFG] selected peer config "ciscoios"
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[IKE] IKE_SA ciscoios[2] established between
172.16.10.2[172.16.10.2]...172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[IKE] IKE_SA ciscoios[2] established between
172.16.10.2[172.16.10.2]...172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[IKE] scheduling reauthentication in 3289s
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[IKE] maximum IKE_SA lifetime 3469s
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[ENC] generating ID_PROT response 0 [ ID HASH ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 12[NET] sending packet: from 172.16.10.2[500] to
172.16.10.1[500] (76 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 14[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500] to
172.16.10.2[500] (188 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 14[ENC] parsed QUICK_MODE request 2605730229
[ HASH SA No ID ID ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 14[IKE] received 3600s lifetime, configured 1200s
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 14[IKE] received 4608000000 lifebytes, configured 0
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 14[ENC] generating QUICK_MODE response 2605730229
[ HASH SA No ID ID ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 14[NET] sending packet: from 172.16.10.2[500] to
172.16.10.1[500] (188 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 15[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500] to
172.16.10.2[500] (60 bytes)
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 15[ENC] parsed QUICK_MODE request 2605730229 [ HASH ]
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 15[IKE] CHILD_SA ciscoios{2} established with SPIs
```

```
c72072c6_i 4c0d0ef0_o and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
May 24 20:02:48 localhost charon: 15[IKE] CHILD_SA ciscoios{2} established with SPIs
c72072c6_i 4c0d0ef0_o and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
May 24 20:02:48 localhost vpn: + 172.16.10.1 192.168.1.0/24 == 172.16.10.1 --
172.16.10.2 == 192.168.2.0/24
```

Ambas fases están para arriba. Se negocian los SPI correctos que protegen el tráfico entre 192.168.2.0/24 y 192.168.1.0/24.

strongSwan: Verifique conexión IPSec el estatus

```
pluton ~ # ipsec statusall
Status of IKE charon daemon (strongSwan 5.0.4, Linux 3.2.12-gentoo, x86_64):
 uptime: 4 minutes, since May 24 20:02:15 2013
 malloc: sbrk 393216, mmap 0, used 274064, free 119152
 worker threads: 8 of 16 idle, 7/1/0/0 working, job queue: 0/0/0/0, scheduled: 4
 loaded plugins: charon mysql sqlite aes des sha1 sha2 md5 random nonce x509
revocation constraints pubkey pkcs1 pkcs8 pgp dnskey pem openssl gcrypt fips-prf
gmp xcbc cmac hmac attr kernel-netlink resolve socket-default stroke updown
eap-identity eap-sim eap-aka eap-aka-3gpp2 eap-simaka-pseudonym eap-simaka-reauth
eap-md5 eap-gtc eap-mschapv2 eap-radius xauth-generic
Listening IP addresses:
 10.0.0.100
 192.168.10.1
 172.16.10.2
 192.168.2.1
Connections:
   ciscoios:  172.16.10.2...172.16.10.1  IKEv1
   ciscoios:   local:  [172.16.10.2] uses pre-shared key authentication
   ciscoios:   remote: [172.16.10.1] uses pre-shared key authentication
   ciscoios:   child:  192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24 TUNNEL
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):
   ciscoios[2]: ESTABLISHED 4 minutes ago, 172.16.10.2[172.16.10.2]...
172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
   ciscoios[2]: IKEv1 SPIs: 278f22e3c3e5f606_i dbb5a27f3e0eccd1_r*,
pre-shared key reauthentication in 50 minutes
   ciscoios[2]: IKE proposal: AES_CBC_128/HMAC_SHA1_96/PRF_HMAC_SHA1/MODP_1536
   ciscoios{2}:  INSTALLED, TUNNEL, ESP SPIs: c72072c6_i 4c0d0ef0_o
   ciscoios{2}:  AES_CBC_128/HMAC_SHA1_96, 10000 bytes_i (100 pkts, 255s ago),
10000 bytes_o (100 pkts, 255s ago), rekeying in 11 minutes
   ciscoios{2}:   192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
```

Los detalles sobre el ISAKMP negociado y los parámetros de IPSec están disponibles.

strongSwan: Verifique la política IPSec

```
pluton ~ # ip -s xfrm policy
src 192.168.1.0/24 dst 192.168.2.0/24 uid 0
       dir fwd action allow index 258 priority 1859 share any flag  (0x00000000)
       lifetime config:
         limit: soft (INF)(bytes), hard (INF)(bytes)
         limit: soft (INF)(packets), hard (INF)(packets)
         expire add: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
         expire use: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
       lifetime current:
         0(bytes), 0(packets)
         add 2013-05-24 20:02:48 use -
       tmpl src 172.16.10.1 dst 172.16.10.2
               proto esp spi 0x00000000(0) reqid 2(0x00000002) mode tunnel
               level required share any
```

```
              enc-mask ffffffff auth-mask ffffffff comp-mask ffffffff
src 192.168.1.0/24 dst 192.168.2.0/24 uid 0
       dir in action allow index 248 priority 1859 share any flag  (0x00000000)
       lifetime config:
         limit: soft (INF)(bytes), hard (INF)(bytes)
         limit: soft (INF)(packets), hard (INF)(packets)
         expire add: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
         expire use: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
       lifetime current:
         0(bytes), 0(packets)
         add 2013-05-24 20:02:48 use 2013-05-24 20:02:56
       tmpl src 172.16.10.1 dst 172.16.10.2
              proto esp spi 0x00000000(0) reqid 2(0x00000002) mode tunnel
              level required share any
              enc-mask ffffffff auth-mask ffffffff comp-mask ffffffff
src 192.168.2.0/24 dst 192.168.1.0/24 uid 0
        dir out action allow index 241 priority 1859 share any flag  (0x00000000)
       lifetime config:
         limit: soft (INF)(bytes), hard (INF)(bytes)
         limit: soft (INF)(packets), hard (INF)(packets)
         expire add: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
         expire use: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
       lifetime current:
         0(bytes), 0(packets)
         add 2013-05-24 20:02:48 use 2013-05-24 20:02:56
       tmpl src 172.16.10.2 dst 172.16.10.1
              proto esp spi 0x00000000(0) reqid 2(0x00000002) mode tunnel
              level required share any
              enc-mask ffffffff auth-mask ffffffff comp-mask ffffffff
```

Los detalles anteriores incluyen las tablas de la directiva interna.

IKEv2 entre el Cisco IOS y strongSwan

IOS de Cisco

```
R1#ping 192.168.2.1 source e0/1 repeat 1
```

Establecimiento del túnel accionado por el Cisco IOS

```
*May 24 19:14:10.485: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
 (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 172.16.10.1:500, remote= 172.16.10.2:500,
   local_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:% Getting preshared key from profile keyring keys
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:% Matched peer block 'strongswan'
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 172.16.10.1
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:Found Policy 'ikev2policy'
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH public
key, DH Group 5
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Computation
PASSED
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH key
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:IKEv2 initiator - no config data to send in IKE_SA_INIT exch
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Generating IKE_SA_INIT message
*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):IKE Proposal: 1, SPI size: 0
```

(initial negotiation),
Num. transforms: 4
AES-CBC SHA1 SHA96 DH_GROUP_1536_MODP/Group 5

*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):**Sending Packet** [To 172.16.10.2:500/From 172.16.10.1:500/VRF i0:f0]
Initiator SPI : 9FFC38791FFEF212 - Responder SPI : 0000000000000000 Message id: 0
IKEv2 IKE_SA_INIT Exchange REQUEST
Payload contents:
SA KE N VID VID NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_SOURCE_IP) NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_DESTINATION_IP)

*May 24 19:14:10.486: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Insert SA

*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):**Received Packet** [From 172.16.10.2:500/To 172.16.10.1:500/VRF i0:f0]
Initiator SPI : 9FFC38791FFEF212 - Responder SPI : 6CDC17F5B0B10C1A Message id: 0
IKEv2 IKE_SA_INIT Exchange RESPONSE
Payload contents:
SA KE N NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_SOURCE_IP) NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_DESTINATION_IP) NOTIFY(Unknown - 16404)

*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_SA_INIT message
*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Verify SA init message
*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_SA_INIT message
*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Checking NAT discovery
*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):NAT not found
*May 24 19:14:10.495: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH secret key, DH Group 5
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Computation PASSED
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH secret
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Calculate SKEYSEED and create rekeyed IKEv2 SA
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] SKEYSEED calculation and creation of
rekeyed IKEv2 SA PASSED
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Completed SA init exchange
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Generate my authentication data
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):**Use preshared key for id 172.16.10.1**, key len 5
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentication data
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] **IKEv2 authentication data generation PASSED**
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Get my authentication method
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):My authentication method is 'PSK'
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Generating IKE_AUTH message
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Constructing IDi payload: '172.16.10.1' of type 'IPv4 address'
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):**ESP Proposal: 1**, SPI size: 4 (IPSec negotiation),
Num. transforms: 3
AES-CBC SHA96 Don't use ESN
*May 24 19:14:10.504: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Building packet for encryption.
Payload contents:
VID IDi AUTH SA TSi TSr NOTIFY(INITIAL_CONTACT) NOTIFY(SET_WINDOW_SIZE) NOTIFY(ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT) NOTIFY(NON_FIRST_FRAGS)

*May 24 19:14:10.505: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):**Sending Packet** [To 172.16.10.2:500/From 172.16.10.1:500/VRF i0:f0]
Initiator SPI : 9FFC38791FFEF212 - Responder SPI : 6CDC17F5B0B10C1A Message id: 1
IKEv2 IKE_AUTH Exchange REQUEST

```
Payload contents:
 ENCR


*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Received Packet
[From 172.16.10.2:500/To 172.16.10.1:500/VRF i0:f0]
Initiator SPI : 9FFC38791FFEF212 - Responder SPI : 6CDC17F5B0B10C1A Message id: 1
IKEv2 IKE_AUTH Exchange RESPONSE
Payload contents:
 IDr AUTH SA TSi TSr NOTIFY(Unknown - 16403)

*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Process auth response notify
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Searching policy based on peer's
identity '172.16.10.2' of type 'IPv4 address'
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 172.16.10.1
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:Found Policy 'ikev2policy'
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Verify peer's policy
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Peer's policy verified
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Get peer's authentication method
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Peer's authentication method is 'PSK'
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Get peer's preshared key for 172.16.10.2
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Verify peer's authentication data
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Use preshared key for id 172.16.10.2, key len 5
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentication data
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication data
generation PASSED
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Verification of peer's authenctication data
PASSED
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_AUTH message
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:KMI/verify policy/sending to IPSec:
        prot: 3 txfm: 12 hmac 2 flags 8177 keysize 128 IDB 0x0
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
 (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 172.16.10.1:0, remote= 172.16.10.2:0,
    local_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
    remote_proxy= 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= NONE  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*May 24 19:14:10.522: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
       src addr     : 192.168.1.0
       dst addr     : 192.168.2.0
       protocol     : 0
       src port     : 0
       dst port     : 0
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):IKEV2 SA created; inserting SA into database.
SA lifetime timer (86400 sec) started
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Session with IKE ID PAIR
(172.16.10.2, 172.16.10.1) is UP
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:IKEv2 MIB tunnel started, tunnel index 1
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Load IPSEC key material
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> IPsec] Create IPsec SA into
IPsec database
*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):Asynchronous request queued

*May 24 19:14:10.522: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
*May 24 19:14:10.523: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
        src addr     : 192.168.1.0
       dst addr     : 192.168.2.0
       protocol     : 256
       src port     : 0
       dst port     : 0
```

```
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_create_ipsec_sas): Map found cmap
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head): reconnecting with
the same proxies and peer 172.16.10.2
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 172.16.10.1, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0xDF405365(3745534821),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 6
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3600)
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 172.16.10.2, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0xC0CC116C(3234599276),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 5
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3600)
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IPSEC: Expand action denied, notify RP
*May 24 19:14:10.523: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Creation of IPsec
SA into IPsec database PASSED
```

La sesión IKEv2 es ascendente y se ha creado IPSec SA que protege el tráfico entre 192.168.1.0/24 y 192.168.2.0/24.

IOS de Cisco: Contadores del IPSec del control

```
R1#show crypto session detail
Crypto session current status

Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation

Interface: Ethernet0/0
Uptime: 00:00:09
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 172.16.10.2 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
     Phase1_id: 172.16.10.2
     Desc: (none)
 IKEv2 SA: local 172.16.10.1/500 remote 172.16.10.2/500 Active
         Capabilities:(none) connid:1 lifetime:23:59:51
 IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0
       Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
       Inbound:  #pkts dec'ed 0 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4375820/3590
       Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 0 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4375820/3590
```

Después de 100 paquetes se envían:

```
R1#ping 192.168.2.1 source 192.168.1.1 repeat 100
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 100, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.2.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 192.168.1.1
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (100/100), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/4/5 ms
R1#


R1#show crypto session detail
Crypto session current status

Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation
```

```
Interface: Ethernet0/0
Uptime: 00:00:15
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 172.16.10.2 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
     Phase1_id: 172.16.10.2
     Desc: (none)
 IKEv2 SA: local 172.16.10.1/500 remote 172.16.10.2/500 Active
         Capabilities:(none) connid:1 lifetime:23:59:45
 IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0
       Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
       Inbound:  #pkts dec'ed 100 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4375803/3585
       Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 100 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 4375803/3585
```

El contador ha aumentado en 100.

IOS de Cisco: Verifique IKEv2 y los parámetros de IPSec

El Cisco IOS tiene las estadísticas muy bonitas/detalles para la sesión IKEv2:

```
R1#show crypto ikev2 sa detailed
 IPv4 Crypto IKEv2  SA

Tunnel-id Local                 Remote                fvrf/ivrf            Status
1         172.16.10.1/500       172.16.10.2/500       none/none            READY
     Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 128, Hash: SHA96, DH Grp:5, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK
     Life/Active Time: 86400/152 sec
     CE id: 1019, Session-id: 3
     Status Description: Negotiation done
     Local spi: 9FFC38791FFEF212       Remote spi: 6CDC17F5B0B10C1A
     Local id: 172.16.10.1
     Remote id: 172.16.10.2
     Local req msg id:  2              Remote req msg id:  0
     Local next msg id: 2              Remote next msg id: 0
     Local req queued:  2              Remote req queued:  0
     Local window:      5              Remote window:      1
     DPD configured for 0 seconds, retry 0
     Fragmentation not configured.
     Extended Authentication not configured.
     NAT-T is not detected
     Cisco Trust Security SGT is disabled
     Initiator of SA : Yes

 IPv6 Crypto IKEv2  SA


R1#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Ethernet0/0
   Crypto map tag: cmap, local addr 172.16.10.1

  protected vrf: (none)
  local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  current_peer 172.16.10.2 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
   #pkts encaps: 100, #pkts encrypt: 100, #pkts digest: 100
   #pkts decaps: 100, #pkts decrypt: 100, #pkts verify: 100
   #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
   #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
   #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
   #send errors 0, #recv errors 0
```

```
    local crypto endpt.: 172.16.10.1, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.10.2
    plaintext mtu 1438, path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Ethernet0/0
    current outbound spi: 0xC0CC116C(3234599276)
    PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

    inbound esp sas:
     spi: 0xDF405365(3745534821)
        transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       conn id: 6, flow_id: SW:6, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: cmap
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4375803/3442)
       IV size: 16 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
       Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

    inbound ah sas:

    inbound pcp sas:

    outbound esp sas:
     spi: 0xC0CC116C(3234599276)
        transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       conn id: 5, flow_id: SW:5, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: cmap
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4375803/3442)
       IV size: 16 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
       Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

    outbound ah sas:

    outbound pcp sas:
```

strongSwan: Establecimiento del túnel

```
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500]
to 172.16.10.2[500] (400 bytes)
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[ENC] parsed IKE_SA_INIT request 0
[ SA KE No V V N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP) ]
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[ENC] received unknown vendor
ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:2d:44:45:4c:45:54:45:2d:52:45:41:53:4f:4e
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[ENC] received unknown vendor ID:
46:4c:45:58:56:50:4e:2d:53:55:50:50:4f:52:54:45:44
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[IKE] 172.16.10.1 is initiating an IKE_SA
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[IKE] 172.16.10.1 is initiating an IKE_SA
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[ENC] generating IKE_SA_INIT response 0
[ SA KE No N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP) N(MULT_AUTH) ]
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 08[NET] sending packet: from 172.16.10.2[500]
to 172.16.10.1[500] (376 bytes)
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[NET] received packet: from 172.16.10.1[500]
to 172.16.10.2[500] (284 bytes)
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 1 [ V IDi AUTH
SA TSi TSr N(INIT_CONTACT) N(SET_WINSIZE) N(ESP_TFC_PAD_N) N(NON_FIRST_FRAG) ]
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[CFG] looking for peer configs matching
172.16.10.2[%any]...172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[CFG] selected peer config 'ciscoios'
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] authentication of '172.16.10.1' with
pre-shared key successful
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] received ESP_TFC_PADDING_NOT_SUPPORTED,
not using ESPv3 TFC padding
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] authentication of '172.16.10.2' (myself)
with pre-shared key
```

```
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] IKE_SA ciscoios[2] established between
172.16.10.2[172.16.10.2]...172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] IKE_SA ciscoios[2] established between
172.16.10.2[172.16.10.2]...172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] scheduling reauthentication in 3247s
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] maximum IKE_SA lifetime 3427s
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] CHILD_SA ciscoios{2} established with
SPIs c0cc116c_i df405365_o and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
May 24 21:14:10 localhost charon: 07[IKE] CHILD_SA ciscoios{2} established with
SPIs c0cc116c_i df405365_o and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
May 24 21:14:10 localhost vpn: + 172.16.10.1 192.168.1.0/24 == 172.16.10.1 --
172.16.10.2 == 192.168.2.0/24
```

Los detalles del establecimiento del túnel miran un bit similar a IKEv1.

strongSwan: Verifique conexión IPSec el estatus

```
pluton ~ # ipsec statusall
Status of IKE charon daemon (strongSwan 5.0.4, Linux 3.2.12-gentoo, x86_64):
 uptime: 2 minutes, since May 24 21:13:27 2013
 malloc: sbrk 393216, mmap 0, used 274864, free 118352
 worker threads: 8 of 16 idle, 7/1/0/0 working, job queue: 0/0/0/0, scheduled: 4
 loaded plugins: charon mysql sqlite aes des sha1 sha2 md5 random nonce x509
revocation constraints pubkey pkcs1 pkcs8 pgp dnskey pem openssl gcrypt
fips-prf gmp xcbc cmac hmac attr kernel-netlink resolve socket-default
stroke updown eap-identity eap-sim eap-aka eap-aka-3gpp2 eap-simaka-pseudonym
eap-simaka-reauth eap-md5 eap-gtc eap-mschapv2 eap-radius xauth-generic
Listening IP addresses:
 10.0.0.100
 192.168.10.1
 192.168.2.1
 172.16.10.2
Connections:
   ciscoios:  172.16.10.2...172.16.10.1  IKEv2
   ciscoios:   local:  [172.16.10.2] uses pre-shared key authentication
   ciscoios:   remote: [172.16.10.1] uses pre-shared key authentication
   ciscoios:   child:  192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24 TUNNEL
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):
   ciscoios[2]: ESTABLISHED 116 seconds ago, 172.16.10.2[172.16.10.2]...
172.16.10.1[172.16.10.1]
   ciscoios[2]: IKEv2 SPIs: 12f2fe1f7938fc9f_i 1a0cb1b0f517dc6c_r*,
pre-shared key reauthentication in 52 minutes
   ciscoios[2]: IKE proposal: AES_CBC_128/HMAC_SHA1_96/PRF_HMAC_SHA1/MODP_1536
   ciscoios{2}:  INSTALLED, TUNNEL, ESP SPIs: c0cc116c_i df405365_o
   ciscoios{2}:  AES_CBC_128/HMAC_SHA1_96, 10000 bytes_i (100 pkts, 102s ago),
10000 bytes_o (100 pkts, 102s ago), rekeying in 12 minutes
   ciscoios{2}:   192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
```

strongSwan: Verifique la política IPSec

```
pluton ~ # ip -s xfrm policy
src 192.168.1.0/24 dst 192.168.2.0/24 uid 0
        dir fwd action allow index 1154 priority 1859 share any flag  (0x00000000)
       lifetime config:
         limit: soft (INF)(bytes), hard (INF)(bytes)
         limit: soft (INF)(packets), hard (INF)(packets)
         expire add: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
         expire use: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
       lifetime current:
         0(bytes), 0(packets)
         add 2013-05-24 21:14:10 use -
```

```
        tmpl src 172.16.10.1 dst 172.16.10.2
                proto esp spi 0x00000000(0) reqid 2(0x00000002) mode tunnel
                level required share any
                enc-mask ffffffff auth-mask ffffffff comp-mask ffffffff
src 192.168.1.0/24 dst 192.168.2.0/24 uid 0
        dir in action allow index 1144 priority 1859 share any flag  (0x00000000)
        lifetime config:
          limit: soft (INF)(bytes), hard (INF)(bytes)
          limit: soft (INF)(packets), hard (INF)(packets)
          expire add: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
          expire use: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
        lifetime current:
          0(bytes), 0(packets)
          add 2013-05-24 21:14:10 use 2013-05-24 21:14:23
        tmpl src 172.16.10.1 dst 172.16.10.2
                proto esp spi 0x00000000(0) reqid 2(0x00000002) mode tunnel
                level required share any
                enc-mask ffffffff auth-mask ffffffff comp-mask ffffffff
src 192.168.2.0/24 dst 192.168.1.0/24 uid 0
        dir out action allow index 1137 priority 1859 share any flag  (0x00000000)
        lifetime config:
          limit: soft (INF)(bytes), hard (INF)(bytes)
          limit: soft (INF)(packets), hard (INF)(packets)
          expire add: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
          expire use: soft 0(sec), hard 0(sec)
        lifetime current:
          0(bytes), 0(packets)
          add 2013-05-24 21:14:10 use 2013-05-24 21:14:23
        tmpl src 172.16.10.2 dst 172.16.10.1
                proto esp spi 0x00000000(0) reqid 2(0x00000002) mode tunnel
                level required share any
                enc-mask ffffffff auth-mask ffffffff comp-mask ffffffff
```

Información relacionada

- Openswan
- documentación del usuario strongSwan
- FlexVPN y guía de configuración de la versión 2 del intercambio de claves de Internet, Cisco IOS Release 15M&T
- Soporte Técnico y Documentación - Cisco Systems