

Configuración de GRE e IPSec con ruteo de IPX

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Introducción

Este documento ilustra una configuración de Seguridad IP (IPSec) usando un túnel del Generic Routing Encapsulation (GRE) entre dos Routers. El IPSec se puede utilizar para cifrar los túneles GRE para proporcionar la Seguridad de la capa de red para el tráfico no IP, tal como intercambio de paquetes entre redes Novell (IPX), APPLE TALK, y así sucesivamente. El túnel GRE en este ejemplo se utiliza puramente para transportar el tráfico no IP. Por lo tanto, el túnel no tiene ninguna dirección IP configurada. Aquí están algunas consideraciones de configuración:

- Con el software IOS 12.2(13)T y posterior (un software numerado más alto del T-tren, 12.3 y posterior), la correspondencia de criptografía configurada del IPSec necesita solamente ser aplicada a la interfaz física y se requiere no más para ser aplicada en la interfaz de túnel GRE. En las versiones de software antes de esta versión, las correspondencias de criptografía del IPSec necesitan ser aplicadas a la interfaz del túnel y a la interfaz física. Tener la correspondencia de criptografía en la comprobación y la interfaz del túnel cuando usar el software 12.2.(13)T y posterior debe todavía trabajar; sin embargo, el cisco altamente recomienda que usted lo aplica apenas en la interfaz física.
- Asegurese que el túnel GRE funciona antes de aplicar las correspondencias de criptografía.
- El Access Control List crypto (ACL) debe tener GRE como el protocolo permitido. Por ejemplo, *host #.#.#.# del permit gre host #.#.#.# del access-list 101* (donde está la dirección IP el primer host number del origen de túnel del túnel GRE y el segundo host number es la dirección IP del destino del túnel).
- Utilice los IP Addresses de la interfaz física (o el Loopback Interface) para identificar a los pares del Internet Key Exchange (IKE).

- En ciertas versiones anteriores del Cisco IOS Release, la transferencia rápida en la interfaz del túnel tiene que ser inhabilitada para que trabaje, debido a un bug. Dé vuelta apagado rápidamente a conmutar en la interfaz del túnel. Usted puede ver a los detalles del bug para este problema en [CSCdm10376 \(clientes registrados solamente\)](#).

Antes de comenzar

prerrequisitos

Antes de utilizar esta configuración, asegúrese de que cumple con los siguientes requisitos previos:

- [conocimientos sobre la configuración de IPX y encaminamiento](#)
- [conocimiento y configuración de los túneles GRE](#)
- [conocimiento sobre el funcionamiento y configuración del IPSec](#)

Componentes Utilizados

La información que contiene este documento se basa en las versiones de software y hardware indicadas a continuación.

- Versión del Cisco IOS® Software 12.2(7)
- Cisco 3600 Series routers

La información que se presenta en este documento se originó a partir de dispositivos dentro de un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). Si la red está funcionando, asegúrese de haber comprendido el impacto que puede tener un comando antes de ejecutarlo.

Convenciones

Consulte [Convenciones de Consejos TécnicosCisco](#) para obtener más información sobre las convenciones del documento.

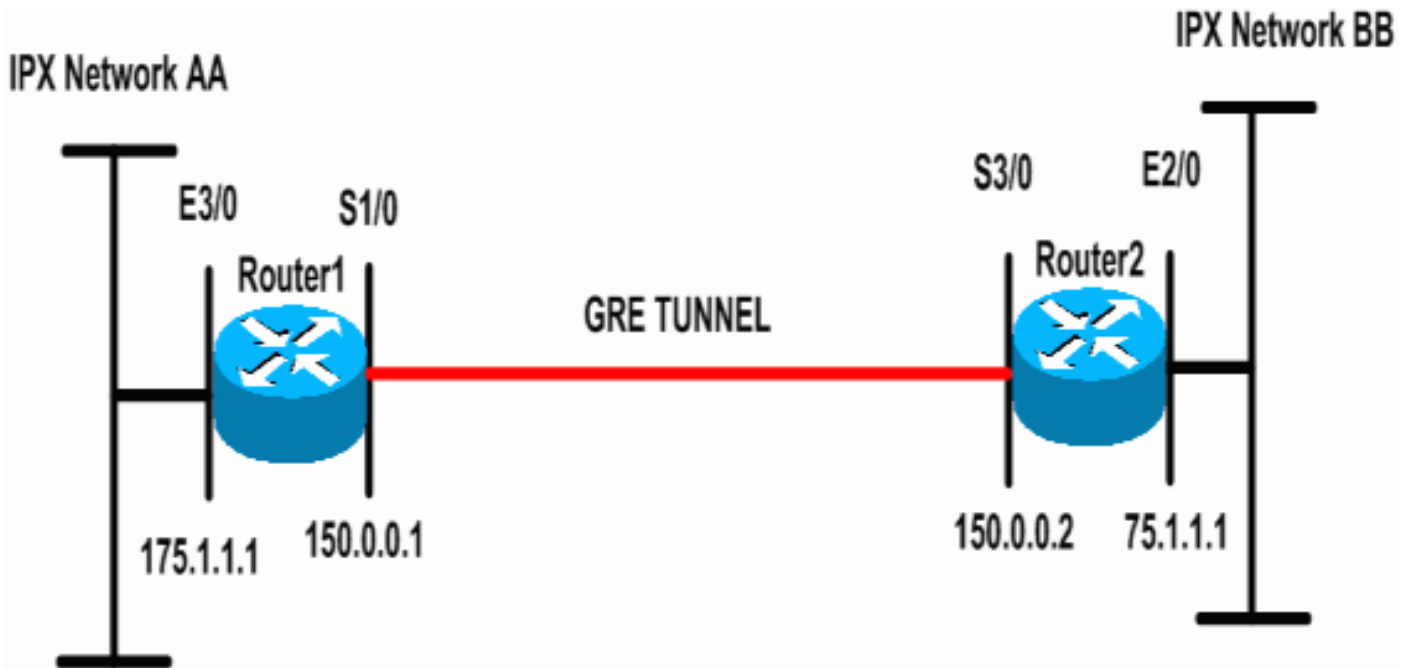
Configurar

En esta sección encontrará la información para configurar las funciones descritas en este documento.

Note: Para obtener información adicional sobre los comandos que se utilizan en este documento, use la Command Lookup Tool (solo para clientes [registrados](#)).

Diagrama de la red

Este documento utiliza la instalación de red que se muestra en el siguiente diagrama.



Configuraciones

Este documento usa las configuraciones detalladas a continuación.

Router 1

```

Current configuration: 1300 bytes
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router1
!
ip subnet-zero
!
!--- Enables IPX routing. ipx routing 00e0.b064.258e
!
!--- Defines the IKE policy identifying the parameters
for building IKE SAs.
crypto isakmp policy 10
  authentication pre-share
  group 2
  lifetime 3600
!--- Defines the pre-shared key for the remote peer.
crypto isakmp key cisco address 200.1.1.1
!
!--- Defines the transform set to be used for IPsec SAs.
crypto ipsec transform-set tunnelset esp-des esp-md5-
hmac
!
!--- Configures the router to use the address of
Loopback0 interface !--- for IKE and IPsec traffic.
crypto map toBB local-address Loopback0
!--- Defines a crypto map to be used for establishing
IPsec SAs.
crypto map toBB 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 200.1.1.1

```

```

set transform-set tunnelset
match address 101
!
interface Loopback0
 ip address 100.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
!
!--- Configures a GRE tunnel for transporting IPX
traffic. interface Tunnel0
 no ip address

ipx network CC
 tunnel source Serial1/0
 tunnel destination 150.0.0.2

!
interface Serial1/0
 ip address 150.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
!--- Applies the crypto map to the physical interface
used !--- for carrying GRE tunnel traffic. crypto map
toBB
!
interface Ethernet3/0
 ip address 175.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
ipx network AA
!--- Output suppressed. ip classless ip route 0.0.0.0
0.0.0.0 150.0.0.2 no ip http server ! !--- Configures
GRE tunnel traffic to be encrypted using IPSec. access-
list 101 permit gre host 150.0.0.1 host 150.0.0.2
!
line con 0
 transport input none
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
 login
!
end

```

Router 2

```

Current configuration:1525 bytes
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router2
!
ip subnet-zero
!
!--- Enables IPX routing. ipx routing 0010.7b37.c8ae
!
!--- Defines the IKE policy identifying the parameters
for building IKE SAs.
crypto isakmp policy 10
 authentication pre-share
 group 2
 lifetime 3600
!--- Defines the pre-shared key for the remote peer.
crypto isakmp key cisco address 100.1.1.1
!
!--- Defines the transform set to be used for IPSec SAs.

```

```

crypto ipsec transform-set tunnelset esp-des esp-md5-
hmac
!
!--- Configures the router to use the address of
Loopback0 interface !--- for IKE and IPSec traffic.
crypto map toAA local-address Loopback0
!--- Defines a crypto map to be used for establishing
IPSec SAs.
crypto map toAA 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 100.1.1.1
  set transform-set tunnelset
  match address 101
!
interface Loopback0
  ip address 200.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
!
!--- Configures a GRE tunnel for transporting IPX
traffic interface Tunnel0
  no ip address

  ipx network CC
  tunnel source Serial3/0
  tunnel destination 150.0.0.1
!
interface Ethernet2/0
  ip address 75.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
  ipx network BB
!
interface Serial3/0
  ip address 150.0.0.2 255.255.255.0
  clockrate 9600
!--- Applies the crypto map to the physical interface
used !--- for carrying GRE tunnel traffic. crypto map
toAA
!
!--- Output suppressed. ip classless ip route 0.0.0.0
0.0.0.0 150.0.0.1 no ip http server ! !--- Configures
GRE tunnel traffic to be encrypted using IPSec. access-
list 101 permit gre host 150.0.0.2 host 150.0.0.1
!
line con 0
  transport input none
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
  login
!
end

```

Verificación

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para confirmar que su configuración esté funcionando correctamente.

La herramienta [Output Interpreter](#) (sólo para clientes [registrados](#)) permite utilizar algunos comandos “show” y ver un análisis del resultado de estos comandos.

- [muestre la interfaz IPX](#) — Visualiza el estatus y los parámetros de las interfaces IPX configuradas en el dispositivo tal como la red IPX y la dirección de nodo.
- [ruta de IPX de la demostración](#) — Visualiza el contenido del tabla de IPX Routing.

- [muestre isakmp crypto sa](#) — Muestra las asociaciones de seguridad de la fase 1 visualizando IKE SA del router. El estado visualizado debe ser QM_IDLE para IKE SA que se considerará para arriba y funcionamiento.
- [muestre IPsec crypto sa](#) — Muestra a fase 2 asociaciones de seguridad visualizando una lista detallada del IPsec activo SA del router.
- [correspondencia de criptografía de la demostración](#) — Visualiza las correspondencias de criptografía configuradas en el router junto con sus detalles tales como Listas de acceso crypto, transforma los conjuntos, a los pares etc.
- **active del** [show crypto engine connections](#) — Visualiza una lista de SA activos con sus interfaces asociadas, la transforma y contradice.

Ejemplo de resultado del comando show

Esta sección captura las **salidas del comando show** en el router1 del dispositivo cuando ejecutan al **comando ping IPX** en el router1 destinado para el router2. Las salidas en el router2 son similares. Los parámetros dominantes en la salida se indican en **intrépido**. Para la explicación en las salidas de comando, refiera al [Troubleshooting de IP Security - entendiendo y con el](#) documento de los [comandos debug](#).

```
Router1#show ipx interface ethernet 3/0
Ethernet3/0 is up, line protocol is up
  IPX address is AA.00b0.64cb.eab1, NOVELL-ETHER [up]
  Delay of this IPX network, in ticks is 1 throughput 0 link delay 0
  IPXWAN processing not enabled on this interface.
!--- Output suppressed. Router2#show ipx interface ethernet 2/0
Ethernet2/0 is up, line protocol is up
  IPX address is BB.0002.16ae.c161, NOVELL-ETHER [up]
  Delay of this IPX network, in ticks is 1 throughput 0 link delay 0
  IPXWAN processing not enabled on this interface.
!--- Output suppressed. Router1#show ipx route
Codes: C - Connected primary network,      c - Connected secondary network
       S - Static, F - Floating static, L - Local (internal), W - IPXWAN
       R - RIP, E - EIGRP, N - NLSP, X - External, A - Aggregate
       s - seconds, u - uses, U - Per-user static/Unknown, H - Hold-down

3 Total IPX routes. Up to 1 parallel paths and 16 hops allowed.

No default route known.

C          AA (NOVELL-ETHER),   Et3/0
C          CC (TUNNEL),        Tu0
R          BB [151/01] via      CC.0010.7b37.c8ae,   56s, Tu0

Router2#show ipx route
Codes: C - Connected primary network,      c - Connected secondary network
       S - Static, F - Floating static, L - Local (internal), W - IPXWAN
       R - RIP, E - EIGRP, N - NLSP, X - External, A - Aggregate
       s - seconds, u - uses, U - Per-user static/Unknown, H - Hold-down

3 Total IPX routes. Up to 1 parallel paths and 16 hops allowed.

No default route known.

C          BB (NOVELL-ETHER),   Et2/0
C          CC (TUNNEL),        Tu0
R          AA [151/01] via      CC.00e0.b064.258e,   8s, Tu0
```

```
Router1#ping ipx BB.0010.7b37.c8ae
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 5, 100-byte IPX Novell Echoes to BB.0002.16ae.c161, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!
```

```
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 52/53/56 ms
```

```
Router2#ping ipx AA.00b0.64cb.eab1
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 5, 100-byte IPX Novell Echoes to AA.00b0.64cb.eab1, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!
```

```
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 52/53/56 ms
```

```
Router1#show crypto isakmp sa
```

dst	src	state	conn-id	slot
200.1.1.1	100.1.1.1	QM_IDLE	5	0

```
Router1#show crypto ipsec sa detail
```

```
interface: Serial1/0
```

```
  Crypto map tag: toBB, local addr. 100.1.1.1
```

```
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (150.0.0.1/255.255.255.255/47/0)
```

```
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (150.0.0.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
```

```
current_peer: 200.1.1.1
```

```
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
```

```
  #pkts encaps: 343, #pkts encrypt: 343, #pkts digest 343
```

```
  #pkts decaps: 343, #pkts decrypt: 343, #pkts verify 343
```

```
  #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
```

```
  #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
```

```
  #pkts no sa (send) 1, #pkts invalid sa (rcv) 0
```

```
  #pkts encaps failed (send) 0, #pkts decaps failed (rcv) 0
```

```
  #pkts invalid prot (rcv) 0, #pkts verify failed: 0
```

```
  #pkts invalid identity (rcv) 0, #pkts invalid len (rcv) 0
```

```
  #pkts replay rollover (send): 0, #pkts replay rollover (rcv) 0
```

```
  ##pkts replay failed (rcv): 0
```

```
  #pkts internal err (send): 0, #pkts internal err (rcv) 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 100.1.1.1, remote crypto endpt.: 200.1.1.1
```

```
path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu interface Serial1/0
```

```
current outbound spi: CB6F6DA6
```

```
inbound esp sas:
```

```
  spi: 0xFD6F387(265745287)
```

```
    transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
```

```
    in use settings = {Tunnel, }
```

```
    slot: 0, conn id: 2010, flow_id: 11, crypto map: toBB
```

```
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607994/1892)
```

```
    IV size: 8 bytes
```

```
    replay detection support: Y
```

```
inbound ah sas:
```

```
inbound pcp sas:
```

```
outbound esp sas:
```

```
  spi: 0xCB6F6DA6(3413077414)
```

```
    transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
```

```
    in use settings = {Tunnel, }
```

```
    slot: 0, conn id: 2011, flow_id: 12, crypto map: toBB
```

```
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607994/1892)
```

```
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
```

```
outbound ah sas:
```

```
outbound pcp sas:
```

```
Router1#show crypto map
```

```
Crypto Map: "toBB" idb: Loopback0 local address: 100.1.1.1
```

```
Crypto Map "toBB" 10 ipsec-isakmp
```

```
Peer = 200.1.1.1
```

```
Extended IP access list 101
```

```
access-list 101 permit gre host 150.0.0.1 host 150.0.0.2
```

```
Current peer: 200.1.1.1
```

```
Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds
```

```
PFS (Y/N): N
```

```
Transform sets={ tunnelset, }
```

```
Interfaces using crypto map toBB:
```

```
Serial1/0
```

```
Router1#show crypto engine connections active
```

ID	Interface	IP-Address	State	Algorithm	Encrypt	Decrypt
5	<none>	<none>	set	HMAC_SHA+DES_56_CB	0	0
2010	Serial1/0	150.0.0.1	set	HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB	0	40
2011	Serial1/0	150.0.0.1	set	HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB	45	0

[Troubleshooting](#)

En esta sección encontrará información que puede utilizar para solucionar problemas de configuración.

[Comandos para resolución de problemas](#)

Note: Antes de ejecutar un comando debug, consulte Información Importante sobre Comandos Debug.

- [motor del debug crypto](#) — Información de las demostraciones sobre el motor de criptografía que realiza el cifrado y el proceso de descifrado.
- [IPSec del debug crypto](#) — Vea los IPSec Negotiations de la fase 2.
- [isakmp del debug crypto](#) — Vea las negociaciones IKE de la fase 1.

[Ejemplo de resultado del comando debug](#)

Esta sección captura los resultados del comando de debug en el Router configurado con el IPSec. Ejecutan al **comando ping IPX** en el router1 destinado para el router2.

- [Router1](#)
- [Router2](#)

Router1

Router1#show debug

Cryptographic Subsystem:

Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on

Crypto Engine debugging is on

Crypto IPSEC debugging is on

Router1#

!--- GRE traffic matching crypto ACL triggers IPsec processing *Mar 2 00:41:17.593:

IPSEC(sa_request): ,

(key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 100.1.1.1, remote= 200.1.1.1,

local_proxy= 150.0.0.1/255.255.255.255/47/0 (type=1),

remote_proxy= 150.0.0.2/255.255.255.255/47/0 (type=1),

protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,

lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,

spi= 0x9AAD0079(2595029113), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x400C

*Mar 2 00:41:17.597: ISAKMP: received ke message (1/1)

!--- IKE uses UDP port 500, begins main mode exchange. *Mar 2 00:41:17.597: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500

*Mar 2 00:41:17.597: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Main Mode exchange

*Mar 2 00:41:17.597: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 200.1.1.1 (I) MM_NO_STATE

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 200.1.1.1 (I) MM_NO_STATE

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 200.1.1.1

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10 policy

!--- IKE SAs are negotiated. *Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP: hash SHA

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP: default group 2

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP: auth pre-share

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP: life type in seconds

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP: life duration (basic) of 3600

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0

*Mar 2 00:41:17.773: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter

*Mar 2 00:41:17.905: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0

*Mar 2 00:41:17.905: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0

*Mar 2 00:41:17.905: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using id type

ID_IPV4_

ADDR

*Mar 2 00:41:17.905: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 200.1.1.1 (I) MM_SA_SETUP

*Mar 2 00:41:18.149: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 200.1.1.1 (I) MM_SA_SETUP

*Mar 2 00:41:18.153: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0

*Mar 2 00:41:18.153: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter

*Mar 2 00:41:18.317: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0

*Mar 2 00:41:18.317: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 200.1.1.1

*Mar 2 00:41:18.317: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box!

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: ISAKMP (1): ID payload

next-payload : 8

type : 1

protocol : 17

port : 500

length : 8

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1

*Mar 2 00:41:18.321: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 200.1.1.1 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH

*Mar 2 00:41:18.361: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 200.1.1.1 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH

*Mar 2 00:41:18.361: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0

*Mar 2 00:41:18.361: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0

*Mar 2 00:41:18.361: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1

!--- Peer is authenticated. *Mar 2 00:41:18.361: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with

200.1.1.1

!--- Begins quick mode exchange. *Mar 2 00:41:18.361: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of -2078851837

*Mar 2 00:41:18.365: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:41:18.365: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 200.1.1.1 (I) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:41:18.365: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:41:18.681: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 200.1.1.1 (I) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:41:18.681: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = -2078851837

!--- Negotiates IPsec SA. *Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1

*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: encaps is 1
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: SA life type in kilobytes
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: validate proposal 0
*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.

*Mar 2 00:41:18.685: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 100.1.1.1, remote= 200.1.1.1,
local_proxy= 150.0.0.1/255.255.255.255/47/0 (type=1),
remote_proxy= 150.0.0.2/255.255.255.255/47/0 (type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4

*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: validate proposal request 0
*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: ipsec allocate flow 0
*Mar 2 00:41:18.689: ipsec allocate flow 0

!--- IPsec SAs are generated for inbound and outbound traffic. *Mar 2 00:41:18.693: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs

*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: inbound SA from 200.1.1.1 to 100.1.1.1
(proxy 150.0.0.2 to 150.0.0.1)
*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: has spi 0x9AAD0079 and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: outbound SA from 100.1.1.1 to 200.1.1.1 (proxy
150.0.0.1
to 150.0.0.2)

*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: has spi -1609905338 and conn_id 2001 and flags C
*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar 2 00:41:18.693: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
*Mar 2 00:41:18.697: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 200.1.1.1 (I) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:41:18.697: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -2078851837 error FALSE reason "
*Mar 2 00:41:18.697: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar 2 00:41:18.697: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,

(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 100.1.1.1, remote= 200.1.1.1,
local_proxy= 150.0.0.1/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
remote_proxy= 150.0.0.2/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x9AAD0079(2595029113), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4

*Mar 2 00:41:18.697: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 100.1.1.1, remote= 200.1.1.1,
local_proxy= 150.0.0.1/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
remote_proxy= 150.0.0.2/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,

```
spi= 0xA00ACB46(2685061958), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0xC
*Mar 2 00:41:18.697: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 100.1.1.1, sa_prot= 50,
sa_spi= 0x9AAD0079(2595029113),
sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
*Mar 2 00:41:18.701: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 200.1.1.1, sa_prot= 50,
sa_spi= 0xA00ACB46(2685061958),
sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001
```

Router1#

Router2

Router2#**show debug**

Cryptographic Subsystem:

```
Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
Crypto Engine debugging is on
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
```

Router2#

```
!--- IKE processing begins here. *Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from
100.1.1.1 (N) NEW SA
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 100.1.1.1
!--- IKE SAs are negotiated. *Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1
against priority 10 policy
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: hash SHA
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: default group 2
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: auth pre-share
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: life type in seconds
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP: life duration (basic) of 3600
*Mar 2 00:30:26.093: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.097: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
*Mar 2 00:30:26.229: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.229: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.229: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using id type
ID_IPV4_
ADDR
*Mar 2 00:30:26.229: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 100.1.1.1 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
*Mar 2 00:30:26.417: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 100.1.1.1 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
*Mar 2 00:30:26.417: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.417: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
*Mar 2 00:30:26.589: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.589: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 100.1.1.1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.593: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.593: ISAKMP (0:1):
SKEYID state generated
*Mar 2 00:30:26.593: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
*Mar 2 00:30:26.593: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box!
*Mar 2 00:30:26.593: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 100.1.1.1 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Mar 2 00:30:26.813: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 100.1.1.1 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
!--- Peer is authenticated. *Mar 2 00:30:26.817: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with
100.1.1.1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
next-payload : 8
```

```

type          : 1
protocol      : 17
port         : 500
length       : 8
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.817: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.821: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 100.1.1.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:30:26.869: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 100.1.1.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:30:26.869: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.869: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = -2078851837
!--- IPsec SAs are negotiated. *Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: encaps is 1
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: SA life type in kilobytes
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: validate proposal 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 200.1.1.1, remote= 100.1.1.1,
local_proxy= 150.0.0.2/255.255.255.255/47/0 (type=1),
remote_proxy= 150.0.0.1/255.255.255.255/47/0 (type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
*Mar 2 00:30:26.873: validate proposal request 0
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = -2078851837
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: ISAKMP (0:1): asking for 1 spis from ipsec
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 2685061958 for SA
from 200.1.1.1 to 100.1.1.1 for prot 3
*Mar 2 00:30:26.877: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1)
*Mar 2 00:30:27.129: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:30:27.129: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 100.1.1.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:30:27.185: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 100.1.1.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar 2 00:30:27.189: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
*Mar 2 00:30:27.189: ipsec allocate flow 0
*Mar 2 00:30:27.189: ipsec allocate flow 0
!--- IPsec SAs are generated for inbound and outbound traffic. *Mar 2 00:30:27.193: ISAKMP
(0:1): Creating IPsec SAs
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: inbound SA from 100.1.1.1 to 200.1.1.1
(proxy 150.0.0.1 to 150.0.0.2)
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: has spi 0xA00ACB46 and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: outbound SA from 200.1.1.1 to 100.1.1.1 (proxy
150.0.0.2
to 150.0.0.1 )
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: has spi -1699938183 and conn_id 2001 and flags C
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -2078851837 error FALSE reason "quick mode
done (a
wait()
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar 2 00:30:27.193: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 200.1.1.1, remote= 100.1.1.1,

```

```
local_proxy= 150.0.0.2/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
remote_proxy= 150.0.0.1/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0xA00ACB46(2685061958), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
*Mar  2 00:30:27.197: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 200.1.1.1, remote= 100.1.1.1,
local_proxy= 150.0.0.2/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
remote_proxy= 150.0.0.1/0.0.0.0/47/0 (type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x9AAD0079(2595029113), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0xC
*Mar  2 00:30:27.197: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 200.1.1.1, sa_prot= 50,
sa_spi= 0xA00ACB46(2685061958),
sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
*Mar  2 00:30:27.197: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 100.1.1.1, sa_prot= 50,
sa_spi= 0x9AAD0079(2595029113),
sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001
```

Router2#

[Información Relacionada](#)

- [Página de soporte de la tecnología GRE](#)
- [Página de soporte de la tecnología de la seguridad IP \(IPSec\)](#)
- [Soporte Técnico - Cisco Systems](#)