Multiple Authentications for a Client

Information About Multiple Authentications for a Client

Multiple Authentication feature is an extension of Layer 2 and Layer 3 security types supported for client join.

Note You can enable both L2 and L3 authentication for a given SSID.

Note The Multiple Authentication feature is applicable for regular clients only.

Information About Supported Combination of Authentications for a Client

The Multiple Authentications for a Client feature supports multiple combination of authentications for a given client configured in the WLAN profile.

The following table outlines the supported combination of authentications:

Layer 2	Layer 3	Supported
MAB	CWA	Yes
MAB Failure	LWA	Yes
802.1X	CWA	Yes
PSK	CWA	Yes
iPSK + MAB	CWA	Yes
iPSK	LWA	No

MAB Failure + PSK	LWA	No
MAB Failure + PSK	CWA	No

From 16.10.1 onwards, 802.1X configurations on WLAN support web authentication configurations with WPA or WPA2 configuration.

The feature also supports the following AP modes:

- Local
- FlexConnect
- Fabric

Configuring Multiple Authentications for a Client

Configuring WLAN for 802.1X and Local Web Authentication (GUI)

Procedure

Step 1 Choose **Configuration** > **Tags & Profiles** > **WLANs**.
Step 2 Select the required WLAN from the list of WLANs displayed.
Step 3 Choose **Security** > **Layer2** tab.
Step 4 Select the security method from the **Layer 2 Security Mode** drop-down list.
Step 5 In the **Auth Key Mgmt**, check the **802.1x** check box.
Step 6 Check the **MAC Filtering** check box to enable the feature.
Step 7 After MAC Filtering is enabled, from the **Authorization List** drop-down list, choose an option.
Step 8 Choose **Security** > **Layer3** tab.
Step 9 Check the **Web Policy** check box to enable web authentication policy.
Step 10 From the **Web Auth Parameter Map** and the **Authentication List** drop-down lists, choose an option.
Step 11 Click **Update & Apply to Device**.

Configuring WLAN for 802.1X and Local Web Authentication (CLI)

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**configure terminal** **Example:** `Device# configure terminal`	Enters global configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	**wlan** *profile-name wlan-id SSID_Name* **Example:** `Device(config)# wlan wlan-test 3 ssid-test`	Enters WLAN configuration sub-mode. • *profile-name*: Profile name of the configured WLAN. • *wlan-id*: Wireless LAN identifier. Range is from 1 to 512. • *SSID_Name*: SSID that can contain 32 alphanumeric characters. **Note** If you have already configured this command, enter the **wlan** *profile-name* command.
Step 3	**security dot1x authentication-list** *auth-list-name* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security dot1x authentication-list default`	Enables security authentication list for dot1x security. The configuration is similar for all dot1x security WLANs.
Step 4	**security web-auth** **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security web-auth`	Enables web authentication.
Step 5	**security web-auth authentication-list** *authenticate-list-name* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security web-auth authentication-list default`	Enables authentication list for dot1x security.
Step 6	**security web-auth parameter-map** *parameter-map-name* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security web-auth parameter-map WLAN1_MAP`	Maps the parameter map. **Note** If a parameter map is not associated with a WLAN, the configuration is considered from the global parameter map.
Step 7	**no shutdown** **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# no shutdown`	Enables the WLAN.

Example

```
wlan wlan-test 3 ssid-test
 security dot1x authentication-list default
 security web-auth
 security web-auth authentication-list default
```

```
security web-auth parameter-map WLAN1_MAP
no shutdown
```

Configuring WLAN for Preshared Key (PSK) and Local Web Authentication (GUI)

Procedure

Step 1	Choose **Configuration** > **Tags & Profiles** > **WLANs**.
Step 2	Select the required WLAN.
Step 3	Choose **Security** > **Layer2** tab.
Step 4	Select the security method from the **Layer 2 Security Mode** drop-down list.
Step 5	In the Auth Key Mgmt, uncheck the **802.1x** check box.
Step 6	Check the **PSK** check box.
Step 7	Enter the **Pre-Shared Key** and choose the PSK Format from the **PSK Format** drop-down list and the PSK Type from the **PSK Type** drop-down list.
Step 8	Choose **Security** > **Layer3** tab.
Step 9	Check the **Web Policy** checkbox to enable web authentication policy.
Step 10	Choose the Web Auth Parameter Map from the **Web Auth Parameter Map** drop-down list and the authentication list from the **Authentication List** drop-down list.
Step 11	Click **Update & Apply to Device**.

Configuring WLAN for Preshared Key (PSK) and Local Web Authentication

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**configure terminal** **Example:** `Device# configure terminal`	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	**wlan** *profile-name wlan-id SSID_Name* **Example:** `Device(config)# wlan wlan-test 3 ssid-test`	Enters WLAN configuration sub-mode. • *profile-name*- Is the profile name of the configured WLAN. • *wlan-id* - Is the wireless LAN identifier. Range is from 1 to 512. • *SSID_Name* - Is the SSID which can contain 32 alphanumeric characters.

	Command or Action	Purpose
		Note If you have already configured this command, enter **wlan** *profile-name* command.
Step 3	**security wpa psk set-key** *ascii/hex key password* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security wpa psk set-key ascii 0 PASSWORD`	Configures the PSK shared key.
Step 4	**no security wpa akm dot1x** **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# no security wpa akm dot1x`	Disables security AKM for dot1x.
Step 5	**security wpa akm psk** **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security wpa akm psk`	Configures the PSK support.
Step 6	**security web-auth** **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security web-auth`	Enables web authentication for WLAN.
Step 7	**security web-auth authentication-list** *authenticate-list-name* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security web-auth authentication-list webauth`	Enables authentication list for dot1x security.
Step 8	**security web-auth parameter-map** *parameter-map-name* **Example:** `(config-wlan)# security web-auth parameter-map WLAN1_MAP`	Configures the parameter map. **Note** If parameter map is not associated with a WLAN, the configuration is considered from the global parameter map.

Example

```
wlan wlan-test 3 ssid-test
 security wpa psk set-key ascii 0 PASSWORD
 no security wpa akm dot1x
 security wpa akm psk
 security web-auth
 security web-auth authentication-list webauth
 security web-auth parameter-map WLAN1_MAP
```

Configuring WLAN for PSK or Identity Preshared Key (iPSK) and Central Web Authentication (GUI)

Procedure

Step 1	Choose **Configuration** > **Tags & Profiles** > **WLANs**.
Step 2	Select the required WLAN.
Step 3	Choose **Security** > **Layer2** tab.
Step 4	Select the security method from the **Layer 2 Security Mode** drop-down list.
Step 5	In the **Auth Key Mgmt**, uncheck the **802.1x** check box.
Step 6	Check the **PSK** check box.
Step 7	Enter the **Pre-Shared Key** and choose the PSK Format from the **PSK Format** drop-down list and the PSK Type from the **PSK Type** drop-down list.
Step 8	Check the **MAC Filtering** check box to enable the feature.
Step 9	With MAC Filtering enabled, choose the Authorization List from the **Authorization List** drop-down list.
Step 10	Choose **Security** > **Layer3** tab.
Step 11	Check the **Web Policy** checkbox to enable web authentication policy.
Step 12	Choose the Web Auth Parameter Map from the **Web Auth Parameter Map** drop-down list and the authentication list from the **Authentication List** drop-down list.
Step 13	Click **Update &Apply to Device**.

Configuring WLAN for PSK or Identity Preshared Key (iPSK) and Central Web Authentication

Configuring WLAN

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**configure terminal** **Example:** `Device# configure terminal`	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	**wlan** *profile-name wlan-id SSID_Name* **Example:** `Device(config)# wlan wlan-test 3 ssid-test`	Enters WLAN configuration sub-mode. • *profile-name* - Is the profile name of the configured WLAN. • *wlan-id* - Is the wireless LAN identifier. Range is from 1 to 512.

	Command or Action	Purpose
		• *SSID_Name* - Is the SSID which can contain 32 alphanumeric characters. **Note** If you have already configured this command, enter **wlan** *profile-name* command.
Step 3	**no security wpa akm dot1x** **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# no security wpa akm dot1x`	Disables security AKM for dot1x.
Step 4	**security wpa psk set-key** *ascii/hex key password* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# security wpa psk set-key ascii 0 PASSWORD`	Configures the PSK AKM shared key.
Step 5	**mac-filtering** *auth-list-name* **Example:** `Device(config-wlan)# mac-filtering test-auth-list`	Sets the MAC filtering parameters.

Example

```
wlan wlan-test 3 ssid-test
 no security wpa akm dot1x
 security wpa psk set-key ascii 0 PASSWORD
 mac-filtering test-auth-list
```

Applying Policy Profile to a WLAN

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**configure terminal** **Example:** `Device# configure terminal`	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	**wireless profile policy** *policy-profile-name* **Example:** `Device(config)# wireless profile policy policy-iot`	Configures the default policy profile.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 3	**aaa-override** **Example:** `Device(config-wireless-policy)# aaa-override`	Configures AAA override to apply policies coming from the AAA or ISE servers.
Step 4	**nac** **Example:** `Device(config-wireless-policy)# nac`	Configures NAC in the policy profile.
Step 5	**no shutdown** **Example:** `Device(config-wireless-policy)# no shutdown`	Shutdown the WLAN.
Step 6	**end** **Example:** `Device(config-wireless-policy)# end`	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

Example

```
wireless profile policy policy-iot
 aaa-override
 nac
 no shutdown
```

Verifying Multiple Authentication Configurations

Layer 2 Authentication

After L2 authentication (Dot1x) is complete, the client is moved to *Webauth Pending* state.

To verify the client state after L2 authentication, use the following commands:

```
Device# show wireless client summary
Number of Local Clients: 1
MAC Address  AP Name  WLAN  State  Protocol  Method  Role
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

58ef.68b6.aa60 ewlc1_ap_1   3  Webauth Pending    11n(5)        Dot1x  Local
Number of Excluded Clients: 0

Device# show wireless client mac-address <mac_address> detail

Auth Method Status List

Method: Dot1x
Webauth State: Init
Webauth Method: Webauth
Local Policies:
Service Template: IP-Adm-V6-Int-ACL-global (priority 100)
```

```
URL Redirect ACL: IP-Adm-V6-Int-ACL-global
Service Template: IP-Adm-V4-Int-ACL-global (priority 100)
URL Redirect ACL: IP-Adm-V4-Int-ACL-global
Service Template: wlan_svc_default-policy-profile_local (priority 254)
Absolute-Timer: 1800
VLAN: 50
```

```
Device# show platform software wireless-client chassis active R0

        ID  MAC Address      WLAN  Client     State
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  0xa0000003      58ef.68b6.aa60    3             L3          Authentication
```

```
Device# show platform software wireless-client chassis active F0

    ID     MAC Address   WLAN  Client     State  AOM ID    Status
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
0xa0000003    58ef.68b6.aa60    3           L3          Authentication.         730.
Done
```

```
Device# show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless wlclient cpp-client
summary

Client Type Abbreviations:
RG - REGULAR   BLE - BLE
HL - HALO    LI - LWFL INT

Auth State Abbrevations:
UK - UNKNOWN    IP - LEARN    IP IV - INVALID
L3 - L3 AUTH RN - RUN

Mobility State Abbreviations:
UK - UNKNOWN       IN - INIT
LC - LOCAL               AN - ANCHOR
FR - FOREIGN          MT - MTE
IV - INVALID


EoGRE Abbreviations:
N - NON EOGRE Y - EOGRE

CPP IF_H   DP IDX       MAC Address      VLAN   CT   MCVL AS MS E   WLAN      POA
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
0X49     0XA0000003    58ef.68b6.aa60     50    RG     0  L3 LC N wlan-test 0x90000003
```

```
Device# show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless wlclient datapath summary
Vlan   DP IDX         MAC Address      VLAN   CT   MCVL AS MS E   WLAN      POA
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
0X49   0xa0000003    58ef.68b6.aa60     50    RG     0  L3 LC N wlan-test 0x90000003
```

Layer 3 Authentication

Once L3 authentication is successful, the client is moved to *Run* state.

To verify the client state after L3 authentication, use the following commands:

```
Device# show wireless client summary

Number of Local Clients: 1
MAC Address  AP Name  WLAN  State  Protocol  Method  Role
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

58ef.68b6.aa60   ewlc1_ap_1  3     Run    11n(5)   Web Auth      Local
Number of Excluded Clients: 0
```

```
Device# show wireless client mac-address 58ef.68b6.aa60 detail

Auth Method Status List

Method: Web Auth
Webauth State: Authz
Webauth Method: Webauth
Local Policies:
Service Template: wlan_svc_default-policy-profile_local (priority 254)
Absolute-Timer: 1800
VLAN: 50

Server Policies:

Resultant Policies:
VLAN: 50
Absolute-Timer: 1800
```

```
Device# show platform software wireless-client chassis active R0

ID          MAC Address     WLAN    Client State
-------------------------------------------------
0xa0000001 58ef.68b6.aa60    3          Run
```

```
Device# show platform software wireless-client chassis active f0

ID         MAC Address       WLAN    Client State   AOM ID.  Status
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
0xa0000001 58ef.68b6.aa60.   3          Run         11633    Done
```

```
Device# show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless wlclient cpp-client
summary

Client Type Abbreviations:
RG - REGULAR   BLE - BLE
HL - HALO      LI - LWFL INT

Auth State Abbrevations:
UK - UNKNOWN    IP - LEARN    IP IV - INVALID
L3 - L3 AUTH RN - RUN
Mobility State Abbreviations:
UK - UNKNOWN       IN - INIT
LC - LOCAL         AN - ANCHOR
FR - FOREIGN       MT - MTE
IV - INVALID
EoGRE Abbreviations:
N - NON EOGRE Y - EOGRE

CPP IF_H   DP IDX       MAC Address   VLAN  CT  MCVL AS MS E   WLAN     POA
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
0X49     0XA0000003    58ef.68b6.aa60  50   RG   0   RN LC N wlan-test 0x90000003
```

```
Device# show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless wlclient datapath summary

Vlan   pal_if_hd1        mac           Input Uidb     Output Uidb
-----------------------------------------------------------------
50     0xa0000003    58ef.68b6.aa60     95929            95927
```

Verifying PSK+Webauth Configuration

```
Device# show wlan summary

Load for five secs: 0%/0%; one minute: 0%; five minutes: 0%
Time source is NTP, 12:08:32.941 CEST Tue Oct 6 2020
```

```
Number of WLANs: 1

ID Profile Name SSID Status Security
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

23 Gladius1-PSKWEBAUTH Gladius1-PSKWEBAUTH UP [WPA2][PSK][AES],[Web Auth]
```