

SGT Inline Tagging and SXPv4

- Introduction to SGT Inline Tagging on AP and SXPv4, on page 1
- Creating an SXP Profile, on page 1
- Configuring SGT Inline Tagging on Access Points, on page 2
- Configuring an SXP Connection (GUI), on page 2
- Configuring an SXP Connection, on page 3
- Verifying SGT Push to Access Points, on page 4

Introduction to SGT Inline Tagging on AP and SXPv4

The Cisco TrustSec (CTS) builds secure networks by establishing domains of trusted network devices. Each device in the domain is authenticated by its peers. Communication on the links between devices in the domain is secured with a combination of encryption, message integrity check, and data-path replay protection mechanisms.

The Scalable Group Tag (SGT) Exchange Protocol (SXP) is one of the several protocols that support CTS. CTS SXP version 4 (SXPv4) enhances the functionality of SXP by adding a loop detection mechanism to prevent stale binding in the network. In addition, Cisco TrustSec supports SGT inline tagging which allows propagation of SGT embedded in clear-text (unencrypted) ethernet packets.

When a wireless client is connected and is authenticated by ISE, the IP-SGT binding is generated on the controller. The same SGT is pushed to the AP along with the other client details.

For more details on SGT inline tagging on the AP and SXPv4, see the **Cisco TrustSec Configuration Guide** at: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/sec_usr_cts/configuration/xe-3s/sec-usr-cts-xe-3s-book/ sec-cts-sxpv4.html

Creating an SXP Profile

Procedure

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Step 1 | configure terminal | Enters global configuration mode. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device# configure terminal | |

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|--|--|
| Step 2 | wireless cts-sxp profile profile-name | Configures a wireless CTS profile and enters cts-sxp profile configuration mode. |
| | Example: | |
| | <pre>Device(config)# wireless cts-sxp profile rr-profile</pre> | |
| Step 3 | cts sxp enable | Enables SXP for Cisco TrustSec. |
| | Example: | |
| | <pre>Device(config-cts-sxp-profile)# cts sxp enable</pre> | |

Configuring SGT Inline Tagging on Access Points

Follow the procedure given below to configure SGT inline tagging on APs:

Before you begin

- The SGTs pushed to the AP for inline tagging will only be from dynamic SGT allocation through ISE authentication. It is not supported for static bindings configured on the controller.
- SGTs will be pushed to an AP only when it is operating in flex mode.

To know the list of Cisco APs that support SGT inline tagging, see the release notes: https://www.cisco.com/ c/en/us/support/wireless/catalyst-9800-series-wireless-controllers/products-release-notes-list.html

Procedure

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|--|---|
| Step 1 | configure terminal | Enters the global configuration mode. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device# configure terminal | |
| Step 2 | wireless profile flex <i>flex-profile</i> | Configures a wireless flex profile and enters the |
| | Example: | wireless flex profile configuration mode. |
| | <pre>Device(config)# wireless profile flex rr-xyz-flex-profile</pre> | |
| Step 3 | cts inline-tagging | Enables inline-tagging on the AP. |
| | Example: | |
| | <pre>Device(config-wireless-flex-profile)# cts inline-tagging</pre> | |

Configuring an SXP Connection (GUI)

Perform the following steps to set SXP global configuration.

Procedure

| Step 1 | In the Global section, select the SXP Enabled check box to enable SXP. | |
|---------|--|--|
| Step 2 | Enter an IP address in the Default Source IP field. | |
| Step 3 | Enter a value in the Reconciliation Period (sec) field. | |
| Step 4 | Enter a value in the Retry Period (sec) field. | |
| Step 5 | Select the Set New Default Password check box. Selecting this check box displays the Password Type and Enter Password fields. | |
| Step 6 | Choose any one of the available types from the Password Type drop-down list. | |
| Step 7 | Enter a value in the Enter Password field. | |
| Step 8 | Click the Apply button. | |
| Step 9 | In the Peer section, click the Add button. | |
| Step 10 | Enter an IP address in the Peer IP field. | |
| Step 11 | Enter an IP address in the Source IP field. | |
| Step 12 | Choose any one of the available types from the Password drop-down list. | |
| Step 13 | Choose any one of the available types from the Mode of Local Device drop-down list. | |
| Step 14 | Click the Save & Apply to Device button. | |
| Step 15 | In the AP tab, click the Add button. The Add SXP AP dialog box appears. | |
| Step 16 | Enter a name for the profile in the Profile Name field. | |
| Step 17 | Set the Status field to Enabled to enable AP. | |
| Step 18 | Enter a value in the Default Password field. | |
| Step 19 | Enter a value (in seconds) for the CTS Speaker Seconds, CTS Recon Period, CTS Retry Period, CTS Listener Maximum, and CTS Listener Minimum | |
| Step 20 | In the CTS SXP Profile Connections section, click Add. | |
| Step 21 | Enter an IP address in the Peer IP field. | |
| Step 22 | Choose any one of the modes from the Connection Mode drop-down list. The available modes are Both , Listener , and Speaker . | |
| Step 23 | From the Password Type drop-down list, choose either None or Default. | |
| Step 24 | Click the Add button. | |
| Step 25 | Click the Save & Apply to Device button. | |
| | | |

Configuring an SXP Connection

Follow the procedure given below to configure an SXP connection:

Procedure

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Step 1 | configure terminal | Enters global configuration mode. |
| | Example: | |

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|---|--|
| | Device# configure terminal | |
| Step 2 | cts sxp enable | Enables CTS SXP support. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device(config) # cts sxp enable | |
| Step 3 | cts sxp connection peer <i>ipv4-address</i> password none mode local speaker | Configures the CTS-SXP peer address connection. |
| | Example: | Note The password need not be <i>none</i> |
| | Device(config)# cts sxp connection peer 1.1.1.1 password none mode local speaker | |

What to do next

Use the following command to verify the configuration:

```
Device# show running-config | inc sxp
```

Device# show cts role-based sgt-map all

Verifying SGT Push to Access Points

When a wireless client is connected and authenticated by ISE, the IP-SGT binding is generated on the controller . This can be verified using the following commands:

Use the following command to verify the SXP connections status:

Device# show cts sxp connections

```
Conn capability : IPv4-IPv6-Subnet

Conn hold time : 120 seconds

Local mode : SXP Listener

Connection inst# : 1

TCP conn fd : 1

TCP conn password: none

Hold timer is running

Duration since last state change: 0:00:00:06 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
```

```
Total num of SXP Connections = 1
```

Use the following command to see the bindings learnt over SXP connection:

```
Device# show cts role-based sgt-map all
```

Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information

 IP Address
 SGT
 Source

 1.1.1.1
 100
 CLI

 IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary

 Total number of CLI
 bindings = 1

 Total number of active
 bindings = 1

Use the following commands on the AP to check the status of inline tagging on the AP and its IP-SGT bindings:

AP# show capwap client rcb

| AdminState | : ADMIN ENABLED |
|------------------------------------|--|
| OperationState | : UP |
| Name | : AP2C33.1185.C4D0 |
| SwVer | : 16.6.230.41 |
| HwVer | : 1.0.0.0 |
| MwarApMgrIp | : 9.3.72.38 |
| MwarName | : mohit-ewlc |
| MwarHwVer | : 0.0.0.0 |
| Location | : default location |
| ApMode | : FlexConnect |
| ApSubMode | : Not Configured |
| CAPWAP Path MTU | : 1485 |
| CAPWAP UDP-Lite | : Enabled |
| IP Prefer-mode | : IPv4 |
| AP Link DTLS Encryption | : OFF |
| AP TCP MSS Adjust | : Disabled |
| LinkAuditing | : disabled |
| Efficient Upgrade State | : Disabled |
| Flex Group Name | : anrt-flex |
| AP Group Name | : default-group |
| Cisco Trustsec Config | |
| AP Inline Tagging Mode | : Enabled |
| ! The status can be Enabled or Dis | sabled and is based on the tag that is pushed to the AP. |
| AP Sgacl Enforcement | : Disabled |
| AP Override Status | : Disabled |

AP# show cts role-based sgt-map all

Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information IP SGT SOURCE 9.3.74.101 17 LOCAL IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary Total number of LOCAL bindings = 1 Total number of active bindings = 1 Active IPv6-SGT Bindings Information IP SGT SOURCE fe80::cld5:3da2:dc96:757d 17 LOCAL IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary Total number of LOCAL bindings = 1 Total number of active bindings = 1