

SGT Inline Tagging and SXPv4

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Introduction to SGT Inline Tagging on AP and SXPv4

The Cisco TrustSec (CTS) builds secure networks by establishing domains of trusted network devices. Each device in the domain is authenticated by its peers. Communication on the links between devices in the domain is secured with a combination of encryption, message integrity check, and data-path replay protection mechanisms.

The Scalable Group Tag (SGT) Exchange Protocol (SXP) is one of the several protocols that support CTS. CTS SXP version 4 (SXPv4) enhances the functionality of SXP by adding a loop detection mechanism to prevent stale binding in the network. In addition, Cisco TrustSec supports SGT inline tagging which allows propagation of SGT embedded in clear-text (unencrypted) ethernet packets.

When a wireless client is connected and is authenticated by ISE, the IP-SGT binding is generated on the controller. The same SGT is pushed to the AP along with the other client details.

For more details on SGT inline tagging on the AP and SXPv4, see the **Cisco TrustSec Configuration Guide** at: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/sec_usr_cts/configuration/xe-3s/sec-usr-cts-xe-3s-book/sec-cts-sxpv4.html

Creating an SXP Profile

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	wireless cts-sxp profile profile-name	Configures a wireless CTS profile and enters
	Example:	cts-sxp profile configuration mode.
	Device(config) # wireless cts-sxp profile rr-profile	
Step 3	cts sxp enable	Enables SXP for Cisco TrustSec.
	Example:	
	Device(config-cts-sxp-profile)# cts sxp enable	

Configuring SGT Inline Tagging on Access Points

Follow the procedure given below to configure SGT inline tagging on APs:

Before you begin

- The SGTs pushed to the AP for inline tagging will only be from dynamic SGT allocation through ISE authentication. It is not supported for static bindings configured on the controller.
- SGTs will be pushed to an AP only when it is operating in flex mode.

To know the list of Cisco APs that support SGT inline tagging, see the release notes: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/catalyst-9800-series-wireless-controllers/products-release-notes-list.html

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters the global configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device# configure terminal		
Step 2	wireless profile flex flex-profile	Configures a wireless flex profile and enters the	
	Example:	wireless flex profile configuration mode.	
	Device(config) # wireless profile flex rr-xyz-flex-profile		
Step 3	cts inline-tagging	Enables inline-tagging on the AP.	
	Example:		
	<pre>Device(config-wireless-flex-profile)# cts inline-tagging</pre>		

Configuring an SXP Connection (GUI)

Perform the following steps to set SXP global configuration.

Procedure

Step 1	In the Global section, select the SXP Enabled check box to enable SXP.		
Step 2	Enter an IP address in the Default Source IP field.		
Step 3	Enter a value in the Reconciliation Period (sec) field.		
Step 4	Enter a value in the Retry Period (sec) field.		
Step 5	Select the Set New Default Password check box. Selecting this check box displays the Password Type and Enter Password fields.		
Step 6	Choose any one of the available types from the Password Type drop-down list.		
Step 7	Enter a value in the Enter Password field.		
Step 8	Click the Apply button.		
Step 9	In the Peer section, click the Add button.		
Step 10	Enter an IP address in the Peer IP field.		
Step 11	Enter an IP address in the Source IP field.		
Step 12	Choose any one of the available types from the Password drop-down list.		
Step 13	Choose any one of the available types from the Mode of Local Device drop-down list.		
Step 14	Click the Save & Apply to Device button.		
Step 15	In the AP tab, click the Add button. The Add SXP AP dialog box appears.		
Step 16	Enter a name for the profile in the Profile Name field.		
Step 17	Set the Status field to Enabled to enable AP.		
Step 18	Enter a value in the Default Password field.		
Step 19	Enter a value (in seconds) for the CTS Speaker Seconds, CTS Recon Period, CTS Retry Period, CTS Listener Maximum, and CTS Listener Minimum		
Step 20	In the CTS SXP Profile Connections section, click Add.		
Step 21	Enter an IP address in the Peer IP field.		
Step 22	Choose any one of the modes from the Connection Mode drop-down list. The available modes are Both , Listener , and Speaker .		
Step 23	From the Password Type drop-down list, choose either None or Default .		
Step 24	Click the Add button.		
Step 25	Click the Save & Apply to Device button.		

Configuring an SXP Connection

Follow the procedure given below to configure an SXP connection:

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	

	Command or Action	Purpose	
	Device# configure terminal		
Step 2	cts sxp enable	Enables CTS SXP support.	
	<pre>Example: Device(config)# cts sxp enable</pre>		
Step 3	cts sxp connection peer ipv4-address password none mode local speaker	Configures the CTS-SXP peer address connection.	
	Example:	Note The password need not be <i>none</i>	
	Device(config)# cts sxp connection peer 1.1.1.1 password none mode local speaker		

What to do next

Use the following command to verify the configuration:

Device# show running-config | inc sxp

Verifying SGT Push to Access Points

When a wireless client is connected and authenticated by ISE, the IP-SGT binding is generated on the controller . This can be verified using the following commands:

```
Device# show cts role-based sgt-map all
```

Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information

```
IP Address SGT Source

1.1.1.1 100 CLI

IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary
```

Total number of CLI bindings = 1
Total number of active bindings = 1

Use the following command to verify the SXP connections status:

Device# show cts sxp connections

```
Conn capability : IPv4-IPv6-Subnet
Conn hold time : 120 seconds
Local mode : SXP Listener
Connection inst# : 1
TCP conn fd : 1
TCP conn password: none
Hold timer is running
Duration since last state change: 0:00:00:06 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
Total num of SXP Connections = 1
```

Use the following command to see the bindings learnt over SXP connection:

Device# show cts role-based sgt-map all

Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information

IP Address	SGT	Source	
1.1.1.1	100	CLI	
IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary			
Total number of CLI	bindin	gs = 1	
Total number of active	bindin	gs = 1	

Use the following commands on the AP to check the status of inline tagging on the AP and its IP-SGT bindings:

AP# show capwap client rcb

```
: ADMIN ENABLED
AdminState
OperationState
                                : UP
                                 : AP2C33.1185.C4D0
Name
SwVer
                                : 16.6.230.41
HwVer
                                : 1.0.0.0
MwarApMgrIp
                                : 9.3.72.38
                               : mohit-ewlc
MwarName
MwarHwVer
                                : 0.0.0.0
                                : default location
Location
ApMode
                                : FlexConnect
ApSubMode
                                : Not Configured
CAPWAP Path MTU
                               : 1485
CAPWAP UDP-Lite
                                : Enabled
IP Prefer-mode
                                : IPv4
AP Link DTLS Encryption
                                : OFF
AP TCP MSS Adjust
                               : Disabled
LinkAuditing
                               : disabled
Efficient Upgrade State
                               : Disabled
Flex Group Name
                                : anrt-flex
AP Group Name
                                : default-group
Cisco Trustsec Config
     AP Inline Tagging Mode
                                         : Enabled
! The status can be Enabled or Disabled and is based on the tag that is pushed to the AP.
     AP Sgacl Enforcement : Disabled
     AP Override Status
                                         : Disabled
AP# show cts role-based sgt-map all
Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information
       IP SGT SOURCE
9.3.74.101 17 LOCAL
```

```
IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary

Total number of LOCAL bindings = 1
Total number of active bindings = 1

Active IPv6-SGT Bindings Information

IP SGT SOURCE
fe80::cld5:3da2:dc96:757d 17 LOCAL

IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary

Total number of LOCAL bindings = 1
Total number of active bindings = 1
```