

# **Configuring PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast**

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## Information About PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast

#### **PIM MIB Extensions for SNMP Traps for IP Multicast**

Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM) is an IP multicast routing protocol used for routing multicast data packets to multicast groups. RFC 2934 defines the PIM MIB for IPv4, which describes managed objects that enable users to remotely monitor and configure PIM using Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP).

PIM MIB extensions introduce the following new classes of PIM notifications:

- neighbor-change--This notification results from the following conditions:
  - A router's PIM interface is disabled or enabled (using the **ip pim** command in interface configuration mode)
  - A router's PIM neighbor adjacency expires (defined in RFC 2934)
- rp-mapping-change--This notification results from a change in the rendezvous point (RP) mapping information due to either Auto-RP messages or bootstrap router (BSR) messages.
- invalid-pim-message--This notification results from the following conditions:
  - An invalid (\*, G) Join or Prune message is received by the device (for example, when a router receives a Join or Prune message for which the RP specified in the packet is not the RP for the multicast group)
  - An invalid PIM register message is received by the device (for example, when a router receives a register message from a multicast group for which it is not the RP)

### **Benefits of PIM MIB Extensions**

PIM MIB extensions:

- Allow users to identify changes in the multicast topology of their network by detecting changes in the RP mapping.
- · Provide traps to monitor the PIM protocol on PIM-enabled interfaces.
- Help users identify routing issues when multicast neighbor adjacencies expire on a multicast interface.
- Enable users to monitor RP configuration errors (for example, errors due to flapping in dynamic RP allocation protocols like Auto-RP).

### How to Configure PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast

### **Enabling PIM MIB Extensions for IP Multicast**

Perform this task to enable PIM MIB extensions for IP multicast.



Note

- The pimInterfaceVersion object was removed from RFC 2934 and, therefore, is no longer supported in software.
  - The following MIB tables are not supported in Cisco software:
    - pimIpMRouteTable
    - pimIpMRouteNextHopTable

#### Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	snmp-server enable traps pim	Enables a device to send PIM notifications.
	[neighbor-change   rp-mapping-change   invalid-pim-message]	• <b>neighbor-change</b> This keyword enables notifications indicating when a device's
	Example:	PIM interface is disabled or enabled, or

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Device(config)# snmp-server enable traps pim neighbor-change	when a device's PIM neighbor adjacence expires.
		• <b>rp-mapping-change</b> This keyword enables notifications indicating a change in RP mapping information due to either Auto-RP messages or BSR messages.
		• <b>invalid-pim-message</b> This keyword enables notifications for monitoring invali PIM protocol operations (for example, when a device receives a join or prune message for which the RP specified in th packet is not the RP for the multicast group or when a device receives a register message from a multicast group for which it is not the RP).
Step 4	snmp-server host host-address [traps   informs] community-string pim	Specifies the recipient of a PIM SNMP notification operation.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# snmp-server host 10.10.10.10 traps public pim	

## **Configuration Examples for PIM MIB Extensions**

#### **Example Enabling PIM MIB Extensions for IP Multicast**

The following example shows how to configure a router to generate notifications indicating that a PIM interface of the router has been enabled. The first line configures PIM traps to be sent as SNMP v2c traps to the host with IP address 10.0.0.1. The second line configures the router to send the neighbor-change class of trap notification to the host.

```
snmp-server host 10.0.0.1 traps version 2c public pim
snmp-server enable traps pim neighbor-change
interface ethernet0/0
    ip pim sparse-mode
```

## **Additional References for PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast**

#### **Related Documents**

Related Topic	Document Title
For complete syntax and usage information for the commands used in this chapter.	See the IP Multicast Routing Commands section of the <i>Software Configuration Guide (Catalyst 9600 Switches)</i>

#### **Standards and RFCs**

Standard/RFC	Title
draft-kouvelas-pim-bidir-new-00.txt	A New Proposal for Bi-directional PIM
RFC 1112	Host Extensions for IP Multicasting
RFC 1918	Address Allocation for Private Internets
RFC 2770	GLOP Addressing in 233/8
RFC 3569	An Overview of Source-Specific Multicast (SSM)

## Feature History for PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast

This table provides release and related information for the features explained in this module.

These features are available in all the releases subsequent to the one they were introduced in, unless noted otherwise

Release	Feature	Feature Information
Cisco IOS XE Gibraltar 16.11.1	PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast	Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM) is an IP multicast routing protocol used for routing multicast data packets to multicast groups. RFC 2934 defines the PIM MIB for IPv4, which describes managed objects that enable users to remotely monitor and configure PIM using Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP).
Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.7.1	PIM MIB Extension for IP Multicast	Support for this feature was introduced on the Cisco Catalyst 9600 Series Supervisor 2 Module.

Use the Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform and software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn.