



Configuring Control Plane Policing

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Restrictions for Control Plane Policing

The following restrictions apply while Configuring Control Plane Policing:

- Only six among the following protocols can be configured simultaneously: **rip**, **ospf-v6**, **eigrp-v6**, **rip-v6**, **dhcp-snoop-client-to-server**, **dhcp-snoop-server-to-client**, **ndp-router-solicitation**, **ndp-router-advertisement**, **ndp-redirect**, **dhcpv6-client-to-server**, **dhcpv6-server-to-client**, **igrp**.
- For **ospf**, **eigrp** and **ripv2** protocols, control packets which are destined to multicast Mac of the router are policed along with the "**reserve-multicast-group**" option.

Control Plane Policing

Configure the Control Plane Policing (CoPP) feature on a predefined set of protocols to control the flow of traffic coming to the CPU. The CoPP allows you to set a rate limit on specific protocol packets. These packets are policed, and the packets that conform to the defined rate limit are permitted into the CPU. COPP protects the packets from being routed to the CPU at an undesired rate that might impact the performance of a switch and the network. In addition, the CoPP protects the CPU from denial of service (DoS) attacks and ensures routing stability, reachability, and packet delivery. You can use Multi-Layer Switching QoS CLI to set the rate limit and policing parameters on a specific protocol.



Note

CoPP is supported only on LAN BASE, IP Lite, and IP Service licenses.

Configuring Control Plane Policing

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SUMMARY STEPS

1. `enable`
2. `configure terminal`
3. `mls qos copp protocol { autorp-announce | autorp-discovery | bgp | cdp | cgmp | dai | dhcp-snoop-client-to-server | dhcp-snoop-server-to-client | dhcpcv6-client-to-server | dhcpcv6-server-to-client | eigrp | eigrp-v6 | energy-wise | igmp-gs-query | igmp-leave | igmp-query | igmp-report | igrp | ipv6-pimv2 | lldp | mld-gs-query | mld-leave | mld-query | mld-report | ndp-redirect | ndp-router-advertisement | ndp-router-solicitation | ospf | ospf-v6 | pimv1 | pxe | rep-hfl | reserve-multicast-group | rip | rip-v6 | rsvp-snoo | stp } police {pps | bps} police rate`
4. `end`
5. `show mls qos copp protocols`
6. `copy running-config startup-config`

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: <pre>Device> enable</pre>	Enables privileged EXEC mode. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter your password if prompted.
Step 2	configure terminal Example: <pre>Device# configure terminal</pre>	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	mls qos copp protocol { autorp-announce autorp-discovery bgp cdp cgmp dai dhcp-snoop-client-to-server dhcp-snoop-server-to-client dhcpcv6-client-to-server dhcpcv6-server-to-client eigrp eigrp-v6 energy-wise igmp-gs-query igmp-leave igmp-query igmp-report igrp ipv6-pimv2 lldp mld-gs-query mld-leave mld-query mld-report ndp-redirect ndp-router-advertisement ndp-router-solicitation ospf ospf-v6 pimv1 pxe rep-hfl reserve-multicast-group rip rip-v6 rsvp-snoo stp } police {pps bps} police rate Example: <pre>Device (config)# mls qos copp protocol cdp police</pre>	Configures a packet policer for the specified protocol. For more details about the various parameters, please refer <i>Consolidated Platform Command Reference, Cisco IOS Release 15.2(4)E</i> .

	Command or Action	Purpose
	bps 10000 Device(config)# mls qos copp protocol cdp police pps 500	
Step 4	end Example: Device(config)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 5	show mls qos copp protocols Example: Device# show mls qos copp protocols	Displays the CoPP parameters and counters for all the configured protocol.
Step 6	copy running-config startup-config Example: Device# copy running-config startup-config	(Optional) Saves your entries in the configuration file.

What to do next

To clear the CoPP statistics, use the **clear copp counters** command.

Examples: Configuring CoPP

The following example shows how to enable Control Plane Policing (CoPP) for a specific protocol:

```
Switch (config)# mls qos copp protocol cdp police bps ?
  <8000-2000000000> Bits per second (postfix k, m, g optional; decimal point allowed)
Switch (config)# mls qos copp protocol cdp police bps 10000
Switch(config)# mls qos copp protocol cdp police pps ?
  <100-100000> Packet per second
Switch(config)# mls qos copp protocol cdp police pps 500
```

The following example shows the CoPP parameters and counters for all the configured protocol:

```
Switch# show running-config | inc copp
Switch#show running-config | inc copp
mls qos copp protocol rep-hfl police pps 5600
mls qos copp protocol lldp police bps 908900
mls qos copp protocol cdp police pps 3434

/* Copp detailed output */
Switch#show mls qos copp protocols
-----
Protocol          Mode      PolicerRate      PolicerBurst
InProfilePackets OutProfilePackets InProfileBytes OutProfileBytes
-----
rep-hfl           pps       5600            5600
0                 0                  0              0
```

Examples: Configuring CoPP

lldp	0	bps	908900	908900
cdp	45172	pps	3434 2891008	3434 0