

INDEX

	ACLs
Numerics	ACEs 33-1
802.1AE Tagging 7-2	any keyword 33-9
	applying
Δ	time ranges to 33-14
A	to an interface 33-17, 38-7
abbreviating commands 2-3	to IPv6 interfaces 38-7
AC (command switch) 8-9	to QoS 34-7
access-class command 33-17	classifying traffic for QoS 34-43
access control entries	comments in 33-16
See ACEs	compiling 33-20
access control entry (ACE) 38-3	defined 33-1, 33-5
access-denied response, VMPS 14-24	examples of 33-20, 34-43
accessing	extended IP, configuring for QoS classification 34-45
clusters, switch 8-12	extended IPv4
command switches 8-10	creating 33-8
member switches 8-12	matching criteria 33-6
switch clusters 8-12	hardware and software handling 33-18
accessing stack members 9-21	host keyword 33-10
access lists	IP
See ACLs	creating 33-5
access ports	fragments and QoS guidelines 34-34
in switch clusters 8-8	implicit deny 33-7, 33-12, 33-13
accounting	implicit masks 33-7
with 802.1x 12-52	matching criteria 33-6
with IEEE 802.1x 12-16	undefined 33-18
with RADIUS 11-35	IPv4
with TACACS+ 11-12, 11-17	applying to interfaces 33-17
ACEs	creating 33-5
and QoS 34-7	matching criteria 33-6
defined 33-1	named 33-12
Ethernet 33-2	numbers 33-6
IP 33-2	terminal lines, setting on 33-17

unsupported features 33-5	accelerated aging 17-8
IPv6	changing the aging time 5-15
applying to interfaces 38-7	default aging 17-8
configuring 38-3, 38-4	defined 5-13
displaying 38-8	learning 5-14
interactions with other features 38-4	removing 5-16
limitations 38-2, 38-3	IPv6 36-2
matching criteria 38-3	MAC, discovering 5-24
named 38-2	static
precedence of 38-2	adding and removing 5-20
supported 38-2	defined 5-13
unsupported features 38-3	address resolution 5-24
MAC extended 33-21, 34-46	Address Resolution Protocol
matching 33-5, 33-18, 38-3	See ARP
monitoring 33-24, 38-8	advertisements
named, IPv4 33-12	CDP 26-1
named, IPv6 38-2	LLDP 27-1, 27-2
names 38-4	VTP 14-15, 15-3
number per QoS class map 34-35	aggregatable global unicast addresses 36-3
port 33-2, 38-1	aggregated ports
QoS 34-7, 34-43	See EtherChannel
resequencing entries 33-12	aggregate policers 34-54
router 33-2, 38-1	aggregate policing 1-10
standard IP, configuring for QoS classification 34-44	aging, accelerating 17-8
standard IPv4	aging time
creating 33-7	accelerated
matching criteria 33-6	for MSTP 18-23
support in hardware 33-18	for STP 17-8, 17-21
time ranges 33-14	MAC address table 5-15
types supported 33-2	maximum
unsupported features, IPv4 33-5	for MSTP 18-24
unsupported features, IPv6 38-3	for STP 17-21, 17-22
active link 20-4, 20-5	alarms, RMON 29-4
active links 20-1	allowed-VLAN list 14-17
active traffic monitoring, IP SLAs 32-1	ARP
address aliasing 23-2	defined 1-5, 5-24
addresses	table
displaying the MAC address table 5-23	address resolution 5-24
dynamic	managing 5-24

attributes, RADIUS	management VLANs 8-7	
vendor-proprietary 11-38	non-CDP-capable devices 8-5	
vendor-specific 11-36	noncluster-capable devices 8-5	
attribute-value pairs 12-13, 12-16, 12-21, 12-22	in switch clusters 8-4	
authentication	See also CDP	
local mode with AAA 11-40	automatic extraction (auto-extract) in switch stacks	-10
open1x 12-30	automatic QoS	
RADIUS	See QoS	
key 11-28	automatic recovery, clusters 8-9	
login 11-30	See also HSRP	
TACACS+	automatic upgrades (auto-upgrade) in switch stacks	J-10
defined 11-11	auto-MDIX	
key 11-13	configuring 13-15	
login 11-14	described 13-15	
See also port-based authentication	autonegotiation	
authentication compatibility with Catalyst 6000 switches 12-8	duplex mode 1-3	
authentication failed VLAN	interface configuration guidelines 13-12	
See restricted VLAN	mismatches 40-11	
authentication manager	Auto-QoS video devices 1-11	
CLI commands 12-9	autosensing, port speed 1-3	
compatibility with older 802.1x CLI commands 12-9 to ??	auxiliary VLAN See voice VLAN	
overview 12-7	availability, features 1-6	
authoritative time source, described 5-2		
authorization	В	
with RADIUS 11-34	J	
with TACACS+ 11-12, 11-16	BackboneFast	
authorized ports with IEEE 802.1x 12-10	described 19-5	
autoconfiguration 3-3	disabling 19-14	
auto enablement 12-32	enabling 19-13	
automatic advise (auto-advise) in switch stacks 9-10	backup interfaces	
automatic copy (auto-copy) in switch stacks 9-10	See Flex Links	
automatic discovery	backup links 20-1	
considerations	banners	
beyond a noncandidate device 8-7	configuring	
brand new switches 8-8	login 5-13	
connectivity 8-4	message-of-the-day login 5-11	
different VLANs 8-6	default configuration 5-11	
	when displayed 5-11	

Berkeley r-tools replacement 11-52	broadcast storm-control command 24-4
binding database	broadcast storms 24-1
DHCP snooping	
See DHCP snooping binding database	C
bindings	C
DHCP snooping database 21-6	cables, monitoring for unidirectional links 25-1
IP source guard 21-12	candidate switch
binding table, DHCP snooping	automatic discovery 8-4
See DHCP snooping binding database	defined 8-3
blocking packets 24-7	requirements 8-3
booting	See also command switch, cluster standby group, and
boot loader, function of 3-1	member switch
boot process 3-1	Catalyst 6000 switches
manually 3-19	authentication compatibility 12-8
specific image 3-20	CA trustpoint
boot loader	configuring 11-49
accessing 3-21	defined 11-47
described 3-1	CDP
environment variables 3-21	and trusted boundary 34-39
prompt 3-21	automatic discovery in switch clusters 8-4
trap-door mechanism 3-2	configuring 26-2
Boot Loader Upgrade and Image Verification for the FIPS	default configuration 26-2
Mode of Operation 3-24	defined with LLDP 27-1
BPDU	described 26-1
error-disabled state 19-2	disabling for routing device 26-4
filtering 19-3	enabling and disabling
RSTP format 18-12	on an interface 26-4
BPDU filtering	on a switch 26-4
described 19-3	monitoring 26-5
disabling 19-12	overview 26-1
enabling 19-12	power negotiation extensions 13-4
support for 1-7	support for 1-5
BPDU guard	transmission timer and holdtime, setting 26-3
described 19-2	updates 26-3
disabling 19-12	CGMP
enabling 19-11	as IGMP snooping learning method 23-8
support for 1-7	joining multicast group 23-3
bridge protocol data unit	CipherSuites 11-48
See BPDU	Cisco 7960 IP Phone 16-1

Cisco Discovery Protocol	disabling 2-6
See CDP	recalling commands 2-6
Cisco intelligent power management 13-4	managing clusters 8-13
Cisco IOS File System	no and default forms of commands 2-4
See IFS	Client Information Signalling Protocol
Cisco IOS IP SLAs 32-1	See CISP
Cisco Secure ACS	client mode, VTP 15-3
attribute-value pairs for downloadable ACLs 12-22	clock
attribute-value pairs for redirect URL 12-21	See system clock
Cisco Secure ACS configuration guide 12-63	clusters, switch
CiscoWorks 2000 1-4, 31-4	accessing 8-12
CISP 12-32	automatic discovery 8-4
CIST regional root	automatic recovery 8-9
See MSTP	benefits 1-1
CIST root	compatibility 8-4
See MSTP	described 8-1
civic location 27-3	LRE profile considerations 8-13
class maps for QoS	managing
configuring 34-47	through CLI 8-13
described 34-7	through SNMP 8-14
displaying 34-74	planning 8-4
class of service	planning considerations
See CoS	automatic discovery 8-4
clearing interfaces 13-21	automatic recovery 8-9
CLI	CLI 8-13
abbreviating commands 2-3	host names 8-12
command modes 2-1	IP addresses 8-12
configuration logging 2-5	LRE profiles 8-13
described 1-4	passwords 8-12
editing features	RADIUS 8-13
enabling and disabling 2-6	SNMP 8-13, 8-14
keystroke editing 2-7	TACACS+ 8-13
wrapped lines 2-8	See also candidate switch, command switch, cluster
error messages 2-4	standby group, member switch, and standby command switch
filtering command output 2-9	cluster standby group
getting help 2-3	automatic recovery 8-11
history	considerations 8-10
changing the buffer size 2-5	defined 8-2
described 2-5	defined VE

requirements 8-3	with cluster member 40-8
virtual IP address 8-10	requirements 8-3
See also HSRP	standby (SC) 8-9
CNS 1-5	See also candidate switch, cluster standby group,
Configuration Engine	member switch, and standby command switch
configID, deviceID, hostname 4-3	community strings
configuration service 4-2	configuring 8-13, 31-9
described 4-1	for cluster switches 31-4
event service 4-3	in clusters 8-13
embedded agents	overview 31-4
described 4-5	SNMP 8-13
enabling automated configuration 4-6	compatibility, feature 24-12
enabling configuration agent 4-9	compatibility, software
enabling event agent 4-8	See stacks, switch
management functions 1-4	config.text 3-18
CoA Request Commands 11-23	configurable leave timer, IGMP 23-5
Coarse Wave Division Multiplexer	configuration, initial
See CWDM SFPs	defaults 1-12
command-line interface	Express Setup 1-1
See CLI	configuration changes, logging 30-10
command modes 2-1	configuration conflicts, recovering from lost member connectivity 40-11
commands	configuration examples, network 1-14
abbreviating 2-3	configuration files
no and default 2-4	archiving 42-20
commands, setting privilege levels 11-8	clearing the startup configuration 42-19
command switch	creating using a text editor 42-9
accessing 8-10	default name 3-18
active (AC) 8-9	deleting a stored configuration 42-19
configuration conflicts 40-11	described 42-8
defined 8-2	downloading
passive (PC) 8-9	automatically 3-18
password privilege levels 8-14	preparing 42-10, 42-13, 42-16
priority 8-9	reasons for 42-8
recovery	using FTP 42-13
from command-switch failure 8-9, 40-8	using RCP 42-17
from lost member connectivity 40-11	using TFTP 42-11
redundant 8-9	guidelines for creating and using 42-8
replacing	guidelines for replacing and rolling back 42-21
with another switch 40-10	guidennes for replacing and forming back 42-21

invalid combinations when copying 42-5	counters, clearing interface 13-21
limiting TFTP server access 31-18	CPU utilization, troubleshooting 40-24
obtaining with DHCP 3-8	crashinfo file 40-22
password recovery disable considerations 11-5	critical authentication, IEEE 802.1x 12-55
replacing a running configuration 42-19, 42-20	critical VLAN 12-24
rolling back a running configuration 42-19, 42-21	critical voice VLAN
specifying the filename 3-18	configuring 12-55
system contact and location information 31-18	cryptographic software image
types and location 42-9	SSH 11-41
uploading	SSL 11-46
preparing 42-10, 42-13, 42-16	switch stack considerations 9-14
reasons for 42-8	customjzeable web pages, web-based authentication 6-6
using FTP 42-15	CWDM SFPs 1-16
using RCP 42-18	
using TFTP 42-12	D
configuration logger 30-10	D
configuration logging 2-5	DACL
configuration replacement 42-19	See downloadable ACL
configuration rollback 42-19, 42-20	daylight saving time 5-7
configuration settings, saving 3-15	debugging
configure terminal command 13-7	enabling all system diagnostics 40-20
configuring 802.1x user distribution 12-58	enabling for a specific feature 40-19
configuring port-based authentication violation modes 12-41	redirecting error message output 40-20 using commands 40-18
configuring small-frame arrival rate 24-5	default commands 2-4
conflicts, configuration 40-11	default configuration
connections, secure remote 11-42	802.1x 12-35
connectivity problems 40-13, 40-14, 40-16	auto-QoS 34-17
consistency checks in VTP Version 2 15-4	banners 5-11
console port, connecting to 2-9	CDP 26-2
control protocol, IP SLAs 32-3	DHCP 21-7
corrupted software, recovery steps with Xmodem 40-2	DHCP option 82 21-8
CoS	DHCP snooping 21-8
in Layer 2 frames 34-2	DHCP snooping binding database 21-8
override priority 16-6	DNS 5-10
trust priority 16-6	dynamic ARP inspection 22-5
CoS input queue threshold map for QoS 34-13	EtherChannel 39-9
CoS output queue threshold map for QoS 34-15	Ethernet interfaces 13-11
CoS-to-DSCP map for QoS 34-56	Flex Links 20-8

IGMP filtering 23-24	designing your network, examples 1-14
IGMP snooping 23-6, 37-6	destination addresses
IGMP throttling 23-24	in IPv4 ACLs 33-9
initial switch information 3-3	in IPv6 ACLs 38-5
IP SLAs 32-5	destination-IP address-based forwarding, EtherChannel 39-7
IP source guard 21-14	destination-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel 39-7
IPv6 36-7	detecting indirect link failures, STP 19-5
Layer 2 interfaces 13-11	device 42-24
LLDP 27-4	device discovery protocol 26-1, 27-1
MAC address table 5-15	device manager
MAC address-table move update 20-8	benefits 1-1
MSTP 18-14	described 1-2, 1-4
MVR 23-19	in-band management 1-5
optional spanning-tree configuration 19-9	upgrading a switch 42-24
password and privilege level 11-2 RADIUS 11-27	DHCP
RMON 29-3	enabling
RSPAN 28-9	relay agent 21-9
SNMP 31-8	DHCP-based autoconfiguration
SPAN 28-9	client request message exchange 3-4
SSL 11-48	configuring
standard QoS 34-32	client side 3-3
STP 17-11	DNS 3-7
switch stacks 9-16	relay device 3-7
system message logging 30-3	server side 3-6
system name and prompt 5-9	TFTP server 3-7
TACACS+ 11-13	example 3-9
UDLD 25-4	lease options
VLAN, Layer 2 Ethernet interfaces 14-15	for IP address information 3-6
VLANs 14-8	for receiving the configuration file 3-6
VMPS 14-25	overview 3-3
voice VLAN 16-3	relationship to BOOTP 3-3
VTP 15-7	relay support 1-5
default gateway 3-14	support for 1-5
default web-based authentication configuration	DHCP-based autoconfiguration and image update
802.1X 6-9	configuring 3-11 to 3-14
deleting VLANs 14-9	understanding 3-5
denial-of-service attack 24-1	DHCP binding database
description command 13-18	See DHCP snooping binding database
-	

DHCP binding table	bindings 21-6
See DHCP snooping binding database	clearing agent statistics 21-12
DHCP option 82	configuration guidelines 21-8
circuit ID suboption 21-5	configuring 21-11
configuration guidelines 21-8	default configuration 21-7, 21-8
default configuration 21-7	deleting
displaying 21-12	binding file 21-12
overview 21-3	bindings 21-12
packet format, suboption	database agent 21-12
circuit ID 21-5	described 21-6
remote ID 21-5	displaying 21-12
remote ID suboption 21-5	enabling 21-11
DHCP server port-based address allocation	entry 21-6
configuration guidelines 21-21	renewing database 21-12
default configuration 21-21	resetting
described 21-21	delay value 21-12
displaying 21-24	timeout value 21-12
enabling 21-21	DHCP snooping binding table
reserved addresses 21-22	See DHCP snooping binding database
DHCP server port-based address assignment	Differentiated Services architecture, QoS 34-
support for 1-5	Differentiated Services Code Point 34-2
DHCP snooping	directed unicast requests 1-5
accepting untrusted packets form edge switch 21-3, 21-10	directories changing 42-3
binding database	creating and removing 42-4
See DHCP snooping binding database	displaying the working 42-3
configuration guidelines 21-8	discovery, clusters
default configuration 21-7	See automatic discovery
displaying binding tables 21-12	DNS
message exchange process 21-4	and DHCP-based autoconfiguration 3-7
option 82 data insertion 21-3	default configuration 5-10
trusted interface 21-2	displaying the configuration 5-11
untrusted interface 21-2	in IPv6 36-3
untrusted messages 21-2	overview 5-9
DHCP snooping binding database	setting up 5-10
adding bindings 21-11	support for 1-5
binding file	domain names
format 21-6	DNS 5-9
location 21-6	VTD 45 0

Domain Name System	dynamic ARP inspection
See DNS	ARP cache poisoning 22-1
downloadable ACL 12-20, 12-22, 12-63	ARP requests, described 22-1
downloading	ARP spoofing attack 22-1
configuration files	clearing
preparing 42-10, 42-13, 42-16	log buffer 22-16
reasons for 42-8	statistics 22-16
using FTP 42-13	configuration guidelines 22-5
using RCP 42-17	configuring
using TFTP 42-11	ACLs for non-DHCP environments 22-9
image files	in DHCP environments 22-6
deleting old image 42-28	log buffer 22-13
preparing 42-26, 42-29, 42-33	rate limit for incoming ARP packets 22-4, 22-11
reasons for 42-24	default configuration 22-5
using CMS 1-2	denial-of-service attacks, preventing 22-11
using FTP 42-30	described 22-1
using HTTP 1-2, 42-24	DHCP snooping binding database 22-2
using RCP 42-34	displaying
using TFTP 42-26	ARP ACLs 22-16
using the device manager or Network	configuration and operating state 22-16
Assistant 42-24	log buffer 22-16
DSCP 1-10, 34-2	statistics 22-16
DSCP input queue threshold map for QoS 34-13	trust state and rate limit 22-16
DSCP output queue threshold map for QoS 34-15	error-disabled state for exceeding rate limit 22-4
DSCP-to-CoS map for QoS 34-59	function of 22-2
DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation map for QoS 34-60	interface trust states 22-3
DSCP transparency 34-40	log buffer
DTP 1-7, 14-14	clearing 22-16
dual-action detection 39-4	configuring 22-13
dual IPv4 and IPv6 templates 36-6	displaying 22-16
dual protocol stacks IPv4 and IPv6 36-6	logging of dropped packets, described 22-4
	man-in-the middle attack, described 22-2
SDM templates supporting 36-6	network security issues and interface trust states 22-
dynamic access ports characteristics 14-4	priority of ARP ACLs and DHCP snooping entries 22-4
configuring 14-26 defined 13-2	rate limiting of ARP packets
	configuring 22-11 described 22-4
dynamic addresses See addresses	error-disabled state 22-4
See addresses	CITOI-UISADIEU STATE 44-4

statistics	default configuration 39-9
clearing 22-16	described 39-2
displaying 22-16	displaying status 39-17
validation checks, performing 22-13	forwarding methods 39-6, 39-12
dynamic auto trunking mode 14-14	IEEE 802.3ad, described 39-5
dynamic desirable trunking mode 14-14	interaction
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol	with STP 39-9
See DHCP-based autoconfiguration	with VLANs 39-10
dynamic port VLAN membership	LACP
described 14-24	described 39-5
reconfirming 14-27	displaying status 39-17
troubleshooting 14-29	hot-standby ports 39-14
types of connections 14-26	interaction with other features 39-6
Dynamic Trunking Protocol	modes 39-5
See DTP	port priority 39-15
	system priority 39-15
	load balancing 39-6, 39-12
E	PAgP
EAC 7-2	aggregate-port learners 39-13
editing features	compatibility with Catalyst 1900 39-13
enabling and disabling 2-6	described 39-3
keystrokes used 2-7	displaying status 39-17
wrapped lines 2-8	interaction with other features 39-5
elections	interaction with virtual switches 39-4
See stack master	learn method and priority configuration 39-13
ELIN location 27-3	modes 39-4
enable password 11-3	support for 1-3
enable secret password 11-3	with dual-action detection 39-4
encryption, CipherSuite 11-48	port-channel interfaces
encryption for passwords 11-3	described 39-3
Endpoint Admission Control (EAC) 7-2	numbering of 39-3
environment variables, function of 3-22	port groups 13-3
error-disabled state, BPDU 19-2	support for 1-3
error messages during command entry 2-4	EtherChannel guard
EtherChannel	described 19-7
automatic creation of 39-3, 39-5	disabling 19-14
channel groups	enabling 19-14
numbering of 39-3	Ethernet VLANs
configuration guidelines 39-9	adding 14-8

defaults and ranges 14-8	tar
modifying 14-8	creating 42-6
EUI 36-3	displaying the contents of 42-6
events, RMON 29-4	extracting 42-7
examples	image file format 42-25
network configuration 1-14	file system
expedite queue for QoS 34-73	displaying available file systems 42-2
Express Setup 1-1	displaying file information 42-3
See also getting started guide	local file system names 42-1
extended crashinfo file 40-22	network file system names 42-4
extended-range VLANs	setting the default 42-3
configuration guidelines 14-11	filtering
configuring 14-11	IPv6 traffic 38-3, 38-7
creating 14-12	non-IP traffic 33-21
defined 14-1	show and more command output 2-9
extended system ID	filtering show and more command output 2-9
MSTP 18-17	filters, IP
STP 17-4, 17-14	See ACLs, IP
extended universal identifier	flash device, number of 42-1
See EUI	flexible authentication ordering
Extensible Authentication Protocol over LAN 12-1	configuring 12-65
	overview 12-30
	Flex Link Multicast Fast Convergence 20-3
F	Flex Links
fa0 interface 1-5	configuration guidelines 20-8
Fast Convergence 20-3	configuring 20-9
features, incompatible 24-12	configuring preferred VLAN 20-11
fiber-optic, detecting unidirectional links 25-1	configuring VLAN load balancing 20-10
files	default configuration 20-8
basic crashinfo	description 20-1
description 40-22	link load balancing 20-2
location 40-22	monitoring 20-14
copying 42-4	VLANs 20-2
crashinfo, description 40-22	flooded traffic, blocking 24-8
deleting 42-5	flow-based packet classification 1-10
displaying the contents of 42-7	flowcharts
extended crashinfo	QoS classification 34-6
description 40-23	QoS egress queueing and scheduling 34-14
location 40-23	QoS ingress queueing and scheduling 34-12

QoS policing and marking 34-10	STP 17-20
flowcontrol	help, for the command line 2-3
configuring 13-14	HFTM space 40-23
described 13-14	history
forward-delay time	changing the buffer size 2-5
MSTP 18-23	described 2-5
STP 17-21	disabling 2-6
FTP	recalling commands 2-6
configuration files	history table, level and number of syslog messages 30-9
downloading 42-13	host names, in clusters 8-12
overview 42-12	hosts, limit on dynamic ports 14-29
preparing the server 42-13	HP OpenView 1-4
uploading 42-15	HQATM space 40-23
image files	HSRP
deleting old image 42-32	automatic cluster recovery 8-11
downloading 42-30	cluster standby group considerations 8-10
preparing the server 42-29 uploading 42-32	See also clusters, cluster standby group, and standby command switch
upioaunig 42-32	HTTP over SSL
	see HTTPS
G	HTTPS 11-46
general query 20-5	configuring 11-50
Generating IGMP Reports 20-3	self-signed certificate 11-47
get-bulk-request operation 31-3	HTTP secure server 11-46
get-next-request operation 31-3, 31-4	Hulc Forwarding TCAM Manager
get-request operation 31-3, 31-4	See HFTM space
get-response operation 31-3	Hulc QoS/ACL TCAM Manager
global configuration mode 2-2	See HQATM space
global leave, IGMP 23-12	
guest VLAN and 802.1x 12-22	<u> </u>
guide mode 1-2	•
GUIs	ICMP
See device manager and Network Assistant	IPv6 36-3
See device manager and retwork resolution	time-exceeded messages 40-16
	traceroute and 40-16
Н	unreachable messages and IPv6 38-4
hello time	ICMP ping
MSTP 18-23	executing 40-13
111011 10 20	overview 40-13

ICMPv6 36-3	described 23-6
IDS appliances	disabling 23-15, 37-11
and ingress RSPAN 28-19	supported versions 23-2
and ingress SPAN 28-12	IGMP filtering
IEEE 802.1D	configuring 23-24
See STP	default configuration 23-24
IEEE 802.1p 16-1	described 23-23
IEEE 802.1Q	monitoring 23-28
configuration limitations 14-15	support for 1-4
native VLAN for untagged traffic 14-19	IGMP groups
IEEE 802.1s	configuring filtering 23-27
See MSTP	setting the maximum number 23-26
IEEE 802.1w	IGMP Immediate Leave
See RSTP	configuration guidelines 23-10
IEEE 802.1x	described 23-5
See port-based authentication	enabling 23-10
IEEE 802.3ad	IGMP profile
See EtherChannel	applying 23-25
IEEE 802.3af	configuration mode 23-24
See PoE	configuring 23-25
IEEE 802.3x flow control 13-14	IGMP snooping
ifIndex values, SNMP 31-5	and address aliasing 23-2
IFS 1-5	configuring 23-6
IGMP	default configuration 23-6, 37-6
configurable leave timer	definition 23-1
described 23-5	enabling and disabling 23-7, 37-7
enabling 23-10	global configuration 23-7
flooded multicast traffic	Immediate Leave 23-5
controlling the length of time 23-11	method 23-8
disabling on an interface 23-12	monitoring 23-16, 37-12
global leave 23-12	querier
query solicitation 23-12	configuration guidelines 23-13
recovering from flood mode 23-12	configuring 23-13
joining multicast group 23-3	supported versions 23-2
join messages 23-3	VLAN configuration 23-7
leave processing, enabling 23-10, 37-9	IGMP throttling
leaving multicast group 23-5	configuring 23-27
queries 23-4	default configuration 23-24
report suppression	described 23-24

displaying action 23-28	inter-VLAN routing 35-1
Immediate Leave, IGMP 23-5	Intrusion Detection System
enabling 37-9	See IDS appliances
inaccessible authentication bypass 12-24	inventory management TLV 27-3, 27-7
support for multiauth ports 12-25	IP ACLs
initial configuration	for QoS classification 34-7
defaults 1-12	implicit deny 33-7, 33-12
Express Setup 1-1	implicit masks 33-7
interface	named 33-12
range macros 13-9	undefined 33-18
interface command ?? to 13-7	IP addresses
interface configuration mode 2-2	128-bit 36-2
interfaces	candidate or member 8-3, 8-12
auto-MDIX, configuring 13-15	classes of 35-4
configuration guidelines	cluster access 8-2
duplex and speed 13-12	command switch 8-3, 8-10, 8-12
configuring	discovering 5-24
procedure 13-7	for IP routing 35-4
counters, clearing 13-21	IPv6 36-2
default configuration 13-11	redundant clusters 8-10
described 13-18	standby command switch 8-10, 8-12
descriptive name, adding 13-18	See also IP information
displaying information about 13-21	ip igmp profile command 23-24
flow control 13-14	IP information
management 1-4	assigned
monitoring 13-20	manually 3-14
naming 13-18	through DHCP-based autoconfiguration 3-3
physical, identifying 13-7	default configuration 3-3
range of 13-8	IP phones
restarting 13-22	and QoS 16-1
shutting down 13-22	automatic classification and queueing 34-17
speed and duplex, configuring 13-13	configuring 16-4
status 13-20	ensuring port security with QoS 34-39
supported 13-7	trusted boundary for QoS 34-39
types of 13-1	IP Port Security for Static Hosts
interfaces range macro command 13-9	on a Layer 2 access port 21-16
interface types 13-7	IP precedence 34-2
Internet Protocol version 6	IP-precedence-to-DSCP map for QoS 34-57
See IPv6	IP routing

disabling 35-4	bindings 21-20
enabling 35-4	configuration 21-20
IP Service Level Agreements	enabling 21-15, 21-16
See IP SLAs	filtering
IP service levels, analyzing 32-1	source IP address 21-13
IP SLAs	source IP and MAC address 21-13
benefits 32-2	source IP address filtering 21-13
configuration guidelines 32-5	source IP and MAC address filtering 21-13
Control Protocol 32-3	static bindings
default configuration 32-5	adding 21-15, 21-16
definition 32-1	deleting 21-16
measuring network performance 32-2	static hosts 21-16
monitoring 32-6	IP traceroute
operation 32-2	executing 40-17
responder	overview 40-16
described 32-3	IP unicast routing
enabling 32-5	assigning IP addresses to Layer 3 interfaces 35-4
response time 32-4	configuring static routes 35-5
SNMP support 32-2	disabling 35-4
supported metrics 32-1	enabling 35-4
IP source guard	inter-VLAN 35-1
and 802.1x 21-15	IP addressing
and DHCP snooping 21-12	classes 35-4
and port security 21-15	configuring 35-4
and private VLANs 21-15	steps to configure 35-3
and routed ports 21-15	subnet mask 35-4
and TCAM entries 21-15	with SVIs 35-3
and trunk interfaces 21-15	IPv4 ACLs
and VRF 21-15	applying to interfaces 33-17
binding configuration	extended, creating 33-8
automatic 21-12	named 33-12
manual 21-12	standard, creating 33-7
binding table 21-12	IPv4 and IPv6
configuration guidelines 21-15	dual protocol stacks 36-5
default configuration 21-14	IPv6
described 21-12	ACLs
disabling 21-16	displaying 38-8
displaying	limitations 38-2
active IP or MAC bindings 21-20	matching criteria 38-3

port 38-1	multicast traffic 40-15
precedence 38-2	multiple devices on a port 40-15
router 38-1	unicast traffic 40-14
supported 38-2	usage guidelines 40-15
addresses 36-2	Layer 3 features 1-11
address formats 36-2	Layer 3 interfaces
applications 36-5	assigning IP addresses to 35-4
assigning address 36-8	assigning IPv6 addresses to 36-8
autoconfiguration 36-5	changing from Layer 2 mode 35-4
configuring static routes 36-11	Layer 3 packets, classification methods 34-2
default configuration 36-7	LDAP 4-2
defined 36-1	Leaking IGMP Reports 20-4
forwarding 36-8	LEDs, switch
ICMP 36-3	See hardware installation guide
monitoring 36-12	lightweight directory access protocol
neighbor discovery 36-3	See LDAP
SDM templates 37-1, 38-1	line configuration mode 2-2
Stateless Autoconfiguration 36-5	Link Aggregation Control Protocol
supported features 36-2	See EtherChannel
IPv6 traffic, filtering 38-3	link failure, detecting unidirectional 18-7
	Link Layer Discovery Protocol
	- See CDP
J	link local unicast addresses 36-3
join messages, IGMP 23-3	link redundancy
	See Flex Links
	– links, unidirectional 25-1
L	link-state tracking
LACP	configuring 39-19
See EtherChannel	described 39-17
Layer 2 frames, classification with CoS 34-2	LLDP
Layer 2 interfaces, default configuration 13-11	configuring 27-4
Layer 2 traceroute	characteristics 27-6
and ARP 40-15	default configuration 27-4
and CDP 40-15	enabling 27-5
broadcast traffic 40-14	monitoring and maintaining 27-11
described 40-14	overview 27-1
IP addresses and subnets 40-15	supported TLVs 27-1
MAC addresses and VLANs 40-15	switch stack considerations 27-2
	transmission timer and holdtime, setting 27-6

LLDP-MED	displaying 5-23
configuring	displaying in the IP source binding table 21-20
procedures 27-4	dynamic
TLVs 27-7	learning 5-14
monitoring and maintaining 27-11	removing 5-16
overview 27-1, 27-2	in ACLs 33-21
supported TLVs 27-2	static
LLDP Media Endpoint Discovery	adding 5-20
See LLDP-MED	allowing 5-22, 5-23
local SPAN 28-2	characteristics of 5-20
location TLV 27-3, 27-7	dropping 5-22
login authentication	removing 5-21
with RADIUS 11-30	MAC address learning 1-5
with TACACS+ 11-14	MAC address learning, disabling on a VLAN 5-23
login banners 5-11	MAC address notification, support for 1-11
log messages	MAC address-table move update
See system message logging	configuration guidelines 20-8
Long-Reach Ethernet (LRE) technology 1-15	configuring 20-12
loop guard	default configuration 20-8
described 19-9	description 20-6
enabling 19-15	monitoring 20-14
support for 1-7	MAC address-to-VLAN mapping 14-24
LRE profiles, considerations in switch clusters 8-13	MAC authentication bypass 12-37
	configuring 12-58
	overview 12-17
М	MAC extended access lists
MAB	applying to Layer 2 interfaces 33-22
See MAC authentication bypass	configuring for QoS 34-46
MAB inactivity timer	creating 33-21
default setting 12-36	defined 33-21
range 12-38	for QoS classification 34-5
MAC/PHY configuration status TLV 27-2	MACSec 7-2
MAC addresses	magic packet 12-27
aging time 5-15	manageability features 1-5
and VLAN association 5-14	management access
building the address table 5-14	in-band
default configuration 5-15	browser session 1-5
disabling learning on a VLAN 5-23	CLI session 1-5
discovering 5-24	device manager 1-5

SNMP 1-5	automatic discovery 8-4
out-of-band console port connection 1-5	defined 8-2
management address TLV 27-2	managing 8-13
management options	passwords 8-12
CLI 2-1	recovering from lost connectivity 40-11
clustering 1-2	requirements 8-3
CNS 4-1	See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, and
Network Assistant 1-2	standby command switch
overview 1-4	memory consistency check errors
management VLAN	example 40-23
considerations in switch clusters 8-7	memory consistency check routines 1-4, 40-23
discovery through different management VLANs 8-7	memory consistency integrity 1-4, 40-23
mapping tables for QoS	messages, to users through banners 5-11
configuring	MIBs
CoS-to-DSCP 34-56	overview 31-1
DSCP 34-56	SNMP interaction with 31-4
DSCP-to-CoS 34-59	mirroring traffic for analysis 28-1
DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation 34-60	mismatches, autonegotiation 40-11
IP-precedence-to-DSCP 34-57	module number 13-7
policed-DSCP 34-58	monitoring
described 34-10	access groups 33-24
marking	cables for unidirectional links 25-1
action with aggregate policers 34-54	CDP 26-5
described 34-3, 34-8	features 1-11
matching	Flex Links 20-14
IPv6 ACLs 38-3	IGMP
matching, IPv4 ACLs 33-5	filters 23-28
maximum aging time	snooping 23-16, 37-12
MSTP 18-24	interfaces 13-20
STP 17-21	IP SLAs operations 32-6
maximum hop count, MSTP 18-24	IPv4 ACL configuration 33-24
maximum number of allowed devices, port-based	IPv6 36-12
authentication 12-38	IPv6 ACL configuration 38-8
MDA	MAC address-table move update 20-14
configuration guidelines 12-13 to 12-14	multicast router interfaces 23-16, 37-12
described 1-8, 12-13	MVR 23-22
exceptions with authentication process 12-5	network traffic for analysis with probe 28-2
membership mode, VLAN port 14-3	port
member switch	blocking 24-20

protection 24-20	operations between regions 18-4
SFP status 13-21, 40-13	default configuration 18-14
speed and duplex mode 13-13	default optional feature configuration 19-9
traffic flowing among switches 29-1	displaying status 18-26
traffic suppression 24-20	enabling the mode 18-15
VLANs 14-13	EtherChannel guard
VMPS 14-28	described 19-7
VTP 15-16	enabling 19-14
mrouter Port 20-3	extended system ID
mrouter port 20-5	effects on root switch 18-17
MSTP	effects on secondary root switch 18-18
boundary ports	unexpected behavior 18-17
configuration guidelines 18-15	IEEE 802.1s
described 18-6	implementation 18-6
BPDU filtering	port role naming change 18-6
described 19-3	terminology 18-5
enabling 19-12	instances supported 17-9
BPDU guard	interface state, blocking to forwarding 19-2
described 19-2 enabling 19-11	interoperability and compatibility among modes 17-10
CIST, described 18-3	interoperability with IEEE 802.1D
CIST regional root 18-3	described 18-8
CIST root 18-5	restarting migration process 18-26
configuration guidelines 18-14, 19-10	IST
configuring	defined 18-2
forward-delay time 18-23	master 18-3
hello time 18-23	operations within a region 18-3
link type for rapid convergence 18-25	loop guard
maximum aging time 18-24	described 19-9
maximum hop count 18-24	enabling 19-15
MST region 18-15	mapping VLANs to MST instance 18-16
neighbor type 18-25	MST region
path cost 18-20	CIST 18-3
port priority 18-19	configuring 18-15
root switch 18-17	described 18-2
secondary root switch 18-18	hop-count mechanism 18-5
switch priority 18-22	IST 18-2
CST	supported spanning-tree instances 18-2
defined 18-3	optional features supported 1-6

overview 18-2	configuration guidelines 23-20
Port Fast	configuring interfaces 23-21
described 19-2	default configuration 23-19
enabling 19-10	described 23-17
preventing root switch selection 19-8	example application 23-17
root guard	modes 23-21
described 19-8	monitoring 23-22
enabling 19-15	multicast television application 23-17
root switch	setting global parameters 23-20
configuring 18-17	support for 1-4
effects of extended system ID 18-17	
unexpected behavior 18-17	N
shutdown Port Fast-enabled port 19-2	IV
status, displaying 18-26	NAC
multiauth	critical authentication 12-24, 12-55
support for inaccessible authentication bypass 12-25 multiauth mode	IEEE 802.1x authentication using a RADIUS server 12-60
See multiple-authentication mode	IEEE 802.1x validation using RADIUS server 12-60
multicast groups	inaccessible authentication bypass 12-55
Immediate Leave 23-5	Layer 2 IEEE 802.1x validation 12-30, 12-60
joining 23-3	named IPv4 ACLs 33-12
leaving 23-5	NameSpace Mapper
static joins 23-9, 37-8	See NSM
multicast router interfaces, monitoring 23-16, 37-12	native VLAN
multicast router ports, adding 23-9, 37-8	configuring 14-19
multicast storm 24-1	default 14-19
multicast storm-control command 24-4	NDAC 7-2
multicast television application 23-17	NEAT
multicast VLAN 23-17	configuring 12-61
Multicast VLAN Registration	overview 12-31
See MVR	neighbor discovery, IPv6 36-3
multidomain authentication	Network Assistant
See MDA	benefits 1-1
multiple authentication 12-14	described 1-4
multiple authentication mode	downloading image files 1-2
configuring 12-45	guide mode 1-2
MVR	management options 1-2
and address aliasing 23-20	managing switch stacks 9-2, 9-13
and IGMPv3 23-20	upgrading a switch 42-24

wizards 1-2	synchronizing 5-2
network configuration examples	
increasing network performance 1-14	0
long-distance, high-bandwidth transport 1-16	O
providing network services 1-15	offline configuration for switch stacks 9-6
server aggregation and Linux server cluster 1-15	off mode, VTP 15-3
small to medium-sized network 1-16	online diagnostics
network design	overview 41-1
performance 1-14	running tests 41-3
services 1-15	understanding 41-1
Network Device Admission Control (NDAC) 7-2	open1x
Network Edge Access Topology	configuring 12-66
See NEAT	open1x authentication
network management	overview 12-30
CDP 26-1	optimizing system resources 10-1
RMON 29-1	options, management 1-4
SNMP 31-1	out-of-profile markdown 1-10
network performance, measuring with IP SLAs 32-2	
network policy TLV 27-2, 27-7	
Network Time Protocol	P
See NTP	packet modification, with QoS 34-16
no commands 2-4	PAgP
nonhierarchical policy maps	See EtherChannel
described 34-9	passwords
non-IP traffic filtering 33-21	default configuration 11-2
nontrunking mode 14-14	disabling recovery of 11-5
normal-range VLANs 14-4	encrypting 11-3
configuration guidelines 14-6	for security 1-8
configuring 14-4	in clusters 8-12
defined 14-1	overview 11-1
NSM 4-3	recovery of 40-3
NTP	setting
associations	enable 11-3
defined 5-2	enable secret 11-3
overview 5-2	Telnet 11-6
stratum 5-2	with usernames 11-7
support for 1-5	VTP domain 15-8
time	path cost
services 5-2	

MSTP 18-20	described 34-3
STP 17-18	displaying 34-74
PC (passive command switch) 8-9	number of 34-35
performance, network design 1-14	types of 34-9
performance features 1-3	policing
persistent self-signed certificate 11-47	described 34-3
per-user ACLs and Filter-Ids 12-8	token-bucket algorithm 34-9
per-VLAN spanning-tree plus	policy maps for QoS
See PVST+	characteristics of 34-49
physical ports 13-2	described 34-7
PIM-DVMRP, as snooping method 23-8	displaying 34-75
ping	nonhierarchical on physical ports
character output description 40-14	described 34-9
executing 40-13	port ACLs
overview 40-13	defined 33-2
PoE	types of 33-2
auto mode 13-5	Port Aggregation Protocol
CDP with power consumption, described 13-4	See EtherChannel
CDP with power negotiation, described 13-4	port-based authentication
Cisco intelligent power management 13-4	accounting 12-16
configuring 13-16	authentication server
devices supported 13-4	defined 6-2, 12-3
high-power devices operating in low-power	RADIUS server 12-3
mode 13-4	client, defined 6-2, 12-3
IEEE power classification levels 13-5	configuration guidelines 6-9, 12-36
power budgeting 13-17	configuring
power consumption 13-17	802.1x authentication 12-42
powered-device detection and initial power allocation 13-4	guest VLAN 12-53
power management modes 13-5	host mode 12-45
power negotiation extensions to CDP 13-4	inaccessible authentication bypass 12-55
standards supported 13-4	manual re-authentication of a client 12-48
static mode 13-6	periodic re-authentication 12-47
troubleshooting 40-12	quiet period 12-48
policed-DSCP map for QoS 34-58	RADIUS server 6-13, 12-45
policers	RADIUS server parameters on the switch 6-11 12-43
configuring	restricted VLAN 12-53
for each matched traffic class 34-49	switch-to-client frame-retransmission
for more than one traffic class 34-54	number 12-49, 12-50

switch-to-client retransmission time 12-48	voice VLAN 12-26
violation modes 12-41	port security
default configuration 6-9, 12-35	described 12-27
described 12-1	readiness check
device roles 6-2, 12-2	configuring 12-38
displaying statistics 6-17, 12-68	described 12-17, 12-38
downloadable ACLs and redirect URLs	resetting to default values 12-67
configuring 12-63 to 12-65, ?? to 12-65	statistics, displaying 12-68
overview 12-20 to 12-22	switch
EAPOL-start frame 12-5	as proxy 6-2, 12-3
EAP-request/identity frame 12-5	RADIUS client 12-3
EAP-response/identity frame 12-5	switch supplicant
enabling	configuring 12-61
802.1X authentication 6-11	overview 12-31
encapsulation 12-3	user distribution
flexible authentication ordering	guidelines 12-29
configuring 12-65	overview 12-29
overview 12-30	VLAN assignment
guest VLAN	AAA authorization 12-42
configuration guidelines 12-23, 12-24	characteristics 12-18
described 12-22	configuration tasks 12-18
host mode 12-11	described 12-17
inaccessible authentication bypass	voice aware 802.1x security
configuring 12-55	configuring 12-39
described 12-24	described 12-31, 12-39
guidelines 12-37	voice VLAN
initiation and message exchange 12-5	described 12-26
magic packet 12-27	PVID 12-26
maximum number of allowed devices per port 12-38	VVID 12-26
method lists 12-42	wake-on-LAN, described 12-27
multiple authentication 12-14	with ACLs and RADIUS Filter-Id attribute 12-33
per-user ACLs	port-based authentication methods, supported 12-7
configuration tasks 12-20	port blocking 1-3, 24-7
described 12-19	port-channel
RADIUS server attributes 12-19	See EtherChannel
ports	port description TLV 27-1
authorization state and dot1x port-control command 12-10	Port Fast
authorized and unauthorized 12-10	described 19-2 enabling 19-10

mode, spanning tree 14-25	trusting Cos 10-0
support for 1-6	private VLAN edge ports
port membership modes, VLAN 14-3	See protected ports
port priority	privileged EXEC mode 2-2
MSTP 18-19	privilege levels
STP 17-16	changing the default for lines 11-9
ports	command switch 8-14
access 13-2	exiting 11-10
blocking 24-7	logging into 11-10
dynamic access 14-4	mapping on member switches 8-14
protected 24-6	overview 11-2, 11-8
static-access 14-3, 14-10	setting a command with 11-8
switch 13-2	protected ports 1-8, 24-6
trunks 14-3, 14-14	protocol storm protection 24-18
VLAN assignments 14-10	provisioning new members for a switch stack 9-6
port security	proxy reports 20-3
aging 24-17	pruning, VTP
and QoS trusted boundary 34-39	disabling
configuring 24-12	in VTP domain 15-14
default configuration 24-11	on a port 14-19
described 24-8	enabling
displaying 24-20	in VTP domain 15-14
on trunk ports 24-14	on a port 14-19
sticky learning 24-9	examples 15-6
violations 24-10	overview 15-5
with other features 24-11	pruning-eligible list
port-shutdown response, VMPS 14-24	changing 14-19
port VLAN ID TLV 27-2	for VTP pruning 15-5
power management TLV 27-2, 27-7	VLANs 15-14
Power over Ethernet	PVST+
See PoE	described 17-9
preemption, default configuration 20-8	IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability 17-10
preemption delay, default configuration 20-8	instances supported 17-9
preferential treatment of traffic	
See QoS	2
preventing unauthorized access 11-1	Q
primary links 20-2	QoS
priority	and MQC commands 34-1
overriding CoS 16-6	auto-QoS

categorizing traffic 34-17	egress queue characteristics 34-66
configuration and defaults display 34-31	ingress queue characteristics 34-62
configuration guidelines 34-29	IP extended ACLs 34-45
described 34-16	IP standard ACLs 34-43
disabling 34-31	MAC ACLs 34-46
displaying generated commands 34-31	port trust states within the domain 34-36
displaying the initial configuration 34-31	trusted boundary 34-39
effects on running configuration 34-29	default auto configuration 34-17
list of generated commands 34-20, 34-24	default standard configuration 34-32
basic model 34-3	displaying statistics 34-74
classification	DSCP transparency 34-40
class maps, described 34-7	egress queues
defined 34-3	allocating buffer space 34-67
DSCP transparency, described 34-40	buffer allocation scheme, described 34-14
flowchart 34-6	configuring shaped weights for SRR 34-71
forwarding treatment 34-2	configuring shared weights for SRR 34-72
in frames and packets 34-2	described 34-3
IP ACLs, described 34-7	displaying the threshold map 34-70
MAC ACLs, described 34-5, 34-7	flowchart 34-14
options for IP traffic 34-5	mapping DSCP or CoS values 34-69
options for non-IP traffic 34-4	scheduling, described 34-4
policy maps, described 34-7	setting WTD thresholds 34-67
trust DSCP, described 34-4	WTD, described 34-15
trusted CoS, described 34-4	enabling globally 34-36
trust IP precedence, described 34-4	flowcharts
class maps	classification 34-6
configuring 34-47	egress queueing and scheduling 34-14
displaying 34-74	ingress queueing and scheduling 34-12
configuration guidelines	policing and marking 34-10
auto-QoS 34-29	implicit deny 34-7
standard QoS 34-34	ingress queues
configuring	allocating bandwidth 34-64
aggregate policers 34-54	allocating buffer space 34-64
auto-QoS 34-16	buffer and bandwidth allocation, described 34-13
default port CoS value 34-38	configuring shared weights for SRR 34-64
DSCP maps 34-56	configuring the priority queue 34-65
DSCP transparency 34-40	described 34-3
DSCP trust states bordering another	displaying the threshold map 34-63
domain 34-41	flowchart 34-12

mapping DSCP or CoS values 34-62	high priority (expedite) 34-15, 34-73
priority queue, described 34-13	location of 34-11
scheduling, described 34-3	SRR, described 34-12
setting WTD thresholds 34-62	WTD, described 34-11
WTD, described 34-13	rewrites 34-16
IP phones	support for 1-10
automatic classification and queueing 34-17	trust states
detection and trusted settings 34-17, 34-39	bordering another domain 34-41
limiting bandwidth on egress interface 34-73	described 34-4
mapping tables	trusted device 34-39
CoS-to-DSCP 34-56	within the domain 34-36
displaying 34-74	quality of service
DSCP-to-CoS 34-59	See QoS
DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation 34-60	queries, IGMP 23-4
IP-precedence-to-DSCP 34-57	query solicitation, IGMP 23-12
policed-DSCP 34-58	
types of 34-10	
marked-down actions 34-51	R
marking, described 34-3, 34-8	RADIUS
overview 34-1	attributes
packet modification 34-16	vendor-proprietary 11-38
policers	vendor-specific 11-36
configuring 34-51, 34-54	configuring
described 34-8	accounting 11-35
displaying 34-74	authentication 11-30
number of 34-35	authorization 11-34
types of 34-9	communication, global 11-28, 11-36
policies, attaching to an interface 34-8	communication, per-server 11-28
policing	multiple UDP ports 11-28
described 34-3, 34-8	default configuration 11-27
token bucket algorithm 34-9	defining AAA server groups 11-32
policy maps	displaying the configuration 11-40
characteristics of 34-49	identifying the server 11-28
displaying 34-75	in clusters 8-13
nonhierarchical on physical ports 34-49	limiting the services to the user 11-34
QoS label, defined 34-3	method list, defined 11-26
queues	operation of 11-19
configuring egress characteristics 34-66	overview 11-18
configuring ingress characteristics 34-62	server load balancing 11-40

suggested network environments 11-18	path cost 14-22
tracking services accessed by user 11-35	port priority 14-20
RADIUS Change of Authorization 11-20	redundant links and UplinkFast 19-13
range	reloading software 3-23
macro 13-9	Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service
of interfaces 13-8	See RADIUS
rapid convergence 18-9	Remote Copy Protocol
rapid per-VLAN spanning-tree plus	See RCP
See rapid PVST+	Remote Network Monitoring
rapid PVST+	See RMON
described 17-9	Remote SPAN
IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability 17-10	See RSPAN
instances supported 17-9	remote SPAN 28-2
Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol	report suppression, IGMP
See RSTP	described 23-6
rcommand 8-13	disabling 23-15, 37-11
RCP	resequencing ACL entries 33-12
configuration files	reserved addresses in DHCP pools 21-22
downloading 42-17	resetting a UDLD-shutdown interface 25-6
overview 42-16	responder, IP SLAs
preparing the server 42-16	described 32-3
uploading 42-18	enabling 32-5
image files	response time, measuring with IP SLAs 32-4
deleting old image 42-36	restricted VLAN
downloading 42-34	configuring 12-53
preparing the server 42-33	described 12-23
uploading 42-36	using with IEEE 802.1x 12-23
readiness check	restricting access
port-based authentication	overview 11-1
configuring 12-38	passwords and privilege levels 11-2
described 12-17, 12-38	RADIUS 11-18
reconfirmation interval, VMPS, changing 14-27	TACACS+ 11-10
reconfirming dynamic VLAN membership 14-27	retry count, VMPS, changing 14-28
recovery procedures 40-1	RFC
redirect URL 12-20, 12-21, 12-63	1112, IP multicast and IGMP 23-2
redundancy	1157, SNMPv1 31-2
EtherChannel 39-3	1166, IP addresses 35-4
STP	1305, NTP 5-2
hackbone 17-8	1757 RMON 29-2

1901, SNMPv2C 31-2	defined 28-3
1902 to 1907, SNMPv2 31-2	limiting source traffic to specific VLANs 28-20
2236, IP multicast and IGMP 23-2	specifying monitored ports 28-15
2273-2275, SNMPv3 31-2	with ingress traffic enabled 28-19
RFC 5176 Compliance 11-21	source ports 28-5
RMON	transmitted traffic 28-5
default configuration 29-3	VLAN-based 28-6
displaying status 29-6	RSTP
enabling alarms and events 29-3	active topology 18-9
groups supported 29-2	BPDU
overview 29-1	format 18-12
statistics	processing 18-12
collecting group Ethernet 29-6	designated port, defined 18-9
collecting group history 29-5	designated switch, defined 18-9
support for 1-11	interoperability with IEEE 802.1D
root guard	described 18-8
described 19-8	restarting migration process 18-26
enabling 19-15	topology changes 18-13
support for 1-7	overview 18-8
root switch	port roles
MSTP 18-17	described 18-9
STP 17-14	synchronized 18-11
router ACLs	proposal-agreement handshake process 18-10
defined 33-2	rapid convergence
types of 33-3	described 18-9
RSPAN	edge ports and Port Fast 18-9
characteristics 28-7	point-to-point links 18-10, 18-25
configuration guidelines 28-15	root ports 18-10
default configuration 28-9	root port, defined 18-9
defined 28-2	See also MSTP
destination ports 28-6	running configuration
displaying status 28-21	replacing 42-19, 42-20
interaction with other features 28-8	rolling back 42-19, 42-21
monitored ports 28-5	running configuration, saving 3-15
monitoring ports 28-6	
overview 1-11, 28-1	S
received traffic 28-4	3
sessions	SC (standby command switch) 8-9
creating 28-15	scheduled reloads 3-23

SCP	replacing failed command switch 40-8
and SSH 11-52	severity levels, defining in system messages 30-6
configuring 11-53	SFPs
SDM	monitoring status of 13-21, 40-13
templates	security and identification 40-12
configuring 10-2	status, displaying 40-13
number of 10-1	SGACL 7-2
SDM template 38-3	SGT 7-2
configuration guidelines 10-1	shaped round robin
configuring 10-1	See SRR
types of 10-1	show access-lists hw-summary command 33-18
Secure Copy Protocol	show and more command output, filtering 2-9
secure HTTP client	show cdp traffic command 26-5
configuring 11-51	show cluster members command 8-13
displaying 11-52	show configuration command 13-18
secure HTTP server	show forward command 40-21
configuring 11-50	show interfaces command 13-13, 13-18
displaying 11-52	show interfaces switchport 20-4
secure MAC addresses	show lldp traffic command 27-11
deleting 24-16	show platform forward command 40-21
maximum number of 24-9	show platform team command 40-23
types of 24-9	show running-config command
secure remote connections 11-42	displaying ACLs 33-17, 33-18
Secure Shell	interface description in 13-18
See SSH	shutdown command on interfaces 13-22
Secure Socket Layer	Simple Network Management Protocol
See SSL	See SNMP
security, port 24-8	small-frame arrival rate, configuring 24-5
Security Exchange Protocol (SXP) 7-2	SNAP 26-1
security features 1-7	SNMP
Security Group Access Control List (SGACL) 7-2	accessing MIB variables with 31-4
Security Group Tag (SGT) 7-2	agent
See SCP	described 31-4
sequence numbers in log messages 30-7	disabling 31-9
server mode, VTP 15-3	and IP SLAs 32-2
service-provider network, MSTP and RSTP 18-1	authentication level 31-12
set-request operation 31-4	community strings
setup program	configuring 31-9
failed command switch replacement 40-10	for cluster switches 31.4

overview 31-4	SNMPv2C 31-2
configuration examples 31-19	SNMPv3 31-2
default configuration 31-8	snooping, IGMP 23-1
engine ID 31-8	software compatibility
groups 31-8, 31-11	See stacks, switch
host 31-8	software images
ifIndex values 31-5	location in flash 42-24
in-band management 1-5	recovery procedures 40-2
in clusters 8-13	scheduling reloads 3-23
informs	tar file format, described 42-25
and trap keyword 31-14	See also downloading and uploading
described 31-5	source addresses
differences from traps 31-5	in IPv4 ACLs 33-9
disabling 31-17	in IPv6 ACLs 38-5
enabling 31-17 limiting access by TFTP servers 31-18	source-and-destination-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel 39-7
limiting system log messages to NMS 30-9	source-and-destination MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel 39-7
manager functions 1-4, 31-3	source-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel 39-7
managing clusters with 8-14	source-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel 39-6
notifications 31-5	SPAN
overview 31-1, 31-4	configuration guidelines 28-10
security levels 31-3	default configuration 28-9
setting CPU threshold notification 31-17	destination ports 28-6
status, displaying 31-20	displaying status 28-21
system contact and location 31-18	interaction with other features 28-8
trap manager, configuring 31-15	monitored ports 28-5
traps	monitoring ports 28-6
described 31-3, 31-5	overview 1-11, 28-1
differences from informs 31-5	ports, restrictions 24-12
disabling 31-17	received traffic 28-4
enabling 31-14	sessions
enabling MAC address notification 5-16, 5-18, 5-19	configuring ingress forwarding 28-13, 28-20
overview 31-1, 31-4	creating 28-10
types of 31-14	defined 28-3
users 31-8, 31-11	limiting source traffic to specific VLANs 28-1
versions supported 31-2	removing destination (monitoring) ports 28-12
SNMP and Syslog Over IPv6 36-6	specifying monitored ports 28-10
SNMPv1 31-2	with ingress traffic enabled 28-12

source ports 28-5	stack member
transmitted traffic 28-5	accessing CLI of specific member 9-21
VLAN-based 28-6	configuring
spanning tree and native VLANs 14-15	member number 9-19
Spanning Tree Protocol	priority value 9-20
See STP	defined 9-1
SPAN traffic 28-4	displaying information of 9-22
SRR	number 9-5
configuring	priority value 9-6
shaped weights on egress queues 34-71	provisioning a new member 9-20
shared weights on egress queues 34-72	replacing 9-13
shared weights on ingress queues 34-64	See also stacks, switch
described 34-12	stack protocol version 9-9
shaped mode 34-12	stacks, switch
shared mode 34-12	accessing CLI of specific member 9-21
support for 1-10, 1-11	assigning information
SSH	member number 9-19
configuring 11-43	priority value 9-20
cryptographic software image 11-41	provisioning a new member 9-20
described 1-5, 11-42	auto-advise 9-10
encryption methods 11-42	auto-copy 9-10
switch stack considerations 9-14	auto-extract 9-10
user authentication methods, supported 11-42	auto-upgrade 9-10
SSL	bridge ID 9-5
configuration guidelines 11-49	compatibility, software 9-8
configuring a secure HTTP client 11-51	configuration file 9-13
configuring a secure HTTP server 11-50	configuration scenarios 9-14
cryptographic software image 11-46	default configuration 9-16
described 11-46	description of 9-1
monitoring 11-52	displaying information of 9-22
stack, switch	enabling persistent MAC address timer 9-16
MAC address of 9-5, 9-16	incompatible software and image upgrades 9-12
stack changes, effects on	management connectivity 9-13
IP routing 35-3	managing 9-1
stack master	membership 9-2
bridge ID (MAC address) 9-5	merged 9-3
defined 9-1	MSTP instances supported 17-9
election 9-4	offline configuration
See also stacks, switch	described 9-6

effects of adding a provisioned switch 9-7	clearing 42-19
effects of removing a provisioned switch 9-8	configuration file
effects of replacing a provisioned switch 9-8	automatically downloading 3-16
provisioned configuration, defined 9-6	specifying the filename 3-18
provisioned switch, defined 9-6	static access ports
provisioning a new member 9-20	assigning to VLAN 14-10
partitioned 9-3	defined 13-2, 14-3
provisioned switch	static addresses
adding 9-7	See addresses
removing 9-8	static MAC addressing 1-8
replacing 9-8	static routes
replacing a failed member 9-13	configuring 35-5
software compatibility 9-8	configuring for IPv6 36-11
software image version 9-8	static VLAN membership 14-2
stack protocol version 9-9	statistics
system-wide configuration considerations 9-13	802.1X 6-17
version-mismatch (VM) mode	802.1x 12-68
automatic upgrades with auto-upgrade 9-10	CDP 26-5
examples 9-11	interface 13-21
manual upgrades with auto-advise 9-10	LLDP 27-11
upgrades with auto-extract 9-10	LLDP-MED 27-11
version-mismatch mode	NMSP 27-11
described 9-9	QoS ingress and egress 34-74
See also stack master and stack member	RMON group Ethernet 29-6
standby command switch	RMON group history 29-5
configuring	SNMP input and output 31-20
considerations 8-10	VTP 15-16
defined 8-2	sticky learning 24-9
priority 8-9	storm control
requirements 8-3	configuring 24-3
virtual IP address 8-10	described 24-1
See also cluster standby group and HSRP	disabling 24-5
standby group, cluster	displaying 24-20
See cluster standby group and HSRP	support for 1-3
standby links 20-2	thresholds 24-1
startup configuration	STP
booting	accelerating root port selection 19-4
manually 3-19	BackboneFast
specific image 3-20	described 19-5

disabling 19-14	unexpected behavior 17-14
enabling 19-13	features supported 1-6
BPDU filtering	IEEE 802.1D and bridge ID 17-4
described 19-3	IEEE 802.1D and multicast addresses 17-8
disabling 19-12	IEEE 802.1t and VLAN identifier 17-4
enabling 19-12	inferior BPDU 17-3
BPDU guard	instances supported 17-9
described 19-2	interface state, blocking to forwarding 19-2
disabling 19-12	interface states
enabling 19-11	blocking 17-5
BPDU message exchange 17-3	disabled 17-7
configuration guidelines 17-12, 19-10	forwarding 17-5, 17-6
configuring	learning 17-6
forward-delay time 17-21	listening 17-6
hello time 17-20	overview 17-4
maximum aging time 17-21 path cost 17-18	interoperability and compatibility among modes 17-10
port priority 17-16	limitations with IEEE 802.1Q trunks 17-10
root switch 17-14	load sharing
secondary root switch 17-16	overview 14-20
spanning-tree mode 17-13	using path costs 14-22
switch priority 17-19	using port priorities 14-20
transmit hold-count 17-22	loop guard
counters, clearing 17-22	described 19-9
default configuration 17-11	enabling 19-15
default optional feature configuration 19-9	modes supported 17-9
designated port, defined 17-3	multicast addresses, effect of 17-8
designated switch, defined 17-3	optional features supported 1-6
detecting indirect link failures 19-5	overview 17-2
disabling 17-14	path costs 14-22
displaying status 17-22	Port Fast
EtherChannel guard	described 19-2
described 19-7	enabling 19-10
disabling 19-14	port priorities 14-21
enabling 19-14	preventing root switch selection 19-8
extended system ID	protocols supported 17-9
effects on root switch 17-14	redundant connectivity 17-8
effects on the secondary root switch 17-16	root guard
overview 17-4	described 19-8

enabling 19-15	MSTP 18-22
root port, defined 17-3	STP 17-19
root switch	switch software features 1-1
configuring 17-14	switch virtual interface
effects of extended system ID 17-4, 17-14	See SVI
election 17-3	SXP 7-2
unexpected behavior 17-14	syslog
shutdown Port Fast-enabled port 19-2	See system message logging
status, displaying 17-22	system capabilities TLV 27-2
superior BPDU 17-3	system clock
timers, described 17-20	configuring
UplinkFast	daylight saving time 5-7
described 19-4	manually 5-5
enabling 19-13	summer time 5-7
stratum, NTP 5-2	time zones 5-6
subnet mask 35-4	displaying the time and date 5-5
success response, VMPS 14-24	overview 5-1
summer time 5-7	See also NTP
SunNet Manager 1-4	system description TLV 27-2
supported port-based authentication methods 12-7	system message logging
SVIs	default configuration 30-3
and IP unicast routing 35-3	defining error message severity levels 30-8
and router ACLs 33-3	disabling 30-3
connecting VLANs 13-6	displaying the configuration 30-13
defined 13-3	enabling 30-4
switch 36-2	facility keywords, described 30-13
switch clustering technology 8-1	level keywords, described 30-9
See also clusters, switch	limiting messages 30-9
switch console port 1-5	message format 30-2
Switch Database Management	overview 30-1
See SDM	sequence numbers, enabling and disabling 30-7
Switched Port Analyzer	setting the display destination device 30-4
See SPAN	synchronizing log messages 30-5
switched ports 13-2	syslog facility 1-11
switchport backup interface 20-4, 20-5	time stamps, enabling and disabling 30-7
switchport block multicast command 24-8	UNIX syslog servers
switchport block unicast command 24-8	configuring the daemon 30-12
switchport protected command 24-7	configuring the logging facility 30-12
switch priority	facilities supported 30-13

system name	space
default configuration 5-9	HFTM 40-23
default setting 5-9	HQATM 40-23
manual configuration 5-9	unassigned 40-23
See also DNS	TDR 1-11
system name TLV 27-2	Telnet
system prompt, default setting 5-8, 5-9	accessing management interfaces 2-9
system resources, optimizing 10-1	number of connections 1-5
	setting a password 11-6
	temporary self-signed certificate 11-47
т	Terminal Access Controller Access Control System Plus
TACACS+	See TACACS+
accounting, defined 11-12	terminal lines, setting a password 11-6
authentication, defined 11-11	ternary content addressable memory
authorization, defined 11-11	See TCAM
configuring	TFTP
accounting 11-17	configuration files
authentication key 11-13	downloading 42-11
authorization 11-16	preparing the server 42-10
login authentication 11-14	uploading 42-12
default configuration 11-13	configuration files in base directory 3-7
displaying the configuration 11-18	configuring for autoconfiguration 3-7
identifying the server 11-13	image files
in clusters 8-13	deleting 42-28
limiting the services to the user 11-16	downloading 42-26
operation of 11-12	preparing the server 42-26
overview 11-10	uploading 42-28
support for 1-9	limiting access by servers 31-18
tracking services accessed by user 11-17	TFTP server 1-5
tar files	threshold, traffic level 24-2
creating 42-6	time
displaying the contents of 42-6	See NTP and system clock
extracting 42-7	Time Domain Reflector
image file format 42-25	See TDR
TCAM	time-range command 33-14
memory consistency check errors	time ranges in ACLs 33-14
example 40-23	time stamps in log messages 30-7
memory consistency check routines 1-4, 40-23	time zones 5-6
memory consistency integrity 1-4, 40-23	TLVs

defined 27-1	connectivity problems 40-13, 40-14, 40-16
LLDP 27-1	CPU utilization 40-24
LLDP-MED 27-2	detecting unidirectional links 25-1
Token Ring VLANs	displaying crash information 40-22
support for 14-5	setting packet forwarding 40-21
VTP support 15-4	SFP security and identification 40-12
ToS 1-10	show forward command 40-21
traceroute, Layer 2	with CiscoWorks 31-4
and ARP 40-15	with debug commands 40-18
and CDP 40-15	with ping 40-13
broadcast traffic 40-14	with system message logging 30-1
described 40-14	with traceroute 40-16
IP addresses and subnets 40-15	trunk failover
MAC addresses and VLANs 40-15	See link-state tracking
multicast traffic 40-15	trunking encapsulation 1-7
multiple devices on a port 40-15	trunk ports
unicast traffic 40-14	configuring 14-16
usage guidelines 40-15	defined 13-3, 14-3
traceroute command 40-17	trunks
See also IP traceroute	allowed-VLAN list 14-17
traffic	load sharing
blocking flooded 24-8	setting STP path costs 14-22
fragmented 33-4	using STP port priorities 14-20, 14-21
fragmented IPv6 38-2	native VLAN for untagged traffic 14-19
unfragmented 33-4	parallel 14-22
traffic policing 1-10	pruning-eligible list 14-19
traffic suppression 24-1	to non-DTP device 14-14
transmit hold-count	trusted boundary for QoS 34-39
see STP	trusted port states
transparent mode, VTP 15-3	between QoS domains 34-41
trap-door mechanism 3-2	classification options 34-4
traps	ensuring port security for IP phones 34-39
configuring MAC address notification 5-16, 5-18, 5-19	support for 1-10
configuring managers 31-14	within a QoS domain 34-36
defined 31-3	trustpoints, CA 11-46
enabling 5-16, 5-18, 5-19, 31-14	twisted-pair Ethernet, detecting unidirectional links 25-1
notification types 31-14	type of service
overview 31-1, 31-4	See ToS

troubleshooting

· ·	See downloading
S	UplinkFast
UDLD	described 19-4
configuration guidelines 25-4	disabling 19-13
default configuration 25-4	enabling 19-13
disabling	uploading
globally 25-5	configuration files
on fiber-optic interfaces 25-5	preparing 42-10, 42-13, 42-16
per interface 25-5	reasons for 42-8
echoing detection mechanism 25-2	using FTP 42-15
enabling	using RCP 42-18
globally 25-4	using TFTP 42-12
per interface 25-5	image files
link-detection mechanism 25-1	preparing 42-26, 42-29, 42-33
neighbor database 25-2	reasons for 42-24
overview 25-1	using FTP 42-32
resetting an interface 25-6	using RCP 42-36
status, displaying 25-6	using TFTP 42-28
support for 1-6	user EXEC mode 2-2
unauthorized ports with IEEE 802.1x 12-10	username-based authentication 11-7
unicast MAC address filtering 1-5	
and adding static addresses 5-21	
and broadcast MAC addresses 5-21	V
and CPU packets 5-21	version-dependent transparent mode 15-4
and multicast addresses 5-21	version-mismatch (VM) mode
and router MAC addresses 5-21	automatic upgrades with auto-upgrade 9-10
configuration guidelines 5-21	manual upgrades with auto-advise 9-10
described 5-21	upgrades with auto-extract 9-10
inicast storm 24-1	version-mismatch mode
inicast storm control command 24-4	described 9-9
unicast traffic, blocking 24-8	virtual IP address
UniDirectional Link Detection protocol	cluster standby group 8-10
See UDLD	command switch 8-10
UNIX syslog servers	virtual switches and PAgP 39-4
daemon configuration 30-12	vlan.dat file 14-4
facilities supported 30-13	VLAN 1, disabling on a trunk port 14-17
message logging configuration 30-12	VLAN 1 minimization 14-17
inrecognized Type-Length-Value (TLV) support 15-4	vlan-assignment response, VMPS 14-24
apgrading software images	VLAN configuration

at bootup 14-7	features 1-7
saving 14-7	illustrated 14-2
VLAN configuration mode 2-2	limiting source traffic with RSPAN 28-20
VLAN database	limiting source traffic with SPAN 28-14
and startup configuration file 14-7	modifying 14-8
and VTP 15-1	multicast 23-17
VLAN configuration saved in 14-6	native, configuring 14-19
VLANs saved in 14-4	normal-range 14-1, 14-4
VLAN filtering and SPAN 28-6	parameters 14-5
vlan global configuration command 14-6	port membership modes 14-3
VLAN ID, discovering 5-24	static-access ports 14-10
VLAN load balancing on flex links 20-2	STP and IEEE 802.1Q trunks 17-10
configuration guidelines 20-8	supported 14-3
VLAN management domain 15-2	Token Ring 14-5
VLAN Management Policy Server	traffic between 14-2
See VMPS	VTP modes 15-3
VLAN membership	VLAN Trunking Protocol
confirming 14-27	See VTP
modes 14-3	VLAN trunks 14-14
VLAN Query Protocol	VMPS
See VQP	administering 14-28
VLANs	configuration example 14-29
adding 14-8	configuration guidelines 14-25
adding to VLAN database 14-8	default configuration 14-25
aging dynamic addresses 17-9	description 14-23
allowed on trunk 14-17	dynamic port membership
and spanning-tree instances 14-3, 14-6, 14-12	described 14-24
configuration guidelines, extended-range	reconfirming 14-27
VLANs 14-11	troubleshooting 14-29
configuration guidelines, normal-range VLANs 14-6	entering server address 14-26
configuring 14-1	mapping MAC addresses to VLANs 14-24
configuring IDs 1006 to 4094 14-11	monitoring 14-28
connecting through SVIs 13-6	reconfirmation interval, changing 14-27
creating 14-9	reconfirming membership 14-27
default configuration 14-8	retry count, changing 14-28
deleting 14-9	voice aware 802.1x security
described 13-1, 14-1	port-based authentication
displaying 14-13	configuring 12-39
extended-range 14-1, 14-11	described 12-31 12-39

voice-over-IP 16-1	server 15-3
voice VLAN	transitions 15-3
Cisco 7960 phone, port connections 16-1	transparent 15-3
configuration guidelines 16-3	monitoring 15-16
configuring IP phones for data traffic	passwords 15-8
override CoS of incoming frame 16-6	pruning
trust CoS priority of incoming frame 16-6	disabling 15-14
configuring ports for voice traffic in	enabling 15-14
802.1p priority tagged frames 16-5	examples 15-6
802.1Q frames 16-4	overview 15-5
connecting to an IP phone 16-4	support for 1-7
default configuration 16-3	pruning-eligible list, changing 14-19
described 16-1	server mode, configuring 15-10, 15-13
displaying 16-6	statistics 15-16
IP phone data traffic, described 16-2	support for 1-7
IP phone voice traffic, described 16-2	Token Ring support 15-4
VQP 1-7, 14-23	transparent mode, configuring 15-10
VTP	using 15-1
adding a client to a domain 15-15	Version
advertisements 14-15, 15-3	enabling 15-13
and extended-range VLANs 14-3, 15-1	version, guidelines 15-9
and normal-range VLANs 14-3, 15-1	Version 1 15-4
client mode, configuring 15-11	Version 2
configuration	configuration guidelines 15-9
guidelines 15-8	overview 15-4
requirements 15-10	Version 3
saving 15-8	overview 15-4
configuration requirements 15-10	
configuration revision number	W
guideline 15-15	**
resetting 15-16	web authentication 12-17
consistency checks 15-4	configuring 6-16 to ??
default configuration 15-7	described 1-7
described 15-1	web-based authentication
domain names 15-8	customizeable web pages 6-6
domains 15-2	description 6-1
modes client 15-3	web-based authentication, interactions with other features 6-7
off 15-3	weighted tail drop
VII IV V	

```
See WTD
wired location service
configuring 27-9
displaying 27-11
location TLV 27-3
understanding 27-3
wizards 1-2
WTD
described 34-11
setting thresholds
egress queue-sets 34-67
ingress queues 34-62
support for 1-10, 1-11
```



Xmodem protocol 40-2