



CHAPTER 17

Configuring IP Source Guard

This chapter describes how to configure IP Source Guard on NX-OS devices.

This chapter includes the following sections:

- [Information About IP Source Guard, page 17-1](#)
- [Licensing Requirements for IP Source Guard, page 17-2](#)
- [Prerequisites for IP Source Guard, page 17-2](#)
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Information About IP Source Guard

IP Source Guard is a per-interface traffic filter that permits IP traffic only when the IP address and MAC address of each packet matches one of two sources of IP and MAC address bindings:

- Entries in the Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) snooping binding table.
- Static IP source entries that you configure.

Filtering on trusted IP and MAC address bindings helps prevent attacks that rely on spoofing attacks, in which an attacker uses the IP address of a valid host to gain unauthorized network access. To circumvent IP Source Guard, an attacker would have to spoof both the IP address and the MAC address of a valid host.

You can enable IP Source Guard on Layer 2 interfaces that are not trusted by DHCP snooping. IP Source Guard supports interfaces that are configured to operate in access mode and trunk mode. When you initially enable IP Source Guard, all inbound IP traffic on the interface is blocked except for the following:

- DHCP packets, which DHCP snooping inspects and then forwards or drops, depending upon the results of inspecting the packet.

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- IP traffic from static IP source entries that you have configured in the NX-OS device.

The device permits the IP traffic when DHCP snooping adds a binding table entry for the IP address and MAC address of an IP packet or when you have configured a static IP source entry.

The device drops IP packets when the IP address and MAC address of the packet do not have a binding table entry or a static IP source entry. For example, assume that the **show ip dhcp snooping binding** command displays the following binding table entry:

| MacAddress | IpAddress | LeaseSec | Type | VLAN | Interface |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------|-------------|
| 00:02:B3:3F:3B:99 | 10.5.5.2 | 6943 | dhcp-snooping | 10 | Ethernet2/3 |

If the device receives an IP packet with an IP address of 10.5.5.2, IP Source Guard forward the packet only if the MAC address of the packet is 00:02:B3:3F:3B:99.

Virtualization Support

The following information applies to IP Source Guard used in Virtual Device Contexts (VDCs):

- IP-MAC address bindings are unique per VDC. Bindings in one VDC do not affect IP Source Guard in other VDCs.
- NX-OS does not limit binding database size on a per-VDC basis.

Licensing Requirements for IP Source Guard

The following table shows the licensing requirements for this feature:

| Product | License Requirement |
|---------|---|
| NX-OS | IP Source Guard requires no license. Any feature not included in a license package is bundled with the Cisco NX-OS system images and is provided at no extra charge to you. For a complete explanation of the NX-OS licensing scheme, see the <i>Cisco Nexus 7000 Series NX-OS Licensing Guide, Release 4.1</i> . |

Prerequisites for IP Source Guard

IP Source Guard has the following prerequisites:

- You should be familiar with DHCP snooping before you configure IP Source Guard.
- DHCP snooping is enabled (see the [“Configuring DHCP Snooping”](#) section on page 15-6).

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Guidelines and Limitations

IP Source Guard has the following configuration guidelines and limitations:

- IP Source Guard limits IP traffic on an interface to only those sources that have an IP-MAC address binding table entry or static IP source entry. When you first enable IP Source Guard on an interface, you may experience disruption in IP traffic until the hosts on the interface receive a new IP address from a DHCP server.
- IP Source Guard is dependent upon DHCP snooping to build and maintain the IP-MAC address binding table or upon manual maintenance of static IP source entries.

Configuring IP Source Guard

This section includes the following topics:

- [Enabling or Disabling IP Source Guard on a Layer 2 Interface, page 17-3](#)
- [Adding or Removing a Static IP Source Entry, page 17-4](#)

Enabling or Disabling IP Source Guard on a Layer 2 Interface

You can enable or disable IP Source Guard on a Layer 2 interface.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

By default, IP Source Guard is disabled on all interfaces.

Ensure that DHCP snooping is enabled. For more information, see the “[Enabling or Disabling the DHCP Snooping Feature](#)” section on page 15-7.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface ethernet *slot/port***
3. **[no] ip verify source dhcp-snooping-vlan**
4. **show running-config dhcp**
5. **copy running-config startup-config**

DETAILED STEPS

| | Command | Purpose |
|--------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Step 1 | configure terminal Example: switch# configure terminal switch(config)# | Enters global configuration mode. |

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| | Command | Purpose |
|---------------|---|---|
| Step 2 | interface ethernet slot/port Example: switch(config)# interface ethernet 2/3 switch(config-if)# | Enters interface configuration mode for the specified interface. |
| Step 3 | [no] ip verify source dhcp-snooping-vlan Example: switch(config-if)# ip verify source dhcp-snooping vlan | Enables IP Source Guard on the interface. The no option disables IP Source Guard on the interface. |
| Step 4 | show running-config dhcp Example: switch(config-if)# show running-config dhcp | (Optional) Displays the running configuration for DHCP snooping, including the IP Source Guard configuration. |
| Step 5 | copy running-config startup-config Example: switch(config-if)# copy running-config startup-config | (Optional) Copies the running configuration to the startup configuration. |

Adding or Removing a Static IP Source Entry

You can add or remove a static IP source entry on a device.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

By default, there are no static IP source entries on a device.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **[no] ip source binding IP-address MAC-address vlan vlan-ID interface ethernet slot/port**
3. **show ip dhcp snooping binding [interface ethernet slot/port]**
4. **copy running-config startup-config**

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DETAILED STEPS

| | Command | Purpose |
|--------|--|---|
| Step 1 | configure terminal Example: switch# configure terminal switch(config)# | Enters global configuration mode. |
| Step 2 | [no] ip source binding IP-address MAC-address vlan vlan-ID interface ethernet slot/port Example: switch(config)# ip source binding 10.5.22.17 001f.28bd.0013 vlan 100 interface ethernet 2/3 | Creates a static IP source entry for the current interface, or if you use the no option, removes a static IP source entry. |
| Step 3 | show ip dhcp snooping binding [interface ethernet slot/port] Example: switch(config)# show ip dhcp snooping binding interface ethernet 2/3 | (Optional) Displays IP-MAC address bindings for the interface specified, including static IP source entries. Static entries appear with the term “static” in the Type column. |
| Step 4 | copy running-config startup-config Example: switch(config)# copy running-config startup-config | (Optional) Copies the running configuration to the startup configuration. |

Verifying the IP Source Guard Configuration

To display IP Source Guard configuration information, use one of the following commands:

| Command | Purpose |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| show running-config dhcp | Displays DHCP snooping configuration, including the IP Source Guard configuration. |
| show ip dhcp snooping binding | Displays IP-MAC address bindings, including the static IP source entries. |

For detailed information about the fields in the output from these commands, see the *Cisco Nexus 7000 Series NX-OS Security Command Reference, Release 4.1*.

Displaying IP Source Guard Bindings

Use the **show ip verify source** command to display IP-MAC address bindings.

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Example Configuration for IP Source Guard

The following example shows how to create a static IP source entry and then how to enable IP Source Guard on an interface:

```
ip source binding 10.5.22.17 001f.28bd.0013 vlan 100 interface ethernet 2/3
interface ethernet 2/3
  no shutdown
  ip verify source dhcp-snooping-vlan
```

Default Settings

Table 17-1 lists the default settings for IP Source Guard parameters.

Table 17-1 Default IP Source Guard Parameters

| Parameters | Default |
|-------------------|--|
| IP Source Guard | Disabled on each interface. |
| IP source entries | None. No static or default IP source entries exist by default. |

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Additional References

For additional information related to implementing IP Source Guard, see the following sections:

- [Related Documents, page 17-7](#)
- [Standards, page 17-7](#)

Related Documents

| Related Topic | Document Title |
|---|--|
| Information About DHCP Snooping, page 15-1 | <i>Cisco Nexus 7000 Series NX-OS Security Configuration Guide, Release 4.1</i> |
| IP Source Guard commands: complete command syntax, command modes, command history, defaults, usage guidelines, and examples | <i>Cisco Nexus 7000 Series NX-OS Security Command Reference, Release 4.1</i> |
| DHCP snooping commands: complete command syntax, command modes, command history, defaults, usage guidelines, and examples | <i>Cisco Nexus 7000 Series NX-OS Security Command Reference, Release 4.1</i> |

Standards

| Standards | Title |
|---|-------|
| No new or modified standards are supported by this feature, and support for existing standards has not been modified by this feature. | — |

Feature History for IP Source Guard

[Table 17-2](#) lists the release history for this feature.

Table 17-2 Feature History for IP Source Guard

| Feature Name | Releases | Feature Information |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| IP Source Guard | 4.1(2) | No change from Release 4.0. |

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