

## **DHCP Vendor Option Support**

#### Table 1: Feature History

Feature Name	Release Information	Description
DHCP Vendor Option Support	Cisco IOS XE Catalyst SD-WAN Release 17.10.1a Cisco vManage Release 20.10.1	This feature allows DHCP client options, 124 and 125 to configure vendor-specific information in client-server exchanges.  Configure this feature using the CLI Add-on feature template in Cisco SD-WAN Manager.

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# **Information about DHCP Vendor Option Support**

The configurable dynamic host configuration protocol client functionality allows a DHCP client to use a user-specified client identifier, class identifier, or suggested lease time when requesting an address from a DHCP server.

Configuration parameters and other control information are carried in tagged data items that are stored in the options field of the DHCP message. The DHCP client provides flexibility by allowing the following options to be configured for a DHCP client:

- Option 124—This option is used by DHCP clients and servers to exchange vendor-class information.
- Option 125—This option is used by DHCP clients and servers to exchange vendor-specific information.

In the DHCP address assignment workflow, Option 124 (Vendor-Identifying Vendor Class) and Option 125 (Vendor-Identifying Information) are used to provide differential services. These options are used by Zero-Touch Provisioning (ZTP), Cisco Plug-and-Play (PnP), and Identity Services Engine (ISE) across solutions to enable several use cases. For example, the content of Option 124 is used for device classification, enable solution specific feature and so on.

By default, Cisco IOS XE DHCP client sends the following data:

Attribute	IPv4 DHCP Option	Default Value
Vendor-Identifying Vendor Class Option	124	PID



Note

The **ip dhcp client vendor-class <mac-address** | **ascii** | **disable** | **hex>** command overrides PID with MAC Address or user defined string or disable Option 124.

The DHCP Vendor Option Support feature introduces new CLI parameters to make Option 124 and Option 125 flexible. You can modify and customize enabling vendor specific options to carry different values for different customer features. The combination of Option 124 and Option 125 enables various features.

The **ip dhcp client vendor-class** command provides flexibility to pack either Device PID or MAC Address of the DHCP client or any user configurable string in option-124. The default behavior for this command is to continue to send Device PID when you choose option 124. The default behavior can be overridden to carry MAC Address in Day 1 configuration mode by explicitly requesting option-125 from the server using the **ip dhcp client vendor-class** command.

#### **DHCPv6 Client Options**

Configuration parameters and other control information are carried in tagged data items that are stored in the options field of the DHCP message. The DHCP client provides flexibility by allowing the following options to be configured for a DHCP client:

- Option 16—This option is used by DHCP clients and servers to exchange vendor-class information.
- Option 17—This option is used by DHCP clients and servers to exchange vendor-specific information.

In DHCPv6, option-16 and option-17 is used by DHCP clients and servers to exchange vendor-specific information.

By default, Cisco IOS XE DHCP client sends the following data:

Attribute	IPv6 DHCP Option	default value
Vendor Class Option	16	PID



Note

The **ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class <mac-address** | **hex** | **ascii** | **disable>** command can be used to override default value of PID with MAC Address or User defined string or disable the option.

The **ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class** command provides flexibility to pack either Device PID or MAC Address of the DHCP Client or any user configurable string in option-16. The default behavior for this command is to continue to send Device PID when you choose option 16 but it can be overridden to carry MAC Address in Day 1 configuration mode using the **ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class** command.

#### **Configure DHCP Vendor Option Using a CLI Template**

For more information about using CLI templates, see CLI Add-On Feature Templates.



Note

By default, CLI templates execute commands in global config mode.

The section provides a sample CLI configurations to configure DHCP vendor option.

1. Configure an interface type and enter the interface configuration mode.

```
interface type number
```

**2.** Acquire an IP address on an interface from DHCP.

```
ip address dhcp
```

3. Configure the DHCP vendor-class option.

```
ip dhcp client vendor-class [mac-address | ascii | hex | disable]
```



Note

You must first configure the **no ip dhcp-client** command before configuring the IP address.

The following example shows the configuration to override the decive PID with MAC address:

```
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
  ip address dhcp
  ip dhcp client vendor-class mac-address
```

The DHCP vendor-class option, overrides the Device PID with MAC Address.

The following example shows the configuration to override the device PID with user defined string in hex or in ascii format:

```
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
   ip address dhcp
   ip dhcp client vendor-class hex aabbcc
!
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
   ip address dhcp
   ip dhcp client vendor-class ascii cisco
!
```

The following example shows the configuration to disable option-124 in DHCP messages:

```
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
   ip address dhcp
   ip dhcp client vendor-class disable
   '
```

### **Configure DHCPv6 Client Option Using a CLI Template**

For more information about using CLI templates, see CLI Add-On Feature Templates.



Note

By default, CLI templates execute commands in global config mode.

The section provides a sample CLI configurations to configure DHCP vendor option.

1. Configure an interface type and enter the interface configuration mode.

```
interface type number
```

**2.** Acquire an IPv6 address on an interface from DHCP.

```
ipv6 address dhcp
```

3. Configure the DHCP vendor-class option.

```
ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class {mac-address | ascii | hex | disable}
```

By default DHCPv6 client carries device PID of the device in option-16. This default behaviour can be overridden by configuring the **ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class** command.

The following example shows the configuration to override the decive PID with MAC address:

```
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
    ipv6 address dhcp
    ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class mac-address
```

The DHCPv6 vendor-class option, overrides the Device PID with MAC Address.

The following example shows the configuration to override the device PID with user defined string in hex or in ascii format:

```
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
   ipv6 address dhcp
   ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class hex aabbcc
!

interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
   ipv6 address dhcp
   ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class ascii cisco
!
```

The following example shows the configuration to disable option-16 in DHCP messages:

```
interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
   ipv6 address dhcp
   ipv6 dhcp client vendor-class disable
!
```