

Overview BGP Monitoring Protocol

The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) feature supports the following functionalities to monitor Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, also called BMP clients:

- Configure devices to function as BMP servers, and on the servers, set up parameters that are required for monitoring the BGP neighbors.
- Establish connectivity of the BMP servers with BGP neighbors for monitoring.
- Generate a statistics report based on monitoring the BGP neighbors.
- Perform appropriate error handling on the BGP neighbors.
- Perform graceful scale up and degradation to the point of closing connectivity between the BMP servers and BGP neighbors.
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Prerequisites for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Before you configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers, you must configure BGP neighbors that function as BMP clients, and establish a session with its peers using either IPv4 or IPv6, or VPNv4 or VPNv6 address family identifiers.

Information About BGP Monitoring Protocol

The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) feature enables monitoring of BGP neighbors (called BMP clients). You can configure a device to function as a BMP server that monitors BMP clients, which in turn, have several active peer sessions configured. You can also configure a BMP client to connect to one or more BMP servers. The BMP feature enables the configuration of multiple BMP servers (configured as primary servers) to function actively and independent of each other simultaneously to monitor BMP clients.

Each BMP server is specified by a number, and you can use CLI to configure parameters such as IP address, port number, and so on. Upon activation, a BMP server attempts to connect to BMP clients by sending an initiation message. The CLI enables multiple (independent and asynchronous) BMP server connections.

BGP neighbors are configured to send data to specific BMP servers for monitoring purposes. These clients are configured in a queue. When a request for a connection arrives from BMP clients to BMP servers, a connection is established based on the order in which the requests arrived. After a BMP server connects with the first BMP neighbor, it sends out refresh requests to monitor the BMP clients and starts monitoring those BMP clients with whom the connection is already established.

Session connection requests from the other BMP clients to the BMP servers is initiated after an initial delay that you can configure using the **initial-delay** command. If a connection is established but fails later, the connection request is retried after a delay, which you can configure using the **failure-retry-delay** command. If there is repeated failure establishing a connection, the connection retries are delayed based on the delay configured using the **flapping-delay** command. Configuring the delay for such requests becomes significant because the route refresh requests that are sent to all the connected BMP clients causes considerable network traffic and load on the device.

To avoid excessive load on the device, the BMP servers send route-refresh requests to individual BMP clients at a time - in the order in which connections are established in the queue. After a BMP client that is already connected is in the *reporting* state, it sends a "peer-up" message to the BMP server. After the client receives a route-refresh request, route monitoring begins for that neighbor. After the route-refresh request ends, the next neighbor in the queue is processed. This cycle continues until all BGP neighbors in the reporting state are reported and all routes sent by these "reporting" BGP neighbors are monitored. If a neighbor is established after BMP monitoring begins, it does not require a route-refresh request. All the received routes from that client is sent to the BMP servers.

It is advantageous to batch up refresh requests from BMP clients if several BMP servers are activated in quick succession. Use the **bmp initial-refresh delay** command to configure a delay in triggering the refresh mechanism when the first BMP server comes up. If other BMP servers come online within this timeframe, only one set of refresh requests is sent to the BMP clients. You can also configure the **bmp initial-refresh** skip command to skip all the refresh requests from the BMP servers and just monitor all incoming messages from the peers.

In a client-server configuration, we recommend that the resource load of the devices be kept minimal and adding excessive network traffic be avoided. In the BMP configuration, you can configure various delay timers on the BMP server to avoid flapping during the connection between a server and a client. To avoid excessive message throughput or high usage of system resources, you can configure the maximum buffer limit for the BMP session.

From Cisco IOS XE Bengaluru 17.6.1, system time is used as a timestamp, and it is included in all the BMP messages with a per-peer header. When a BMP server or peer flaps, check the timestamp in the BMP message and use this information to troubleshoot the issue. The following BMP messages contain a timestamp:

- · Route Monitoring
- · Peer Up Notification
- Peer Down Notification
- State Reporting

These BMP messages contain timestamps by default. To verify if timestamps are included, use the **show ip bgp bmp server summary** command and verify that the output includes the following message - BGP Message Timestamp will be sent to BMP Servers. For more information, see Examples for Configuring, Verifying, and Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol section.

How to Configure BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following sections provide information about the various tasks that comprise the BMP configuration process.

Configuring a BGP Monitoring Protocol Session

Perform this task to configure the BMP session parameters for the BMP servers to establish connectivity with BMP clients.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- **3.** router bgp as-number
- **4. bmp** {**buffer-size** *buffer-bytes* | **initial-refresh** {**delay** *refresh-delay* | **skip**} | **server** *server-number-n*
- 5. end

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	Enter your password, if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp as-number	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing
	Example:	process.
	Device(config)# router bgp 65000	
Step 4	bmp {buffer-size buffer-bytes initial-refresh {delay refresh-delay skip} server server-number-n	Configures BMP parameters for BGP neighbors, and enters BMP server configuration mode to configure BMP servers.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# bmp initial-refresh delay 30	
Step 5	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# end	

Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol on BGP Neighbors

Perform this task to activate BMP on BGP neighbors (also called BMP clients) so that client activity is monitored by the BMP server configured on the neighbor.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- **3.** router bgp as-number
- **4.** neighbor {*ipv4-addr* | *neighbor-tag* | *ipv6-addr*} bmp-activate {all | server server-number-1 [server *server-number-2*... [server *server-number-n*]]}
 - Repeat Step 1 to Step 4 to configure the other BMP clients in the session.
- 5. end

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	Enter your password, if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp as-number	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing
	Example:	process.
	Device(config)# router bgp 65000	
Step 4	neighbor {ipv4-addr neighbor-tag ipv6-addr} bmp-activate {all server server-number-1 [server server-number-2 [server server-number-n]]}	Activates BMP monitoring on a BGP neighbor.
	• Repeat Step 1 to Step 4 to configure the other BMP clients in the session.	
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# neighbor 30.1.1.1 bmp-activate server 1 server 2	
Step 5	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# end	

Configuring a BGP Monitoring Protocol Server

Perform this task to configure a BMP server and its parameters in BMP server configuration mode.

SUMMARY STEPS

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- 1. enable
- **2**. configure terminal
- **3.** router bgp *as-number*
- 4. **bmp** {**buffer-size** *buffer-bytes* | **initial-refresh** {**delay** *refresh-delay* | **skip**} | **server** *server-number-n*
- 5. activate
- 6. address {*ipv4-addr* | *ipv6-addr*} port-number *port-number*
- 7. description LINE server-description
- 8. failure-retry-delay failure-retry-delay
- 9. flapping-delay flap-delay
- **10. initial-delay** *initial-delay-time*
- **11.** set ip dscp *dscp-value*
- 12. stats-reporting-period report-period
- **13.** update-source interface-type interface-number
- 14. exit-bmp-server-mode
- 15. end

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	Enter your password, if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp as-number	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP
	Example:	routing process.
	Device(config)# router bgp 65000	
Step 4	bmp {buffer-size buffer-bytes initial-refresh {delay refresh-delay skip } server server-number-n	Enters BMP server configuration mode to configure the BMP server.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# bmp server 1	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 5	activate Example:	Initiates a connection between the BMP server and BGP neighbors.
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# activate	
Step 6	address { <i>ipv4-addr</i> <i>ipv6-addr</i> } port-number port-number	Configures the IP address and port number to the BMP server.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000	
Step 7	description LINE server-description	Configures a textual description of the BMP server.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# description LINE SERVER1	
Step 8	failure-retry-delay failure-retry-delay	Configures delay in the retry requests during failures when
	Example:	sending BMP server updates.
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# failure-retry-delay 40	7
Step 9	flapping-delay flap-delay	Configures delays in flapping when sending BMP server
	Example:	updates.
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120	
Step 10	initial-delay initial-delay-time	Configures delays in sending initial requests for updates
	Example:	from the BMP server.
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# initial-delay 20	
Step 11	set ip dscp dscp-value	Configures the IP Differentiated Services Code Point
	Example:	(DSCP) values for the BMP server.
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dscp 5	
Step 12	stats-reporting-period report-period	Configures the time interval in which the BMP server
	Example:	receives the statistics report from BGP neighbors.
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30	
Step 13	update-source interface-type interface-number	Configures the interface source for routing updates on the
	Example:	BMP servers.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# update-source ethernet 0/0	
Step 14	exit-bmp-server-mode	Exits from BMP server configuration mode and returns to
	Example:	router configuration mode.
		Repeat Step 1 to Step 14 to configure the other BMP
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode	servers in the session.
Step 15	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# end	

Verifying BGP Monitoring Protocol

Perform the following steps to verify the configuration for the BMP servers and BMP clients:

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. show ip bgp bmp
- 3. show running-config

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	Enter your password, if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	show ip bgp bmp	Displays information about BMP servers and neighbors.
	Example:	
	Device# show ip bgp bmp neighbors	
Step 3	show running-config	Displays information about BMP servers and neighbors.
	Example:	
	Device# show running-config section bmp	

Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

Perform the following steps to enable debugging and monitor the BMP servers.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. debug ip bgp bmp
- **3**. show debugging

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	Enter your password, if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	debug ip bgp bmp	Enables debugging of the BMP attributes.
	Example:	
	Device# debug ip bgp bmp server	
Step 3	show debugging	Displays information about the types of debugging that are
	Example:	enabled on a device.
	Device# show debugging	

Configuration Examples for BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following sections contain examples relating to configuring, verifying, and monitoring BMP.

Examples: Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol

Note Two levels of configuration are required for the BMP to function as designed. You must enable BMP monitoring on each BGP neighbor (also called BMP client) to which several peers are connected in a network, and establish connectivity between the BMP servers and clients. Then, configure each BMP server in BMP server configuration mode for a specific server with the parameters required for monitoring the associated BMP clients.

The following example shows how to activate BMP on a neighbor with IP address 192.168.1.1, which is monitored by BMP servers (in this case, server 1 and 2):

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# neighbor 192.168.1.1 bmp-activate server 1 server 2
Device(config-router)# end
```

The following example shows how to configure an initial refresh delay of 30 seconds for BGP neighbors on which BMP is activated using the **neighbor bmp-activate** command:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# bmp initial-refresh delay 30
Device(config-router)# bmp buffer-size 2048
Device(config-router)# end
```

The following example shows how to enter BMP server configuration mode and initiate connection between a specific BMP server with the BGP BMP neighbors. In this example, connection to clients is initiated from BMP servers 1 and 2 along with configuration of the monitoring parameters.

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config) # router bgp 65000
Device(config-router) # bmp server 1
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # activate
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # description LINE SERVER1
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # failure-retry-delay 40
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # initial-delay 20
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dscp 5
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # update-source ethernet 0/0
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode
Device(config-router) # bmp server 2
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# activate
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr) # address 20.1.1.1 port-number 9000
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # description LINE SERVER2
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# failure-retry-delay 40
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # flapping-delay 120
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# initial-delay 20
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # set ip dscp 7
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # update-source ethernet 2/0
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # exit-bmp-server-mode
Device (config-router) # end
```

Examples: Verifying BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following is a sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for server number 1. The attributes displayed are configured in BMP server configuration mode.

```
Device# show ip bgp bmp server 1
Print detailed info for 1 server number 1.
bmp server 1
address: 192.168.1.1 port 8000
description SERVER1
```

up time 00:06:22 session-startup route-refresh initial-delay 20 failure-retry-delay 40 flapping-delay 120 activated

The following is a sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for server number 2. The attributes displayed are configured in BMP server configuration mode.

```
Device# show ip bgp bmp server 2
Print detailed info for 1 server number 2.
bmp server 2
address: 20.1.1.1 port 9000
description SERVER2
up time 00:06:23
session-startup route-refresh
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
activated
```

The following is a sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server summary** command after deactivating the BMP servers 1 and 2 connections.

```
Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary
```

Number of BMP servers configured: 2 Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10 Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0 Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0 BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB BGP Message Timestamp will be sent to BMP Servers

ΙD	Host/Net	Port	TCB	Status	Uptime	MsgSent	LastStat
1	10.1.1.1	8000	0x0	Down		0	
2	20.1.1.1	9000	0x0	Down		0	

The following is a sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp neighbors** command, which shows the status of the BGP BMP neighbors after reactivating the BMP servers 1 and 2 connections.

```
Device# show ip bgp bmp server neighbors
```

Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10 BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB

Neighbor	PriQ	MsgQ	CfgSvr#	ActSvr#	RM Sent
30.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	16
2001:DB8::2001	0	0	1 2	1 2	15
40.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	26
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1 2	1 2	15
50.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	16
60.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	26
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1	1	9
70.1.1.1	0	0	2	2	12

Neighbor	PriQ	MsgQ	CfgSvr#	ActSvr#	RM Sent
80.1.1.1	0	0	1	1	10
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1 2	1 2	16

The following is a sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server summary** command for BMP server number 1 and 2. The statistics reporting interval on BMP servers 1 and 2 has been set to 30 seconds. Therefore, each server receives statistics messages from its connected BGP BMP neighbor in 30-second cycles.

Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary

Number of BMP servers configured: 2 Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10 Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0 Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0 BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB EGP Message Timestamp will be sent to BMP Servers

ID	Host/Net	Port	TCB	Status	Uptime	MsgSent	LastStat
1	10.1.1.1	8000	0x2A98B07138	Up	00:38:49	162	00:00:09
2	20.1.1.1	9000	0x2A98E17C88	Up	00:38:49	46	00:00:04

Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary

```
Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB
BGP Message Timestamp will be sent to BMP Servers
```

ID	Host/Net	Port	TCB	Status	Uptime	MsgSent	LastStat
1	10.1.1.1	8000	0x2A98B07138	Up	00:40:19	189	00:00:07
2	20.1.1.1	9000	0x2A98E17C88	Up	00:40:19	55	00:00:02



If you configure several BGP BMP neighbors to be monitored by the BMP servers, for example 10, then 10 statistics messages are received by both the servers during each configured cycle.

The following is a sample output from the **show running-config** command, which shows the running configuration on a device:

```
Device# show running-config | section bmp
bmp server 1
address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000
description SERVER1
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
update-source Ethernet0/0
set ip dscp 3
activate
exit-bmp-server-mode
```

```
bmp server 2
address 20.1.1.1 port-number 9000
description SERVER2
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
update-source Ethernet2/0
set ip dscp 5
activate
exit-bmp-server-mode
bmp initial-refresh delay 30
bmp-activate all
```

Examples: Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following examples show how to enable debugging of the various BMP attributes:

```
Device# debug ip bgp bmp event
BGP BMP events debugging is on
Device# debug ip bgp bmp neighbor
BGP BMP neighbor debugging is on
Device# debug ip bgp bmp server
```

BGP BMP server debugging is on

The following is a sample output from the **show debugging** command after you enable BGP BMP server debugging:

```
Device# show debugging
```

IP routing: BGP BMP server debugging is on

Device#

```
*Apr 8 21:04:13.164: BGPBMP: BMP server connection attempt timer expired for server 1 -
10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:13.165: BGPBMP: BMP server 1 active open process success - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:13.165: BGPBMP: TCP KA interval is set to 15
```

Device#

```
*Apr 8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: Register read/write notification callbacks with BMP server 1
TCB - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: Initiation msg sent to BMP server 1 - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: BMP server 1 connection - 10.1.1.1/8000 up, invoke refresh
event
```

Device#

```
*Apr 8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: BMP server connection attempt timer expired for server 2 -
20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: BMP server 2 active open process success - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: TCP KA interval is set to 15
*Apr 8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: Register read/write notification callbacks with BMP server 2
TCB - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: Initiation msg sent to BMP server 2 - 20.1.1.1/9000
```

*Apr 8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: BMP server 2 connection - 20.1.1.1/9000 up, invoke refresh event

Additional References for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title	
Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases	
BGP commands	Cisco IOS IP Routing: BGP Command Reference	

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.	http://www.cisco.com/support
To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.	
Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	

Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1: Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
BGP Monitoring Protocol		

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
		The BGP Monitoring Protocol feature supports the following functionality to enable monitoring of the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, that become BMP clients:
		• Configure devices to function as BMP servers, and set up parameters that are required for monitoring the BGP neighbors, on the servers.
		• Establish connectivity of the BMP servers with BGP neighbors for monitoring.
		• Generate statistics report based on the task of monitoring the BGP neighbors.
		• Perform appropriate error handling on the BGP neighbors.
		• Perform graceful scale up and degradation to the point of closing connectivity between the BMP servers and BGP neighbors.
		The following commands were introduced or modified:
		bmp
		debug ip bgp bmp
		neighbor bmp-activate
		show ip bgp bmp
		The following commands were introduced in BMP server configuration mode to configure specific BMP servers:
		activate
		address
		default
		description

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
		exit-bmp-server-mode
		failure-retry-delay
		flapping-delay
		initial-delay
		set ip dscp
		stats-reporting-period
		update-source
BMP Per-Peer Header Timestamp	Cisco IOS XE Release 17.6.1	By default, the BMP messages with a per-peer header contain timestamps. The system time is used as a timestamp in these messages.