

In Service Software Upgrade for Cisco IOS XR 64 Bit

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Overview of ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit

In-Service Software Upgrade (ISSU) provides the ability to upgrade the IOS XR 64 Bit version on ASR 9000 with minimal disruption on the control plane and forwarding plane. ISSU supports upgrading an image from a lower to a higher version. ISSU supports zero topology loss (ZTL) and causes only a minimal packet loss of less than six seconds.

You can perform ISSU installation in a single step or as multiple phases. You need to perform the pre-installation tasks before executing ISSU. During the pre-installation tasks and ISSU execution, V1 refers to the image currently running on the router and V2 will be the upgraded image.

ISSU execution contains the following phases:

- Prepare phase: The installable files are pre-checked and loaded on the router before activation. This phase is optional.
- Activate phase: The new image (V2) is downloaded to all nodes in the router replacing the old image (V1). This phase can be run in step-by-step phases like *Load*, *Run*, and *Cleanup* or by using a one-shot *Activate* phase.



- **Note** The *Prepare* phase is optional and can be skipped because the *Load* phase prepares the package if *Prepare* phase was not performed before the *Load* phase.
 - Commit phase: The ISSU installation is complete with V2 on all nodes.

ISSU supports upgrading the System Admin VM and XR VM individually. Using ISSU, the System Admin VM and XR VM can also be upgraded sequentially. The upgrade sequence is System Admin ISSU followed by XR ISSU. Committing the upgrade from XR VM commits both the System Admin and XR software. But, committing the upgrade from System Admin VM commits only the System Admin software.



Note When RSP1 is the active RP and System Admin VM ISSU is triggered on Cisco ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 bit, there is an additional VM switch over compared to performing System Admin VM ISSU from RSP0. This is an expected behaviour.

Restrictions and Usage Guidelines

ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit is supported only on few third generation ASR 9000 Series Ethernet line cards, RSPs and RPs.

The third generation of line cards include:

- A9K-8X100G-LB-SE
- A9K-8X100G-LB-TR
- A9K-8X100GE-SE
- A9K-8X100GE-TR
- A9K-4X100GE-SE
- A9K-4X100GE-TR
- A9K-MOD400-SE
- A9K-MOD400-TR
- A9K-MOD200-SE
- A9K-MOD200-TR
- A9K-4X100GE
- A99-12X100GE
- A99-12X100GE-CM
- A9K-24X10GE-1G-SE
- A9K-24X10GE-1G-TR
- A9K-48X10GE-1G-SE
- A9K-48X10GE-1G-TR
- A99-48X10GE-1G-SE
- A99-48X10GE-1G-TR

The third generation of RSP and RP cards include:

- A9K-RSP880-SE/TR
- A9K-RSP880-LT-SE/TR
- A99-RSP-SE/TR
- A99-RP2-SE/TR

ISSU is not supported on the ASR 9000 fourth generation QSFP28 based dense 100GE line cards. The line cards include:

- A9K-16X100GE-TR
- A99-32X100GE-TR
- A99-16X100GE-X-SE

ISSU is not supported on the single RP system of ASR 9901.

Pre-Installation Tasks

Pre-Installation Tasks

*192.0.16.4

192.0.20.4

Before performing ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit, complete the following tasks.

 Configure NTP in XR VM. Once you configure NTP on XR VM, System Admin VM automatically syncronizes with NTP running on RSP. If NTP server is not available, configure clock on both XR VM and System Admin VM in configuration mode and make sure that your clock is set to the correct location and timezone.

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:F	Router# show ntp	associ	ations					
address	ref clock	st	when	poll	reach	delay	offset	disp
*~172.27.131.19	171.68.38.65	2	13	64	77	2.05	-1.174	191.09
~172.27.130.34	171.68.38.65	2	35	64	0	0.00	0.000	15937
+~172.27.130.33	171.68.38.65	2	9	64	77	2.41	10.370	189.47
* sys peer, # s	selected, + candi	ldate,	- outla	yer, z	k false	ticker,	, ~ conf:	lgured
sysadmin-ym·0 RS	SPO·Router# show	nto as	sociati	ons				
Wed Oct 31 15:1	SPO:Router# show 18:59.728 UTC-07: refid	:00			ach d	elav	offset	iitter
		:00			ach d	elay	offset	jitter
Wed Oct 31 15:1	L8:59.728 UTC-07:	:00			ach d	elay ======	offset	jitter
Wed Oct 31 15:1 remote	18:59.728 UTC-07: refid	:00	when po ======			elay 	offset 	jitter

2. Ensure that the dual RP and RSP systems are synchronized and they are in active and standby roles respectively using the **show redundancy summary** command. The line card status should be *Final Band* or *Running*.

3 u 12 128

- 256

16 u

347

0

0.171

0.000

0.989

0.000

0.456

0.000

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# show redundancy summary

172.27.131.19

.STEP.

Active Node	Standby Node		
0/RSP0/CPU0	0/RSP1/CPU0	(Node Ready, NSR:Ready)	

FPD Versions

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# show platform vm				
Node name	Node type	Partner name	SW status	IP address
0/3/CPU0	LC (ACTIVE)	NONE	FINAL Band	192.0.12.3
0/7/CPU0	LC (ACTIVE)	NONE	FINAL Band	192.0.36.3
0/RSP1/CPU0	RP (STANDBY)	0/RSP0/CPU0	FINAL Band	192.0.20.4
0/4/CPU0	LC (ACTIVE)	NONE	FINAL Band	192.0.24.3
0/RSP0/CPU0	RP (ACTIVE)	0/RSP1/CPU0	FINAL Band	192.0.16.4

3. Ensure that firmware on linecards, RSP, and RP is upgraded to the latest version. You can upgrade the router cards in a single step by using the **upgrade hw-module location all fpd all** command. Use the **show hw-module location** *location* **fpd** command to verify the firmware versions.

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# upgrade hw-module location all fpd all

This example shows verifying the firmware versions for a node.

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# show hw-module location 0/rsp1 fpd

Location	Card type	HWver	FPD device	ATR	Status	Running	Programd
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	Alpha-FPGA		CURRENT	0.16	0.16
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	CBC		CURRENT	34.39	34.39
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	Cha-FPGA		CURRENT	0.08	0.08
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	IPU-FPGA		CURRENT	0.66	0.66
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	IPU-FSBL		CURRENT	1.108	1.108
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	IPU-Linux		CURRENT	1.108	1.108
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	Omega-FPGA		CURRENT	0.16	0.16
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	Optimus-FPGA		CURRENT	0.12	0.12
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	Primary-BIOS		CURRENT	10.60	10.60
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	SSDa-SMART		N/A	7.05	7.05
0/RSP1	A9K-RSP880-SE	1.0	SSDb-SMART		N/A	7.05	7.05

4. Check the disk storage space on both System Admin VM and XR VM and ensure that sufficient disk space is available. Remove files like show-tech, cores, kernel dumps, manually created text, log, debug information and so on.

This example shows verifying the disk storage space for System Admin VM and XR VM on RSP0. You also need to verify the disk space on the standby RSP (RSP1). If required you can verify the disk storage on line cards using the **show media location** command.

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# show media

Media Information for local node.

Partition	Size	Used	Percent	Avail
rootfs:	3.8G	1.3G	34%	2.4G
/run	14G	340K	18	14G
harddisk:	5.5G	1.6G	31%	3.6G
/run/netns	14G	340K	18	14G
log:	469M	33M	88	401M
config:	469M	1.7M	18	432M
disk0:	968M	5.3M	18	897M
harddiska:	3.6G	11M	18	3.5G
/misc/app_host	2.4G	61M	3%	2.2G
<pre>rootfs: = root file system log: = system log files (re config: = configuration stere)</pre>	ead-only)	1,		

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# admin show media

Partition	Size	Used	Percent	Avail	
rootfs:	2.4G	838M	38%	1.4G	
harddisk:	7.6G	1.2G	17%	6.0G	
log:	469M	22M	5%	412M	
config:	469M	3.3M	1%	431M	
disk0:	968M	1.6M	1%	900M	
a9ksys:	736M	4.3M	1%	695M	
harddiskb:	3.0G	1.2G	41%	1.8G	
install:	4.8G	932M	21%	3.6G	
install:/tmp	7.6G	1.2G	17%	6.0G	
install:/cache	7.6G	1.2G	17%	6.0G	
rootfs:/install/tmp	7.6G	1.2G	17%	6.0G	
<pre>rootfs: = root file system (read-only) log: = system log files (read-only) config: = configuration storage (read-only)</pre>					

install: = install repository (read-only)

```
a9ksys: = ASR9K system storage (read-only)
```

5. Populate the repository with RPMs and SMUs. You can pick and install individual RPMs, SMUs, one by one, or make a tarball and install one tarball or break it down with multiple tarballs.

Note

te You cannot include a tarball within another tarball. However, multiple tarballs can be specified at once.

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# install add source tftp://172.27.131.19/xrimages/e652/
asr9k-mini-x64-6.5.2.13I.iso ASR9K-RPMS-65213I.tar
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# show install request
The install add operation 4 is 80% complete
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router#
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router#
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Oct 31 19:44:34.076 : sdr_instmgr[1156]:
%INSTALL-INSTMGR-2-OPERATION SUCCESS : Install operation 4 finished successfully
```

6. Check the repository to validate that packages, images, or SMUs are populated properly in the router's repository by using theshow install repository command. There should be a one to one relationship between V1 and V2 images and SMUs. For example, if you install a SMU on V1, you also need the corresponding V2 version in the repository to execute ISSU.

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# show install repository | i miniasr9k-mini-x64-6.2.3<--V1 iso image currently running</td>asr9k-mini-x64-6.5.2.13I<--V2 iso image to upgrade to</td>

Oct 31 19:44:35 Install operation 4 finished successfully

- 7. Extract the ISO image in System Admin VM or XR VM depending on the version of the image.
 - For IOS XR versions prior to 6.5.1: You should extract the ISO image in XR VM as well as in System Admin VM because the system can only use packages in RPM format.
 - For IOS XR version 6.5.1 and onwards: System automatically extracts the system admin package from the ISO file once you mentioned the file name while executing ISSU. You only need to extract the XR package separately.

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# install extract asr9k-mini-x64-6.5.2.13I
Oct 31 20:50:30 Install operation 9 started by root:
    install extract asr9k-mini-x64-6.5.2.13I
Oct 31 20:50:30 Package list:
```

ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit: Single Phase Installation

This section shows how to perform ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit in a single step. You can either upgrade the system or install a patch in a single step. The system upgrade is done using an ISO image file, while the patch installation is done using packages and SMUs.

You should perform the following steps before performing this task:

- Copy the package to be installed either on the router's hard disk or on a network server to which the router has access.
- Ensure that dual route processor (RP) system with standby is in "is ready" state.

Preform the following steps to upgrade the system or install a patch in a single step.

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Note

Depending on whether you are installing a System Admin package or a XR package, execute these commands in the System Admin EXEC mode or XR EXEC mode respectively

1. (Optional) Prepare the installable files by using the **install prepare issu** *package_name* command. During the prepare phase, pre-activation checks are made, and the components of the installable files are loaded on to the router setup.

For System Admin VM:

sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# install prepare issu asr9k-xr-<release-version>

For XR VM:

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install prepare issu asr9k-xr-<release-version>

2. Activate the ISSU installation in XR VM or System Admin VM in a single step by using the install activate issu command.

For System Admin VM:

sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0# install activate issu asr9k-xr-<release-version>

For XR VM:

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install activate issu asr9k-xr-<release-version>



Note ISSU operation takes about 30 minutes to complete. If the ISSU operation is not concluded in 40 minutes, the ISSU may timeout or abort.

3. Commit the newly active software by using the install commit command.

For System Admin VM:

```
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP1# install commit
```

For XR VM:

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install commit
```

Examples: Install Packages Using ISSU Single Step Installation on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit

This example shows performing System Admin VM upgrade using ISSU and how to verify the installation using show commands.

```
!# Verify packages in the repository
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:Router# show install repository all | i "host|sysadmin"
asr9k-sysadmin-6.2.3
 asr9k-sysadmin-6.5.2.13I
host-6.2.3
host-6.5.2.13I
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:Router#
!# Performing ISSU installation
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:Router# install activate issu asr9k-sysadmin-6.5.2.13I host-6.5.2.13I
This install operation will result in admin VMs reload
Do you want to proceed [yes/no]: yes
Proceeding with operation
result Wed Oct 31 21:12:21 2018 Install operation 2 (install prepare and activate issu)
started by user 'root' will continue asynchronously.
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0:Router#
!# Monitoring the progress of the installation.
!# The installation may take up to 30 minutes.
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:Router# show install request
User root, Op Id 2
 install prepare issu
 host-6.5.2.13T
 This operation is 40% complete
 Waiting for agents to complete host prepare ..
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:#
!# Verifying the installation status again after few minutes
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:Router# show install request
```

```
User root, Op Id 2
install activate issu
ISSU stage Phasel
asr9k-sysadmin-6.5.2.13I
   Node 0/RSP0 [RP] : 90% of current state is completed
   Node 0/RSP1 [RP] : 90% of current state is completed
   Node 0/1 [LC] : 90% of current state is completed
   Node 0/3 [LC] : 90% of current state is completed
   Node 0/4 [LC] : 90% of current state is completed
   Node 0/7 [LC] : 90% of current state is completed
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0:MYISSU#
!# Message after successful completion. Admin VM will reload after this message. . There
should be no packet drop.
0/RSP0/ADMIN0:Oct 31 21:27:53.260 : inst mgr[5019]: %INFRA-INSTMGR-2-OPERATION SUCCESS :
Install operation 2 completed successfully
!# Verifying the active package
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP1# show install active summary
     Active Packages: 1
        asr9k-sysadmin-6.5.2.13I version=6.5.2.13I [Boot image]
!# Verifies the image previously committed
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP1# show install commit summary
     Committed Packages: 1
        asr9k-sysadmin-6.2.3 version=6.2.3 [Boot image]
!# Commits the latest image
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP1# install commit
result Wed Oct 31 21:32:58 2018 Install operation 3 (install commit) started by user 'root'
will continue asynchronously.
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP1# 0/RSP1/ADMIN0:Oct 31 21:33:02.061 : inst mgr[6913]:
%INFRA-INSTMGR-2-OPERATION SUCCESS : Install operation 3 completed successfully
Wed Oct 31 21:33:02 2018 Install operation 3 completed successfully.
sysadmin-vm:0 RSP1#
```

This example shows performing XR VM upgrade using ISSU and verifying the installation using show commands.

```
Oct 31 21:48:14 Package list:
```

```
        Oct 31 21:48:14
        asr9k-isis-x64-1.1.0.0-r65213I.x86_64

        Oct 31 21:48:14
        asr9k-ospf-x64-1.0.0.0-r65213I.x86_64

        Oct 31 21:48:14
        asr9k-mcast-x64-2.0.0.0-r65213I.x86_64

Oct 31 21:48:14 asr9k-mpls-te-rsvp-x64-2.1.0.0-r65213I.x86_64
Oct 31 21:48:14 asr9k-mgbl-x64-2.0.0.0-r65213I.x86_64

        Oct 31 21:48:14
        asr9k-k9sec-x64-2.1.0.0-r65213I.x86_64

        Oct 31 21:48:14
        asr9k-mpls-x64-2.0.0.0-r65213I.x86_64

        Oct 31 21:48:14
        asr9k-rr-6.5.2.13I

This install operation will start the issu, continue?
 [yes/no]:[yes] yes
Oct 31 21:49:13 Install operation will continue in the background
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router#
!# Monitoring the progress of the installation.
!# The installation may take up to 30 minutes.
RP/0/RSP1/CPU0:Router# show issu
INSTALL Operation ID : Operation 11 Started at Wed Oct 31 22:23:30 2018
ISSU Progress : 100.0%
Total ISSU Time : 00:25:07
ISSU Type
                           : SMU
             Start-Time End-Time
Phase
                                                                     State
_____
Prepare 22:23:30 22:34:21
                                                                   Completed
                 22:34:28
                                    22:47:01
Load
                                                                   Completed
                                    22:47:44
                 22:47:01
Run
                                                                    Completed
                 22:47:44
                                    22:48:44
Cleanup
                                                                    Completed
 _____
                                                                                   _____
                           : ISSU Orchestration Successfully Completed
Current Status
Setup Information : Single Chassis
ISSU Ready/Not Ready : 0 / 0
Node ISSU readiness per rack per slot
Key: Ready - 'Y', Not ready - 'N', Primary node - '*', Complete - '-'
Rack 0 RP0 RP1 LC1 LC3 LC4 LC7
!# Verifying the VM status after the installation
RP/0/RSP1/CPU0:Router# admin show sdr
SDR: default-sdr
Location IP Address Status Boot Count Time Started
              _____
_____
             192.0.4.4 RUNNING 1 10/31/2018 22:34:55
0/1/VM2
                                            1
1
1
1
.

        0/1/VM2
        192.0.12.4
        RUNNING

        0/3/VM2
        192.0.12.4
        RUNNING

        0/RSP0/VM2
        192.0.16.6
        RUNNING

        0/RSP1/VM2
        192.0.20.6
        RUNNING

        0/4/VM2
        192.0.24.4
        RUNNING

        0/7/VM2
        192.0.36.4
        RUNNING

                                                                    10/31/2018 22:34:54
                                                                    10/31/2018 22:49:58
                                                                     10/31/2018 22:35:39
                                                                    10/31/2018 22:34:55
                                                                    10/31/2018 22:34:55
!# Verify the active packages
RP/0/RSP1/CPU0:Router# show install active sum
     Active Packages: 8
         asr9k-xr-6.5.2.13I version=6.5.2.13I [Boot image]
          asr9k-isis-x64-1.1.0.0-r65213I
```

```
asr9k-xr-6.5.2.131 version=6.5.2.131 [Boot image]
asr9k-isis-x64-1.1.0.0-r65213I
asr9k-ospf-x64-1.0.0.0-r65213I
asr9k-mcast-x64-2.0.0.0-r65213I
asr9k-mpls-te-rsvp-x64-2.1.0.0-r65213I
asr9k-mgbl-x64-2.0.0.0-r65213I
```

```
asr9k-k9sec-x64-2.1.0.0-r65213I
asr9k-mpls-x64-2.0.0.0-r65213I
'# You can either perform install commit and stay with the latest image or reload the router
to continue using the old image.
'# Commits the latest image after the necessary checks
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:Router# install commit
```

ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit: Multi Step Installation

This section shows how to perform ISSU on ASR 9000 with IOS XR 64 Bit in multiple steps.

You should perform the following steps before performing the steps in this task:

- Copy the package to be installed either on the router's hard disk or on a network server to which the router has access.
- Ensure that dual route processor (RP) system with standby is in "is ready" state.

Perform the following steps to upgrade the system or install a patch in multiple phases.



Depending on whether you are installing a System Admin package or a XR package, execute these commands in the System Admin EXEC mode or XR EXEC mode respectively.

Note You should update the System Admin VM first and then update the XR VM. IOS XR 64 bit ISSU will fail if the System Admin VM is not updated first.

1. (Optional) Prepare the installable files by using the **install prepare issu** *package_name* command. During the prepare phase, pre-activation checks are performed and the components of the installable files are loaded on to the router setup.

For System Admin VM :

sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# install prepare issu asr9k-xr-<release-version>

For XR VM:

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install prepare issu asr9k-xr-<release-version>

2. Start the load phase by issuing the install activate issu load command.

For System Admin VM :

sysadmin-vm:0 RSPO# install activate issu load asr9k-xr-<release-version>

For XR VM:

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install activate issu load asr9k-xr-<release-version>

This step downloads the new image (V2) to all nodes in the router. The new image is checked for compatibility to ensure that the router can be upgraded. At the start of the *Load* phase, the router configuration mode is locked, and you cannot perform any configuration on the router until ISSU completes

the phase. At the end of this stage, all standby nodes run V2 and all active nodes (including all line cards) still run the original software images (V1).

3. Starts the run phase by issuing the install activate issu run command.

For System Admin VM :

sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# install activate issu run

For XR VM:

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install activate issu run

This phase starts version switch from V1 to V2. All the packages that have been prepared are activated to make the package configurations active on the router.

4. Starts the cleanup phase by issuing the **install activate issu cleanup** command.

For System Admin VM :

sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# install activate issu cleanup

For XR VM:

RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install activate issu cleanup

This phase Initiates shutdown of VMs with previous versions after running the activation. The cleanup phase concludes the ISSU process and the new software runs on all nodes in the system.

5. Commit the newly active software by using the install commit command.

For System Admin VM:

sysadmin-vm:0 RSP0# install commit

For XR VM:

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:router# install commit
```

Installing Packages Using ISSU : Related Commands

Related Commands	Purpose
show install active	Displays the active packages on the system.
show install request	Displays the progress of the ISSU installation.
show issu	Displays the state or status of the ISSU operation. Effective with Cisco IOS XR version 6.5.1, this command is also supported for System Admin VM ISSU.
install prepare clean	Clears the existing prepared image. If there is a failure in the prepare phase, you can run this command to clear the prepared image.
install activate ISSU abort	Initiates ISSU abort in XR VM. ISSU aborts if the command is run before ISSU Run phase starts. All the changes due to the install activity are reset.