

# **Configuring with the Command-Line Interface**

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## **Configuring with the Command-Line Interface**

This chapter describes how to use the Cisco IOS software CLI to configure basic Cisco VG450 Analog functionality. Follow the procedures in this chapter to configure the Cisco VG450, or if you want to change the configuration after you have run the setup command facility.

This chapter does not describe every configuration possible—only a small portion of the most commonly used configuration procedures. For advanced configuration topics, refer to the respective technology configuration guides.

This chapter presents the following major topics:

### **Configuring the Host Name and Password**

One of the first configuration tasks you might want to do is to configure the host name and set an encrypted password. Configuring a host name allows you to distinguish a router from another. Setting an encrypted password allows you to prevent unauthorized configuration changes.

#### **Summary Steps**

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. hostname 450
- 4. enable secret guessme
- 5. line con 0
- 6. exec-timeout 0 0
- 7. exit

#### **Detailed Steps**

#### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- **1.** Router> enable
- **2.** Router# configure terminal
- **3.** Router(config)# hostname 450
- **4.** Router(config)# enable secret guessme
- 5. Router(config)# line con 0Router(config-line)# exec-timeout 0 0
- 6. Router(config-line)# exit

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	Router> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Password: password <b>Example:</b>	

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Router#	
Step 2	Router# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.	
	Example:	
	Router(config)#	
Step 3	Router(config)# hostname 450	Changes the name of Cisco VG450 to a meaningful name.
	Example:	Substitutes the host name to Router.
Step 4	Router(config)# enable secret guessme	Enters an enable secret password. This password provides access to privileged EXEC mode. When you enter enable at the user EXEC prompt ( Router> ), you must enter the enable secret password to gain access to configuration mode. Substitute your enable secret password for guessme .
Step 5	Router(config)# line con 0Router(config-line)# exec-timeout 0 0	<ul> <li>Enters line configuration mode to configure the console port.</li> <li>Prevents the Cisco VG450, EXEC mode from timing out if you do not enter any information on the console screen for an extended period.</li> </ul>
Step 6	Router(config-line)# exit	Exits from config-line mode and enters into the global configuration mode.

### Verifying the Host Name and Password

To verify that you configured the correct host name and password, perform the following steps:

#### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- **1.** Enter the **show config** command:
- 2. Exit global configuration mode and attempt to re-enter it using the new enable password:

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

**Step 1** Enter the **show config** command:

#### Example:

Router# **show config** Using 2745 out of 262136 bytes

```
!
version XX.X
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
enable secret 5 $1$60L4$X2JYOwoDc0.kqallo0/w8/
.
.
.
.
```

Check the host name and encrypted password displayed near the top of the command output.

**Step 2** Exit global configuration mode and attempt to re-enter it using the new enable password:

#### Example:

```
Router# exit

.

.

Router con0 is now available

Press RETURN

to get started.

Router> enable

Password: guessme

Router#
```

If you are having trouble, ensure the following:

- Caps Lock is off.
- You entered the correct passwords. Passwords are case sensitive.

### **Configuring a Gigabit Ethernet Interfaces**

To configure a Gigabit Ethernet interface, use the configuration software provided with your Cisco VG450 or network module, if any. Otherwise, for high power and flexibility, use configuration mode (manual configuration).



**Note** Before you begin, disconnect all the WAN cables from Cisco VG450 to prevent it from running the AutoInstall process. Cisco VG450 attempt to run AutoInstall whenever you power them on if there is a WAN connection on both ends, and Cisco VG450 do not have a valid configuration file stored in NVRAM (for instance, when you add a new interface). It can take several minutes for Cisco VG450 to determine that AutoInstall is not connected to a remote TCP/IP host.

This section describes a basic configuration, including enabling the interface and specifying IP routing. Depending on your own requirements and the protocols you plan to route, you might also have to enter other configuration commands.

Before you begin configuring the interfaces, perform the following tasks:

• Connect a console to Cisco VG450.

• Power on Cisco VG450.

#### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- **1.** Router> enable
- **2.** Router# configure terminal
- **3.** Router# ip routing
- **4.** Router(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/0/0
- **5.** Router(config-if)# ip address 172.16.74.3 255.255.255.0
- **6.** Router(config-if)# exit
- 7. Router(config-if)# Ctrl-z

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 1	Router> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.	
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.	
	Password: password		
	Example:		
	Router#		
Step 2	Router# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.		
	Example:		
	Router(config)#		
Step 3	Router# ip routing	Enables routing protocols as required for your global	
	Example:	configuration. This example uses IP routing.	
	Router# ip?		
	Example:		
	ip ipc iphc-profile ipv6		
Step 4	Router(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/0/0	Enters interface configuration mode. You have entered	
	Example:	Router(config-if)#.	
	Router(config-if)#		
Step 5	Router(config-if)# ip address 172.16.74.3 255.255.255.0	Assigns an IP address and subnet mask to the interface.	
Step 6	Router(config-if)# exit	Exits back to global configuration mode.	

	Command or Action	Purpose
		Repeat Step 4 through Step 6 if your Cisco VG450 has more than one interface that you need to configure.
Step 7	Router(config-if)# Ctrl-z <b>Example:</b>	Returns to enable mode when you finish configuring interfaces.
	Router#	

### TLS 1.2 support on SCCP Gateways

The TLS 1.2 support on SCCP Gateways feature details the configuration of TLS 1.2 on SCCP protocol for digital signal processor (DSP) farm including Unicast conference bridge

(CFB), Media Termination Point (MTP), and SCCP telephony control (STC) application (STCAPP).

DSP on gateways can be used as media resources for transrating or transcoding. Each media resource uses Secure Skinny Client Control Protocol (SCCP) to communicate with Cisco Unified Communications Manager. Currently SSL 3.1, which is equivalent to TLS1.0, is used for sending secure signals. This feature enhances the support to TLS 1.2. From Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.7.1a, TLS 1.2 is enhanced to support the Next-Generation Encryption (NGE) cipher suites.

Note

Cisco Unified Communications Manager (CUCM) Version 14SU2 has been enhanced to support Secured SCCP gateways with the Subject Name field (CN Name) with or without colons, for example, AA:22:BB:44:55 or AA22BB4455.

CUCM checks the CN field of the incoming certificate from the SCCP Gateway and verifies it against the DeviceName configured in CUCM for this gateway. DeviceName contains MAC address of the gateway. CUCM converts the MAC address in the DeviceName to MAC address with colons (for example: AA:22:BB:44:55) and validates with the CN name in the Gateway's certificate. Therefore, CUCM mandates Gateway to use MAC address with colons for the CN field in the certificate, that is, subject name.

Due to new guidelines from Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA), it is a requirement not to use colons for the subject name field CN. For example, AA22BB4455.

#### **SCCP TLS connection**

CiscoSSL is based on OpenSSL. SCCP uses CiscoSSL to secure the communication signals.

If a resource is configured in the secure mode, the SCCP application initiates a process to complete Transport Layer Security (TLS) handshaking. During the handshake, the server sends information to CiscoSSL about the TLS version and cipher suites supported. Previously, only SSL3.1 was supported for SCCP secure signalling. SSL3.1 is equivalent to TLS 1.0. The TLS 1.2 Support feature introduces TLS1.2 support to SCCP secure signalling.

After TLS handshaking is complete, SCCP is notified and SCCP kills the process.

If the handshaking is completed successfully, a REGISTER message is sent to Cisco Unified Communications Manager through the secure tunnel. If handshaking fails and a retry is needed, a new process is initiated.

Note

For SCCP-based signalling, only TLS RSA WITH AES 128 CBC SHA cipher suite is supported.

#### **Cipher Suites**

For SCCP-based signaling, TLS\_RSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_CBC\_SHA cipher suite is supported.

From Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.7.1a, the following NGE cipher suites are also supported:

- ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
- ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384

These cipher suites enable secure voice signaling for both STCAPP analog phone and SCCP DSPFarm conferencing service. The cipher suite selection is negotiated between GW and CUCM.

The following prerequisites are applicable for using NGE cipher suites:

- Configure TLS 1.2. For more information, see Configuring TLS.
- Use the CUCM Release 14.1 SU1 or later, and Voice Gateways or platforms that support TLS 1.2.
- From CUCM Web UI, navigate to Cipher Management and set the CIPHER switch as NGE. For more information, Cipher Management.

For more information about verifying these cipher suites, see Verifying TLS version and Cipher Suites.

For the SRTP encrypted media, you can use higher-grade cipher suites: AEAD-AES-128-GCM or AEAD-AES-256-GCM. These cipher suites selection is automatically negotiated between GW and CUCM for both secure analog voice and hardware conference bridge voice media. Authenticated Encryption with Associated Data (AEAD) ciphers simultaneously provide confidentiality, integrity, and authenticity, without built-in SHA algorithms to validate message integrity.

#### **Supported Platforms**

The TLS 1.2 support on SCCP Gateways feature is supported on the following platforms:

Cisco VG400, VG420, and VG450 Analog Voice Gateways

#### **Configuring TLS version for STC application**

Perform the following task to configure a TLS version for the STC application:

```
enable
configure terminal
stcapp security tls-version v1.2
exit
```



Note

The stcapp security tls command sets the TLS version to v.1.0, v1.1, or v1.2 only. If not configured explicitly, TLS v1.0 is selected by default.

#### Configuring TLS version in Secure Mode for DSP Farm Profile

Perform the following task to configure the TLS version in secure mode for DSP farm profile:

```
enable
configure terminal
dspfarm profile 7 conference security
  tls-version v1.2
  exit
```

Note

Note: The **tls** command can be configured only in security mode.

#### **Verifying TLS version and Cipher Suites**

Perform the following task to verify the TLS version and cipher suite:

```
# show dspfarm profile 100
Dspfarm Profile Configuration
 Profile ID = 100, Service = CONFERENCING, Resource ID = 2
Profile Service Mode : secure
Trustpoint : Overlord DSPFarm GW
TLS Version : v1.2
TLS Cipher : ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
Profile Admin State : UP
Profile Operation State : ACTIVE
Application : SCCP Status : ASSOCIATED
Resource Provider : FLEX DSPRM Status : UP
Total Number of Resources Configured : 10
Total Number of Resources Available : 10
Total Number of Resources Out of Service : 0
Total Number of Resources Active : 0
Maximum conference participants : 8
Codec Configuration: num of codecs:6
Codec : g711ulaw, Maximum Packetization Period : 30 , Transcoder: Not Required
Codec : g711alaw, Maximum Packetization \texttt{Period} : 30 , Transcoder: Not Required
 Codec : g729ar8, Maximum Packetization Period : 60 , Transcoder: Not Required
Codec : g729abr8, Maximum Packetization Period : 60 , Transcoder: Not Required
Codec : g729r8, Maximum Packetization Period : 60 , Transcoder: Not Required
Codec : g729br8, Maximum Packetization Period : 60 , Transcoder: Not Required
```

#### **Verifying STCAPP Application TLS version**

Perform the following tasks to verify TLS version of the STCAPP application:

```
Device# show call application voice stcapp
App Status: Active
CCM Status: UP
CCM Group: 120
Registration Mode: CCM
Total Devices: 0
Total Calls in Progress: 0
Total Call Legs in Use: 0
ROH Timeout: 45
TLS Version: v1.2
```

# show stcapp dev voice 0/1/0
Port Identifier: 0/1/0
Device Type: ALG
Device Id: 585

```
Device Name:
               ANB3176C85F0080
Device Security Mode : Encrypted
 TLS version
                : TLS version 1.2
 TLS cipher
                  : ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
Modem Capability: None
Device State: IS
Diagnostic:
                None
Directory Number: 80010
Dial Peer(s): 100
Dialtone after remote onhook feature: activated
Busytone after remote onhook feature: not activated
Last Event: STCAPP_CC_EV_CALL_MODIFY_DONE
                ACTIVE
Line State:
               CALL CONF
Line Mode:
Hook State:
               OFFHOOK
               DISABLE
mwi:
                OFF
vmwi:
mwi config:
                Both
Privacy:
                Not configured
               Unknown
HG Status:
PLAR:
                DISABLE
Callback State: DISABLED
CWT Repetition Interval: 0 second(s) (no repetition)
Number of CCBs: 1
Global call info:
   Total CCB count
                    = 3
   Total call leg count = 6
Call State for Connection 2 (ACTIVE): TsConnected
Connected Call Info:
  Call Reference: 33535871
  Call ID (DSP): 187
  Local IP Addr: 172.19.155.8
  Local IP Port: 8234
  Remote IP Addr: 172.19.155.61
  Remote IP Port: 8154
  Calling Number: 80010
  Called Number:
                 g711ulaw
  Codec:
  SRTP:
                 on
  RX Cipher:
                  AEAD AES 256 GCM
  TX Cipher:
                  AEAD_AES_256_GCM
```

Perform the following task to verify the sRTP cipher suite for the DSPfarm connection.

#### # show sccp connection detail

bridge-info(bid, cid) - Normal bridge information(Bridge id, Calleg id) mmbridge-info(bid, cid) - Mixed mode bridge information(Bridge id, Calleg id) sess id conn id call-id codec pkt-period dtmf\_method type bridge-info(bid, cid) mmbridge-info(bid, cid) srtp\_cryptosuite dscp call ref spid conn id tx 16778224 N/A 125 N/A rfc2833\_pthru confmsp All RTPSPI All MM-MSP Callegs N/A N/A Callegs -16778224 16777232 126 g711u 20 rfc2833 pthru s- rtpspi (101,125) AEAD AES 256 GCM N/A 184 30751576 16777219 16778224 16777231 g711u 20 rfc2833\_pthru s- rtpspi 124 (100, 125)AEAD AES 256 GCM 184 N/A 30751576 16777219

Total number of active session(s) 1, connection(s) 2, and callegs 3

#### **Verifying Call Information**

To display call information for TDM and IVR calls stored in the Forwarding Plane Interface (FPI), use the **showvoipfpi calls** command. You can select a call ID and verify the cipher suite using the command **show voip fpi calls** confID *call\_id\_number*. In this example, cipher suite 6 is AES 256 GCM.

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```
#show voip fpi calls
```

Number of Calls : 2

C	confID	correlator	AcallID	BcallID	state	event
	1	1	87	88	ALLOCATED I	DETAIL_STAT_RSP
	21	21	89	90	ALLOCATED I	DETAIL_STAT_RSP

```
#show voip fpi calls confID 1
```

\_\_\_\_\_

```
VoIP-FPI call entry details:
```

Call Type :	TDM IP	confID :	1	
correlator :	1	call state :	ALLOCATED	
last event :	DETAIL STAT RSP	alloc start time :	1796860810	
modify start time:	0	delete start time:	0	
Media Type(SideA):	SRTP	cipher suite :	6	
FPI State Machine	Stats:			
create_req_call_entry_inserted : 1				

Table 1: Feature Information for TLS 1.2 support on SCCP Gateways

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
Support for NGE Cipher Suites	Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.7.1a	This feature supports NGE cipher suites for secure voice signaling and secure media. These cipher suites are applicable for both STCAPP analog phone and SCCP DSPFarm conferencing service.

### **Saving Configuration Changes**

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To prevent the loss of the Cisco VG450 configuration, save it to NVRAM.

#### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- **1.** Router> enable
- 2. Router# copy running-config startup-config
- **3.** Router(config-if)# Ctrl-z

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	Router> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Password: password	
	Example:	
	Router#	
Step 2	Router# copy running-config startup-config	Saves the configuration changes to NVRAM so that they are not lost during resets, power cycles, or power outages.
Step 3	Router(config-if)# Ctrl-z	Returns to user EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Router#	
	Example:	
	%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console	

### **Enabling UC License**

To enable the UC license in the Cisco VG450, perform the following steps:

#### **Summary Steps**

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. license accept end user agreement
- 4. license boot level uck9
- 5. exit
- 6. save
- 7. reload

#### **Detailed Steps**

#### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- 1. enable
- **2**. configure terminal
- 3. license accept end user agreement
- 4. license boot level uck9
- 5. exit
- 6. write
- 7. reload

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Router>enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Router# configure terminal	
Step 3	license accept end user agreement	Configures a one-time acceptance of the UC license.
	Example:	• Accepts UC license by typing YES.
	Router(config)# license accept end user agreement	
Step 4	license boot level uck9	Enables the Unified Communication License Level license.
	Example:	
	Router(config)# license boot level uck9	
Step 5	exit	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Router(config)# exit	
Step 6	write	Saves the configuration.
	Example:	
	Router# write	
Step 7	reload	Reloads the router.
	Example:	
	Router# reload	

### **Configuring the Voice Port**

#### SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- **2.** configure terminal
- **3. voice-port** *slot/bay/port*
- **4.** description *string*
- 5. no shutdown

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Router> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Router# configure terminal	
Step 3	voice-port slot/bay/port	Enters voice-port configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Router(config)# voice-port 1/0/8	
Step 4	description string	Attaches a text string to the configuration that describes the
	Example:	connection for this voice port. This description appears in various displays and is useful for tracking the purpose or
	Router(config-voiceport)# description Voice Port One	use of the voice port. The string argument is a character string from 1 to 255 characters in length. By default, there is no text string (describing the voice port) attached to the configuration.
Step 5	no shutdown	Activates the voice port. If a voice port is not being used,
	Example:	snut down the voice port by using shutdown command.
	Router(config-voiceport)# no shutdown	

What to do next