



Configuring Backup Data Lines and Remote Management

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The Cisco Connected Grid Router 2010 supports remote management and backup data connectivity. The following sections describe how to configure backup data lines and remote management:

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- [Configuring Dial Backup and Remote Management Through the Console Port or Auxiliary Port, page 49](#)

Configuring Backup Interfaces

This section describes how to configure back up interfaces for failover redundancy when the network goes down.

Configuring Gigabit Ethernet Failover Media

Cisco CGR 2010 routers have an SFP-GE port that supports either copper or fiber connections. Media can be configured for failover redundancy when the network goes down. To assign primary and secondary failover media on the SFP-GE port, perform these steps, beginning in EXEC mode.



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	Command	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Router> enable Router# configure terminal Router(config)#	Enters global configuration mode, when using the console port. Use the following to connect to the router with a remote terminal: telnet <i>router name or address</i> Login: <i>login id</i> Password: <i>*****</i> Router> enable
Step 2	hostname name Example: Router(config)# hostname Router Router(config)#	Specifies the name for the router.
Step 3	enable secret password Example: Router(config)# enable secret crlnty5ho Router(config)#	Specifies an encrypted password to prevent unauthorized access to the router.
Step 4	interface gigabitethernet slot/port Example: Router(config)# interface gigabitethernet 0/1 Router(config-if)#	Enters interface configuration mode.
Step 5	media-type sfp Example: Router(config-if)# media-type sfp Router(config-if)# Example: Router(config-if)# media-type rj45 Router(config-if)#	Designates SFP port as the primary media. or Designates RJ45 as the primary media.
Step 6	media-type sfp auto-fail-over Example: Router(config-if)# media-type RJ45 auto-fail-over Router(config-if)# Example: Router(config-if)# media-type sfp auto-fail-over Router(config-if)#	System will automatically failover from RJ45 to SFP when it goes down, reloads, and is unable to bring up primary media. Port is configured with RJ45 as the primary media by default. or Configure the port with SFP as the primary media for automatic failover from SFP to RJ45 when the system goes down, reloads, and is unable to bring up primary media.
Step 7	end	Exits to global configuration mode.

Configuring Dial Backup and Remote Management Through the Console Port or Auxiliary Port

In dial backup, the switched circuit is used to provide backup service for another type of circuit, such as point-to-point or packet switching. The router is configured so that when a failure is detected on the primary circuit, the dial backup line is initiated. The dial backup line then supports the WAN connection until the primary circuit is restored. When this occurs, the dial backup connection is terminated.

A modem enables data to be transmitted over voice-grade telephone lines. At the source, digital signals are converted to a form suitable for transmission over analog communication facilities. At the destination, these analog signals are returned to their digital form. It is a simple modem-to-modem connection through a WAN.

When customer premises equipment, such as the Cisco Connected Grid Router 2010, are connected to an ISP, an IP address is dynamically assigned to the router, or the IP address is assigned by the router peer through the centrally managed function. The dial backup feature can be added to provide a failover route in case the primary line fails. The Cisco CGR 2010 can use the auxiliary port for dial backup and remote management.

The main WAN link of the Cisco CGR 2010 is the primary connection to the Internet service provider. A modem can serve as the dial backup that serves as a failover link for the Cisco CGR 2010 when the primary connection goes down. For remote management, the PC serves as dial-in access to allow changes or updates to Cisco IOS configurations.

To configure dial backup and remote management for the Cisco Connected Grid Router 2010, complete the following steps, beginning in global configuration mode:

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **ip name-server** *server-address*
2. **ip dhcp pool** *name*
3. **exit**
4. **chat-script** *script-name expect-send*
5. **interface** *type number*
6. **exit**
7. **interface** *type number*
8. **dialer watch-group** *group-number*
9. **exit**
10. **ip nat inside source** {**list** *access-list-number*} {**interface** *type number* / **pool** *name*} [**overload**]
11. **ip route** *prefix mask* {*ip-address* | *interface-type interface-number* [*ip-address*]}
12. **access-list** *access-list-number* {**deny** | **permit**} *source* [*source-wildcard*]
13. **dialerwatch-list** *group-number* {**ip** *ip-address address-mask* | **delay route-check initial** *seconds*}
14. **line** [**aux** | **console** | **tty** | **vty**] *line-number* [*ending-line-number*]
15. **modem enable**
16. **exit**
17. **line** [**aux** | **console** | **tty** | **vty**] *line-number* [*ending-line-number*]
18. **flowcontrol** {**none** | **software** [**lock**] [**in** | **out**] | **hardware** [**in** | **out**]}

DETAILED STEPS

	Command	Purpose
Step 1	ip name-server <i>server-address</i> Example: Router(config)# ip name-server 192.168.28.12	Enters your ISP DNS IP address. Tip You may add multiple server addresses if available.
Step 2	ip dhcp pool <i>name</i> Example: Router(config)# ip dhcp pool 1	Creates a DHCP address pool on the router and enters DHCP pool configuration mode. The <i>name</i> argument can be a string or an integer. Configure the DHCP address pool. For sample commands that you can use in DHCP pool configuration mode, see the “Example” section on page 52 .
Step 3	exit Example: Router(config-dhcp)# exit	Exits DHCP pool configuration mode and enters global configuration mode.
Step 4	chat-script <i>script-name expect-send</i> Example: Router(config)# chat-script Dialout ABORT ERROR ABORT BUSY "" "AT" OK "ATDT 5555102 T" TIMEOUT 45 CONNECT \c	Configures a chat script for use in Dial-on-Demand Routing to give commands for dialing a modem and for logging in to remote systems. The defined script is used to place a call over a modem connected to the public switched telephone network.
Step 5	interface <i>type number</i> Example: Router(config)# interface Async 1	Creates asynchronous interface and enters configuration mode for the asynchronous interface. Configures the asynchronous interface. For sample commands that you can use in asynchronous interface configuration mode, see the “Example” section on page 52 .
Step 6	exit Example: Router(config-if)# exit	Exits interface configuration mode and enters global configuration mode.
Step 7	interface <i>type number</i> Example: Router(config)# interface Dialer 3	Creates dialer interface and enters configuration mode for the dialer interface.
Step 8	dialer watch-group <i>group-number</i> Example: Router(config-if)# dialer watch-group 1	Specifies the group number for the dialer watch list.

	Command	Purpose
Step 9	exit Example: Router(config-if)# exit	Exits interface configuration mode and enters global configuration mode.
Step 10	ip nat inside source {list access-list-number} {interface type number / pool name} [overload] Example: Router(config)# ip nat inside source list 101 interface Dialer 3 overload	Enables dynamic translation of addresses on the inside interface.
Step 11	ip route prefix mask {ip-address interface-type interface-number [ip-address]} Example: Router(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 22.0.0.2#	Sets the IP route to point to the dialer interface as a default gateway.
Step 12	access-list access-list-number {deny permit} source [source-wildcard] Example: Router(config)# access-list 1 permit 192.168.0.0 0.0.255.255 any	Defines an extended access list that indicates which addresses need translation.
Step 13	dialerwatch-list group-number {ip ip-address address-mask delay route-check initial seconds} Example: Router(config)# dialer watch-list 1 ip 22.0.0.2 255.255.255.255	Evaluates the status of the primary link, based on the existence of routes to the peer. The address 22.0.0.2 is the peer IP address of the ISP.
Step 14	line [aux console tty vty] line-number [ending-line-number] Example: Router(config)# line console 0#	Enters configuration mode for the line interface.
Step 15	modem enable Example: Router(config-line)# modem enable	Switches the port from console port to auxiliary port function.
Step 16	exit Example: Router(config-line)# exit	Exits line configuration mode and returns to global configuration mode.

	Command	Purpose
Step 17	line [aux console tty vty] <i>line-number</i> [<i>ending-line-number</i>]	Enters configuration mode for the auxiliary interface.
	Example: Router(config)# line aux 0	
Step 18	flowcontrol { none software [lock] [in out] hardware [in out] }	Enables hardware signal flow control.
	Example: Router(config-line)# flowcontrol hardware	

Example

The following configuration example specifies an IP address for the T1 interface through PPP and IP Control Protocol (IPCP) address negotiation and specifies dial backup over the console port.

```
!
ip name-server 192.168.28.12
ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.1.1
!
ip dhcp pool 1
import all
network 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
default-router 192.168.1.1
!
! Need to use your own correct ISP phone number.
modemcap entry MY-USER_MODEM:MSC=&F1S0=1
chat-script Dialout ABORT ERROR ABORT BUSY "" "AT" OK "ATDT 5555102\T"
TIMEOUT 45 CONNECT \c
!
!
!
!
interface vlan 1
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
ip nat inside
ip tcp adjust-mss 1452
hold-queue 100 out
!
! Dial backup and remote management physical interface.
interface Async1
no ip address
encapsulation ppp
dialer in-band
dialer pool-member 3
async default routing
async dynamic routing
async mode dedicated
ppp authentication pap callin
!
interface Serial0/0/0
no ip address
shutdown
clock rate 128000
!
!
dsl operating-mode auto
!
```

```
! Primary WAN link.
interface Dialer1
  ip address negotiated
  ip nat outside
  encapsulation ppp
  dialer pool 1
  ppp authentication pap callin
  ppp pap sent-username account password 7 pass
  ppp ipcp dns request
  ppp ipcp wins request
  ppp ipcp mask request
!
! Dialer backup logical interface.
interface Dialer3
  ip address negotiated
  ip nat outside
  encapsulation ppp
  no ip route-cache
  no ip mroute-cache
  dialer pool 3
  dialer idle-timeout 60
  dialer string 5555102 modem-script Dialout
  dialer watch-group 1
!
! Remote management PC IP address.
peer default ip address 192.168.2.2
no cdp enable
!
! Need to use your own ISP account and password.
ppp pap sent-username account password 7 pass
ppp ipcp dns request
ppp ipcp wins request
ppp ipcp mask request
!
! IP NAT over Dialer interface using route-map.
ip nat inside source route-map main interface Dialer1 overload
ip nat inside source route-map secondary interface Dialer3 overload
ip classless
!
! When primary link is up again, distance 50 will override 80 if dial backup
! has not timed out. Use multiple routes because peer IP addresses are alternated
! among them when the CPE is connected.
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 64.161.31.254 50
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 66.125.91.254 50
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 64.174.91.254 50
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 63.203.35.136 80
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 63.203.35.137 80
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 63.203.35.138 80
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 63.203.35.139 80
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 63.203.35.140 80
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 63.203.35.141 80
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Dialer1 150
no ip http server
ip pim bidir-enable
!
! PC IP address behind CPE.
access-list 101 permit ip 192.168.0.0 0.0.255.255 any
access-list 103 permit ip 192.168.0.0 0.0.255.255 any
!
! Watch multiple IP addresses because peers are alternated
! among them when the CPE is connected.
dialer watch-list 1 ip 64.161.31.254 255.255.255.255
dialer watch-list 1 ip 64.174.91.254 255.255.255.255
dialer watch-list 1 ip 64.125.91.254 255.255.255.255
```

```
!  
! Dial backup will kick in if primary link is not available  
! 5 minutes after CPE starts up.  
dialer watch-list 1 delay route-check initial 300  
dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit  
!  
! Direct traffic to an interface only if the dialer is assigned an IP address.  
route-map main permit 10  
  match ip address 101  
  match interface Dialer1  
!  
route-map secondary permit 10  
  match ip address 103  
  match interface Dialer3  
!  
! Change console to aux function.  
line con 0  
  exec-timeout 0 0  
  modem enable  
  stopbits 1  
line aux 0  
  exec-timeout 0 0  
  ! To enable and communicate with the external modem properly.  
  script dialer Dialout  
  modem InOut  
  modem autoconfigure discovery  
  transport input all  
  stopbits 1  
  speed 115200  
  flowcontrol hardware  
line vty 0 4  
  exec-timeout 0 0  
  password cisco  
  login  
!  
scheduler max-task-time 5000  
end
```