External Timing Source

Clock interfaces are external connectors for connecting other timing signals, such as, GPS, BITS.

GPS

The router can receive 1PPS, 10 MHz, and ToD signals from an external clocking and timing source. The three inputs are combined as a Sync-2 interface to form the external timing source or the GPS input.

The GPS front panel connector details are:

- ToD—RS422 format as input
- 1PPS—1.0/2.3 DIN connector as input
- 10MHz—1.0/2.3 DIN connector as input

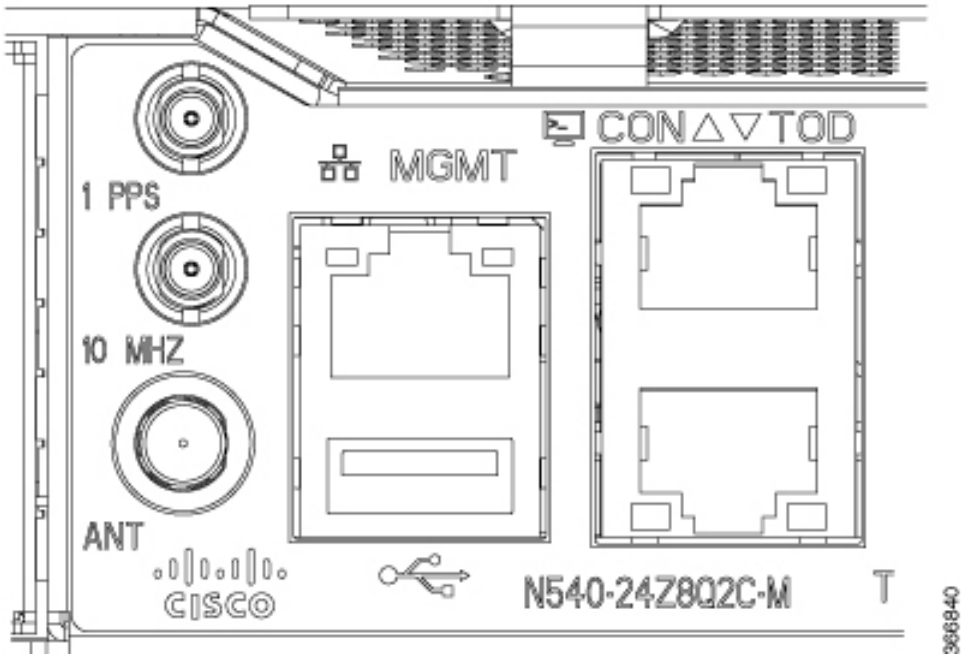
GPS input starts only when all the three signals – 1PPS, 10MHz, and ToD are UP.

Note Unlike the Ethernet interface, the Sync-2 interface cannot receive or transmit QL. Ensure that you assign a QL value to the Sync-2 interface.

By default, 1PPS and 10MHz are in output mode. ToD output mode is not configurable.

For these variants - N540-24Z8Q2C-SYS, N540X-ACC-SYS, N540-ACC-SYS, N540-28Z4C-SYS, 10MHZ and 1PPS can operate in output mode only when PTP Client or BC mode are configured.

Figure 1: 1PPS, 10MHz, and the ToD ports on the Router's Front Panel



Configuring GPS Settings for the Grandmaster Clock

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router# configure
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config)# clock-interface sync 2 location 0/RP0/CPU0
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clock-if)# port-parameters
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-parms)# gps-input tod-format cisco pps-input ttl
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-parms)# exit
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clock-if)# frequency synchronization
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# selection input
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# wait-to-restore 0
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# quality receive exact itu-t option 1 PRC
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# exit
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clock-if)# frequency synchronization
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# quality itu-t option 1
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# clock-interface timing-mode system
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# end
or
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:router(config-clk-freqsync)# commit
```

Verifying the GPS Input

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1# show controllers timing controller clock

SYNCC Clock-Setting: -1 -1 6 -1
  Port 0  Port 1  Port 2  Port 3
Config :      No      No      Yes     No
Mode :  -       -       GPS     -
Submode1 :    -       -       CISCO   -
Submode2 :    -       -       UTC     -
Submode3 :    0       0       0       0
Shutdown :    0       0       0       0
Direction :   RX/TX   RX/TX   RX      RX/TX
```

```
Baud-Rate :   -       -       9600    -
QL Option :   O1      O1      -       -
RX_ssm(raw):  -       -       -       -
TX_ssm :      -       -       -       -
If_state :    DOWN    DOWN    UP      DOWN  << Port 2 is UP when GPS input is
valid.

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#
```

When the front panel timing LED is Green, it indicates that the GPS is configured and 1PPS, ToD, and 10M inputs are valid.

Timing LED Behavior:

- Timing LED is off: Indicates that no GPS is configured or the GPS port is down.
- Timing LED is green: Indicates that the GPS port is up.

SYNC LED Behavior:

- SYNC LED is applicable: Only when the timing configuration is applied.
- SYNC LED is green: Indicates that SyncE is locked.
- SYNC LED is amber: Indicates a holdover or free-running state.
- SYNC LED is off: Indicates that the configuration is removed.

Building Integrated Timing Supply (BITS)

Router supports receiving (Rx) and transmitting (Tx) of frequency via BITS interface. To receive and transmit BITS signals, configuration is done under the clock-interface sync 0 on the route processor (RP).

Prerequisite for BITS

Frequency synchronization must be configured with the required quality level option at the global level.

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#show running-config frequency synchronization
Wed Aug 21 12:37:32.524 UTC
frequency synchronization
 quality itu-t option 1
!
```

Note BITS-In and BITS-Out on the peer nodes must be configured with the same mode and format.

Configuring BITS-IN

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#configure
Wed Aug 21 12:29:59.162 UTC
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config)#clock-interface sync 0 location 0/RP0/CPU0
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clock-if)#port-parameters
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-parms)#bits-input e1 crc-4 sa4 ami
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-parms)#exit
```

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clock-if)#frequency synchronization
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-freqsync)#selection input
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-freqsync)#wait-to-restore 0
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-freqsync)#priority 1
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-freqsync)#commit
Wed Aug 21 12:30:53.296 UTC

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#show running-config clock-interface sync 0 location 0/RP0/CPU0
Wed Aug 21 12:31:43.350 UTC
clock-interface sync 0 location 0/RP0/CPU0
 port-parameters
  bits-input e1 crc-4 sa4 ami
 !
 frequency synchronization
  selection input
  priority 1
  wait-to-restore 0
 !
!
```

Configuring BITS-OUT

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#configure
Wed Aug 21 12:53:24.189 UTC
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config)#clock-interface sync 0 location 0/RP0/CPU0
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clock-if)#port-parameters
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-parms)#bits-output e1 crc-4 sa4 ami
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios(config-clk-parms)#commit
Wed Aug 21 12:53:39.411 UTC

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#show running-config clock-interface sync 0 location 0/RP0/CPU0
Wed Aug 21 12:54:02.853 UTC
clock-interface sync 0 location 0/RP0/CPU0
 port-parameters
  bits-output e1 crc-4 sa4 ami
 !
!
```

Note Based on the quality level chosen in global configuration, E1/T1 modes can be changed as required. But in all the cases, both TX and RX side modes and submodes must be the same.

For non-CRC-4/D4 modes, SSM is not present in BITS and manual receive quality level must be configured.

Verifying BITS-IN Configuration

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#show controllers timing controller clock
Wed Aug 21 12:38:20.394 UTC

SYNCC Clock-Setting: 1 -1 -1 -1

          Port 0          Port 1          Port 2          Port 3
Config     : Yes            No              No             No
Mode       : E1             -               -              -
Submode1   : CRC-4           -               -              -
Submode2   : AMI             -               -              -
Submode3   : 0               0               0              0
Shutdown   : 0               0               0              0
Direction  : RX              RX/TX           RX/TX          RX/TX
```

```
Baud-Rate  : -              -              -              -
QL Option  : O1             O1             -              -
RX_ssm(raw): 99             -              -              -
TX_ssm     : -              -              -              -
If_state   : UP           DOWN           DOWN           DOWN
```

Verifying BITS-OUT Configuration

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#show controllers timing controller clock
Wed Aug 21 12:49:32.923 UTC
SYNCC Clock-Setting: 1 -1 -1 -1

          Port 0          Port 1          Port 2          Port 3
Config     : Yes            No              No             No
Mode       : E1             -               -              -
Submode1   : CRC-4          -               -              -
Submode2   : AMI            -               -              -
Submode3   : 0              0               0              0
Shutdown   : 0              0               0              0
Direction  : TX             RX/TX           RX/TX          RX/TX
Baud-Rate  : -              -               -              -
QL Option  : O1             O1              -              -
RX_ssm(raw): -              -               -              -
TX_ssm     : 22             -               -              -
If_state   : UP             DOWN            DOWN           DOWN
```

Verify Quality Level Received and Clock Interfaces

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:ios#show frequency synchronization clock-interfaces brief
Sat Mar 16 07:35:08.351 UTC
Flags:  > - Up                D - Down              S - Assigned for selection
        d - SSM Disabled      s - Output squelched  L - Looped back
Node 0/RP0/CPU0:
==============
  Fl    Clock Interface     QLrcv  QLuse  Pri QLsnd  Output driven by
  ===== ================== ====== ====== === ====== ========================
  >S    Sync0               PRS    PRS      5 n/a    n/a
  D     Sync1               n/a    n/a    n/a n/a    n/a
  D     Sync2               n/a    n/a    n/a n/a    n/a
  >S    Internal0           n/a    ST3    255 n/a    n/a
```