LPTS Overview

Local Packet Transport Services (LPTS) maintains tables describing all packet flows destined for the secure domain router (SDR), making sure that packets are delivered to their intended destinations.

LPTS uses two components to accomplish this task: the port arbitrator and flow managers. The port arbitrator and flow managers are processes that maintain the tables that describe packet flows for a logical router, known as the Internal Forwarding Information Base (IFIB). The IFIB is used to route received packets to the correct Route Processor for processing.

LPTS interfaces internally with all applications that receive packets from outside the router. LPTS functions without any need for customer configuration. However, the policer values can be customized if required. The LPTS show commands are provided that allow customers to monitor the activity and performance of LPTS flow managers and the port arbitrator.

- LPTS Policers, on page 1
- Per Port Rate Limiting of Multicast and Broadcast Punt Packets, on page 6
- LPTS Domain Based Policers, on page 8
- Defining Dynamic LPTS Flow Type , on page 10

LPTS Policers

In Cisco IOS XR, the control packets, which are destined to the Route Processor (RP), are policed using a set of ingress policers in the incoming ports. These policers are programmed statically during bootup by LPTS components. The policers are applied based on the flow type of the incoming control traffic. The flow type is determined by looking at the packet headers. The policer rates for these static ingress policers are defined in a configuration file, which are programmed on the route processor during bootup. You can change the policer values based on the flow types of these set of ingress policers. You are able to configure the rate per policer per node.

Note

- You can get the default policer values and the current rates of the flow types from the output of the following show command:

  ```
  show lpts pifib hardware police
  ```

- For quick file transfer through a data port, you can configure LPTS policer rate for SSH flow.

  Verify that the LPTS drops using the command, **show lpts pifib hardware entry brief location** *node-id* |**inc SSH**. If there are any LPTS drops, increase the rate up to a maximum of 50000 pps.

  Increase the value to the maximum only if required, as the CPU cycles usage increases with higher PPS.

  For example,

  ```
  Router#configure
  Router(config)#lpts pifib hardware police location 0/0/CPU0
  Router(config-pifib-policer-per-node)# flow ssh known rate 50000
  Router(config-pifib-policer-per-node)#commit
  ```

Verification

This show **show lpts pifib hardware entry brief location** command is updated to display the statistics of the flow types. The counters are printed under the OOS field description. The * indicates the statistics of the resources are exhausted. Note, that the LPTS functionality is not impacted.

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:Router# show lpts pifib hardware entry brief location 0/3/CPU0
Tue Dec 22 10:57:08.322 UTC

-----------------------------------------------------------------
             Node: 0/RP0/CPU0
-----------------------------------------------------------------
     G  - Global flowtype counters
    (*) - stats resources exhausted,
          stats are shared per flow type
-----------------------------------------------------------------

Type DestIP           SrcIP            Interface        vrf   L4     LPort/Type     RPort
 npu  Flowtype         DestNode   PuntPrio Accept Drop   Domain           OOS
---- ---------------- ---------------- ---------- ----- ------ -------------- ------
 ---- ---------------- ---------- -------- ------ ------ ---------------- ------
IPV4 any              any              any              0     0      any            0
 0    Fragment         Local LC   LOW      0      0      0-default
IPV4 224.0.0.5        any              BE105.201        0     89     any            0
 0    OSPF-mc-known    Dlvr RP0   HIGH     1      0      0-default        *
IPV4 224.0.0.5        any              BE105.202        0     89     any            0
 0    OSPF-mc-known    Dlvr RP0   HIGH     1      0      0-default        *
IPV4 224.0.0.5        any              BE105.203        0     89     any            0
 0    OSPF-mc-known    Dlvr RP0   HIGH     1      0      0-default        *
IPV4 224.0.0.5        any              BE105.204        0     89     any            0
 0    OSPF-mc-known    Dlvr RP0   HIGH     1      0      0-default        *
IPV4 224.0.0.5        any              BE105.205        0     89     any            0
 0    OSPF-mc-known    Dlvr RP0   HIGH     1      0      0-default        *
IPV4 224.0.0.5        any              BE105.206        0     89     any            0
 0    OSPF-mc-known    Dlvr RP0   HIGH     1      0      0-default        *
```

Configuration Example

Configure the LPTS policer for the OSPF and BGP flow types with the following values globally for all nodes:

- ospf unicast default rate 3000
- bgp default rate 4000

```
Router#configure
Router(config)#lpts pifib hardware police
Router(config-pifib-policer-global)#flow ospf unicast default rate 3000
Router(config-pifib-policer-global)#flow bgp default rate 4000
Router (config-pifib-policer-global)#commit
```

Running Configuration

```
lpts pifib hardware police
flow ospf unicast default rate 3000
flow bgp default rate 4000
!
```

Verification

```
Router#show run lpts pifib hardware police
lpts pifib hardware police
flow ospf unicast default rate 3000
flow bgp default rate 4000
```

Configuration Example

Configure the LPTS policer for the OSPF and BGP flow types with the following values on an individual node - 0/RP0/CPU0:

- ospf unicast default rate 3000
- flow bgp default rate 4000

```
Router#configure
Router(config)#lpts pifib hardware police location 0/RP0/CPU0
Router(config-pifib-policer-per-node)#flow ospf unicast default rate 3000
Router(config-pifib-policer-per-node)#flow bgp default rate 4000
Router(config-pifib-policer-per-node)#commit
```

Running Configuration

```
lpts pifib hardware police location 0/RP0/CPU0
flow ospf unicast default rate 3000
flow bgp default rate 4000
```

Verification

The **show lpts pifib hardware police location 0/RP0/CPU0** command displays pre-Internal Forwarding Information Base (IFIB) information for the designated node.

```
Router#show lpts pifib hardware police location 0/RP0/CPU0
-------------------------------------------------------------
               Node 0/RP0/CPU0:
-------------------------------------------------------------
 Burst = 100ms for all flow types
-------------------------------------------------------------
FlowType               Policer Type    Cur. Rate Burst     npu
---------------------- ------- ------- --------- --------- ---------
OSPF-uc-default        32106   np      3000      1000      0
BGP-default            32118   np      4000      1250      0
```

Verification

The **show controllers npu stats traps-all instance all location 0/RP0/CPU0** command displays packets that are locally processed and packets that are dropped by the CPU.

```
Router# show controllers npu stats traps-all instance all location 0/RP0/CPU0

Trap Type                                      NPU  Trap TrapStats   Policer Packet    Packet

                                               ID    ID      ID              Accepted  Dropped
=============================================================================================
RxTrapMimSaMove(CFM_DOWM_MEP_DMM)               0    6    0x6         32037   0         0

RxTrapMimSaUnknown(RCY_CFM_DOWN_MEP_DMM)        0    7    0x7         32037   0         0

RxTrapAuthSaLookupFail (IPMC default)           0    8    0x8         32033   0         0

RxTrapSaMulticast                               0    11   0xb         32018   0         0

RxTrapArpMyIp                                   0    13   0xd         32001   0         0

RxTrapArp                                       0    14   0xe         32001   11        0

RxTrapDhcpv4Server                              0    18   0x12        32022   0         0

RxTrapDhcpv4Client                              0    19   0x13        32022   0         0

RxTrapDhcpv6Server                              0    20   0x14        32022   0         0

RxTrapDhcpv6Client                              0    21   0x15        32022   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_LACP                              0    23   0x17        32003   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_LLDP1                             0    24   0x18        32004   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_LLDP2                             0    25   0x19        32004   1205548   0

RxTrapL2Cache_LLDP3                             0    26   0x1a        32004   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_ELMI                              0    27   0x1b        32005   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_BPDU                              0    28   0x1c        32027   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_BUNDLE_BPDU                       0    29   0x1d        32027   0         0

RxTrapL2Cache_CDP                               0    30   0x1e        32002   0         0

RxTrapHeaderSizeErr                             0    32   0x20        32018   0         0

RxTrapIpCompMcInvalidIp                         0    35   0x23        32018   0         0

RxTrapMyMacAndIpDisabled                        0    36   0x24        32018   0         0

RxTrapMyMacAndMplsDisable                       0    37   0x25        32018   0         0

RxTrapArpReply                                  0    38   0x26        32001   2693      0

RxTrapFibDrop                                   0    41   0x29        32018   0         0

RxTrapMTU                                       0    42   0x2a        32020   0         0

RxTrapMiscDrop                                  0    43   0x2b        32018   0         0

RxTrapL2AclDeny                                 0    44   0x2c        32034   0         0
```

Rx_UNKNOWN_PACKET	0	46	0x2e	32018	0	0
RxTrapL3AclDeny	0	47	0x2f	32034	0	0
RxTrapOamY1731MplsTp(OAM_SWOFF_DN_CCM)	0	57	0x39	32029	0	0
RxTrapOamY1731Pwe(OAM_SWOFF_DN_CCM)	0	58	0x3a	32030	0	0
RxTrapOamLevel	0	64	0x40	32023	0	0
RxTrapRedirectToCpuOamPacket	0	65	0x41	32025	0	0
RxTrapOamPassive	0	66	0x42	32024	0	0
RxTrap1588	0	67	0x43	32038	0	0
RxTrapExternalLookupError	0	72	0x48	32018	0	0
RxTrapArplookupFail	0	73	0x49	32001	0	0
RxTrapUcLooseRpfFail	0	84	0x54	32035	0	0
RxTrapMplsControlWordTrap	0	88	0x58	32015	0	0
RxTrapMplsControlWordDrop	0	89	0x59	32015	0	0
RxTrapMplsUnknownLabel	0	90	0x5a	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv4VersionError	0	98	0x62	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv4ChecksumError	0	99	0x63	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv4HeaderLengthError	0	100	0x64	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv4TotalLengthError	0	101	0x65	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv4Ttl0	0	102	0x66	32008	0	0
RxTrapIpv4Ttl1	0	104	0x68	32008	0	0
RxTrapIpv4DipZero	0	106	0x6a	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv4SipIsMc	0	107	0x6b	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv6VersionError	0	109	0x6d	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv6HopCount0	0	110	0x6e	32011	0	0
RxTrapIpv6LoopbackAddress	0	113	0x71	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv6MulticastSource	0	114	0x72	32018	0	0
RxTrapIpv6NextHeaderNull	0	115	0x73	32010	0	0
RxTrapIpv6Ipv4CompatibleDestination	0	121	0x79	32018	0	0
RxTrapMplsTtl1	0	125	0x7d	32012	316278	2249
RxTrapUcStrictRpfFail	0	137	0x89	32035	0	0
RxTrapMcExplicitRpfFail	0	138	0x8a	32033	0	0
RxTrapOamp(OAM_BDL_DN_NON_CCM)	0	141	0x8d	32031	0	0

```
RxTrapOamEthUpAccelerated(OAM_BDL_UP_NON_CCM) 0    145  0x91        32032   0         0
RxTrapReceive                                 0    150  0x96        32017   125266112 0
RxTrapUserDefine_FIB_IPV4_NULL0               0    151  0x97        32018   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine_FIB_IPV6_NULL0               0    152  0x98        32018   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine_FIB_IPV4_GLEAN               0    153  0x99        32016   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine_FIB_IPV6_GLEAN               0    154  0x9a        32016   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine_IPV4_OPTIONS                 0    155  0x9b        32006   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine_IPV4_RSVP_OPTIONS            0    156  0x9c        32007   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine                              0    157  0x9d        32026   0         0
RxTrapUserDefine_BFD                          0    163  0xa3        32028   0         0
RxTrapMC                                      0    181  0xb5        32033   0         0
RxNetflowSnoopTrap0                           0    182  0xb6        32018   0         0
RxNetflowSnoopTrap1                           0    183  0xb7        32018   0         0
RxTrapMimSaMove(CFM_DOWM_MEP_DMM)             1    6    0x6         32037   0         0
RxTrapMimSaUnknown(RCY_CFM_DOWN_MEP_DMM)      1    7    0x7         32037   0         0
RxTrapAuthSaLookupFail (IPMC default)         1    8    0x8         32033   0         0
RxTrapSaMulticast                             1    11   0xb         32018   0         0
RxTrapArpMyIp                                 1    13   0xd         32001   0         0
```

Associated Commands

- lpts pifib hardware police
- flow ospf
- flow bgp
- show lpts pifib hardware police

Per Port Rate Limiting of Multicast and Broadcast Punt Packets

This feature enables rate limiting of multicast and broadcast punted traffic at the interface level. Currently, a rate limit is supported per NPU level. This feature supports rate limiting at the interface level so as to protect a port from receiving the multicast and broadcast storm of punted traffic. Rate limiting for all the L3 protocol punt packets and L2 protocol packets (only ERPS, and DOT1x) is supported on physical and bundle main interfaces.

Configuring a Rate Limit to the Multicast and Broadcast Punted Traffic

You can configure the multicast and broadcast rate limit in four levels:

- Interface level
- Global level
- Domain level

Along with rate limiting the multicast and broadcast punted traffic, you can configure rate limit to these protocol punted traffic:

- ARP
- CDP
- LACP

The protocol specific configurations are explained in the below section.

Limitation

- When broadcast and multicast rate limit is configured along with ARP rate limit, the ARP packets increment broadcast and multicast counters.
- The router does not support rate limiting the multicast and broadcast punted traffic at subinterface level.

Interface Level

This example shows how to configure the rate limit of 1000 pps for the multicast and broadcast punted traffic at the TenGig interface:

Note A interface level rate limit configuration has the highest priority over a global and domain level configurations.

1. `Router# configure`

   Enters the configuration mode.

2. `Router(config)# lpts punt police 0/RP0/CPU0`

   Enters punt configuration mode.

3. `Router(config-lpts-punt-policer)#  interface TenGigE0/0/0/3`

   Enters per interface level policer configuration.

4. `Router(config-lpts-punt-policer-global-if)#  mcast rate 1000`

   Configures a rate limit of 1000 pps for multicast punted traffic.

5. `Router(config-lpts-punt-policer-global-if)#  bcast rate 1000`

   Configures a rate limit of 1000 pps for broadcast punted traffic.

6. `Router(config-lpts-punt-policer-global-if)#  commit`

Commit the configuration.

Global Level

This example shows how to configure the rate limit of:

- 1000 pps for the multicast and broadcast punted traffic

1. `Router# configure`

   Enters the configuration mode.

2. `Router(config)# lpts punt police 0/RP/CPU0`

   Enters punt configuration mode.

3. `Router(config-punt-policer-global)# mcast rate 1000`

   Configures multicast rate limit of 1000 pps.

4. `Router(config-punt-policer-global)# bcast rate 1000`

   Configures broadcast rate limit of 1000 pps.

5. `Router(config-punt-policer-global)# commit`

   Commit the configuration.

LPTS Domain Based Policers

You can configure a particular port, a group of ports, or a line card of a router with LPTS policers of a single domain. Configuration of port-based policers that belong to a particular domain enables better categorisation and control of different types of ingress traffic. For example, since iBGP traffic has a higher rate of traffic flow, the ports that handle iBGP traffic can be configured with higher policer rates compared to the ports that handle eBGP traffic.

Restrictions

- The policer rates that are configured for ports or line cards are carried forwards as policer rates of the domain after configuring the ports or line cards as part of a domain. For example, if port hundredGigE 0/0/0/1 and port hundredGigE 0/0/0/2 have policer rate of 3000 for ospf unicast known flow and if the ports are configured as part of domain CORE, then the policer rate of domain CORE for ospf unicast known flow is 3000 unless it is configured otherwise.
- You can configure only one domain per router.
- A Domain name can be any word but can have up to a maximum of 32 characters.

Configuration Example

To configure LPTS domain based policers, use the following steps:

1. Enter the LPTS hardware configuration mode and create a domain.
2. Configure the interfaces for the domain.

3. Enter the LPTS hardware configuration mode for the domain CORE, and then configure the ingress policer rates for the domain CORE at the global level.
4. Enter the LPTS hardware configuration mode for the domain CORE, and then configure the ingress policer rates for the domain CORE at the line card level.

Configuration

```
/* Enter the LPTS hardware ingress policer configuration mode and create a domain named
CORE. */
Router# config
Router(config)# lpts pifib hardware domain CORE

/* Configure the interfaces for the domain CORE. */
Router(config-lpts-domains-CORE)# interface hundredGigE 0/0/0/1
Router(config-lpts-domains-CORE)# interface hundredGigE 0/0/0/2
Router(config-lpts-domains-CORE)# commit
Router(config-lpts-domains-CORE)# exit

/* Enter the LPTS hardware configuration mode for the domain CORE, and then configure the
ingress policer rates for the domain CORE at the global level. */
Router(config)# lpts pifib hardware police domain CORE
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# flow ospf unicast known rate 6000
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# flow ospf unicast default rate 7000
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# commit
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# exit
Router(config-lpts-policer-global)# exit

/* Enter the LPTS hardware configuration mode for the domain CORE, and then configure the
ingress policer rates for the domain CORE at the line card level. */
Router(config)# lpts pifib hardware police location 0/0/CPU0 domain CORE
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# flow ospf unicast known rate 7000
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# flow ospf unicast default rate 8000
Router(config-lpts-policer-global-CORE)# commit
```

Running Configuration

```
lpts pifib hardware domain CORE
 interface HundredGigE0/0/0/1
 interface HundredGigE0/0/0/2
!
lpts pifib hardware police
 domain CORE
  flow ospf unicast known rate 6000
  flow ospf unicast default rate 7000
 !

lpts pifib hardware police location 0/0/CPU0 domain CORE
 flow ospf unicast known rate 7000
 flow ospf unicast default rate 8000
 !
```

Verification

Use the following command to verify information about the LPTS domains configured:

```
Router# show lpts pifib domains
Thu Nov 21 15:49:31.334 IST

 Domains Information: 1 Configured
 ---------------------------------
```

```
Domain: [1] CORE
-----------------------
interface [----------] HundredGigE0/0/0/1
interface [----------] HundredGigE0/0/0/2
            0 local of total 2 interfaces
```

Defining Dynamic LPTS Flow Type

The Dynamic LPTS flow type feature enables you to configure LPTS flow types and also enables you to define the maximum LPTS entries for each flow type in the TCAM. The dynamic LPTS flow type configuration is per line card basis, hence you can have multiple profiles configured across line cards.

When the router boots, the default LPTS flow types are programmed in the TCAM. For each flow type, the maximum flow entries are predefined. Later, at runtime, you have an option to choose the flow type based on network requirements and also confirgure the maximum flow entry value. The maximum flow entry value of zero denotes that a flow type is not configured.

Note You can get the default maximum flow values for both configurable flow and non-configurable flow from the output of the following show command:

```
show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location <location specification>
```

The list of configurable and non-confiurable flow types are listed in below tables. You can also use **show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location** command to view the list of configurable and non-configurable flow types:

Note The sum of maximum LPTS entries that are configured for all flow types must not exceed 8000 entries per line card.

Configuration Example

In this example you will configure the BGP-known and ISIS-known LPTS flow type in the TCAM and define the maximum flow entries as 1800 and 500 for node location 0/RP0/CPU0. As the new maximum values are more than the default values, we have to create space in the TCAM be disabling other flow types so that the sum of maximum entries for all flow types per line card does not exceed 8000 entries. Hence RSVP-known flow type is set to zero in our example:

This configuration example is applicable on the following NCS 540 variants:

- N540-24Z8Q2C-SYS
- N540X-ACC-SYS
- N540-ACC-SYS
- N540-28Z4C-SYS
- N540-28Z4C-SYS-A
- N540-28Z4C-SYS-D

- N540X-16Z4G8Q2C-A
- N540X-16Z4G8Q2C-D
- N540X-16Z8Q2C-D
- N540-12Z20G-SYS-A
- N540-12Z20G-SYS-D
- N540X-12Z16G-SYS-A
- N540X-12Z16G-SYS-D

```
Router#configure
Router(config)#lpts pifib hardware dynamic-flows location 0/RP0/CPU0
Router(config-pifib-flows-per-node)#flow bgp known max 1800
Router(config-pifib-flows-per-node)#flow ISIS known max 500
Router(config-pifib-flows-per-node)#flow RSVP known max 0
Router(config-pifib-flows-per-node)#commit
```

Running Configuration

```
Router#show run lpts pifib hardware dynamic-flows location 0/RP0/CPU0
flow bgp known max 1800
flow isis known 500
flow RSVP known 0
```

Verification

This show command displays dynamic flow statistics. You can see that the flow types BGP-known and ISIS-known are configured in the TCAM with newly configured maximum flow entry value. You can also see that the RSVP-known flow type is disabled:

```
Router#show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location 0/RP0/CPU0

 Dynamic-flows Statistics:
 -------------------------
 (C - Configurable, T - TRUE, F - FALSE, * - Configured)
 Def_Max  - Default Max Limit
 Conf_Max - Configured Max Limit
 HWCnt    - Hardware Entries Count
 ActLimit - Actual Max Limit
 SWCnt    - Software Entries Count
 P, (+)   - Pending Software Entries


  FLOW-TYPE           C  Def_Max Conf_Max     HWCnt/ActLimit       SWCnt P
 -------------------- -- ------- --------   -------/--------    ------- -
 Fragment             F        2       --         2/2                2
 OSPF-mc-known        T      600       --         2/600              2
 OSPF-mc-default      F        4       --         4/4                4
 OSPF-uc-known        T      300       --         1/300              1
 OSPF-uc-default      F        2       --         2/2                2
 ISIS-known           T      300       500        500/300            0
 ISIS-default         F        1       --         1/1                1
 BGP-known            T      900      1800       1800/900           0
 BGP-cfg-peer         T      900       --         0/900              0
 BGP-default          F        4       --         4/4                4
 PIM-mcast-default    F       40       --         0/40               0
 PIM-mcast-known      T      300       --         0/300              0
 PIM-ucast            F       40       --         2/40               2
```

```
 IGMP                T     1200       --         0/1200              0
 ICMP-local          F        4       --         4/4                 4
 ICMP-control        F        5       --         5/5                 5
 ICMP-default        F        9       --         9/9                 9
 ICMP-app-default    F        2       --         2/2                 2
 LDP-TCP-known       T      300       --         0/300               0
 LDP-TCP-cfg-peer    T      300       --         0/300               0
 LDP-TCP-default     F       40       --         0/40                0
 LDP-UDP             T      300       --         0/300               0
 All-routers         T      300       --         0/300               0
 RSVP-default        F        4       --         1/4                 1
 RSVP-known          T      300       0          0/300               0
 SNMP                T      300       --         0/300               0
 SSH-known           T      150       --         0/150               0
 SSH-default         F       40       --         0/40                0
 TELNET-known        T      150       --         0/150               0
 TELNET-default      F        4       --         0/4                 0
 UDP-default         F        2       --         2/2                 2
 TCP-default         F        2       --         2/2                 2
 Raw-default         F        2       --         2/2                 2
 GRE                 F        4       --         0/4                 0
 VRRP                T      150       --         150/150             0
 DNS                 T       40       --         0/40                0
 NTP-default         F        4       --         0/4                 0
 NTP-known           T      150       --         0/150               0
 TPA                 T        5       --         0/5                 0
---------------------------
 Local Limit : 7960/8000 /*The sum of maximum flow entries configured for all flow types
                                per line card is less than 8000*/
 HWCnt/SWCnt : 45/51
---------------------------
```

In the above show command output, the last column **P** specifies the pending software flow entries for the flow type.

Configuration Example

IPv6 LPTS entries take more TCAM space as compared to IPv4 entries. Hence, a system with many IPv6 LPTS entries may not achieve a scale of ~2000 entries.

The configurable default values for the flow types for dynamic flow statistics is displayed in the **show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location** command for the following Cisco NCS 540 variants:

N540X-6Z18G-SYS-A, N540X-6Z18G-SYS-D, N540X-8Z16G-SYS-A, N540X-8Z16G-SYS-D, N540X-4Z14G2Q-A, N540X-4Z14G2Q-D

Note We recommend you look for the command outputs of the following commands for available TCAM space:

- **show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location**
- **show controllers npu internaltcam location**

The value of a flow type can be within the scale limit as in the **show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location** command output, and the entry belonging to that flow may not be installed in the hardware. The **show controllers npu internaltcam location** command output must be checked to confirm if TCAM space is available.

In this example, you are configuring the ISIS-known LPTS flow type in the TCAM, and defining the maximum flow entries as 100 for node location 0/RP0/CPU0.

Configuration

```
Router# configure
Router(config)# lpts pifib hardware dynamic-flows location 0/RP0/CPU0
Router(config-pifib-flows-per-node)# flow isis known max 100
Router(config-pifib-flows-per-node)# commit
```

Verification

This show command displays dynamic flow statistics for ISIS-known flow type.

```
Router# show running-config lpts pifib hardware dynamic-flows location 0/RP0/CPU0
flow isis known max 100
```

```
Router# show lpts pifib dynamic-flows statistics location 0/RP0/CPU0

 Dynamic-flows Statistics:
 -------------------------
 (C - Configurable, T - TRUE, F - FALSE, * - Configured)
 Def_Max  - Default Max Limit
 Conf_Max - Configured Max Limit
 HWCnt    - Hardware Entries Count
 ActLimit - Actual Max Limit
 SWCnt    - Software Entries Count
 P, (+)   - Pending Software Entries


  FLOW-TYPE           C  Def_Max Conf_Max     HWCnt/ActLimit      SWCnt P
-------------------- -- ------- --------   -------/--------    ------- -
Fragment             T        4       --         2/4                2
 OSPF-mc-known        T      148       --         4/148              4
 OSPF-mc-default      T        8       --         4/8                4
 OSPF-uc-known        T       74       --         2/74               2
 OSPF-uc-default      T        4       --         2/4                2
 ISIS-known           T*      74      100         0/100              0
 ISIS-default         T        2       --         1/2                1
 BGP-known            T      222       --         0/222              0
 BGP-cfg-peer         T      222       --         0/222              0
 BGP-default          T        8       --         4/8                4
 PIM-mcast-default    T       10       --         0/10               0
 PIM-mcast-known      T       74       --         0/74               0
 PIM-ucast            T       10       --         0/10               0
 IGMP                 T      287       --         0/287              0
 ICMP-local           T        4       --         4/4                4
 ICMP-control         T       10       --         5/10               5
 ICMP-default         T       18       --         9/18               9
 ICMP-app-default     T        4       --         2/4                2
 LDP-TCP-known        T       74       --         0/74               0
 LDP-TCP-cfg-peer     T       74       --         0/74               0
 LDP-TCP-default      T       10       --         0/10               0
 LDP-UDP              T       74       --         0/74               0
 All-routers          T       74       --         0/74               0
 RSVP-default         T        4       --         0/4                0
 RSVP-known           T       74       --         0/74               0
 SNMP                 T       74       --         0/74               0
 SSH-known            T       37       --         0/37               0
 SSH-default          T       10       --         2/10               2
 HTTP-known           T       10       --         0/10               0
 HTTP-default         T       10       --         0/10               0
 SHTTP-known          T       10       --         0/10               0
 SHTTP-default        T       10       --         0/10               0
 TELNET-known         T       37       --         0/37               0
```

```
 TELNET-default       T        4       --         0/4                0
 UDP-known            T       10       --         0/10               0
 UDP-listen           T       10       --         0/10               0
 UDP-default          T        4       --         2/4                2
 TCP-known            T       10       --         0/10               0
 TCP-listen           T       10       --         2/10               2
 TCP-default          T        4       --         2/4                2
 Raw-default          T        4       --         2/4                2
 ip-sla               T       15       --         0/15               0
 EIGRP                T       10       --         0/10               0
 PCEP                 T       10       --         0/10               0
 GRE                  T        4       --         0/4                0
 VRRP                 T       37       --         0/37               0
 HSRP                 T       10       --         0/10               0
 MPLS-oam             T       10       --         0/10               0
 DNS                  T       10       --         0/10               0
 RADIUS               T       10       --         0/10               0
 TACACS               T       10       --         0/10               0
 NTP-default          T        4       --         0/4                0
 NTP-known            T       37       --         0/37               0
 DHCPv4               T       10       --         0/10               0
 DHCPv6               T       10       --         0/10               0
 TPA                  T        5       --         0/5                0
 PM-TWAMP             T        9       --         0/9                0
------------------------------------------------------
Active TCAM Usage : 2048/2048 [Platform MAX: 2048]
HWCnt/SWCnt       : 49/52

------------------------------------------------------
```

In the show command output, the last column **P** specifies the pending software flow entries for the flow type.