Overlapping Prefix

The Overlapping prefix feature supports Endpoint Identifier (EID) registration by two sites where the EID prefix from one LISP site is a subset of the EID prefix from another LISP site.

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Prerequisites for Overlapping Prefix

- Reliable registration must be established between the xTR (performs functions of both Egress Tunnel Router and Ingress Tunnel Router components) and map server/map resolver (MS/MR).

Information About Overlapping Prefix

Endpoint ID (EID)

An EID value for IPv4 is 32 bit and EID value for IPv6 is 128-bit. EIDs are used in the source and destination address fields of the first LISP header of a packet.

EID-Prefix

An EID-Prefix is a power-of-two blocks of EIDs allocated to a LISP site by an address allocation authority.
Map Server/Map Resolver (MS/MR)

MS and MR functions are implemented on the same device, which is referred to as an MS/MR device.

How to Configure Overlapping Prefix

Configuring Overlapping Prefix

Configure EID-prefix with "accept-more-specifies" keyword to allow MS to accept registration of more specific prefix.

```
router lisp
  site site3
    authentication-key cisco
    eid-prefix 172.16.0.0/8 accept-more-specifics
  exit

Register 3.0.0.0/8 with MS.

router lisp
  database-mapping 172.16.0.0/8 10.0.0.3 priority 1 weight 100

Register 3.1.0.0/16 with MS, which is more specific and overlap with 3.0.0.0/8 prefix registered from xTR3.

router lisp
  database-mapping 192.168.0.0/16 10.0.0.4 priority 1 weight 100
  database-mapping 192.0.2.0/8 10.0.0.4 priority 1 weight 100
```

Verifying Overlapping Prefix

Perform this task to verify the Overlapping Prefix feature in the LISP network. In this example, there are four routers: MSMR, xTR2, xTR3, and xTR4. Each router has an interface connection in the same subnet (RLOC space) 10.0.0.0/24. The following are the IP addresses of the routers:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Router</th>
<th>IP Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSMR</td>
<td>10.0.0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xTR2</td>
<td>10.0.0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xTR3</td>
<td>10.0.0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xTR4</td>
<td>10.0.0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MS/MR Output:

```
Device# show lisp site

LISP Site Registration Information
* = Some locators are down or unreachable
# = Some registrations are sourced by reliable transport

Site Name     Last Up Who Last Inst EID Prefix
```

IP Routing: LISP Configuration Guide
Register Registered ID

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>site2</td>
<td>00:15:08</td>
<td>yes# 10.0.0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>site3</td>
<td>00:15:05</td>
<td>yes# 10.0.0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>site4</td>
<td>00:15:01</td>
<td>yes# 10.0.0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>site4</td>
<td>00:15:01</td>
<td>yes# 10.0.0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**xTR1 Output:**

Device# `show ip lisp map-cache`

LISP IPv4 Mapping Cache for EID-table default (IID 0), 3 entries

0.0.0.0/0, uptime: 00:18:05, expires: never, via static send map-request
Negative cache entry, action: send-map-request
3.0.0.0/8, uptime: 00:00:16, expires: 23:59:43, via map-reply, complete
Locator Uptime State Pri/Wgt
10.0.0.3 00:00:16 up 1/100
3.1.0.0/16, uptime: 00:00:08, expires: 23:59:51, via map-reply, complete
Locator Uptime State Pri/Wgt
10.0.0.4 00:00:08 up 1/100

**xTR2 Output:**

Device# `show ip lisp map-cache`

LISP IPv4 Mapping Cache for EID-table default (IID 0), 3 entries

0.0.0.0/0, uptime: 00:18:44, expires: never, via static send map-request
Negative cache entry, action: send-map-request
2.0.0.0/8, uptime: 00:00:57, expires: 23:59:02, via map-reply, complete
Locator Uptime State Pri/Wgt
10.0.0.2 00:00:57 up 1/100
3.1.0.0/16, uptime: 00:18:40, expires: 23:42:12, via map-reply, self, complete
Locator Uptime State Pri/Wgt
10.0.0.4 00:17:47 up 1/100

Device# `show ip lisp away`

LISP Away Table for router lisp 0 (default) IID 0
Entries: 1
Prefix Producer
3.1.0.0/16 mapping-notification

**xTR3 Output:**

Device# `show ip lisp map-cache`

LISP IPv4 Mapping Cache for EID-table default (IID 0), 2 entries

0.0.0.0/0, uptime: 00:19:26, expires: never, via static send map-request
Negative cache entry, action: send-map-request
2.0.0.0/8, uptime: 00:01:35, expires: 23:58:24, via map-reply, complete
Locator Uptime State Pri/Wgt
10.0.0.2 00:01:35 up 1/100

Device# `show ip lisp away`

LISP Away Table for router lisp 0 (default) IID 0
Entries: 0

---

**Additional References for Overlapping Prefix**

**Related Documents**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document Title</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cisco IOS commands</td>
<td>Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Standards and RFCs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard/RFC</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RFC 6830</td>
<td>The Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Technical Assistance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Link</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Cisco Support and Documentation website provides online resources to download documentation, software, and tools. Use these resources to install and configure the software and to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support and Documentation website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/support/index.html">http://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/support/index.html</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Feature Information for Overlapping Prefix

Table 1: Feature Information for Overlapping Prefix

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature Name</th>
<th>Releases</th>
<th>Feature Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overlapping Prefix</td>
<td>Cisco IOS XE Denali 16.2</td>
<td>The Overlapping prefix feature supports Endpoint Identifier (EID) registration by two sites where the EID prefix from one LISP site is a subset of the EID prefix from another LISP site. The following commands were modified: authentication-key, database-mapping, router lisp.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>