

BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

The BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon feature enables a Provider Edge (PE) device using split-horizon to avoid advertisement of routes propagated by a Customer Edge (CE) device to the same CE device. The BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon feature also enables a PE or CE device to send route updates to a specific PE or CE device in the same replication group.

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Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see **Bug Search** Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Information About BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon Overview

When you configure split-horizon on a device, the Provider Edge (PE) device may advertise routes propagated from a Customer Edge (CE) device to the same CE device. The BGP AS-Override Split Horizon feature

groups all the BGP neighbors into separate replication-groups, even when they are in the same update-group, and ensures that the route updates propagated from a CE device are not sent to the same CE device.

The BGP AS-Override Split Horizon feature enables a PE or CE device to selectively send and block updates to one or more neighboring PE or CE devices in the same update-group. The PE or CE device sends or blocks a message to a neighboring PE or CE device based on the type of the message and on whether the originator of the message matches the router ID of the PE or CE device.

How to Configure BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

Configuring BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. router bgp autonomous-system-number
- 4. address family ipv4 vrf vrf-name
- 5. neighbor ip-address remote-as autonomous-system-number
- 6. neighbor *ip-address* activate
- 7. neighbor *ip-address* as-override split-horizon
- **8.** Repeat Step 5 to Step 7 to enable split-horizon for different neighbors in a virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) instance.
- 9. end

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp autonomous-system-number	Configures the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) routing process and enters router configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# router bgp 21	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 4	address family ipv4 vrf vrf-name	Specifies the name of the VPN routing and forwarding (VRF) instance to associate with subsequent IPv4 address
	Example:	family configuration mode commands and enters
	<pre>Device(config-router)# address-family ipv4 vrf vrf1</pre>	address-family configuration mode.
Step 5	neighbor ip-address remote-as	Configures peering with a BGP neighbor in the specified
	autonomous-system-number	autonomous system.
	Example:	
	<pre>Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 192.0.2.1 remote-as 1</pre>	
Step 6	neighbor ip-address activate	Enables the neighbor to exchange prefixes for the IPv4 address family with the local device.
	Example:	
	<pre>Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 192.0.2.1 activate</pre>	
Step 7	neighbor <i>ip-address</i> as-override split-horizon	Enables split-horizon per neighbor in a VRF instance.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 192.0.2.1 as-override split-horizon	
Step 8	Repeat Step 5 to Step 7 to enable split-horizon for different neighbors in a virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) instance.	
Step 9	end	Exits router address-family configuration mode and enters privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-af)# end	

Verifying BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

SUMMARY STEPS

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- 1. enable
- 2. show ip bgp vpn4 all update-group
- 3. show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors *ip-address*
- 4. show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors *ip-address* policy

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	show ip bgp vpn4 all update-group	Displays information on update groups.
	Example:	
	Device# show ip bgp vpn4 all update-group	
Step 3	show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors <i>ip-address</i>	Displays details about neighbor connections.
	Example:	
	Device# show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors 192.0.2.1	
Step 4	show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors <i>ip-address</i> policy	Displays neighbor policies per address-family
	Example:	
	Device# show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors 192.0.2.1 policy	

Configuration Examples for BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

Example: BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon Configuration

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 21
Device(config-router)# address-family ipv4 vrf vrf1
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 192.0.2.1 remote-as 1
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 192.0.2.1 activate
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 192.0.2.1 as-override split-horizon
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 198.51.100.1 remote-as 1
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 198.51.100.1 activate
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 198.51.100.1 as-override split-horizon
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 198.51.100.1 as-override split-horizon
Device(config-router-af)# neighbor 198.51.100.1 as-override split-horizon
```

Example: Verifying BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

Sample output for the show ip bgp vpn4 all update-group command

To display information about update groups, use the **show ip bgp vpn4 all update-group** command in privileged EXEC mode.

Sample output for the show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors ip-address command

To display details about neighbor connections, use the **show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors** *ip-address* command in privileged EXEC mode.

```
Device> enable
Device# show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors 209.165.200.228
BGP neighbor is 209.165.200.228,
                                 vrf vrf1, remote AS 1, external link
  BGP version 4, remote router ID 209.165.201.28
  BGP state = Established, up for 00:01:26
 Last read 00:00:35, last write 00:00:28, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds
  Neighbor sessions:
   1 active, is not multisession capable (disabled)
  Neighbor capabilities:
   Route refresh: advertised and received (new)
    Four-octets ASN Capability: advertised and received
    Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received
   Enhanced Refresh Capability: advertised and received
   Multisession Capability:
   Stateful switchover support enabled: NO for session 1
  Message statistics:
    InO depth is 0
   OutQ depth is 0
                         Sent
                                    Rcvd
                         1
   Opens:
                                       1
    Notifications:
                           0
                                       0
   Updates:
                                      2
                           6
                                       3
   Keepalives:
                           3
   Route Refresh:
                           0
                                       0
                          12
   Total:
                                       6
  Default minimum time between advertisement runs is 0 seconds
 For address family: VPNv4 Unicast
  Translates address family IPv4 Unicast for VRF vrf1
  Session: 209.165.200.228
  BGP table version 40, neighbor version 40/0
  Output queue size : 0
  Index 1, Advertise bit 1
  1 update-group member
  Overrides the neighbor AS with my AS before sending updates
  Split horizon processing before sending updates
  Slow-peer detection is disabled
  Slow-peer split-update-group dynamic is disabled
                                 Sent
                                           Rcvd
```

Prefix activity: ____ 10 Prefixes Current: 2 (Consumes 160 bytes) 10 Prefixes Total: 2 0 Implicit Withdraw: 0 Explicit Withdraw: 0 Used as bestpath: n/a 2 Used as multipath: 0 n/a Outbound Inbound Local Policy Denied Prefixes: _____ _____ 0 0 Total: Number of NLRIs in the update sent: max 5, min 0 Last detected as dynamic slow peer: never Dynamic slow peer recovered: never Refresh Epoch: 1 Last Sent Refresh Start-of-rib: 00:01:26 Last Sent Refresh End-of-rib: 00:01:26 Refresh-Out took 0 seconds Last Received Refresh Start-of-rib: never Last Received Refresh End-of-rib: never Sent Rcvd Refresh activity: ____ ____ Refresh Start-of-RIB 1 0 Refresh End-of-RIB 1 0 Address tracking is enabled, the RIB does have a route to 209.165.200.228 Connections established 3; dropped 2 Last reset 00:01:35, due to split-horizon config change of session 1 Transport(tcp) path-mtu-discovery is enabled Graceful-Restart is disabled Connection state is ESTAB, I/O status: 1, unread input bytes: 0 Connection is ECN Disabled Mininum incoming TTL 0, Outgoing TTL 1 Local host: 209.165.200.225, Local port: 22789 Foreign host: 209.165.200.228, Foreign port: 179 Connection tableid (VRF): 2

Sample output for the show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors ip-address policy command

To display neighbor policies per address-family, use the **show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors** *ip-address* **policy** command in privileged EXEC mode.

```
Device> enable
Device# show ip bgp vpnv4 all neighbors 209.165.200.228
Neighbor: 209.165.200.228, Address-Family: VPNv4 Unicast (vrf1)
Locally configured policies:
   as-override split-horizon
```

Additional References for BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

Related Documents

Related Topic		Document Title	
	Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases	

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.	http://www.cisco.com/support
To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.	
Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	

Feature Information for BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

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Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon		The BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon feature enables a Provider Edge (PE) device using split-horizon to avoid advertisement of routes propagated by a Customer Edge (CE) device to the same CE device. The BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon feature also enables a PE or CE device to send route updates to specific PE or CE device in the same replication group. The following command was introduced or modified: neighbor <i>ip-address</i> as-override split-horizon.

Table 1: Feature Information for BGP AS-Override Split-Horizon

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