



BGP Monitoring Protocol

The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) feature supports the following functionality to monitor Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, also called BMP clients:

- Configure devices to function as BMP servers, and set up parameters on the servers, that are required for monitoring of the BGP neighbors.
 - Establish connectivity of the BMP servers with BGP neighbors for monitoring.
 - Generate statistics report from monitoring the BGP neighbors.
 - Perform appropriate error handling on the BGP neighbors.
 - Graceful scale up and degradation to the point of closing connectivity between the BMP servers and BGP neighbors.
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Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see [Bug Search Tool](#) and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Prerequisites for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Before you configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers, you must configure Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, which function as BMP clients, and establish a session with its peers using either IPv4/IPv6 or VPNv4/VPNv6 address-family identifiers.

Information About BGP Monitoring Protocol

BGP Monitoring Protocol Overview

The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) feature enables monitoring of BGP neighbors (called BMP clients). You can configure a device to function as a BMP server, which monitors either one or several BMP clients, which in turn, has several active peer sessions configured. You can also configure a BMP client to connect to one or more BMP servers. The BMP feature enables configuration of multiple BMP servers (configured as primary servers) to function actively and independent of each other, simultaneously to monitor BMP clients.

Each BMP server is specified by a number and you can use command-line interface (CLI) to configure parameters such as IP address, port number, and so on. Upon activation of a BMP server, it attempts to connect to BMP clients by sending an initiation message. The CLI enables multiple—independent and asynchronous—BMP server connections.

BGP neighbors, called BMP clients, are configured to send data to specific BMP servers for monitoring purposes. These clients are configured in a queue. When a request for a connection arrives from BMP clients to BMP servers, the connection is established based on the order in which the requests arrived. Once the BMP server connects with the first BMP neighbor, it sends out refresh requests to monitor the BMP clients and starts monitoring those BMP clients with whom the connection is already established.

The session connection requests from the other BMP clients in queue to the BMP servers initiates after an initial delay that you can configure using the **initial-delay** command. If a connection establishes but fails later, due to some reason, the connection request is retried after a delay, which you can configure using **failure-retry-delay** command. If there is repeated failure in connection establishment, the connection retries are delayed based on the delay configured using the **flapping-delay** command. Configuring the delay for such requests becomes significant because the route refresh requests that are sent to all connected BMP clients causes considerable network traffic and load on the device.

To avoid excessive load on the device, the BMP servers sends route refresh requests to individual BMP clients at a time, in the order in which connections are established in the queue. Once a BMP client that is already connected is in the “reporting” state, it sends a “peer-up” message to the BMP server. After the client receives a route-refresh request, route monitoring begins for that neighbor. Once the route refresh request ends, the next neighbor in the queue is processed. This cycle continues until all “reporting” BGP neighbors are reported and all routes sent by these “reporting” BGP neighbors are continuously monitored. If a neighbor establishes after BMP monitoring has begun, it does not require a route-refresh request. All received routes from that client is sent to BMP servers.

It is advantageous to batch up refresh requests from BMP clients, if several BMP servers are activated in quick succession. Use the **bmp initial-refresh delay** command to configure a delay in triggering the refresh mechanism when the first BMP server comes up. If other BMP servers come online within this time-frame,

only one set of refresh requests is sent to the BMP clients. You can also configure the **bmp initial-refresh skip** command to skip all refresh requests from BMP servers and just monitor all incoming messages from the peers.

In a client-server configuration, it is recommended that the resource load of the devices be kept minimal and adding excessive network traffic must be avoided. In the BMP configuration, you can configure various delay timers on the BMP server to avoid flapping during connection between the server and client. To avoid excessive message throughput or high usage of system resources, you can configure the maximum buffer limit for the BMP session.

How to Configure BGP Monitoring Protocol

Configuring a BGP Monitoring Protocol Session

Perform this task to configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) session parameters for the BMP servers to establish connectivity with BMP clients.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **router bgp** *as-number*
4. **bmp** {**buffer-size** *buffer-bytes* | **initial-refresh** {**delay** *refresh-delay* | **skip**} | **server** *server-number-n*}
5. **end**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. • Enter your password if prompted.
Step 2	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	router bgp <i>as-number</i> Example: Device(config)# router bgp 65000	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing process.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 4	bmp { <i>buffer-size</i> <i>buffer-bytes</i> initial-refresh { <i>delay</i> <i>refresh-delay</i> skip } server <i>server-number-n</i> Example: Device(config-router)# bmp <i>initial-refresh</i> <i>delay</i> 30	Configures BMP parameters for BGP neighbors and enters BMP server configuration mode to configure BMP servers.
Step 5	end Example: Device(config-router)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol on BGP Neighbors

Perform this task to activate BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) on BGP neighbors (also called BMP clients) so that the client activity is monitored by the BMP server configured on the neighbor.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
 2. **configure terminal**
 3. **router bgp** *as-number*
 4. **neighbor** {*ipv4-addr* | *neighbor-tag* | *ipv6-addr*} **bmp-activate** {**all** | **server** *server-number-1* [**server** *server-number-2* . . . [**server** *server-number-n*]]}
- Repeat Steps 1 to 4 to configure other BMP clients in the session.
5. **end**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. • Enter your password if prompted.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	router bgp <i>as-number</i> Example: Device(config)# router bgp 65000	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing process.
Step 4	neighbor {<i>ipv4-addr</i> <i>neighbor-tag</i> <i>ipv6-addr</i>} bmp-activate {all server <i>server-number-1</i> [server <i>server-number-2</i> ... [server <i>server-number-n</i>]]} Repeat Steps 1 to 4 to configure other BMP clients in the session. Example: Device(config-router)# neighbor 30.1.1.1 bmp-activate server 1 server 2	Activates BMP monitoring on a BGP neighbor.
Step 5	end Example: Device(config-router)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol Servers

Perform this task to configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers and its parameters in BMP server configuration mode.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **router bgp** *as-number*
4. **bmp** {**buffer-size** *buffer-bytes* | **initial-refresh** {**delay** *refresh-delay* | **skip**} | **server** *server-number-n*
5. **activate**
6. **address** {*ipv4-addr* | *ipv6-addr*} **port-number** *port-number*
7. **description** **LINE** *server-description*
8. **failure-retry-delay** *failure-retry-delay*
9. **flapping-delay** *flap-delay*
10. **initial-delay** *initial-delay-time*
11. **set ip dscp** *dscp-value*
12. **stats-reporting-period** *report-period*
13. **update-source** *interface-type interface-number*
14. **exit-bmp-server-mode**
 - Repeat Steps 1 to 14 to configure other BMP servers in the session.
15. **end**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. • Enter your password if prompted.
Step 2	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	router bgp <i>as-number</i> Example: Device(config)# router bgp 65000	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing process.
Step 4	bmp { buffer-size <i>buffer-bytes</i> initial-refresh { delay <i>refresh-delay</i> skip } server <i>server-number-n</i> Example: Device(config-router)# bmp server 1	Enters BMP server configuration mode to configure BMP servers.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 5	activate Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# activate	Initiates a connection between BMP server and BGP neighbors.
Step 6	address {ipv4-addr ipv6-addr} port-number port-number Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000	Configures IP address and port number to a specific BMP server.
Step 7	description LINE server-description Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# description LINE SERVER1	Configures a textual description of a BMP server.
Step 8	failure-retry-delay failure-retry-delay Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# failure-retry-delay 40	Configures delay in the retry requests during failures when sending BMP server updates.
Step 9	flapping-delay flap-delay Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120	Configures delays in flapping when sending BMP server updates.
Step 10	initial-delay initial-delay-time Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# initial-delay 20	Configures delays in sending initial requests for updates from the BMP servers.
Step 11	set ip dscp dscp-value Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dscp 5	Configures the IP Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) values for BMP servers.
Step 12	stats-reporting-period report-period Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30	Configures the time interval in which the BMP server receives the statistics report from BGP neighbors.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 13	update-source <i>interface-type interface-number</i> Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr) # update-source ethernet 0/0	Configures the interface source for routing updates on the BMP servers.
Step 14	exit-bmp-server-mode Repeat Steps 1 to 14 to configure other BMP servers in the session. Example: Device(config-router-bmpsrvr) # exit-bmp-server-mode	Exits from BMP server configuration mode and returns to router configuration mode.
Step 15	end Example: Device(config-router) # end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

Verifying BGP Monitoring Protocol

Perform the following steps to verify the configuration for the BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers and BMP clients:

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **show ip bgp bmp**
3. **show running-config**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. Enter your password if prompted.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	show ip bgp bmp Example: Device# show ip bgp bmp neighbors	Displays information about BMP servers and neighbors.
Step 3	show running-config Example: Device# show running-config section bmp	Displays information about BMP servers and neighbors.

Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

Perform the following steps to enable debugging and monitor the BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. enable
2. debug ip bgp bmp
3. show debugging

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. • Enter your password if prompted.
Step 2	debug ip bgp bmp Example: Device# debug ip bgp bmp server	Enables debugging of the BMP attributes.
Step 3	show debugging Example: Device# show debugging	Displays information about the types of debugging that are enabled on a device.

Configuration Examples for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Examples for Configuring, Verifying, and Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

Examples: Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol



Note

There are two levels of configuration required for the BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) to function as designed. You must enable BMP monitoring on each BGP neighbor (also called BMP client) to which several peers are connected in a network, and establish connectivity between the BMP servers and clients. Then, configure each BMP server in BMP server configuration mode for a specific server with the parameters required for monitoring the associated BMP clients.

The following example shows how to activate BMP on a neighbor with IP address 30.1.1.1, which is monitored by BMP servers (in this case, server 1 and 2):

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# neighbor 30.1.1.1 bmp-activate server 1 server 2
Device(config-router)# end
```

The following example shows how to configure initial refresh delay of 30 seconds for BGP neighbors on which BMP is activated using the **neighbor bmp-activate** command:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# bmp initial-refresh delay 30
Device(config-router)# bmp buffer-size 2048
Device(config-router)# end
```

The following example show how to enter BMP server configuration mode and initiate connection between a specific BMP server with the BGP BMP neighbors. In this example, connection to clients is initiated from BMP servers 1 and 2 along with configuration of the monitoring parameters:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# bmp server 1
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# activate
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# description LINE SERVER1
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# failure-retry-delay 40
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# initial-delay 20
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dscp 5
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# update-source ethernet 0/0
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode
Device(config-router)# bmp server 2
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# activate
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 20.1.1.1 port-number 9000
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# description LINE SERVER2
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# failure-retry-delay 40
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# initial-delay 20
```

```

Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dscp 7
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# update-source ethernet 2/0
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode
Device(config-router)# end

```

Examples: Verifying BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for server number 1. The attributes displayed are configured in the BMP server configuration mode:

```

Device# show ip bgp bmp server 1

Print detailed info for 1 server number 1.

bmp server 1
address: 10.1.1.1    port 8000
description SERVER1
up time 00:06:22
session-startup route-refresh
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
activated

```

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for server number 2. The attributes displayed are configured in the BMP server configuration mode:

```

Device# show ip bgp bmp server 2

Print detailed info for 1 server number 2.

bmp server 2
address: 20.1.1.1    port 9000
description SERVER2
up time 00:06:23
session-startup route-refresh
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
activated

```

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server summary** command after deactivating the BMP server 1 and 2 connections:

```

Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary

Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB

ID Host/Net      Port  TCB      Status  Uptime   MsgSent  LastStat
1  10.1.1.1        8000  0x0      Down    0         0
2  20.1.1.1        9000  0x0      Down    0         0

```

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp neighbors** command, which shows the status of the BGP BMP neighbors after reactivating the BMP server 1 and 2 connections:

```

Device# show ip bgp bmp server neighbors

Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB

```

Neighbor	PriQ	MsgQ	CfgSvr#	ActSvr#	RM Sent
30.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	16
2001:DB8::2001	0	0	1 2	1 2	15
40.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	26
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1 2	1 2	15
50.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	16
60.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	26
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1	1	9
70.1.1.1	0	0	2	2	12
Neighbor	PriQ	MsgQ	CfgSvr#	ActSvr#	RM Sent
80.1.1.1	0	0	1	1	10
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1 2	1 2	16

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for BMP server number 1 and 2. The statistics reporting interval on BMP server 1 and 2 has been set to 30 seconds, therefore each server receives statistics messages from its connected BGP BMP neighbor in each cycle of 30 seconds:

Device# **show ip bgp bmp server summary**

```

Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB

```

ID	Host/Net	Port	TCB	Status	Uptime	MsgSent	LastStat
1	10.1.1.1	8000	0x2A98B07138	Up	00:38:49	162	00:00:09
2	20.1.1.1	9000	0x2A98E17C88	Up	00:38:49	46	00:00:04

Device# **show ip bgp bmp server summary**

```

Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB

```

ID	Host/Net	Port	TCB	Status	Uptime	MsgSent	LastStat
1	10.1.1.1	8000	0x2A98B07138	Up	00:40:19	189	00:00:07
2	20.1.1.1	9000	0x2A98E17C88	Up	00:40:19	55	00:00:02



Note

If we configure several BGP BMP neighbors to be monitored by the BMP servers, for example 10, then 10 statistics messages are received by both servers in each periodic cycle that is configured.

The following is sample output from the **show running-config** command, which shows the running configuration on the device:

Device# **show running-config | section bmp**

```

bmp server 1
address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000
description SERVER1
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
update-source Ethernet0/0
set ip dscp 3
activate
exit-bmp-server-mode
bmp server 2
address 20.1.1.1 port-number 9000

```

```
description SERVER2
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
update-source Ethernet2/0
set ip dscp 5
activate
exit-bmp-server-mode
bmp initial-refresh delay 30
bmp-activate all
```

Examples: Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following example shows how to enable debugging of the various BMP attributes:

```
Device# debug ip bgp bmp event
```

BGP BMP events debugging is on

```
Device# debug ip bgp bmp neighbor
```

BGP BMP neighbor debugging is on

```
Device# debug ip bgp bmp server
```

BGP BMP server debugging is on

The following is sample output from the **show debugging** command after you enable the BGP BMP server debugging:

```
Device# show debugging
```

IP routing:

BGP BMP server debugging is on

```
Device#
```

```
*Apr  8 21:04:13.164: BGPBMP: BMP server connection attempt timer expired for server 1 -
10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr  8 21:04:13.165: BGPBMP: BMP server 1 active open process success - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr  8 21:04:13.165: BGPBMP: TCP KA interval is set to 15
```

```
Device#
```

```
*Apr  8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: Register read/write notification callbacks with BMP server 1
TCB - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr  8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: Initiation msg sent to BMP server 1 - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr  8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: BMP server 1 connection - 10.1.1.1/8000 up, invoke refresh
event
```

```
Device#
```

```
*Apr  8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: BMP server connection attempt timer expired for server 2 -
20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr  8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: BMP server 2 active open process success - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr  8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: TCP KA interval is set to 15
*Apr  8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: Register read/write notification callbacks with BMP server 2
TCB - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr  8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: Initiation msg sent to BMP server 2 - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr  8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: BMP server 2 connection - 20.1.1.1/9000 up, invoke refresh
event
```

Additional References for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title
Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases
BGP commands	Cisco IOS IP Routing: BGP Command Reference

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	http://www.cisco.com/support

Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1: Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
BGP Monitoring Protocol		

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
		The BMP feature supports the following functionality to enable monitoring of the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, which become BMP clients: • Configure devices to function as BMP servers, and set up parameters on the servers, that are required for monitoring of the BGP neighbors. • Establish connectivity of the BMP servers with BGP neighbors for monitoring. • Generate statistics report from monitoring the BGP neighbors. • Perform appropriate error handling on the BGP neighbors. • Graceful scale up and degradation to the point of closing connectivity between the BMP servers and BGP neighbors. The following commands were introduced or modified: bmp debug ip bgp bmp neighbor bmp-activate show ip bgp bmp The following commands were introduced in BMP server configuration mode, to configure specific BMP servers: activate address default description exit-bmp-server-mode failure-retry-delay

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
		flapping-delay initial-delay set ip dscp stats-reporting-period update-source

