



Configuring 400G Digital Coherent Optics

This chapter describes the 400G Digital Coherent QSFP-DD optical modules and their supported configurations.

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400G Digital Coherent Optics Overview

Coherent optics uses phase and amplitude to encode data, unlike PAM4 optics (Pulse amplitude modulation) which only uses amplitude. This allows coherent optics to be more resistant to noise and support long-haul distance transmission.

For more information on Cisco 400G Digital Coherent Optics, see [Cisco 400G Digital Coherent Optics QSFP-DD Optical Modules Data Sheet](#).

There are two variants of 400G Digital Coherent Optics.

- **ZR variant:** The QSFP-DD ZR variant complies with OIF MSA, allowing to provide compatibility with the equivalent component compliant with the same MSA standard. The key application for the ZR standard is allowing the transmission of a 400G wavelength in point-to-point topology up to a distance of 120 km.
- **ZR Plus variant:** The QSFP-DD OpenZR+ module complies with the OpenZR+ MSA. ZR+ pluggable coherent optics support regional to long-haul transmission of wavelengths with multiple amplification sites between endpoints. ZR+ supports multiple configuration options in terms of modulation scheme, shaping, and baud rates to support different network topologies and allows longest transmission distance (> 120 km).

400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters

400G Digital Coherent Optics is configurable and allows configuration for the following parameters on the optics. For more information on configuration values, see [Table 1: 400G Digital Coherent QSFP-DD Traffic Configuration Values, on page 3](#):

- **Transponder/Muxponder mode:** This parameter is used to configure a media line at 400G and have maximum 4 clients on a host side.
- **DAC rate:** Digital Analog Conversion (DAC) parameter is used to set oversample (pulse shape enable or disable) and media line modem to Standard (S) or Enhanced (E).
- **FEC mode:** Forward Error Correction (FEC) supports cFEC or oFEC modes on a media line and is used for controlling errors during data transmission.
- **Modulation:** This parameter is used to control an optical wave or to encode information on a carrier optical wave. Supported modulations are 16 QAM, 8 QAM, and QPSK.
- **CD min/max:** Chromatic Dispersion (CD) is a phenomenon that is an important factor in fiber optic communications. It is the result of the different colors, or wavelengths, in a light beam arriving at their destination at slightly different times. This parameter is used to set range for the device to get good optical signal and frequency.

Muxponder-FEC-Modulation	CD default High (ps/nm)	CD default Low (ps/nm)	Max provisionable CD High (ps/nm)	Min. provisionable CD Low (ps/nm)
400G-400GZR-cFEC-16QAM	2400	-2400	2400	-2400
400G-400GZR-oFEC-16QAM	13000	-13000	52000	-52000
200G-200GZR-oFEC-QPSK	50000	-50000	100000	-100000
200G-200GZR-oFEC-8QAM	26000	-26000	100000	-100000
200G-200GZR-oFEC-16QAM	21000	-21000	85000	-85000
100G-100GZR-oFEC-QPSK	80000	-80000	160000	-160000

- **Tx power:** The transmitted optical power refers to the output optical power of the light source at the transmitting end of the optical module, and the received optical power refers to the input optical power of the light source at the receiving end of the optical module.

Each optical module has its own transmitting (TX) power range. You can change the transmitting (TX) power value based on the module capability.

Optical Module	Trunk Speed ^{1,3}	Optical Transmit Power (Tx) Shaping	Interval	Supported Range of Optical Transmit Power (Tx) Values (in units of 0.1dBm) ²		
				Minimum Value	Maximum Typical Value	Maximum Worst Case Value
QDD400GZR-S	400G	No	1	-150	-100	-100
QDD400GZRP-S	400G	Yes	1	-150	-110	-130
QDD400GZRP-S	200G	Yes	1	-150	-90	-105
QDD400GZRP-S	100G	Yes	1	-150	-59	-75

- **Frequency:** In fiber-optic communications, wavelength-division multiplexing (WDM) is a technology which multiplexes several Optical Carrier signals onto single optical fiber by using different wavelengths (i.e., colors) of laser light. This technique enables bidirectional communications over a single strand of fiber, also called wavelength-division duplexing, and multiplication of capacity. This parameter is used to set any frequency on ITU C-BAND table. For more information on the values, see [ITU C-BAND table](#) section.

For more information on configuration, see [Configuring 400G Digital Coherent Optics on ZR Module, on page 9](#) section.

The following table contains the possible traffic configuration values for the 400G Digital Coherent QSFP-DD optical modules, in the Transponder (TXP) and Muxponder (MXP) mode:

Table 1: 400G Digital Coherent QSFP-DD Traffic Configuration Values

Client Speed	Trunk Speed	Frequency	FEC	Modulation	DAC Rate
QDD-400G-ZR-S Transponder and Muxponder Configuration Values					
1 client, 400G speed	1 trunk, 400G	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	cFEC	16 QAM	1x1
QDD-400G-ZRP-S Transponder and Muxponder Configuration Values					
1X400GA UI-8	1 trunk, 400G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	cFEC	16 QAM	1x1
4X100GA UI-2					

Client Speed	Trunk Speed	Frequency	FEC	Modulation	DAC Rate
1X400GA UI-8	1 trunk, 400G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	cFEC	16 QAM	1x1.5
4X100GA UI-2					
1X400GA UI-8	1 trunk, 400G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	oFEC	16 QAM	1x1.25
4X100GA UI-2					
1X400GA UI-8	1 trunk, 400G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	oFEC	16 QAM	1x2
4X100GA UI-2					
1X400GA UI-8	1 trunk, 400G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	oFEC	16 QAM	1x1
4X100GA UI-2					
1X400GA UI-8	1 trunk, 400G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	oFEC	16 QAM	1x1.5
4X100GA UI-2					
2X100GA UI-2	1 trunk, 200G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	oFEC	QPSK	1x1.5
				QPSK	1
100G	1 trunk, 100G speed	C-Band, 196.1 To 191.3 THz	oFEC	QPSK	1x1.5

Traffic Configuration Parameters

The following table displays the different traffic configuration supported:

TXP/MXP	Client	Trunk	Modulation	FEC	DAC Rate
400G-TXP	1 Client, 400G speed	1 trunk, 400G speed	16 QAM	oFEC	1x1, 1x1.25, 1x1.5 and 1x2
400G-TXP	1 Client, 400G speed	1 trunk, 400G speed	16 QAM	cFEC	1x1, and 1x1.5

TXP/MXP	Client	Trunk	Modulation	FEC	DAC Rate
4x100G- MXP	4 clients, 100G speed	1 trunk, 400G speed	16 QAM	oFEC	1x1, 1x1.25, 1x1.5, and 1x2
4x100G- MXP	4 clients, 100G speed	1 trunk, 400G speed	16 QAM	cFEC	1x1, and 1x1.5
2x100G-MXP	2 clients, 100G speed	1 trunk, 200G speed	QPSK	oFEC	1x1, and 1x1.5
			8 QAM		1x1.25
			16 QAM		1x1.25
1x100G-MXP	1 client, 100G speed	1 trunk, 100G speed	QPSK	oFEC	1x1.5

**Note**

- ZR supports only 1x400G transponder.
- ZR supports only 1x1 DAC rate.
- For configuring 4x100, and 2x100 muxponder, you need to perform interface breakout prior to ZRP configuration. For more information, see [Configuring Breakout, on page 12](#) section.

Guidelines and Limitations for 400G Digital Coherent Optics

The 400G Digital Coherent Optics has the following guidelines and limitations:

- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.4(1)F, 400G Digital Coherent Optics (DCO) support is provided on Cisco Nexus 9300-GX2 and 9408 platform switches.
- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.4(2)F, QDD-400G-ZR-S and QDD-400G-ZRP-S optics support is provided on the following switches and line cards:
 - Cisco Nexus 93600CD-GX, 9316D-GX switches and Cisco Nexus 9508/9504 switches with X9716D-GX line cards.
 - Cisco Nexus 9804/9808 switches with Cisco Nexus X98900CD-A and X9836DM-A line cards.
- The 1x100G transponder and 2x100G muxponder modes are not supported on Cisco Nexus 93600CD-GX, 9316D-GX switches and Cisco Nexus X98900CD-A and X9836DM-A line cards.
- QDD-400G-ZR-S optics doesn't support interface breakout.
- QDD-400G-ZRP-S optics supports interface breakout. There are multiple breakouts maps supported for ZRP optics.
- Use the breakout map **100g-2x-pam4** option for the 2x100 breakout interface.
- For better system stability and efficiency, it is recommended to avoid frequent insertion and removal of DCO. For OIR, you must wait for at least one minute between back-to-back transceiver insertion and removal.

- The optics maximum link-up time for the ZR/ZRP module can be up to 180 seconds.
- To recover any Coherent optics port or MACsec port affected because of power restrictions, you must disable an active ZR/ZRP port, or unconfigure an existing MACsec session, and flap the affected port.



Note N9K-C9332D-H2R switch does not have any limitation on number of MACSec sessions.

- For some of the platforms, there is hardware power limitation due to which there is restriction on usage of the number of 400Gig-ZR/ZRP transceivers and MACsec configurations together.
- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.4(2)F, the 2X100 muxponder supports 8QAM and 16QAM modulation.
- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.4(3)F, the following transceivers are supported on Cisco Nexus C93400LD-H1 and N9K-C9332D-H2R switch:
 - QDD-400G-ZRP-S
 - QDD-400G-ZR-S



Note On N9K-C93400LD-H1, QDD-400G-ZRP-S and QDD-400G-ZR-S transceivers can be inserted in either odd or even numbered ports. However, on N9K-C9332D-H2R switch, the QDD-400G-ZRP-S and QDD-400G-ZR-S transceivers must be inserted in odd numbered ports only. Inserting these transceivers to even numbered ports puts the port into error state due to hardware thermal limitation.

- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.4(3)M, these commands are introduced.
 - **zr-optics frequency** command allows you to set the frequency of ZR optics modules on Cisco Nexus 9000 switches for optimal performance in DWDM systems.
 - **transceiver auto-squelch** command helps you to manage signal integrity automatically by controlling the squelch functionality of optical transceivers
 - **transceiver loopback** command allows you to configure loopback modes on optical transceivers on Cisco devices
 - **transceiver performance-monitoring** enables performance monitoring for optical transceivers on Cisco devices
 - **transceiver alarms** command allows you to configure alarms on optical transceivers on Cisco devices
- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.5(3)F, **transceiver auto-squelch** command helps you to manage signal integrity automatically by controlling the squelch functionality of optical transceivers.
- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.5(3)F, the output of the **show interface interface transceiver details** command also includes the details regarding the major and minor versions of the firmware for the 400G Digital Coherent Optics.

- Beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.6(1)F, TPMON with performance monitoring data is supported on the following Cisco Nexus platforms:

- N9K-C9348D-GX2A
- N9K-C9364D-GX2A
- N9K-C9332D-GX2B
- N9K-C9408
- N9K-C93600CD-GX
- N9K-C9316D-GX
- N9K-C9804, N9K-C9808

Performance monitoring data is supported only on the following optics/transceiver types:

- QSFP-DD-400G-ZR-S
- QSFP-DD-400G-ZRP-S
- DP04QSDD-HE0
- Performance monitoring can be enabled on any interface, but historical data is only collected for the above-listed optics/transceivers.
- Only the following fixed bucket intervals are supported for performance data: 30-second, 15-minute, and 24-hour. User-configurable intervals are not supported.
- TPMON retains performance data for 33 intervals of 30 seconds, 33 intervals of 15 minutes, and 2 intervals of 24 hours.
- All performance monitoring data is lost upon a TPMON process restart or switch reload. Only the configuration persists after these events.
- You can use the **clear counters interface transceiver performance-monitoring history** command without specifying an interval to simultaneously clear all historical data for 30-second, 15-minute, and 24-hour buckets.

- **For DP04QSDD-HE0**

- From Release 10.4(3)F, DP04QSDD-HE0 is supported only in 1x400 and 1x100 mux pponder modes on GX/GX2 platform and X98900CD-A and X9836DM-A line cards, with the following dac rates.
 - `dac_rate 1x1_50` with CFEC
 - `dac_rates 1x1_25` and `1x1_50` with OFEC mode
- The optics maximum link-up time can be up to 240 seconds.
- From Cisco NX-OS Release 10.5(1)F, DP04QSDD-HE0(Bright-ZR) is supported in 4x100 and 2x100 mux pponder modes on GX/GX2 platform and X98900CD-A and X9836DM-A line cards.

- The restrictions are as summarized below:

- **For Cisco Nexus 9364D-GX2A:**

- When system has 9 or more MACsec sessions configured and no ZR/ZRP transceiver is present, inserting a ZR/ZRP transceiver disables the corresponding port. The maximum number of MACsec sessions allowed is 16 when no ZR/ZRP transceiver is present.
 - When system has 9 or more ZR/ZRP transceivers in active state and no MACsec session exists, bringing-up of a new MACsec session will fail. The maximum number of active ZR/ZRP transceivers is 13 when no MACsec session is present in the system. Inserting a 14th ZR/ZRP transceiver disables the corresponding port.
 - When both MACsec sessions and active ZR/ZRP transceivers coexist, the combined limit is up to 8 MACsec session and up to 8 ZR/ZRP transceivers. Configuring the 9th MACsec session or adding the 9th active ZR/ZRP will disable the corresponding port.
 - The ZR/ZRP transceivers are supported only on the odd numbered front ports of this platform. Inserting a ZR/ZRP transceiver into an even numbered front port puts the port into error state.
- **For Cisco Nexus 9332D-GX2B:**
 - When system has 5 or more MACsec sessions configured and no active ZR/ZRP transceiver is present, adding a ZR/ZRP transceiver disables the corresponding port. The maximum number of MACsec sessions allowed is 8 when no active ZR/ZRP transceiver is present. Configuring a 9th MACsec session disables the corresponding port.
 - When system has 5 or more active ZR/ZRP transceivers inserted and no MACsec session exists, bringing-up of a new MACsec session will fail. The maximum number of active ZR/ZRP transceivers is 8 when no MACsec session is present in the system. Inserting a 9th ZR/ZRP transceiver disables the corresponding port.
 - When both MACsec sessions and active ZR/ZRP transceivers coexist, the combined limit is up to 4 MACsec session and up to 4 active ZR/ZRP transceivers. Configuring the 5th MACsec session or inserting the 5th ZR/ZRP disables the corresponding port.
 - The ZR/ZRP transceivers are supported on any of the front ports of this platform.
 - **For Cisco Nexus 9348D-GX2A:**
 - The ZR/ZRP transceivers are supported on the following 24 front ports of this platform:
 - 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 26, 29, 32, 35, 38, 41, 44, 47

**Note**

Inserting ZR/ZRP transceivers to other front ports that are not in the above list puts the port into error state.

- **For Cisco Nexus 9408:**
 - System can support up to 32 active ZR/ZRP transceivers irrespective of whether the MACsec configuration is present or not.
 - The ZR/ZRP transceivers are supported on only the Cisco Nexus X9400-8D module.

Configuring 400G Digital Coherent Optics on ZR Module

You can configure the coherent optics on the ZR module for DAC rate, muxponder mode, modulation, and FEC parameters.

Before you begin

Ensure that the following points are taken care during DCO configuration:

- Without insertion of ZR optics, the coherent optics configuration will not work.
- When we configure specific zr-optics on the ZRP module, the coherent configuration will not work.
- When we configure specific zrp-optics on the ZR module, the coherent configuration will not work.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface ethernet** {type slot/port}
3. **[no] zr-optics fec** *fec_val* **muxponder** *mxp_val* **modulation** *mod_val* **dac-rate** *dr_val*
4. (Optional) **zr-optics cd-min** *cd_min* **cd-max** *cd_max*
5. (Optional) **zr-optics transmit-power** *tx_pwr*
6. (Optional) **zr-optics dwdm-carrier** [**100MHz-grid frequency** *freq_100mhz_val* | **100GHz-grid frequency** *freq_100ghz_val* | **50GHz-grid** { **frequency** *freq* | **itu-channel** *itu-chan* | **wavelength** *wavelen* }]
7. (Optional) **[no] zr-optics frequency** *frequency-value*

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure		
	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: <pre>switch# configure terminal switch(config)#</pre>	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	interface ethernet {type slot/port} Example: <pre>switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/3 switch(config-if)#</pre>	Specifies an interface to configure, and enters interface configuration mode.
Step 3	[no] zr-optics fec <i>fec_val</i> muxponder <i>mxp_val</i> modulation <i>mod_val</i> dac-rate <i>dr_val</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# zr-optics fec cFEC muxponder 1x400 modulation 16QAM dac-rate 1x1</pre>	Configures the following parameters on ZR optics. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section: • FEC • Muxponder

	Command or Action	Purpose
		• Modulation • DAC
Step 4	(Optional) zr-optics cd-min <i>cd_min</i> cd-max <i>cd_max</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zr-optics cd-min -2300 cd-max 2300</pre>	Configures chromatic dispersion on coherent optics with set minimum and maximum values. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section. Note When you configure the maximum and minimum values of CD for any data rate, ensure that the minimum difference between the configured values is equal to or greater than 1000 ps/nm.
Step 5	(Optional) zr-optics transmit-power <i>tx_pwr</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zr-optics transmit-power -190</pre>	Sets the transmit power of the optical signal. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section. Note The Tx power parameter is the best effort configuration which programs user configuration to hardware. However, the ZR/ZRP transceiver firmware will only use it as reference and calculates the actual optimal Tx power value at run time, which may or may not be the same as a user configuration.
Step 6	(Optional) zr-optics dwdm-carrier [100MHz-grid frequency <i>freq_100mhz_val</i> 100GHz-grid frequency <i>freq_100ghz_val</i> 50GHz-grid { frequency <i>freq</i> itu-channel <i>itu-chan</i> wavelength <i>wavelen</i> }] Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zr-optics dwdm-carrier 100MHz-grid frequency 1913000</pre>	Configures frequency based on the configured frequency (100MHz-grid or 100GHz-grid or 50GHz-grid). The 50GHz-grid provide additional ITU-channel, or wavelength parameters. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section. Note If the frequency is configured using 50Ghz-grid wavelength or 50Ghz-grid itu-channel option, the system calculates the frequency for a given wavelength or ITU-channel and use it to program the hardware.
Step 7	(Optional) [no] zr-optics frequency <i>frequency-value</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zr-optics frequency 193500.0</pre>	Configures operating the frequency of a ZR optics module in GHz to align with DWDM grid requirements. Use the no form to disable frequency configuration.

Configuring 400G Digital Coherent Optics on ZRP Module

You can configure the coherent optics on the ZRP module for DAC rate, muxponder mode, modulation, and FEC parameters.

Before you begin

Ensure that the following points are taken care during DCO configuration:

- Without insertion of ZRP optics, the coherent optics configuration will not work.
- When we configure specific zr-optics on the ZRP module, the coherent configuration will not work.
- When we configure specific zr-optics on the ZR module, the coherent configuration will not work.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface ethernet** {type slot/port}
3. **[no] zr-optics fec** *fec_val* **muxponder** *mzp_val* **modulation** *mod_val* **dac-rate** *dr_val*
4. (Optional) **zr-optics cd-min** *cd_min* **cd-max** *cd_max*
5. (Optional) **zr-optics transmit-power** *tx_pwr*
6. (Optional) **zr-optics dwdm-carrier** [**100MHz-grid frequency** *freq_100mhz_val* | **100GHz-grid frequency** *freq_100ghz_val* | **50GHz-grid** { **frequency** *freq* | **itu-channel** *itu-chan* | **wavelength** *wavelen* }]

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure		
	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: <pre>switch# configure terminal switch(config)#</pre>	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	interface ethernet {type slot/port} Example: <pre>switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/3 switch(config-if)#</pre>	Specifies an interface to configure, and enters interface configuration mode.
Step 3	[no] zr-optics fec <i>fec_val</i> muxponder <i>mzp_val</i> modulation <i>mod_val</i> dac-rate <i>dr_val</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# zr-optics fec cFEC muxponder 1x400 modulation 16QAM dac-rate 1x1</pre>	Configures the following parameters on ZRP optics. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section: • FEC • Muxponder • Modulation • DAC
Step 4	(Optional) zr-optics cd-min <i>cd_min</i> cd-max <i>cd_max</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# zr-optics cd-min -2400 cd-max 2400</pre>	Configures chromatic dispersion on coherent optics with set minimum and maximum values. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section.

	Command or Action	Purpose
		Note When you configure the maximum and minimum values for chromatic dispersion for any data rate, ensure that the minimum difference between the configured values is equal to or greater than 1000 ps/nm.
Step 5	(Optional) zrp-optics transmit-power <i>tx_pwr</i> Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zrp-optics transmit-power -190</pre> Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zrp-optics transmit-power -13.5</pre>	Sets the transmit power of the optical signal. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section. Note The Tx power parameter is best effort configuration which programs user configuration to hardware. However, the ZR/ZRP transceiver firmware will only use it as reference and calculates the actual optimal Tx power value at run time, which may or may not be same as an user configuration. Note The <code>zrp-optics transmit-power</code> command now accepts values in both decimal and whole number formats.
Step 6	(Optional) zrp-optics dwdm-carrier [100MHz-grid frequency <i>freq_100mhz_val</i> 100GHz-grid frequency <i>freq_100ghz_val</i> 50GHz-grid { frequency <i>freq</i> itu-channel <i>itu-chan</i> wavelength <i>wavelen</i> }] Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # zrp-optics dwdm-carrier 100MHz-grid frequency 1913000</pre>	Configures frequency based on the configured frequency (100MHz-grid or 100GHz-grid or 50GHz-grid). The 50GHz-grid provide additional ITU-channel, or wavelength parameters. For more information, see 400G Digital Coherent Optics Parameters, on page 2 section. Note If the frequency is configured using 50Ghz-grid wavelength or 50Ghz-grid itu-channel option, the system calculates the frequency for a given wavelength or ITU-channel and use it to program the hardware.

Configuring Breakout

You can configure breakout on the interface for ZRP optics.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface breakout module** {*slot*} **port** {*port_num*} **map** {*breakoutmap*}
3. **interface ethernet** {*type slot/port/sub-port*}
4. [**no**] **zrp-optics fec** *fec_val* **muxponder** *mxp_val* **modulation** *mod_val* **dac-rate** *dr_val*
5. (Optional) **show running interface ethernet** {*type slot/port*}

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure		
	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: <pre>switch# configure terminal switch(config)#</pre>	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	interface breakout module {slot} port {port_num} map {breakoutmap} Example: <pre>switch(config)# interface breakout module 1 port 3 map 100g-2x-pam4</pre>	Configures interface breakout
Step 3	interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port} Example: <pre>switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/3/1 switch(config-if)#</pre>	Specifies an interface to configure, and enters interface configuration mode.
Step 4	[no] zrp-optics fec fec_val muxponder mxp_val modulation mod_val dac-rate dr_val Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# zrp-optics fec oFEC muxponder 2x100 modulation QPSK dac-rate 1x1</pre>	Configures the ZRP configuration on the breakout interface.
Step 5	(Optional) show running interface ethernet {type slot/port} Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# show running interface ethernet1/3/1</pre>	Displays the configuration information set on the breakout interface.

Configure Transceiver Auto Squelch

You can use the squelch functionality of optical transceivers to automatically manage signal integrity, preventing undesirable noise and ensuring clean signal transmission.

Use this feature in high-speed optical network environments where signal integrity is critical.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port}**
3. **[no] transceiver auto-squelch**

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: <pre>switch# configure terminal switch(config)#</pre>	Enter global configuration mode.
Step 2	interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port} Example: <pre>switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/3/1 switch(config-if)#</pre>	Specify an interface to configure, and enter interface configuration mode.
Step 3	[no] transceiver auto-squelch Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# transceiver auto-squelch</pre>	Enable squelching in the signal to prevent undesirable noise. This command is enabled by default. Use the no form to disable auto squelching.

Configure Transceiver Loopback

You can use loopback testing to diagnose and troubleshoot network connectivity and transceiver functionality by rerouting signals back to origin.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port}**
3. **[no] transceiver loopback {internal | line}**

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: <pre>switch# configure terminal switch(config)#</pre>	Enter global configuration mode.
Step 2	interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port} Example: <pre>switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/3/1 switch(config-if)#</pre>	Specify an interface to configure, and enter the interface configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 3	[no] transceiver loopback {internal line} Example: <pre>switch(config-if) # transceiver loopback internal switch(config-if) # transceiver loopback line switch(config-if) # no transceiver loopback</pre>	Enable transceiver loopback. This command is disabled by default. • Internal: Configure internal loopback to verify the transceiver's internal functionality without external signals. • Line: Configure a line loopback to route the transmitted signal back to the receiver. This mode tests the entire transmission path and checks for errors in the signal or connection. Use the no form to disable transceiver loopback. Note Ensure that your network environment is configured to support loopback testing without interrupting services

Configure Transceiver Performance Monitoring

You can gather and analyze critical metrics to ensure optimal performance and quick detection of potential issues.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port}**
3. **[no] transceiver performance-monitoring**
4. (Optional) **show interface ethernet {type slot/port} performance-monitoring**
5. (Optional) **show interface ethernet {type slot/port} transceiver performance-monitoring history bucket_interval {fec | optics} interval interval_value**

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: <pre>switch# configure terminal switch(config) #</pre>	Enter global configuration mode.
Step 2	interface ethernet {type slot/port/sub-port} Example: <pre>switch(config) # interface ethernet 1/25 switch(config-if) #</pre>	Specify an interface to configure, and enter interface configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 3	[no] transceiver performance-monitoring Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# transceiver performance-monitoring</pre>	Configure performance monitoring to monitor and optimize performance. • Real-Time Monitoring: allows you to observe transceiver metrics such as optical power levels, dispersion, and bit error rates. • Fault Detection: allows you to identify and address transceiver issues proactively to prevent network disruptions. • Performance Optimization: allows you to monitor transceivers to operate within specified parameters to maintain network efficiency. Use the no form to disable transceiver performance monitoring.
Step 4	(Optional) show interface ethernet {type slot/port} performance-monitoring Example: <pre>switch(config-if)# show interface ethernet 1/25 transceiver performance-monitoring current 30-sec Interface Ethernet1/25</pre>	View the transceiver performance monitoring information.
Step 5	(Optional) show interface ethernet {type slot/port} transceiver performance-monitoring history bucket_interval {fec optics} interval interval_value Example: <pre>switch# show interface ethernet 1/25 transceiver performance-monitoring history 15-min fec interval 5</pre>	Displays the historical performance monitoring data for the specified interface, bucket interval, data layer, and interval value. • eth_interface specifies the Ethernet interface to be queried. • bucket_interval indicates the time interval for the data bucket (30-sec, 15-min, or 24-hour). • fec or optics selects between FEC and optics data layers. • interval_value specifies the particular historical interval to display. Note This CLI is supported beginning with Cisco NX-OS Release 10.6(1)F.

Example

Verify Transceiver Performance Monitoring information

```
switch(config-if)# show interface ethernet 1/25 transceiver performance-monitoring current
30-sec
Interface Ethernet1/25
-----
```

Optics in the current interval [21:32:49 Wed Nov 20 2024 - 21:33:00 Wed Nov 20 2024]

Parameter	MIN	AVG	MAX
CD(Short) [ps/nm]	0.00	0.00	0.00
DGD[ps]	0.47	0.55	0.63
RX PWR[dBm]	-9.56	-9.55	-9.54
TX PWR[dBm]	-10.00	-9.99	-9.99
OSNR[dB]	28.10	28.10	28.10
RX CHAN PWR[dBm]	-9.25	-9.24	-9.22
ESNR[dB]	16.60	16.60	16.60
LASER BIAS[mA]	201.00	201.00	201.00
FREQ OFF[Mhz]	-314.00	-303.00	-294.00
SOP RATE[krad/s]	4.00	4.00	4.00
PDL[dB]	0.50	0.50	0.50
SOPMD[ps^2]	1.60	1.79	2.17

FEC in the current interval [21:32:49 Wed Nov 20 2024 - 21:33:00 Wed Nov 20 2024]

EC BITS : 0
UC WORDS : 0

Parameter	MIN	AVG	MAX
PREFEC BER	9.32e-04	9.38e-04	9.43e-04
POSTFEC BER	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
Q FACTOR[dB]	9.80	9.86	9.89
Q MARGIN[dB]	2.80	2.80	2.80

Clear Transceiver Performance Monitoring information

To clear 30-sec interval counters on an interface

```
clear counters interface ethernet <> transceiver performance-monitoring current 30-sec
```

To clear 15-min interval counters on an interface

```
clear counters interface ethernet <> transceiver performance-monitoring current 15-min
```

To clear 24-hour interval counters on an interface

```
clear counters interface ethernet <> transceiver performance-monitoring current 24-hour
```

To clear 30-sec interval counters on all interfaces

```
clear counters interface transceiver performance-monitoring current 30-sec
```

To clear 15-min interval counters on all interfaces

```
clear counters interface transceiver performance-monitoring current 15-min
```

To clear 24-hour interval counters on all interfaces

```
clear counters interface transceiver performance-monitoring current 24-hour
```

Clear Historical Transceiver Performance Monitoring Data

To clear all historical performance monitoring data (30-sec, 15-min, and 24-hour buckets) for a specific interface:

```
clear counters interface ethernet <> transceiver performance-monitoring history
```

To clear all historical performance monitoring data on all interfaces:

```
clear counters interface transceiver performance-monitoring history
```

Optionally, you can specify a particular interval if you wish to clear only one type of bucket (30-sec, 15-min, or 24-hour):

```
clear counters interface ethernet <> transceiver performance-monitoring history 30-sec
```

Configure Transceiver Alarms

Set threshold values for key performance parameters to trigger alarms when the threshold values exceed the predefined threshold values.

Procedure

Step 1 Use the **configure terminal** command to enter global configuration mode.

Example:

```
switch# configure terminal
switch(config)#
```

Step 2 Specify the interface to enter interface configuration mode with the **interface ethernet** {type slot/port/sub-port} command.

Example:

```
switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/21/1
switch(config-if)#
```

Step 3 Set threshold values for transceiver alarms with the [no] **transceiver alarms** **cd** | **dgd** | **lbc** | **osnr** | **prefec-ber** | **laser-temperature** | **temperature** | **voltage** | **rx-power** { **high-threshold** | **low-threshold** threshold-value }

Example:

```
switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/21
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms cd high-threshold 300000
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms dgd high-threshold 100
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms esnr high-threshold 25
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms laser-temperature low-threshold 51.67
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms laser-temperature high-threshold 40.21
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms temperature low-threshold 79.00
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms temperature high-threshold 1.00
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms voltage low-threshold 6.90
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms voltage high-threshold 2.67
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms rx-power low-threshold 46.00
switch(config-if)# transceiver alarms rx-power high-threshold -41.23
```

Set the threshold values to monitor critical metrics to trigger alarms.

- **cd**: Set high and low threshold values for chromatic dispersion.
- **dgd**: Set high threshold values for differential group delay.
- **esnr**: Set high and low threshold values for the electrical signal-to-noise ratio.
- **lbc**: Set high and low threshold values for parameters for laser bias current.
- **osnr**: Set low threshold values for the optical signal-to-noise ratio.
- **prefec-ber**: Set high and low threshold values for forward error correction bit error rate.
- **laser-temperature**: Set high and low threshold values laser temperature.

- **voltage:** Set high and low threshold values voltage.
- **rx-power:** Set high and low threshold values for forward rx-power.

Use the **no** form to disable transceiver alarms.

Note

Determine the threshold values in the network design and performance requirements. Review and adjust threshold values regularly to align with network conditions and objectives.

Step 4 (Optional) View the transceiver alarms with the **show running-config interface ethernet** command.

Example:

```
switch(config)# show running-config interface ethernet 1/21
!Command: show running-config interface Ethernet1/21
!No configuration change since last restart
!Time: Mon Mar 24 21:57:21 2025
.
.!
interface Ethernet1/1
 transceiver alarms laser-temperature low-threshold 51.67
 transceiver alarms laser-temperature high-threshold 40.21
 transceiver alarms temperature low-threshold 79.00
 transceiver alarms temperature high-threshold 1.00
 transceiver alarms voltage low-threshold 6.90
 transceiver alarms voltage high-threshold 2.67
 transceiver alarms rx-power low-threshold 46.00
 transceiver alarms rx-power high-threshold -41.23
 no shutdown
```

View transceiver alarms

```
switch# show interface ethernet 1/21 transceiver alarms
Interface Ethernet1/21
Current System Time: 08:54:38 Wed Apr 23 2025
Current State      Occurrences      Last Trigger      Last Reset
-----
DEFAULT TRANSCEIVER ALARMS:
-----
.
.
.
CONFIGURATION ALARMS:
-----

FEC Alarms:
  Pre Fec BER low alarm      ok      0      never
  never
  Pre Fec BER high alarm     ok      0      never
  never

Optics Alarms:
  CD low alarm               ok      0      never
  never
  CD high alarm              ok      0      never
  never
  DGD high alarm             ok      0      never
  never
  LBC low alarm              ok      0      never
  never
```

```

LBC high alarm          ok          0          never
never
OSNR low alarm          ok          0          never
never
ESNR low alarm          ok          0          never
never
ESNR high alarm         ok          0          never
never
Temperature low alarm   ok          0          never
never
Temperature high alarm  activated  1          01:09:27 Apr 21 2025
never
Voltage low alarm       activated  1          19:07:39 Apr 21 2025
never
Voltage high alarm      ok          0          never
never
Rx Power low alarm      ok          0          never
never
Rx Power high alarm     ok          0          never
never
Laser temperature low alarm ok      0          never
never
Laser temperature high alarm ok      0          never
never

```

Clear transceiver alarms information

Use the **clear counters interface ethernet transceiver alarms** command to clear alarms on an interface.

```
clear counters interface ethernet 1/21 transceiver alarms
```

Use the **clear counters interface transceiver alarms** command to clear alarms on all interfaces.

```
clear counters interface transceiver alarms
```

Verifying 400G Digital Coherent Optics

To verify the 400G Digital Coherent Optics configuration information, perform one of the following tasks:

Command	Purpose
show running interface ethernet <i>{type slot/port}</i>	Displays the running configuration information of the interfaces configured to validate the coherent ZR/ZRP optics.
show interface ethernet <i>{type slot/port}</i> transceiver details	Displays the coherent ZR/ZRP optics configuration information of the interfaces.

Configuration Examples for 400G Coherent Optics

The following example shows the running configuration with ZR/ZRP optics:

```

switch(config-if)# show running interface ethernet1/3

!Command: show running-config interface Ethernet1/3
!Running configuration last done at: Mon Aug 28 12:16:40 2023
!Time: Mon Aug 17 12:17:40 2023

```

```

version 10.3(2) Bios:version 01.10

interface Ethernet1/3
  zr-optics fec cFEC muxponder 1x400 modulation 16QAM dac-rate 1x1
  zr-optics cd-min -2400 cd-max 2400
  zr-optics transmit-power -190
  zr-optics dwdm-carrier 100MHz-grid frequency 1931000
  no shutdown

```

The following example shows how to verify the coherent configuration:

From 10.5(3)F:

```

switch# show interface ethernet1/3 transceiver details
Ethernet1/3
  transceiver is present
  type is QSFP-DD-400G-ZR-S
  name is CISCO-ACACIA
  part number is DP04QSDD-E20-190
  revision is A
  serial number is ACA254700F0
  nominal bitrate is 425000 MBit/sec per channel
  cisco id is 0x18
  cisco extended id number is 21
  cisco part number is 10-3495-01
  cisco product id is QDD-400G-ZR-S
  cisco version id is V01
  firmware version is 61.10
  Link length SMF is 12 km
  Nominal transmitter wavelength is 1547.70 nm
  Wavelength tolerance is 166.550 nm
  host lane count is 8
  media lane count is 1
  max module temperature is 80 deg C
  min module temperature is 0 deg C
  min operational voltage is 3.12 V
  vendor OUI is 0x7cb25c
  date code is 211125
  clei code is INUIANYEAA
  power class is 8 (>14 W maximum)
  max power is 20.00 W
  near-end lanes used none
  far-end lane code for 8 lanes Undefined
  media interface is unknown value 0x10
  Advertising code is Optical Interfaces: SMF
  Host electrical interface code is 400GAUI-8 C2M (Annex 120E)

Optics Status:
  FEC State: cFEC
  DWDM carrier Info: Frequency: 0.0000 THz
  Wavelength: inf nm
  DAC Rate: 1x1
  Configured Tx Power: -7.00 dBm
  Modulation Type: 16QAM
  Muxponder Type: 1x400
  Configured CD-MIN: -2400 ps/nm CD-MAX: 2400 ps/nm
  Transceiver Squelch Status: Enable
  Laser Admin State: Off
  Laser Oper State: Off
  Loopback Mode: Disabled

Vendor Details:
  Optics Type: QSFP-DD-400G-ZR-S
  Firmware Version: Major.Minor.Build
  Active : 61.20.13

```

Inactive: 61.20.13
Lane Number:1 Network Lane

	Current Measurement	Alarms		Warnings	
		High	Low	High	Low
Temperature	36.00 C	80.00 C	-5.00 C	75.00 C	15.00 C
Voltage	3.36 V	3.46 V	3.13 V	3.43 V	3.16 V
Current	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tx Power	N/A	0.00 dBm	-18.23 dBm	-2.00 dBm	-16.02 dBm
Rx Power	N/A	1.99 dBm	-23.01 dBm	0.00 dBm	-20.00 dBm
Transmit Fault Count = 0					

Note: ++ high-alarm; + high-warning; -- low-alarm; - low-warning

Until 10.5(2)F:

```
switch# show int e1/3 transceiver details
Ethernet1/3
  transceiver is present
  type is QSFP-DD-400G-ZR-S
  name is CISCO-ACACIA
  part number is DP04QSDD-E20-190
  revision is A
  serial number is ACA2524000V
  nominal bitrate is 425000 MBit/sec per channel
  cisco id is 24
  cisco extended id number is 21
  cisco part number is 10-3495-01
  cisco product id is QDD-400G-ZR-S
  cisco version id is V01
  firmware version is 61.22
  Link length SMF is 12 km
  Nominal transmitter wavelength is 1547.70 nm
  Wavelength tolerance is 166.550 nm
  host lane count is 8
  media lane count is 1
  max module temperature is 80 deg C
  min module temperature is 0 deg C
  min operational voltage is 3.12 V
  vendor OUI is 0x7cb25c
  date code is 210614
  clei code is INUIANYEAA
  power class is 8 (>14 W maximum)
  max power is 20.00 W
  near-end lanes used none
  far-end lane code for 8 lanes Undefined
  media interface is C-band tunable laser
  Advertising code is Optical Interfaces: SMF
  Host electrical interface code is 400GAUI-8 C2M (Annex 120E)
```

Optics Status:

```
FEC State: cFEC
DWDM carrier Info: Frequency: 193.1000 THz
                   Wavelength: 1552.524 nm

DAC Rate: 1x1
Configured Tx Power: -10.00 dBm
Modulation Type: 16QAM
Muxponder Type: 1x400
Configured CD-MIN: -2400 ps/nm    CD-MAX: 2400 ps/nm
Transceiver Squelch Status: Enable
Laser Admin State: On
Laser Oper State: On
Loopback Mode: Disabled
```

Vendor Details:**Optics Type:** QSFP-DD-400G-ZR-S**Firmware Version:** Major.Minor.Build**Active :** 61.22.21**Inactive:** 61.10.12

Lane Number:1 Network Lane

	Current Measurement	Alarms		Warnings	
		High	Low	High	Low
Temperature	46.00 C	80.00 C	-5.00 C	75.00 C	15.00 C
Voltage	3.26 V	3.46 V	3.13 V	3.43 V	3.16 V
Current	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tx Power	-10.00 dBm	0.00 dBm	-18.23 dBm	-2.00 dBm	-16.02 dBm
Rx Power	-9.70 dBm	7.99 dBm	-23.01 dBm	7.99 dBm	-21.54 dBm
Laser temperature	47.13 C	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
RX Channel Power	-9.57 dbm	3.00 dbm	-23.50 dbm	0.00 dbm	-20.00 dbm
Pre-FEC BER	8.13e-04	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Post-FEC BER	0.00e+00	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CD (Short Link)	0.00 ps/nm	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CD (Long Link)	0.00 ps/nm	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Diff. group delay	3.00 ps	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
SOPMD	33.00 ps^2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PDL	0.50 dB	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OSNR	36.40 dB	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ESNR	18.00 dB	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Carrier freq off	-391.00 MHz	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
SOP Rate of Chg	0.00 krad/s	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Laser bias	210.00 mA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
RX Q factor	9.89 dB	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
RX Q margin	2.70 dB	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
SOPMD LO GR	33.00 ps^2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tx modulator bias	34.93 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transmit Fault Count = 0					

Note: ++ high-alarm; + high-warning; -- low-alarm; - low-warning

The following sample shows how to configure the breakout configuration on the breakout interface:

```
switch(config)# interface ethernet 1/3/1
switch(config-if)# zrp-optics fec ofec muxponder 2x100 modulation QPSK dac-rate 1x1

switch (config-if)# show running interface ethernet1/3/1

interface Ethernet1/3/1
zrp-optics fec oFEC muxponder 2x100 modulation QPSK dac-rate 1x1
zrp-optics cd-min -50000 cd-max 50000
zrp-optics transmit-power -190
zrp-optics dwdm-carrier 100MHz-grid frequency 1913000
no shutdown
```

Upgrade firmware on ZR optics

Use this task to upgrade the firmware on the ZR optics of the N9K-C9332D-H2R.

Before you begin

Read the guidelines on firmware upgrade.

- Perform firmware download and activation on one interface at a time to ensure a reliable and focused upgrade process.
- Pause interface configuration changes during the upgrade process to ensure a smooth experience.

Refrain from performing operations on the peer port that could impact link stability. This helps to prevent unintended behavior and avoids unnecessary port reprogramming during upgrade.

- Avoid downgrading firmware, as it may impact functionality (e.g., DOM fetching).

If you must downgrade, manually reseal the transceiver or perform a system reload to aid in recovery.

Procedure

Step 1 Install the firmware on the transceiver with the **install transceiver interface ethernetinterface download** command.

Example:

```
Switch# install transceiver interface ethernet 1/31 download
bootflash:560-0101-37_Rev_71_110_25_g12qsdd.ackit
Transceiver firmware download started
Switch#
```

```
2025 Apr 20 20:38:53 Switch %USER-SLOT1-2-SYSTEM_MSG: Firmware Download for transceiver on interface
eth1/31 is completed, proceed with activation process.
```

Check the status of the download on the transceiver using the **show install transceiver** command.

```
Switch# show install transceiver interface ethernet 1/1 status

Downloading is in progress [45/100 Completed]
```

Step 2 Use the **install transceiver interface ethernetinterface activate | disruptive** command to activate the firmware installation on the transceiver.

Install the firmware on the switch.

- **activate**: Activate firmware installation.
- **disruptive**: Activate disruptive firmware installation.

Example:

```
Switch# install transceiver interface ethernet 1/31 activate
Firmware activation is started
Switch#
```

```
2025 Apr 20 20:40:10 Switch %USER-SLOT1-2-SYSTEM_MSG: Firmware Activation for transceiver on interface
eth1/31 is completed.
```

Step 3 Use the **show install transceiver interface ethernetinterface info | status** to check the firmware version and status on the transceiver.

Example:

```
Switch# show install transceiver interface ethernet 1/31 info
Firmware Version:
```

```
Active : 71.110.25  
Passive : 71.120.8  
Switch#
```

```
Switch# show install transceiver interface ethernet 1/31 status  
No transceiver firmware upgrade is in process.  
Switch#
```

Overview of Optical Line System - Pluggable Support for QSFP-DD

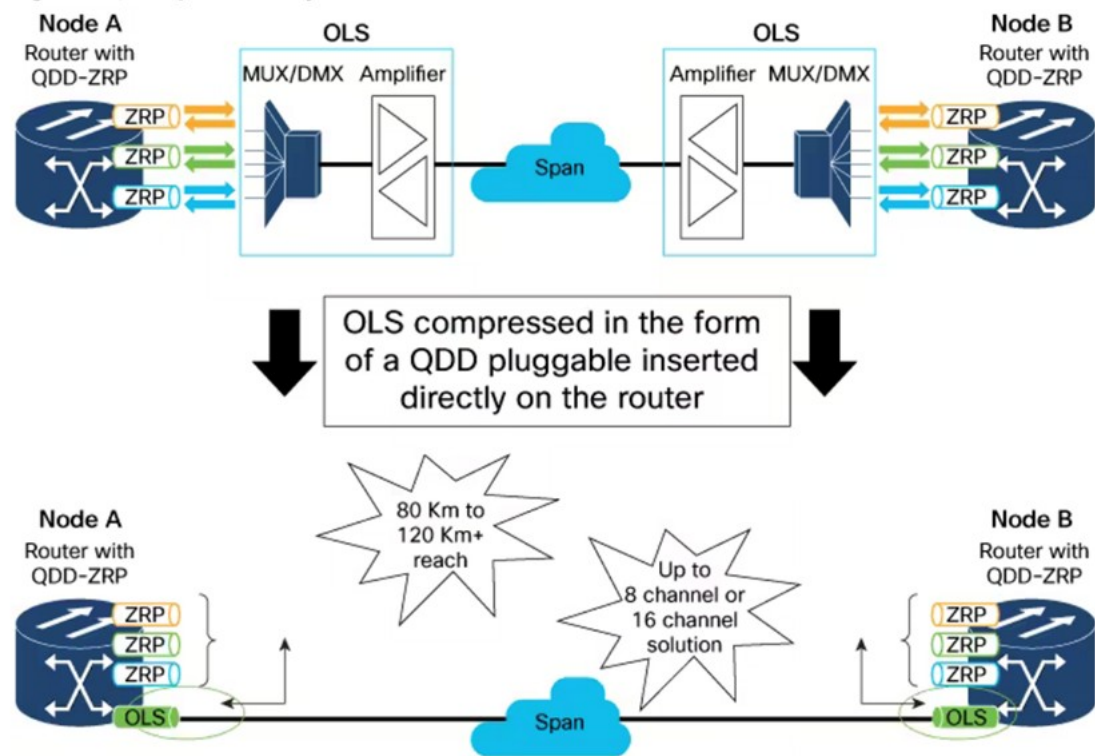
The QDD Optical Line System (OLS) is a pluggable optical amplifier enabling connection between two routers or switches

- for transmitting traffic on a limited number of coherent optical channels, and
- as a single span point-to-point link.

OLS helps transport 8 or 16 optical channels without any additional optical hardware unit.

The OLS topology is displayed as follows:

Figure 1: OLS topology



Benefits

A QSFP-DD module plugged into a port of the router or switch has the ability to provide amplification. The benefits of having the OLS are:

- provides compact solution for amplification,
- provides extended reach,
- increases fiber bandwidth, and
- lowers power dissipation.

Cisco provided solution of the pluggable form of the QSFP-DD OLS for ZR and ZR Plus variant of Coherent optics helps in

- reduction of more equipments, rack space and power,
- avoid usage of external amplifiers and multiplexers,
- extend the reach of a 400G QSFP-DD ZR or ZR plus link from 40 to 130 km or longer depending on fiber specification, the channel count, and the line rate of the signal, and

- extend the reach of a 400G Bright QSFP-DD ZR or ZR+ link from 80 to 130 km or longer depending on fiber specification, the channel count, and the line rate of the signal

Supported Platforms

- Cisco Nexus 9300 Series Switch
 - N9K-C9364D-GX2A
 - N9K-C9332D-GX2B
 - N9K-C9348D-GX2A
- Cisco Nexus 9400 Series Switch (N9K-C9408 with N9K-X9400-8D LEM)

Guidelines and Limitations

OLS operational mode guidelines

The following are the guidelines for the configuration of OLS operational mode:

- Use the command **no shutdown** on an interface to activate and apply the OLS configuration.
- In automatic power control mode, amplifier output power is kept constant, irrespective of incoming signal strength.
- In manual control mode, gain value is based on loss between RX on peer OLS and TX of transmitting OLS. Use link loss for configuring the correct gain on COM and LINE side to achieve high signal-to-noise ratio for critical applications.

The gain value is based on loss between RX on peer OLS and TX of transmitting OLS. The link loss between two OLS (ols A and ols B) is $A \rightarrow B = tx_power \text{ on ols A} - rx_power \text{ on ols B}$. The loss is compensated by gain on ols B

For example, if the link loss is 10db and ols-A tx power is 0db, then $rx_power \text{ on ols B} = 0 - 10 = -10\text{dbm}$. The 10dbm gain is applied on ols B to compensate on com(receive) side.

Optical Safety Remote Interlock (OSRI) guidelines

When OSRI is enabled, the maximum output power can be -15dBm based on the input power.

OLS safety control mode

- Safety control mode is enabled only on Line side.
- When safety-control-mode is enabled and if LOS is detected on the line RX. The line TX normalizes the signal output power to 8 dBm putting the line amplifier in Automatic Power Reduction (APR). This prevents the launch of high level optical power on an open Line.

- APR (Automatic Power Reduction) is a temporary condition that keeps the amplifier in a safe, fixed and well known power level (8dbm), if safety control is enabled and rx-los is detected. You can force APR permanently (independently by the link connectivity) to troubleshoot.
- When the link connectivity is verified then the amplifier is moved to the final working state (either gain controlled or power controlled).

Recommendations for wavelength and frequency



Note Ensure that there is a unique frequency while using coherent optics with OLS.

Channel Spacing	Total Bandwidth	Wavelength in nm		Frequency in THz	
		Start	End	Start	End
8 Channels – 200 GHz spaced	19.2 nm	1539.1	1558.4	192.375	192.775
16 Channels – 100 GHz spaced	2.4 THz				

Recommendations for 8 Channel System

ITU XR Channel	Frequency (in THz)	Wavelength (in nm)
37	194.3	1542.94
41	194.1	1544.53
45	193.9	1546.12
49	193.7	1547.72
53	193.5	1549.32
57	193.3	1550.92
61	193.1	1552.52
65	192.9	1554.13

Recommendations for 16 Channel System

ITU XR Channel	Frequency (in THz)	Wavelength (in nm)
37	194.3	1542.94
39	194.2	1543.73
41	194.1	1544.53

ITU XR Channel	Frequency (in THz)	Wavelength (in nm)
43	194.0	1545.32
45	193.9	1546.12
47	193.8	1546.92
49	193.7	1547.72
51	193.6	1548.51
53	193.5	1549.32
55	193.4	1550.12
57	193.3	1550.92
59	193.2	1551.72
61	193.1	1552.52
63	193.0	1553.33
65	192.9	1554.13
67	192.8	1554.94

Link Loss for QDD-ZR

Line Rate	Traffic mode setting	TX power setting	Guranteed Link Loss Range (dB)
400G	400ZR-CFEC-16QAm-0-S	Default	0-19

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	22	3
1	23	

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
2	24	4
3		5
4		6
5		7
6		8
7		9
8		10
9		11
10		12
11		13
12		14
13		15
14		16
15		17
16		18
17		19
18		20
19		21
20	24	22
21	24	23
22	NA	NA
23	NA	NA
24	NA	NA
25	NA	NA
26	NA	NA
27	NA	NA
28	NA	NA
29	NA	NA
30	NA	NA
31	NA	NA
32	NA	NA

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
33	NA	NA

Link Loss for QDD-ZRP

Line Rate	Traffic mode setting	TX power setting	Guranteed Link Loss Range (dB)
400G	400ZR-oFEC-16QAM-1-E	Default	0 to 23
300G	300ZR-oFEC-8QAM-1-E	Default	0 to 26
200G	200ZR-oFEC-16QPSK-0-S	Default	0 to 29

Link Loss for QDD-ZRP 400G

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	22	3
1	23	
2	24	
3		4
4		5
5		6
6		7
7		8
8		9
9		10
10		11
11		12
12		13
13		14
14		15
15		16
16		17
17		18
18		19
19		20
20		21
21		22
22		23
23		24
24	24	24
25	24	24
26	NA	NA
27	NA	NA
28	NA	NA
29	NA	NA

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
30	NA	NA
31	NA	NA
32	NA	NA
33	NA	NA

Link Loss for QDD-ZRP 300G

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	22	3
1	23	
2	24	
3		4
4		5
5		6
6		7
7		8
8		9
9		10
10		11
11		12
12		13
13		14
14		15
15		16
16		17
17		18
18		19
19		20
20		21
21		22
22		23
23		24
24		
25		
26		
27	24	24
28	24	24
29	NA	NA

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
30	NA	NA
31	NA	NA
32	NA	NA
33	NA	NA

Link Loss for QDD-ZRP 200G

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	21	3
1	22	
2	23	
3	24	
4		4
5		5
6		6
7		7
8		8
9		9
10		10
11		11
12		12
13		13
14		14
15		15
16		16
17		17
18		18
19		19
20		20
21		21
22		22
23		23
24		24
25		
26		
27		
28		
29		

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
30	24	24
31	NA	NA
32	NA	NA
33	NA	NA

Link Loss for Bright-ZRP

Line Rate	Traffic mode setting	TX power setting	Guranteed Link Loss Range (dB)
400G	400ZR-oFEC-16QAM-1-E	Default	0 to 28
300G	300ZR-oFEC-8QAM-1-E	Default	0 to 29
200G	200ZR-oFEC-8QAM-1-S	Default	0 to 29

Link Loss for Bright-ZRP 400G

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	13	3
1	14	
2	15	
3	16	
4		4
5		5
6		6
7		7
8		8
9		9
10		10
11		11
12		12
13		13
14		14
15		15
16		16
17		17
18		18
19		19
20		20
21		21
22		22
23		23
24		24
25		
26		
27		
28		
29	17	24

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
30	17	24
31	NA	NA
32	NA	NA
33	NA	NA

Link Loss for Bright -ZRP 300G

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	13	3
1	14	
2	15	
3	16	
4		4
5		5
6		6
7		7
8		8
9		9
10		10
11		11
12		12
13		13
14		14
15		15
16		16
17		17
18		18
19		19
20		20
21		21
22		22
23		23
24		24
25		
26		
27		
28		
29		

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
30	17	24
31	17	24
32	NA	NA
33	NA	NA

Link Loss for Bright -ZRP 200G

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
0	13	3
1	14	
2	15	
3	16	
4		4
5		5
6		6
7		7
8		8
9		9
10		10
11		11
12		12
13		13
14		14
15		15
16		16
17		17
18		18
19		19
20		20
21		21
22		22
23		23
24		24
25		
26		
27		
28		
29		

Link Loss	QDD-OLS setting	
	EDFA-TX Gain (dB)	EDFA-RX Gain (dB)
30	17	24
31	17	24
32	NA	NA
33	NA	NA

Configuring amplifier control mode

OLS has two amplifiers.

- COM amplifier
boosts incoming signal from the fiber network to connected Coherent optics for transmission.
- LINE amplifier
boosts the signal from Coherent optics to send over the fiber.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. Enter global configuration mode.
2. Enables or disables the amplifier control mode for the line and com.
 - manual for egress control.
 - powermode for egress control

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure															
	Command or Action	Purpose													
Step 1	Enter global configuration mode. Example: <code>switch# configure terminal</code>	configure terminal													
Step 2	Enables or disables the amplifier control mode for the line and com. • manual for egress control. • powermode for egress control Example: <code>switch(config)# ols com egress control manual</code>	[no] ols { com line } egress control <mode> Default mode is manual. The parameter settings are defined in the table. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Side</th><th>Default</th><th>Minimum</th><th>Maximum</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>com</td><td>manual</td><td>power</td><td>manual</td></tr> <tr> <td>line</td><td>manual</td><td>power</td><td>manual</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum	com	manual	power	manual	line	manual	power	manual
Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum												
com	manual	power	manual												
line	manual	power	manual												

Configuring the gain control mode

SUMMARY STEPS

1. Enter global configuration mode.
2. Configure the desired gain value of the OLS pluggable for the line and com.

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose												
Step 1	Enter global configuration mode. Example: switch# configure terminal	configure terminal												
Step 2	Configure the desired gain value of the OLS pluggable for the line and com. Example: switch(config)# ols com egress gain 200	[no] { ols com egress <com_gain> line egress gain <line_gain> } The gain are in units of 0.1 dBm. The parameter settings are defined in the table. <table><tr><th>Side</th><th>Default</th><th>Minimum</th><th>Maximum</th></tr><tr><td>com</td><td>200</td><td>30</td><td>250</td></tr><tr><td>line</td><td>210</td><td>70</td><td>250</td></tr></table>	Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum	com	200	30	250	line	210	70	250
Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum											
com	200	30	250											
line	210	70	250											

Configuring the power control mode

SUMMARY STEPS

1. Enter global configuration mode.
2. Configure the desired output power (TX) of the OLS pluggable for the line and com.

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	Enter global configuration mode. Example: switch# configure terminal	configure terminal

	Command or Action	Purpose												
Step 2	Configure the desired output power (TX) of the OLS pluggable for the line and com.	[no] ols { com egress power <com_power> line egress power <line_power> } The power are in units of dBm. The parameter settings are defined in the table.												
	Example:													
	<pre>switch(config)# ols com egress power 20</pre>													
		<table><tr><th>Side</th><th>Default</th><th>Minimum</th><th>Maximum</th></tr><tr><td>com</td><td>80</td><td>10</td><td>170</td></tr><tr><td>line</td><td>80</td><td>0</td><td>170</td></tr></table>	Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum	com	80	10	170	line	80	0	170
Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum											
com	80	10	170											
line	80	0	170											

Configuring the power reduction mode

SUMMARY STEPS

1. Enter global configuration mode.
2. Enable or disable the power reduction mode.

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose												
Step 1	Enter global configuration mode.	configure terminal												
	Example: switch# configure terminal													
Step 2	Enable or disable the power reduction mode.	[no] ols { com line } egress force power-reduction												
	Example: switch(config)# ols com egress force power-reduction	<table><tr><th>Side</th><th>Default</th><th>Minimum</th><th>Maximum</th></tr><tr><td>com</td><td>off</td><td>on</td><td>off</td></tr><tr><td>line</td><td>off</td><td>on</td><td>off</td></tr></table>	Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum	com	off	on	off	line	off	on	off
		Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum									
		com	off	on	off									
line	off	on	off											

Configuring the Optical Safety Remote Interlock (OSRI) mode

To shut down the amplifier, use the Optical Safety Remote Interlock (OSRI) configuration. Use the configuration for maintenance of the pluggable and when the OLS pluggable is not in operation.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. Enter global configuration mode.

2. Enable or disable the power reduction mode.

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose												
Step 1	Enter global configuration mode. Example: switch# configure terminal	configure terminal												
Step 2	Enable or disable the power reduction mode. Example: switch(config)# ols com egress force power-reduction	[no] ols { com line } egress force power-reduction The default mode is off. The parameter settings are defined in the table. <table><tr><th>Side</th><th>Default</th><th>Minimum</th><th>Maximum</th></tr><tr><td>com</td><td>off</td><td>on</td><td>off</td></tr><tr><td>line</td><td>off</td><td>on</td><td>off</td></tr></table>	Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum	com	off	on	off	line	off	on	off
Side	Default	Minimum	Maximum											
com	off	on	off											
line	off	on	off											

Configuring the safety control mode

SUMMARY STEPS

1. Enter global configuration mode.
2. Enable or disable the safety control mode.
 - auto or
 - disabled

DETAILED STEPS

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	Enter global configuration mode. Example: switch# configure terminal	configure terminal
Step 2	Enable or disable the safety control mode. • auto or • disabled	[no] ols line egress safety-control The default mode is auto.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Example: switch(config)# ols ols line egress safety-control	

Verify OLS configuration

Display the detailed OLS information

Use the **show interface ethernet transceiver details** command to verify the detailed OLS information.

```
switch# show interface ethernet 1/2 transceiver details
Ethernet1/2
  transceiver is present
  type is ONS-QDD-OLS
  name is CISCO-ACCELINK
  part number is EDFA-211917-QDD
  revision is 27
  serial number is ACW2723Z007
  nominal bitrate is 425000 MBit/sec per channel
  cisco id is 24
  cisco extended id number is 237
  cisco part number is 1010045801
  cisco product id is ONS-QDD-OLS
  cisco version id is V01
  firmware version is 2.7
  host lane count is 0
  media lane count is 0
  max module temperature is 0 deg C
  min module temperature is 0 deg C
  min operational voltage is 0.00 V
  vendor OUI is 0x000000
  date code is 23070401
  clei code is WMOGAT2MAA
  power class is 2 (3.5 W maximum)
  max power is 3.50 W
  near-end lanes used none
  far-end lane code for 8 lanes Undefined
  media interface is others
  Advertising code is Optical Interfaces: SMF
  Host electrical interface code is Undefined
  media interface advertising code is Undefined
  Operational Parameters:
  -----
    COM Side:
      Total Tx Power = -327.68 dBm
      Rx Signal Power = -327.68 dBm
      Tx Signal Power = -327.68 dBm
      Egress Ampli Gain = 0.0 dBm
      Egress Ampli OSRI = ON
      Egress Force APR = ON
    Line Side:
      Total Tx Power = -327.68 dBm
      Rx Signal Power = -327.68 dBm
      Tx Signal Power = -327.68 dBm
      Egress Ampli Gain = 0.0 dBm
      Egress Ampli Safety Control mode = disabled
      Egress Ampli OSRI = ON
      Egress Force APR = ON
  Configured Parameters:
```

```

-----
COM Side:
  Egress Ampli Gain = 20.0 dBm
  Egress Ampli Power = 17.0 dBm
  Egress Ampli OSRI = ON
  Ampli Control mode = Power
  Rx Low Threshold = -300.0 dBm
  Tx Low Threshold = -50.0 dBm
  Egress Force APR = ON
Line Side:
  Egress Ampli Gain = 20.0 dBm
  Egress Ampli Power = 17.0 dBm
  Egress Ampli Safety Control mode = disabled
  Egress Ampli OSRI = ON
  Ampli Control mode = Power
  Rx Low Threshold = -300.0 dBm
  Tx Low Threshold = -50.0 dBm
  Egress Force APR = ON
Temperature = 19.70 Celsius
Voltage = 3.34 V

```

Display the brief OLS information

Use the **show interface ethernet brief** command to verify the OLS information in brief.

```
switch# show interface e1/2 brief
```

```

-----
Ethernet      VLAN      Type Mode   Status Reason                Speed      Port
Interface                                           Ch #
-----
Eth1/2        --        eth  routed down    olsInserted          auto(D)  --

```

Display the status of the optic

Use the **show interface status** command to verify the status of the optic.

```
switch# show interface e1/2 status
```

```

-----
Port          Name                Status      Vlan      Duplex  Speed  Type
-----
Eth1/2        --                  olsInsert routed    auto    auto   ONS-QDD-OLS

```

Display the running configuration

Use the **show running-config interface ethernet** command to display the running configuraton of the OLS.

```

switch# show running-config interface ethernet1/2
!Command: show running-config interface Ethernet1/2
!Running configuration last done at: Mon Feb 26 12:39:24 2024
!Time: Mon Feb 26 13:03:34 2024
version 10.4(3) Bios:version 01.07
interface Ethernet1/2
  ols com egress control power
  ols com egress osri
  ols com egress power 170
  ols line egress control power
  ols line egress osri
  ols line egress gain 200
  ols line egress power 170
  no ols line egress safety-control
  ols com egress force power-reduction

```

```
ols line egress force power-reduction  
no shutdown
```

