DualCrypt Encryption Mode Support

The Dualcrypt Encryption feature enables the Session and Resource Manager (SRM) to configure the PowerKey and DVB CAS sessions on the same line card (LC) of the Cisco cBR-8 Converged Broadband Router.

Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features that are documented in this module. For the latest feature information and caveats, see the release notes for your platform and software release. The Feature Information Table at the end of this document provides information about the documented features and lists the releases in which each feature is supported.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about the platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to the link http://tools.cisco.com/ITDIT/CFN/. An account at the http://www.cisco.com/ site is not required.

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Hardware Compatibility Matrix for Cisco cBR Series Routers

Note The hardware components introduced in a given Cisco IOS-XE Release are supported in all subsequent releases unless otherwise specified.

Information about DualCrypt Encryption Mode

You can use this feature when you want the PowerKey and DVB sessions on the same QAM channel. This feature is applicable only to GQI-based sessions, as it uses the Generic QAM Interface (GQI) protocol.

To configure the dualcrypt encryption mode, you should set up connections with Event Information Scheduler (EIS) and Entitlement Control Message Generator (ECMG).

Prerequisites for Dualcrypt Encryption Mode

- Ensure that the following components are available on your system before configuring dualcrypt encryption for sessions.
  - Service Distribution Group (SDG)
  - Virtual Carrier Group (VCG) with encrypt
  - Logical Edge Device (LED) with GQI protocol
  - Event Information Scheduler (EIS)
  - Entitlement Control Message Generator (ECMG)
- Ensure that the VCG is bound to SDG
- Ensure that the VCG is associated to LED
- Ensure that the Virtual Edge Input is configured only on LED
- Ensure that the following configurations are available on your system:
  - The encryption algorithm of the line card is set to DVB-CSA.

    You can set it using the following command:
    ```
    linecard <slot>/<bay> ca-system dualcrypt scrambler dvb-csa
    ```
  - The virtual port group interface is configured and the same is set for the management interface under cable video, because the DVB requires a management IP address for communicating with external servers.

    Use the following commands to set the virtual port group interface as management interface for cable video:
    ```
    configure terminal
    cable video
    mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup <id>
    ```
  - The CA interface on the line card and the route for reaching the ECMG server are specified for session-based scrambling.

    Use the following commands to specify CA interface and the route:
    ```
    ca-interface linecard <slot>/<bay> <IP_Address>
    route-ecmg <ECMG_Server_IP_Address> <Netmask> <Interface>
    <Forwarding_Router_IP_Address>
    ```
  - The **vrf <vrf_name>** keyword is configured for routes to populate on the respective VRFs, if you are using VRF for traffic or management seperately. Configure the CA interface with specific VRF name.
    ```
    ca-interface linecard <slot>/<bay> <IP_Address> vrf <vrf_name>
    ```
  - (Optional) The bind option is used to associate EIS with specific IP address or GQI-based LED

    To use a single IP address for GQI (create and delete sessions) and EIS (provision/de-provision SCGs), the operator should bind the EIS with GQI-based LED using the IP option and configure the required IP address. The IP address should be the subnet of the configured virtual port group.

By default, the EIS uses the management IP address configured under DVB and the GQI uses the management IP address configured under LED for session control.

The following sample commands show how to bind the EIS:

```
configure terminal
    cable video
    encryption
    dvb
    eis <name of eis>
    listening-port <1-65535> bind ip <ip address>
    or
    listening-port <1-65535> bind led <id | name> <led id | led name>
```

Note

- If all configured EIS are bound to a specific IP/LED using the bind option, the configuration of management IP address under DVB is optional.
- The bind option is not available in Cisco RF Gateway 10.

Restrictions for DualCrypt Encryption Mode

The following restrictions are applicable for configuring DualCrypt encryption mode:

- The DualCrypt Encryption feature is applicable only to GQI-based remapped sessions.
- Use this feature only for PowerKey, DVB, and Clear sessions.
- Do not use this feature along with tier-based scrambling mode.

How to Configure Dualcrypt Encryption Mode

Note To know more about the commands referenced in this module, see the Cisco IOS Master Command List.

Configuring DVB Session for DualCrypt Encryption

This section explains how to configure the session-based scrambling with DualCrypt encryption mode.

Procedure

To configure a DVB session for DualCrypt encryption, use the following commands:

```
enable
configure terminal
cable video
mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup <group_id>
encryption
linecard <lcslot/subslot> ca-system dualcrypt scrambler dvb-csa
 dvb
  route-ecmg ECMG_Server_IP_Address Netmask Interface Forwarding_Router_IP_Address
  mgmt-ip IP_Address
```

```
eis EIS_Name id EIS_ID
listening-port port_number [bind {ip <ip address> | led < id <led id >| name <led name>>}]

ca-interface linecard <slot>/<bay> IP_Address
ecmg ECMG_Name id ECMG_ID
  mode vod linecard <slot>/<bay>
  type <standard/hitachi/irdeto/nagra/pkey>
  ca-system-id CA_System_ID CA_Subsystem_ID
  ecm-pid-source <sid/auto/ecm-id>
  connection id ID priority connection_priority IP_Address Port
```

Verifying DVB Session for DualCrypt Encryption

To verify the configuration of the encryption algorithm on the linecard, use the **show cable video encryption linecard <slot>/<bay>** command as shown in the efollowing xample:

```
Router#show cable video encryption linecard 8/0
Line card: 8/0
CA System       Scrambler       DVB-Conformance
================================================
dualcrypt       dvb-csa         Enabled
```

To verify the scrambler configuration, use the **show cable video encryption scrambler brief** command as shown in the following example:

```
Router#show cable video encryption scrambler brief
Scrambler information
Chassis wide scrambler: none
_____________________________________
Linecard    Current        Configured
            Scrambler      Scrambler
================================================
1           Not Ready      None
2           Not Ready      None
3           Not Ready      None
4           Not Ready      None
5           Not Ready      None
6           Not Ready      None
7           dvb-csa        None
8           dvb-csa        dvb-csa
9           des/dvs042     None
```

To verify the ECMG connection, use the **show cable video encryption dvb ecmg id <id> connection** command as shown in the following example:

```
Router#show cable video encryption dvb ecmg id <ID> connection
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
ECMG ECMG ECMG     CA Sys CA Subsys  PID     Lower  Upper  Streams/ Open Streams/ Auto Chan
 Slot ECMG         ECMG
ID   Name Type     ID     ID         Source  limit  limit  ECMG     ECMG          ID
       Connections  Application
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1    test standard 0x950  0x0        sid     0      0      1        1             Enabled
  7   1            VOD

ECMG Connections for ECMG ID = 1

-----------------------------------------------------------------
Conn Conn     IP               Port    Channel Conn       Open
-ID  Priority Address          Number  ID      Status     Streams
-----------------------------------------------------------------
1    1        10.10.1.1        9878    1       Open       1
-----------------------------------------------------------------
```

The `Conn Status` field shows the status of the connection with the ECMG server and the `Open Streams` field indicates the number of active ECM streams.

To verify the EIS connection, use the **show cable video encryption dvb eis id <id>** command as shown in the following example:

```
Router#show cable video encryption dvb eis id <ID>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
EIS EIS  Peer       Management TCP  CP       CP       Overwrite Fail-To-Clear Connection
ID  Name IP         IP         Port Overrule Duration SCG       Duration      Status
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1   test 10.10.1.1 10.10.1.10  9898 DISABLED 0        DISABLED  0             Connected
```

Verifying the GQI Configuration

To verify the GQI connection, use the **show cable video gqi connection** command, as shown in the following example:

```
Router>show cable video gqi connection
LED Management Server      Connection Version Event   Reset      Encryption
ID  IP         IP          Status             Pending Indication Discovery
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
2   10.10.1.1   10.100.1.1 Connected  2       0       ACKED      Sent
```

To verify the statistics of GQI, use the **show cable video logical-edge-device id <ID> statistics** command, as shown in the following example:

```
Router>show cable video logical-edge-device id <ID> statistics

        Create  Delete  Insert Cancel Switch Reset      Encryption Event
        Session Session Packet Packet Source Indication Discovery  Notification
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Success 4       0       0      0      0      3          7          0
Error   0       0       0      0      0      0          0          0
Total   4       0       0      0      0      3          7          0
```

Verifying the GQI Sessions for Encryption

To verify whether the sessions are encrypted, use the `show cable video session logical-edge-device id <ID>` command, as shown in the following example, and check the `Encrypt Status` field.

```
Router>show cable video session logical-edge-device id <ID>
Total Sessions = 4

Session Output Streaming Session Session Source               UDP   Output  Input
Output Input    Output  Encrypt Encrypt   Low     Session
Id      Port   Type     Type    Ucast Dest IP/Mcast IP (S,G) Port  Program State      State
  Bitrate  Bitrate Type    Status    Latency Name
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1048580 20     Passthru  UDP     10.10.10.11                 49152 -       ACTIVE-PSI ON
    1713128  1698122 CLEAR   -         N        0x0000000000000000001
1048581 20     Remap     UDP     10.10.10.11                 49153 2       ACTIVE-PSI ON
    1711859  1707422 DVB     Encrypted N         0x00000000000000000002
1048582 23     Passthru  UDP     10.10.10.11                 49154 -       ACTIVE-PSI ON
    1711962  1699101 CLEAR   -         N         0x00000000000000000003
1048583 23     Remap     UDP     10.10.10.11                 49155 4       ACTIVE-PSI ON
    1712498  1707834 DVB     Encrypted N         0x00000000000000000004
```

The session's `Encrypt Status` should be `Encrypted`. The `Output State` should be `ON` to show the proper `Encrypt Status` for DVB sessions. If the `Output State` is `Pending`, the `Encrypt Status` will be shown as `Pending`.

To get a list of SCGs, use the `show cable video scg all` command as shown in the following example:

```
Router>show cable video scg allq
SCGs: 4    Carriers with SCGs: 3

-----------------------------------------------------------------
SCG        ON    TS  SCG Ref Activation CP Duration SCG    Sess LED/
ID         ID    ID  ID      Time       (msec)      Status Id   EIS
-----------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
900        1     20  65535   Immediate  10000       Active N/A  1
     Service IDs : 2
     ES PIDs : NA

9001       1     20  65535   Immediate  10000       Active N/A  1
     Service IDs : 1
     ES PIDs : NA

9006       1     22  65535   Immediate  10000       Active N/A  1
     Service IDs : 1
     ES PIDs : NA

9002       1     23  65535   Immediate  10000       Active N/A  1
     Service IDs : 4
     ES PIDs : NA

Number of SCGs = 4
```

Verifying ONID and TSID of the QAMs Configured for Specific LED

To get the details of ONID and TSID configured for QAMs configured under LED, use the **show cable video logical-edge-device id 1**, as shown in the following example, and verify the ONID and TSID details:

```
Logical Edge Device: led1
Id: 1
Protocol: GQI
Service State: Active
Discovery State: Disable
Management IP: 10.10.10.11
MAC Address:
Number of Servers: 1
   Server 1: 10.10.10.11
Reset Interval: 5
Keepalive Interval: 5    Retry Count:3
Number of Virtual Carrier Groups: 1
Number of Share Virtual Edge Input: 1
Number of Physical Qams: 39
Number of Sessions: 4
No Reserve PID Range

Virtual Edge Input:
Input Port   VEI                  Slot/Bay     Bundle       Gateway
ID           IP                                ID           IP
-------------------------------------------------------------------
1            10.10.10.11          7/0          -            -


Virtual Carrier Group:
ID Name Total Total      Service-Distribution-Group Service-Distribution-Group
        VEI   RF-channel Name                       ID
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1  vcg1 0     39         sdg1                       1


QAM        Port    Physical Admin Operational TSID ONID Output VCG SDG Encryption
Controller Type    QAM ID   State State                 Port   ID  ID  Capable
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
7/0/0:0    RF Port 0        ON    UP          1    1    1      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:1    RF Port 1        ON    UP          2    1    2      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:2    RF Port 2        ON    UP          3    1    3      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:3    RF Port 3        ON    UP          4    1    4      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:4    RF Port 4        ON    UP          5    1    5      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:5    RF Port 5        ON    UP          6    1    6      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:6    RF Port 6        ON    UP          7    1    7      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:7    RF Port 7        ON    UP          8    1    8      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:8    RF Port 8        ON    UP          9    1    9      1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:9    RF Port 9        ON    UP          10   1    10     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:10   RF Port 10       ON    UP          11   1    11     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:20   RF Port 20       ON    UP          20   1    20     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:21   RF Port 21       ON    UP          21   1    21     1   1   dualcrypt
```

```
7/0/0:22   RF Port 22       ON    UP          22   1    22     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:23   RF Port 23       ON    UP          23   1    23     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:24   RF Port 24       ON    UP          24   1    24     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:25   RF Port 25       ON    UP          25   1    25     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:26   RF Port 26       ON    UP          26   1    26     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:27   RF Port 27       ON    UP          27   1    27     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:28   RF Port 28       ON    UP          28   1    28     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:29   RF Port 29       ON    UP          29   1    29     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:30   RF Port 30       ON    UP          30   1    30     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:31   RF Port 31       ON    UP          31   1    31     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:32   RF Port 32       ON    UP          32   1    32     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:33   RF Port 33       ON    UP          33   1    33     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:34   RF Port 34       ON    UP          34   1    34     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:35   RF Port 35       ON    UP          35   1    35     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:36   RF Port 36       ON    UP          36   1    36     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:37   RF Port 37       ON    UP          37   1    37     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:38   RF Port 38       ON    UP          38   1    38     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:39   RF Port 39       ON    UP          39   1    39     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:40   RF Port 40       ON    UP          40   1    40     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:41   RF Port 41       ON    UP          41   1    41     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:42   RF Port 42       ON    UP          42   1    42     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:43   RF Port 43       ON    UP          43   1    43     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:44   RF Port 44       ON    UP          44   1    44     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:45   RF Port 45       ON    UP          45   1    45     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:46   RF Port 46       ON    UP          46   1    46     1   1   dualcrypt
7/0/0:47   RF Port 47       ON    UP          47   1    47     1   1   dualcrypt
```

Troubleshooting Tips

If some configuration errors occur, see the following troubleshooting tips:

- The Management IP must be unique and in the subnet of virtual port group.
- Ensure that the ECMG Server is pingable with source interface as the virtual port group from the Cisco cBR-8 console. This indicates that the ECMG Server is reachable and route is valid.
- Ensure that the TCP port number configured for the ECMG Server in the Cisco cBR-8 is the same as that of the ECMG Server listening port.
- Ensure that the management IP is pingable from the EIS Server. Otherwise, check the routing between the cBR-8 chassis and the EIS server.
- Ensure that the listening port that is configured for the EIS is used for establishing the connection from the EIS Server.
- Ensure that the Virtual Port Group interface is active.
- Ensure that the TenGigabitEthernet interface using which the management traffic reaches the Cisco cBR-8 and the interface through which the CA interface route is configured are active.
- Ensure that the GQI connection is active and sessions are available to be set up.
- Ensure that the EIS connection is active and SCG is available in Cisco cBR-8.
- Ensure that the CAS configured for ECMG matches the ECM group in SCG.
- Ensure that the ONID, TSID, and Program Number are synchronized with the configured sessions and SCG.

Configuration Examples

This section provides examples for configuring DualCrypt Encryption Mode:

Example: Basic Session-based Scrambling Configuration

```
cable video
mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup 0
encryption
linecard 8/0 ca-system dualcrypt scrambler dvb-csa
dvb
route-ecmg 10.10.10.11 255.255.255.224 Port-channel26 2.26.1.2
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.11
eis test id 1
  listening-port 9898
ca-interface linecard 8/0 10.10.10.12
ecmg test id 1
mode vod linecard 8/0
type standard
ca-system-id 950 0
auto-channel-id
ecm-pid-source sid
connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.13 9878
service-distribution-group sdg1 id 1
  rf-port integrated-cable 8/0/0
virtual-carrier-group vcg1 id 1
encrypt
service-type narrowcast
rf-channel 20-47 tsid 20-47 output-port-number 20-47
bind-vcg
vcg vcg1 sdg sdg1
logical-edge-device led1 id 1
protocol gqi
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.10
server 10.100.10.11
virtual-edge-input-ip 10.10.10.11 input-port-number 1
vcg vcg1
active
```

Example: Session-based Configuration with EIS Binding to LED using LED ID

```
cable video
mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup 0
encryption
linecard 8/0 ca-system dualcrypt scrambler dvb-csa
dvb
route-ecmg 10.10.10.11 255.255.255.224 Port-channel26 10.10.10.10
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.13
eis test id 1
  listening-port 9898 bind led id 1
ca-interface linecard 8/0 10.10.10.14
ecmg test id 1
mode vod linecard 8/0
type standard
ca-system-id 950 0
auto-channel-id
ecm-pid-source sid
connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.11 9878
service-distribution-group sdg1 id 1
onid 1
rf-port integrated-cable 8/0/0
virtual-carrier-group vcg1 id 1
encrypt
service-type narrowcast
```

```
rf-channel 20-47 tsid 20-47 output-port-number 20-47
bind-vcg
vcg vcg1 sdg sdg1
logical-edge-device led1 id 1
protocol gqi
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.11
server 10.10.10.112
virtual-edge-input-ip 10.10.10.11 input-port-number 1
vcg vcg1
active
```

Example: Configuration with EIS Binding to LED using LED Name

```
cable video
mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup 0
encryption
linecard 8/0 ca-system dualcrypt scrambler dvb-csa
dvb
route-ecmg 10.10.10.11 255.255.255.224 Port-channel26 10.10.10.11
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.11
eis test id 1
  listening-port 9898 bind led name led1
ca-interface linecard 8/0 10.10.10.11
ecmg test id 1
mode vod linecard 8/0
type standard
ca-system-id 950 0
auto-channel-id
ecm-pid-source sid
connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.11 9878
service-distribution-group sdg1 id 1
onid 1
rf-port integrated-cable 8/0/0
virtual-carrier-group vcg1 id 1
encrypt
service-type narrowcast
rf-channel 20-47 tsid 20-47 output-port-number 20-47
bind-vcg
  vcg vcg1 sdg sdg1
logical-edge-device led1 id 1
protocol gqi
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.11
server 10.10.10.112
virtual-edge-input-ip 10.10.10.11 input-port-number 1
vcg vcg1
active
```

Example: EIS Binding to IP Address Other than Default DVB Management IP Address

```
cable video
mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup 0
encryption
linecard 8/0 ca-system dualcrypt scrambler dvb-csa
dvb
route-ecmg 10.10.10.11 255.255.255.224 Port-channel26 10.10.10.11
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.11
eis test id 1
  listening-port 9898 bind ip 10.10.10.11
ca-interface linecard 8/0 10.10.10.11
ecmg test id 1
  mode vod linecard 8/0
  type standard
  ca-system-id 950 0
  auto-channel-id
  ecm-pid-source sid
  connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.11 9878
```

```
service-distribution-group sdg1 id 1
onid 1
rf-port integrated-cable 8/0/0
virtual-carrier-group vcg1 id 1
encrypt
service-type narrowcast
rf-channel 20-47 tsid 20-47 output-port-number 20-47
bind-vcg
  vcg vcg1 sdg sdg1
logical-edge-device led1 id 1
protocol gqi
mgmt-ip 10.10.10.11
server 10.10.10.11
virtual-edge-input-ip 10.10.10.11 input-port-number 1
vcg vcg1
active
```

Example: Session-based Configuration with VRF

```
cable video
  multicast-uplink Loopback410 access-list all-multicast vrf vrf_script_red_1 next-hop
10.10.10.11
  mgmt-intf VirtualPortGroup 0
  encryption
    linecard 1/0 ca-system dvb scrambler dvb-csa
    dvb
      route-ecmg 10.10.10.11 255.255.255.224 Port-channel21 10.10.10.1
      route-ecmg 10.10.10.16 255.255.255.224 Port-channel21 10.10.10.1
      mgmt-ip 10.10.10.10
      eis pytool1 id 1
        listening-port 2500
        cp-overrule 6
        overwrite-scg
      ca-interface linecard 1/0 10.10.10.0 vrf vrf_script_red_1
      ecmg emcg1 id 1
        mode vod linecard 1/0
        type standard
        ca-system-id 952 0
        auto-channel-id
        ecm-pid-source sid
        connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.11 5678
        connection id 2 priority 1 10.10.10.16 8765
      ecmg emcg2 id 2
        mode vod linecard 1/0
        type standard
        ca-system-id 951 0
        auto-channel-id
        ecm-pid-source sid
        connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.14 8765
      ecmg emcg3 id 3
        mode vod linecard 1/0
        type standard
        ca-system-id 950 0
        auto-channel-id
        ecm-pid-source sid
        connection id 1 priority 1 10.10.10.11 5678


interface VirtualPortGroup0
   vrf forwarding vrf_script_red_1
   ip address 10.10.10.11 255.255.224.0
   no mop enabled
   no mop sysid
```

Feature Information for DualCrypt Encryption Mode

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and software image support. Cisco Feature Navigator enables you to determine which software images support a specific software release, feature set, or platform. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Note The table below lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Table 1: Feature Information for DualCrypt Encryption Mode

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
DualCrypt Encryption Mode	Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.1	This feature was integrated on the Cisco cBR Series Converged Broadband Routers.