

# **Commented IP Access List Entries**

The Commented IP Access List Entries feature allows you to include comments or remarks about **deny** or **permit** conditions in any IP access list. These remarks make access lists easier for network administrators to understand. Each remark is limited to 100 characters in length.

This module provides information about the Commented IP Access List Entries feature.

#### **Finding Feature Information**

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest feature information and caveats, see the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the Feature Information Table at the end of this document.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to http://tools.cisco.com/ITDIT/CFN/. An account on http://www.cisco.com/ is not required.

#### Contents

- Hardware Compatibility Matrix for Cisco cBR Series Routers, on page 1
- Information About Commented IP Access List Entries, on page 2
- How to Configure Commented IP Access List Entries, on page 3
- Additional References for Commented IP Access List Entries, on page 4
- Feature Information for Commented IP Access List Entries , on page 5

# Hardware Compatibility Matrix for Cisco cBR Series Routers



The hardware components introduced in a given Cisco IOS-XE Release are supported in all subsequent releases unless otherwise specified.

Cisco CMTS Platform	Processor Engine	Interface Cards	
Cisco cBR-8 Converged Broadband Router	Cisco IOS-XE Release 3.15.0S and Later Releases	Cisco IOS-XE Release 3.15.0S and Later Releases	
	Cisco cBR-8 Supervisor :	Cisco cBR-8 CCAP Line Cards:	
	• PID—CBR-CCAP-SUP-160G	• PID—CBR-LC-8D30-16U30	
	• PID—CBR-CCAP-SUP-60G <sup>1</sup>	• PID—CBR-LC-8D31-16U30	
	• PID—CBR-SUP-8X10G-PIC	• PID—CBR-RF-PIC	
		• PID—CBR-RF-PROT-PIC	
		Cisco cBR-8 Downstream PHY Modules: • PID—CBR-D30-DS-MOD • PID—CBR-D31-DS-MOD Cisco cBR-8 Upstream PHY Modules: • PID—CBR-D30-US-MOD	

Table 1: Hardware Compatibility Matrix for the Cisco cBR Series Routers

<sup>1</sup> Effective with Cisco IOS-XE Release 3.17.0S, CBR-CCAP-SUP-60G supports 8 cable line cards. The total traffic rate is limited to 60Gbps, the total number of downstream service flow is limited to 72268, and downstream unicast low-latency flow does not count against the limits.

## **Information About Commented IP Access List Entries**

### **Benefits of IP Access Lists**

Access control lists (ACLs) perform packet filtering to control the flow of packets through a network. Packet filtering can restrict the access of users and devices to a network, providing a measure of security. Access lists can save network resources by reducing traffic. The benefits of using access lists are as follows:

- Authenticate incoming rsh and rcp requests—Access lists can simplify the identification of local users, remote hosts, and remote users in an authentication database that is configured to control access to a device. The authentication database enables Cisco software to receive incoming remote shell (rsh) and remote copy (rcp) protocol requests.
- Block unwanted traffic or users—Access lists can filter incoming or outgoing packets on an interface, thereby controlling access to a network based on source addresses, destination addresses, or user authentication. You can also use access lists to determine the types of traffic that are forwarded or blocked at device interfaces. For example, you can use access lists to permit e-mail traffic to be routed through a network and to block all Telnet traffic from entering the network.

- Control access to vty—Access lists on an inbound vty (Telnet) can control who can access the lines to a device. Access lists on an outbound vty can control the destinations that the lines from a device can reach.
- Identify or classify traffic for QoS features—Access lists provide congestion avoidance by setting the IP precedence for Weighted Random Early Detection (WRED) and committed access rate (CAR). Access lists also provide congestion management for class-based weighted fair queueing (CBWFQ), priority queueing, and custom queueing.
- Limit debug command output—Access lists can limit debug output based on an IP address or a protocol.
- Provide bandwidth control-Access lists on a slow link can prevent excess traffic on a network.
- Provide NAT control—Access lists can control which addresses are translated by Network Address Translation (NAT).
- Reduce the chance of DoS attacks—Access lists reduce the chance of denial-of-service (DoS) attacks.
   Specify IP source addresses to control traffic from hosts, networks, or users from accessing your network.
   Configure the TCP Intercept feature to can prevent servers from being flooded with requests for connection.
- Restrict the content of routing updates—Access lists can control routing updates that are sent, received, or redistributed in networks.
- Trigger dial-on-demand calls-Access lists can enforce dial and disconnect criteria.

## **Access List Remarks**

You can include comments or remarks about entries in any IP access list. An access list remark is an optional remark before or after an access list entry that describes the entry so that you do not have to interpret the purpose of the entry. Each remark is limited to 100 characters in length.

The remark can go before or after a **permit** or **deny** statement. Be consistent about where you add remarks. Users may be confused if some remarks precede the associated **permit** or **deny** statements and some remarks follow the associated statements.

The following is an example of a remark that describes function of the subsequent **deny** statement:

```
ip access-list extended telnetting
remark Do not allow host1 subnet to telnet out
deny tcp host 172.16.2.88 any eq telnet
```

## How to Configure Commented IP Access List Entries

### Writing Remarks in a Named or Numbered Access List

You can use a named or numbered access list configuration. You must apply the access list to an interface or terminal line after the access list is created for the configuration to work.

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	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.	
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.	
	Device> enable		
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device# configure terminal		
Step 3	<b>ip access-list</b> { <b>standard</b>   <b>extended</b> } { <i>name</i>   <i>number</i> }	Identifies the access list by a name or number and enters extended named access list configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device(config)# ip access-list extended telnetting		
Step 4	remark remark	Adds a remark for an entry in a named IP access	
	Example:	<ul><li>list.</li><li>The remark indicates the purpose of the <b>permit</b> or <b>deny</b> statement.</li></ul>	
	Device(config-ext-nacl) # remark Do not allow host1 subnet to telnet out		
Step 5	deny protocol host host-address any eq port	Sets conditions in a named IP access list that denies packets.	
	Example:	······ F	
	Device(config-ext-nacl)# deny tcp host 172.16.2.88 any eq telnet		
Step 6	end	Exits extended named access list configuration	
	Example:	mode and enters privileged EXEC mode.	
	Device(config-ext-nacl)# end		

### Procedure

# **Additional References for Commented IP Access List Entries**

### **Related Documents**

Related Topic	Document Title	
Security commands	Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands A to C	
	Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands D to L	
	Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands M to R	
	Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands S to Z	

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### **Technical Assistance**

Description	Link
The Cisco Support and Documentation website provides online resources to download documentation, software, and tools. Use these resources to install and configure the software and to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support and Documentation website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	

# **Feature Information for Commented IP Access List Entries**

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and software image support. Cisco Feature Navigator enables you to determine which software images support a specific software release, feature set, or platform. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to http://tools.cisco.com/ITDIT/CFN/. An account on http://www.cisco.com/ is not required.



The below table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Table 2: Feature Information for Commented IP Access List Entries

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
IP Access Lists		This feature was introduced on the Cisco cBR Series Converged Broadband Router s.