Introduction

Voice Extensible Markup Language (VXML) is a standard defined by the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C). VXML is designed to create audio dialogs that provide synthesized speech, recognition of spoken words, recognition of DTMF digits and recordings of spoken audio. The VXML server and clients use the well-known HTTP protocol to exchange VXML documents and pages.

Cisco Voice Portal (CVP) delivers intelligent and interactive voice response (IVR) applications that can be accessed over the phone. There are three types of CVP deployments:

- Standalone Service
- CVP Call Control
- Call Queue and Transfer

Synthesized speech, recognition of spoken words or DTMF digit functionalities are provided by Text-to-Speech (TTS) and Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) servers. Cisco IOS® VXML Gateway communicates with the TTS and ASR servers using Media Resource Control protocol (MRCP). There are two versions of MRCP (RFC 4463), namely MRCPv1 (MRCP over RTSP) and MRCPv2 (MRCP over SIP).

This document describes the call flow of a Cisco IOS Voice XML Gateway to CVP call in a Standalone Service deployment that uses MRCPv1 TTS or ASR servers. A sample pharmacy application was deployed at the CVP VXML server.

Prerequisites

Requirements

There are no specific requirements for this document.
Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- IOS VXML Gateway: Cisco AS5400XM, IOS 12.4(11)T2
- VXML server: CVP 4.0
- ASR / TTS Server: Nuance ASR v8.5 and TTS v4.0.6

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Conventions

Refer to Cisco Technical Tips Conventions for more information on document conventions.

Configure

In this section, you are presented with the information to configure the features described in this document.

Note: Use the Command Lookup Tool (registered customers only) to find more information on the commands used in this document.

Network Diagram

This document uses this network setup:

![Network Diagram]

Configurations

This document uses this configuration:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VXML Gateway Configuration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>!--- Define Hostname to IP address mapping for ASR and TTS servers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ip host asr-en-us 10.86.177.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ip host tts-en-us 10.86.177.39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
!--- Define the amount of maximum memory to use for downloaded prompts.

ivr prompt memory 15000

!--- Define the RTSP URI of ASR and TTS Server.

ivr asr-server rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer
ivr tts-server rtsp://10.86.177.39/synthesizer

!--- Configure an application service for CVP VXML CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml.

application
  service CVPSelfService flash:CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml
    paramspace en
    paramspace en index 0
    paramspace en location flash:
    paramspace en prefix en

!--- Configure an application service for CVP VXML CVPSelfService.tcl Script.
!--- CVPSelfService-app parameter specifies the name of the VXML Application.
!--- CVPPrimary parameter specifies the IP address of the VXML server.

service Pharmacy flash:CVPSelfService.tcl
  paramspace en index 0
  paramspace en location flash:
  param CVPSelfService-port 7000
  param CVPSelfService-app GoodPrescriptionRefillApp7
  paramspace en prefix en
  param CVPPrimaryVXMLServer 172.18.110.75

!--- Specifies the Gateways RTP stream to the ASR or TTS to go around the
!--- Content Service Switch instead of through the CSS.

mrcp client rtpsetup enable

!--- Specify the maximum memory size for the HTTP Client Cache.

http client cache memory pool 15000

!--- Specify the maximum number of file that can be stored in the HTTP Client Cache.

http client cache memory file 500

!--- Disable Persistent HTTP Connections.

no http client connection persistent

!--- Configure the T1 PRI.
controller T1 3/0
framing esf
linecode b8zs
pri-group timeslots 1-24

!--- Configure the ISDN switch type and incoming-voice under the D-channel interface.

interface Serial3/0:23
no ip address
encapsulation hdlc
isdn switch-type primary-net5
isdn incoming-voice modem
no cdp enable

!--- Configure a POTS dial-peer that will be used as the inbound dial-peer for calls coming in across the T1 PRI line. The pharmacy service is applied under this dial-peer.

dial-peer voice 1 pots
service pharmacy
destination-pattern 5555
direct-inward-dial
port 3/0:D
forward-digits all

Call Flow Example

This section describes the call flow that results from this configuration example.

1. An ISDN call arrives at the PSTN / VXML Gateway across T1 PRI 3/0.
2. IOS Gateway matches POTS dial-peer 1 as the inbound dial-peer for this call.
3. IOS Gateway hands off the call control to the Pharmacy service that is associated to dial-peer 1.
4. The CVP VXML / TCL script associated with the Pharmacy service sends an HTTP GET request to the VXML server.
5. The VXML server returns a 200 OK response. This response contains a VXML document or page.
6. IOS Gateway executes the VXML document.
7. If the VXML document specifies a URL for an audio prompt, IOS Gateway downloads the audio file and plays the prompt.
8. If the VXML document specifies a Text for an audio prompt, IOS Gateway establishes a RTSP session with rtsp://10.86.177.39/synthesizer (TTS Server). After the RTSP session is established, the Gateway and TTS Server exchange MRCP messages such as SPEAK, SPEAK-COMPLETE by using the RTSP ANNOUNCE request.

   The TTS Server sends the G.711ulaw RTP audio stream to the IP address and UDP port number provided by the Gateway in the Transport Header of the RTSP SETUP request.
9. If the VXML document specifies the Gateway to recognize DTMF digits and spoken words, IOS Gateway establishes a RTSP session with rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer (ASR server). After the RTSP session is established, the Gateway and ASR server exchange MRCP messages such as DEFINE GRAMMAR, COMPLETE, RECOGNIZE, RECOGNITION-COMPLETE by using the RTSP ANNOUNCE request.

   The IOS VXML Gateway sends the G.711ulaw RTP audio stream to the IP address and UDP port number provided by the ASR in the SDP of the RTSP 200 OK response. The IOS VXML Gateway sends the digits entered by the PSTN user as RTP-NTE events to the ASR server.
10. After the execution of the VXML document, the Gateway sends an HTTP POST request (with a set of parameters) as specified in the <submit> tag of the VXML document or page.
11. Steps 6-10 occur for each VXML document sent by the server.
12. When the VXML Application finishes the service provided to the caller, it sends a VXML document with just a <exit/> tag within the <form> element.
13. IOS Gateway disconnects the MRCPv1 sessions established with the TTS and ASR servers.
14. IOS Gateway disconnects the call on the ISDN side.

**Verify**

Use this section to confirm that your configuration works properly.

The Output Interpreter Tool (registered customers only) (OIT) supports certain `show` commands. Use the OIT to view an analysis of `show` command output.

- **show call active voice brief**

  ```plaintext
  11E7 : 63 4728960ms.1 +0 pid:1 Answer 5555 active
dur 00:00:31 tx:920/179920 rx:880/211200
Tele 3/0:D (63) [3/0.1] tx:4600/4600/0ms None noise:-80 acom:51 i/o:-79/-27 dBm
Telephony call-legs: 1
SIP call-legs: 0
H323 call-legs: 0
Call agent controlled call-legs: 0
SCCP call-legs: 0
Multicast call-legs: 0
Total call-legs: 1
```

- **show mrcp client session active detail**

  ```plaintext
  No Of Active MRCP Sessions: 1
  Call-ID: 0x3F same: 1
  Resource Type: Synthesizer            URL: rtsp://10.86.177.39/synthesizer
  Method In Progress: SPEAK                State: SPEAKING
  Resource Type: Recognizer             URL: rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer
  Method In Progress: RECOGNIZE            State: RECOGNIZING
 ############################################################
```

- **show voip rtp connections**

  ```plaintext
  VoIP RTP active connections :
  No. CallId     dstCallId  LocalRTP RmtRTP LocalIP         RemoteIP
  1   66         63         17704    1224   172.18.110.77   10.86.177.39
  ```

- **show http client cache**

  ```plaintext
  HTTP Client cached information
  =================================================
  Maximum memory pool allowed for HTTP Client caching = 15000 K-bytes
  Maximum file size allowed for caching = 500 K-bytes
  Total memory used up for Cache = 410 Bytes
  Message response timeout = 10 secs
  Total cached entries = 1
  Total non-cached entries = 0
  ```

  ```plaintext
  Cached entries
  =============
  entry 114,  1 entries
  Ref   FreshTime   Age          Size        context
  ---   --------     ---          ---         -------
  ```
Troubleshoot

Use this section to troubleshoot your configuration.

Debug Commands

Configure the IOS Gateway to log the debugs in its logging buffer and disable logging console.

Note: Refer to Important Information on Debug Commands before you use debug commands.

These are the commands used to configure the Gateway in order to store the debugs in the Gateway's logging buffer:

1. service timestamps debug datetime msec
2. service sequence
3. no logging console
4. logging buffered 5000000 debug
5. clear log

- debug isdn q931
- debug voip ccapi inout
- debug voip application vxml default
- debug voip application vxml dump
- debug rtsp all
- debug mrcp all
- debug http client all
- debug voip rtp session nte named−event

Debug Outputs

This section provides debug outputs for this sample call flow:

1. Gateway receives an incoming Call from PSTN
2. Gateway matches inbound Dial−Peer 1
3. Call is handed off to Pharmacy Service
4. Call gets connected on the ISDN side
5. Gateway starts the execution of the CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml VoiceXML script
6. Gateway sends an HTTP GET request to the VXML Server
7. Gateway receives a 200 OK message from the VXML Server
8. Gateway sends an HTTP GET Request to the Media Server to download the Welcome−1.wav file
9. Gateway receives a 200 OK from the Media Server and receives the contents of the Welcome−1.wav in the HTTP Message body
10. Gateway sends an HTTP POST Request to the Server as defined in the "Submit" option of the VXML Document (1)
11. Gateway receives 200 OK for its HTTP POST request
12. Gateway sends an HTTP POST request as defined in the Submit option of the VXML document (2)
13. Gateway receives 200 OK response for the HTTP POST request
14. Gateway creates the Grammars to be used for DTMF / Speech recognition
15. Gateway sends a RTSP SETUP request to the ASR Server
16. Gateway receives a 200 OK response from the ASR Server
17. Gateway sends MRCP "DEFINE–GRAMMAR" request to ASR server embedded within the RTSP ANNOUNCE Request (just one request is shown here)
18. Gateway receives 200 COMPLETE response for its DEFINE–GRAMMAR request
19. Gateway sends MRCP RECOGNIZE request to the ASR Server
20. ASR server sends "IN–PROGRESS" response to the RECOGNIZE request
21. Gateway finishes the download of Welcome–1.wav media file, plays the prompt to the caller and stores it in the cache
22. Gateway sends a RTSP SETUP request to the TTS server
23. Gateway receives a 200 OK response from the TTS server for the RTSP Setup request
24. Gateway sends MRCP SPEAK request to the TTS Server to play the Good morning and thank you for calling Audium pharmacy prompt
25. TTS Server sends "IN–PROGRESS" response for the SPEAK request
26. After the prompt is played, the TTS Server sends MRCP SPEAK–COMPLETE response to the Gateway
27. ASR Server detects the start of speech and notifies the Gateway using MRCP START–OF–SPEECH response
28. Gateway sends 200 OK response to MRCP Announce request
29. ASR Server recognizes the word "Refills" and sends MRCP RECOGNITION–COMPLETE message to the Gateway
30. After receiving a successful recognition notification from the ASR server, the VXML Gateway sends a HTTP POST request as specified in the SUBMIT tag of the VXML document (2)
31. VXML server sends VXML pages for collecting the prescription number, pickup time and to inform the caller that the prescription will be ready for pickup. Gateway executes these pages by interacting with TTS and ASR server (debug outputs not shown).
32. The final VXML document sent by the VXML server contains just the exit tag in the form
33. Gateway terminates the VXML Application
34. Gateway disconnects the call on the ISDN side
35. Gateway disconnects the RTSP session established with the ASR Server
36. Gateway disconnects the RTSP session established with the TTS Server

Incoming Call from PSTN

*Feb  4 03:24:54.111: ISDN Se3/0:23 Q931: RX <-- SETUP pd = 8  callref = 0x0099
  Bearer Capability i = 0x8090A2
    Standard = CCITT
    Transfer Capability = Speech
    Transfer Mode = Circuit
    Transfer Rate = 64 kbit/s
  Channel ID i = 0xA98381
    Exclusive, Channel 1
  Called Party Number i = 0x81, '5555'
    Plan:ISDN, Type:Unknown
*Feb  4 03:24:54.115: //−1/972590A48011/CCAPI/cc_api_display_ie_subfields:
  cc_api_call_setup_ind_common:
    cisco-username=
    ------ ccCallInfo IE subfields ------
    cisco-ani=
    cisco-aniplan=0
    cisco-aniptype=0
    cisco-anipi=0
    cisco-anisi=0
    dest=5555
    cisco-desttype=0
    cisco-destplan=1
    cisco-rdie=FFFFFFFF
    cisco-rdn=
    cisco-rdntype=-1
    cisco-rdnplan=-1
    cisco-rdnpi=-1
Inbound Dial-Peer 1 is Matched

*Feb 4 03:24:54.115: //−1/972590A48011/CCAPI/cc_api_call_setup_ind_common:
  Interface=0x66C30F98, Call Info(
  Calling Number=, (Calling Name=) (TON=Unknown, NPI=Unknown, Screening=Not Screened,
  Presentation=Allowed),
  Called Number=5555(TON=Unknown, NPI=ISDN),
  Calling Translated=FALSE, Subscriber Type Str=RegularLine, FinalDestinationFlag=TRUE,
  Incoming Dial-peer=1, Progress Indication=NULL(0), Calling IE Present=FALSE,
  Source Trkgrp Route Label=, Target Trkgrp Route Label=, CLID Transparent=FALSE),
  Call Id=−1

Call is handed off to Pharmacy Service

*Feb 4 03:24:54.115: //63/972590A48011/CCAPI/cc_process_call_setup_ind:
  >>>>CCAPI handed cid 63 with tag 1 to app "_ManagedAppProcess_Pharmacy"
*Feb 4 03:24:54.115: //63/972590A48011/CCAPI/ccCallSetupAck:
  Call Id=63

Call gets connected on the ISDN side

*Feb 4 03:24:54.119: ISDN Se3/0:23 Q931: TX −> CONNECT pd = 8  callref = 0x8099
*Feb 4 03:24:54.119: //63/972590A48011/CCAPI/ccCallHandoff:
  Silent=FALSE, Application=0x67569410, Conference Id=0xFFFFFFFF
*Feb 4 03:24:54.119: //63//VXML:/Open_CallHandoff:

Gateway starts the execution of the CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml VoiceXML script

*Feb 4 03:24:54.131: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_xml_proc:
  <vxml>
    URI(abs):flash:CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml
    scheme=flash
    path=CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml
    base=
    URI(abs):flash:CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml
    scheme=flash
    path=CVPSelfServiceBootstrap.vxml
    lang=none
    version=2.0
  </script>:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.175: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_xml_eval:
  <var>: name=handoffstring expr=session.handoff_string
*Feb 4 03:24:54.243: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_xml_eval:
  expr=(var handoffstring=session.handoff_string)
*Feb 4 03:24:54.243: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_xml_eval:
  expr=(var application=getValue('APP'))
  expr=(var port=getValue('PORT'))
  expr=(var callid=getValue('CALLID'))
  expr=(var servername=getValue('PRIMARY'))
*Feb 4 03:24:54.243: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_xml_eval:
  expr=(var var1=getValue('var1'))
*Feb 4 03:24:54.243: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_xml_eval:
  expr=(var var2=getValue('var2'))
  expr=(var var1=getValue('var1'))
expr=(var var2=getValue('var2'))
<var>: name=var3 expr=getValue('var3')

Gateway sends an HTTP GET request to the VXML Server

*Feb 4 03:24:54.255: //63//HTTPC:/httpc_write_stream: Client write buffer fd(0):
GET /CVP/Server?application=GoodPrescriptionRefillApp7&callid=972590A4-185511D6-80110013-803E8C8E&session.connection.remote.uri=5555 &session.connection.local.uri=5555 HTTP/1.1
Host: 172.18.110.75:7000
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Connection: close
Accept: text/vxml, text/x-vxml, application/vxml, application/voicexml, application/x-voicexml, text/plain, text/html, audio/basic, audio/wav, multipart/form-data, application/octet-stream
User-Agent: Cisco-IOS-C5400/12.4

Gateway receives a 200 OK message from the VXML Server

The message body of this response contains a VXML document (1). The VXML document tells the Gateway to play media file called Welcome-1.wav located in a Media Server

*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: processing server rsp msg: msg(63AC8784)
URL:http://172.18.110.75:7000/CVP/Server?application=GoodPrescriptionRefillApp7&
callid=972590A4-185511D6-80110013-803E8C8E&session.connection.remote.uri=5555&session.connection.local.uri=5555, fd(0):
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Request msg: GET /CVP/Server?application=GoodPrescriptionRefillApp7&
callid=972590A4-185511D6-80110013-803E8C8E &session.connection.remote.uri=5555&session.connection.local.uri=5555 HTTP/1.1
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Message Response Code: 200
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Message Rsp Decoded Headers:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Date:Thu, 17 May 2007 15:48:31 GMT
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Content-Type:text/xml;charset=ISO-8859-1
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Connection:close
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: Set-Cookie:JSESSIONID=6FE82FC3B0E02909CA5A9307D57F00E1; Path=/CVP
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: headers:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.263: HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=6FE82FC3B0E02909CA5A9307D57F00E1; Path=/CVP
Content-Type: text/xml;charset=ISO-8859-1
Date: Thu, 17 May 2007 15:48:31 GMT
Connection: close
Gateway sends an HTTP GET Request to the Media Server to download the Welcome−1.wav file

*Feb 4 03:24:54.371: //63//HTTPC:/httpc_write_stream: Client write buffer fd(0):
GET /Welcome−1.wav HTTP/1.1
Host: 172.18.110.75
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Connection: close
Accept: text/xml, text/x-vxml, application/vnd+xml, application/xml, application/voicexml, application/x-voicexml, text/plain, text/html, audio/basic, audio/wav, multipart/form-data, application/octet-stream
User-Agent: Cisco-IOS-C5400/12.4

Gateway receives a 200 OK from the Media Server and receives the contents of the Welcome−1.wav in the HTTP Message body

*Feb 4 03:24:54.391: read data from the socket 0 : first 400 bytes of data:
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Length: 76152
Content-Type: audio/wav
Last-Modified: Thu, 03 May 2007 19:47:43 GMT
Accept-Ranges: bytes
ETag: "b27d69eabb8dc71:2eb"
Server: Microsoft-IIS/6.0
Date: Thu, 17 May 2007 15:48:31 GMT
Connection: close

RIFFo)(Unprintable char...)1057415645666D7420120007010401F00401F00108000666163744000529106461746152910FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF7AFFFFFFFD7E7E

Gateway sends a POST HTTP Request to the Server as defined in the "Submit" option of the VXML Document(1)

*Feb 4 03:24:54.371: //63//HTTPC:/httpc_write_stream: Client write buffer fd(1):
POST /CVP/Server HTTP/1.1
Host: 172.18.110.75:7000
Content-Length: 67
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie: $Version=0; JSESSIONID=6FE82FC3B0E02909CA5A9307D57F00E1; $Path=/CVP
Connection: close
Gateway receives 200 OK for its POST HTTP request

The message body contains a VXML document (2). The VXML document tells the Gateway to play "Good Morning and Thank you for calling Audium pharmacy.

Note: This prompt needs to be synthesized by a Text–to–Speech Server.

Gateway sends an HTTP POST request as defined in the Submit option of the VXML document (2)
Gateway receives 200 OK response for the HTTP POST request

The message body contains VXML document (3). This VXML document defines a Menu prompt that tells the caller to enter 1 or say Refills, enter 2 or say pharmacist. The prompts are synthesized by a TTS Server. The inputs (speech / dtmf) are recognized using an ASR.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<vxml version="2.0" application="/CVP/Server?audium_root=true&amp;calling_into=GoodPrescriptionRefillApp7" xml:lang="en-us">
  <property name="timeout" value="60s" />
  <property name="confidencelevel" value="0.40" />
  <form id="audium_start_form">
    <block>
      <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="''" />
      <assign name="audium_element_start_time_millisecs" expr="new Date().getTime()" />
      <goto next="#start" />
    </block>
  </form>
  <form id="start">
    <block>
      <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||audio_group$$$' + 'initial_audio_group' + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)" />
      <goto nextitem="choice_fld" />
    </block>
  </form>
  <form id="choice_fld">
    <field name="choice_fld" modal="false">
      <property name="inputmodes" value="dtmf voice" />
      <prompt bargein="true">Say refills or press 1.

      Or.

      Say pharmacist or press 2.</prompt>
      <catch event="nomatch">
        <prompt bargein="true">Sorry.

        I did not understand that.

      </catch>
      <field name="nomatch" modal="false">
        <property name="inputmodes" value="dtmf voice" />
        <prompt bargein="true">Sorry, I still did not get that.
      </field>
    </field>
  </form>
</vxml>
```
If you are using a speaker phone.

Please use the phone keypad to make your selection.

Press 1 for refills.

Press 2 to speak to a pharmacist.</prompt>

Say refills or press 1.

Say pharmacist or press 2.</prompt>

If you are using a speaker phone.

Please use the phone keypad to make your selection.

Press 1 for refills.

Press 2 to speak to a pharmacist.</prompt>

Looks like we are having some trouble.

Say refills or press 1.

Say pharmacist or press 2.
<vxml version="2.0" application="/CVP/Server?audium_root=true&amp;calling_into=GoodPrescriptionRefillApp7" xml:lang="en-us">
  <property name="timeout" value="60s" />
  <property name="confidencelevel" value="0.40" />
  <form id="audium_start_form">
    <block>
      <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="''" />
      <assign name="audium_element_start_time_millisecs" expr="new Date().getTime()" />
      <goto next="#start" />
    </block>
  </form>
  <form id="start">
    <block>
      <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||audio_group$$$' + 'initial_audio_group' + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)" />
      <goto nextitem="choice_fld" />
    </block>
    <field name="choice_fld" modal="false">
      <property name="inputmodes" value="dtmf voice" />
      <prompt bargein="true">Say refills or press 1. Or. Say pharmacist or press 2.</prompt>
      <catch event="nomatch">
        <prompt bargein="true">Sorry. I did not understand that. Say refills or press 1.
        <catch event="nomatch" count="2">
          <prompt bargein="true">Sorry, I still did not get that.
          <catch event="nomatch" count="3">
            <prompt bargein="true">Gee. Looks like we are having some trouble.</prompt>
            <var name="maxNoMatch" expr="'yes'" />
          </catch>
        </catch>
      </catch>
    </field>
  </form>
</vxml>
<submit next="/CVP/Server" method="post" namelist="audium_vxmlLog maxNoMatch" />
</catch>

<catch event="noinput">
  <prompt bargein="true">Sorry. I did not hear that.
  Say refills or press 1.
  Say pharmacist or press 2.</prompt>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||noinput$$$' + '1' + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||audio_group$$$' + 'noinput_audio_group' + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
</catch>

<catch event="noinput" count="2">
  <prompt bargein="true">I am sorry. I still did not hear that.
  If you are using a speaker phone.
  Please use the phone keypad to make your selection.
  Press 1 for refills.
  Press 2 to speak to a pharmacist.</prompt>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||noinput$$$' + '2' + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||audio_group$$$' + 'noinput_audio_group' + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <var name="maxNoInput" expr="'yes'"/>
  <submit next="/CVP/Server" method="post" namelist="audium_vxmlLog maxNoInput"/>
</catch>

<option value="refills" dtmf="1">prescription</option>
<option value="refills">refills</option>
<option value="refills">prescription refills</option>
<option value="refills">refill my prescription</option>
<option value="refills">I want to refill my prescription</option>
<option value="refills">refills please</option>
<option value="Pharmacist" dtmf="2">Pharmacist</option>
<option value="Pharmacist">I want to speak to a pharmacist</option>
<option value="Pharmacist">pharmacist please</option>

<filled>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||utterance$$$' + choice_fld$.utterance + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||inputmode$$$' + choice_fld$.inputmode + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||interpretation$$$' + choice_fld + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <assign name="audium_vxmlLog" expr="audium_vxmlLog + '|||confidence$$$' + choice_fld$.confidence + '^^^' + application.getElapsedTime(audium_element_start_time_millisecs)"/>
  <var name="confidence" expr="choice_fld$.confidence"/>
  <submit next="/CVP/Server" method="post" namelist="audium_vxmlLog confidence choice_fld"/>
</filled>
Gateway creates the Grammars to be used for DTMF / Speech recognition

These grammars are then sent to the ASR server once the Gateway establishes a RTSP session with the ASR server.

```
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_change_url: sess-id: 17, url=rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //−1//RTSP:/rtsplib_pmh_parse_url:

*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:option322@field.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

```

```xml
<grammar version="1.0" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" xml:lang="en-us" root="root"><rule id="root" scope="public"> prescription</rule></grammar>
```

```
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_recognizer_define_grammar: sess-id: 17
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:option323@field.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

```

```xml
<grammar version="1.0" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" xml:lang="en-us" root="root"><rule id="root" scope="public"> refills</rule></grammar>
```

```
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_recognizer_define_grammar: sess-id: 17
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:option324@field.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.447: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

```

```xml
<grammar version="1.0" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" xml:lang="en-us" root="root"><rule id="root" scope="public"> refills</rule></grammar>
```
I want to refill my prescription

refills please
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Content-Base:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_recognizer_define_grammar: sess-id: 17
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:option331@field.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><grammar xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" xml:lang="en-us" root="root" scope="public">I want to speak to a pharmacist</grammar>"
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Speech-Language:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Content-Base:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_recognizer_define_grammar: sess-id: 17
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:option332@field.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><grammar xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" mode="voice" version="1.0" root="Hotlink_02_VOICE" xml:lang="en-us"> <rule id="Hotlink_02_VOICE" scope="public">  
  <one-of>
    <item>operator</item>
    <item>agent</item>
  </one-of>
</rule>
</grammar>"
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Speech-Language:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Content-Base:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_recognizer_define_grammar: sess-id: 17
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:link333@document.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><grammar xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" mode="voice" version="1.0" root="Hotlink_01_VOICE" xml:lang="en-us"> <rule id="Hotlink_01_VOICE" scope="public">  
  <one-of>
    <item>operator</item>
    <item>agent</item>
  </one-of>
</rule>
</grammar>"
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Speech-Language:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_add_param: param: Content-Base:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //−1//MRCP:/mrcp_recognizer_define_grammar: sess-id: 17
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar:
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar_id=session:link334@document.grammar
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: xml_lang=en-us
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: encoding_name=UTF-8
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: remoteupdate=0
*Feb 4 03:24:54.451: //63//AFW_:/vapp_asr_define_grammar: grammar="<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><grammar xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/06/grammar" mode="voice" version="1.0" root="Hotlink_01_VOICE" xml:lang="en-us"> <rule id="Hotlink_01_VOICE" scope="public">  
  <one-of>
    <item>operator</item>
  </one-of>
</rule>
</grammar>"
Gateway sends a RTSP SETUP request to the ASR Server

*Feb 4 03:24:54.475: ########################################
*Feb 4 03:24:54.475: Request
*Feb 4 03:24:54.475: SETUP rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer RTSP/1.0
CSeq: 0
Transport: rtp/avp;unicast;client_port=17704;mode=record

Gateway receives a 200 OK response from the ASR Server

The SDP of the 200 OK response contains the ASR servers IP address and UDP port number to which the Gateway needs to send RTP packets.
Gateway sends MRCP "DEFINE-GRAMMAR" request to the ASR server embedded within the RTSP ANNOUNCE Request

Only one request is shown here:

```
*Feb 4 03:24:54.535: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
  ANNOUNCE rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer RTSP/1.0
  CSeq: 1
  Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000
  Content-Type: application/mrcp
  Content-Length: 390

  *Feb 4 03:24:54.535: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
  DEFINE-GRAMMAR 3 MRCP/1.0
```

Gateway receives 200 COMPLETE response for its DEFINE-GRAMMAR request

```
*Feb 4 03:24:54.619: rtsp_process_single_svr_resp: 400 bytes of data:
  RTSP/1.0 200 OK
  CSeq: 1
  Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000
  Content-Length: 27
  Content-Type: application/mrcp
  MRCP/1.0 3 200 COMPLETE
```

Gateway sends MRCP RECOGNIZE request to the ASR Server

```
*Feb 4 03:24:54.619: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
  RECOGNIZE 17 MRCP/1.0
```
ASR server sends IN–PROGRESS response to the RECOGNIZE request

Gateway finishes the download of Welcome–1.wav media file, plays the prompt to the caller and stores it in the cache
Gateway sends a RTSP SETUP request to the TTS server

*Feb 4 03:25:07.811: //−1//RTSP:/rtsplib_send_setup:
*Feb 4 03:25:07.811: RTSP:/rtsplib_send_setup: (fd:0 len:165) 400 bytes of data:
Request
SETUP rtsp://10.86.177.39/synthesizer RTSP/1.0
CSeq: 16
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000
Transport: RTP/AVP;unicast;source=172.18.110.77;destination=172.18.110.77;
client_port=17704−17705

Gateway receives a 200 OK response from the TTS server for the RTSP SETUP request

*Feb 4 03:25:07.831: rtsp_process_single_svr_resp: 400 bytes of data:
RTSP/1.0 200 OK
CSeq: 16
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000
Transport: RTP/AVP;unicast;client_port=17704;server_port=1224−1225

Gateway sends MRCP SPEAK request to the TTS Server to play the Good morning and thank you for calling Audium pharmacy prompt

*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: rtsp_partial_socket_send: (fd:0 len:165) 400 bytes of data:
ANNOUNCE rtsp://10.86.177.39/synthesizer RTSP/1.0
CSeq: 17
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000
Content-Type: application/mrcp
Content-Length: 307

*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: rtsp_partial_socket_send: (fd:0 len:165) 400 bytes of data:
SPEAK 2 MRCP/1.0

*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: rtsp_partial_socket_send: (fd:0 len:19) 400 bytes of data:
Kill-On-Barge-In: true
Speech-Language: en-us
Logging-Tag: 63:63
Content-Base: http://172.18.110.75:7000/CVP/

*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
*Feb 4 03:25:07.835: rtsp_partial_socket_send: (fd:0 len:114) 400 bytes of data:
<?xml version=":1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><speak> Good morning and thank you for calling Audium pharmacy.</speak>
TTS Server sends "IN−PROGRESS" response for SPEAK request

After the prompt is played, the TTS Server sends MRCP SPEAK−COMPLETE response to the Gateway

ASR Server detects the start of speech and notifies the Gateway using START−OF−SPEECH response

Gateway sends 200 OK response to MRCP Announce request

ASR Server recognizes the word "Refills" and sends a MRCP RECOGNITION−COMPLETE message to the Gateway
After receiving a successful recognition notification from the ASR server, the VXML Gateway sends a HTTP POST request as specified in the SUBMIT tag of the VXML document (2).

This POST request informs the VXML server that the user has selected the "Refills" option.

The last VXML document sent by the VXML server contains just the exit tag in the form

This tells the Gateway to terminate the VXML session.

```xml
<vxml version="2.0" xml:lang="en-us">
  <catch event="vxml.session.error">
    <exit />
  </catch>
</vxml>
```
</catch>
<catch event="telephone.disconnect.hangup">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="telephone.disconnect">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.unsupported.object">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.unsupported.language">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.unsupported.format">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.unsupported.element">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.unsupported.builtin">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.unsupported">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.semantic">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.noresource">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.noauthorization">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.eventhandler.notfound">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.connection.noroute">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.connection.noresource">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.connection.nolicense">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.com.cisco.media.resource.unavailable">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.com.cisco.handoff.failure">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.com.cisco.callhandoff.failure">
  <exit />
</catch>
<catch event="error.com.cisco.aaa.authorize.failure">
  <exit />
</catch>
Gateway terminates the VXML Application

*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_vapp_terminate: vapp_status=0 ref_count 0
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_terminate:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_session_exit_event_name: Exit Event vxml.session.complete
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/AFW_M_VxmlModule_Terminate:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_checksessionstate:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_checkifdone: Object: 1, Leg: 1
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_checkifdone: Object: 1, Leg: 1
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_session_delete: vxml_session_delete:mem_mgr_mempool_free: mem_refcnt(6848CD00)=0 - mempool cleanup
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63/972590A48011/VXML:/vxml_session_delete: vxml_session_delete:mem_mgr_mempool_free: mem_refcnt(6848CD00)=0 - mempool cleanup
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_checksessionstate:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63//AFW_:/vapp_checkifdone: Object: 0, Leg: 0
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63/972590A48011/CCAPI/ccCallDisconnect: Cause Value=16, Tag=0x0, Call Entry(Previous Disconnect Cause=0, Disconnect Cause=0)
*Feb 4 03:26:28.803: //63/972590A48011/CCAPI/ccCallDisconnect: Cause Value=16, Call Entry(Responsed=TRUE, Cause Value=16)
Gateway disconnects the call on the ISDN side
*Feb 4 03:26:28.807: ISDN Se3/0:23 Q931: TX -> DISCONNECT pd = 8  callref = 0x8099
Cause i = 0x8090 - Normal call clearing
*Feb 4 03:26:28.819: ISDN Se3/0:23 Q931: RX <- RELEASE pd = 8  callref = 0x0099
*Feb 4 03:26:28.819: ISDN Se3/0:23 Q931: TX -> RELEASE_COMP pd = 8  callref = 0x8099

Gateway disconnects the RTSP session with the ASR Server
*Feb 4 03:26:28.823: //−1//RTSP:/rtsplib_send_teardown:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.823: ********************************************
*Feb 4 03:26:28.823: Request
*Feb 4 03:26:28.823: TEARDOWN rtsp://10.86.177.39/recognizer RTSP/1.0
CSeq: 62
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000

*Feb 4 03:26:28.975: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_process_single_svr_resp:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.975: rtsp_process_single_svr_resp: 400 bytes of data:
RTSP/1.0 200 OK
CSeq: 62
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000

Gateway disconnects the RTSP session with the TTS Server
*Feb 4 03:26:28.823: //−1//RTSP:/rtsp_partial_socket_send:
*Feb 4 03:26:28.823: rtsp_partial_socket_send: (fd:0 len:111) 400 bytes of data:
TEARDOWN rtsp://10.86.177.39/synthesizer RTSP/1.0
CSeq: 63
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000

*Feb 4 03:26:28.979: rtsp_process_single_svr_resp: 400 bytes of data:
RTSP/1.0 200 OK
CSeq: 63
Session: 27b1560a_00000748_464c95e8_000b_0000

Related Information

- Voice Technology Support
- Voice and Unified Communications Product Support
- Troubleshooting Cisco IP Telephony
- Technical Support & Documentation – Cisco Systems