Install ISE OS on an SNS Appliance Using NFS

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Introduction

This document describes the steps to install ISE on an SNS appliance using NFS instead of a KVM virtual drive.

Prerequisites

- SNS Server
- Identity Services Engine (ISE) ISO
- Network File System (NFS) Server

Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have basic knowledge of ISE and SNS Cisco Integrated Management Controller (CIMC).

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- SNS-36xx
- SNS-37xx

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Configuration

Section 1. Enabling the NFS Server on Ubuntu

Step 1. Install the NFS server on Ubuntu using the command sudo apt install nfs-kernel-server.

Step 2. Create a directory for the NFS share with the command sudo mkdir -p /mnt/nfs_share.

Step 3. Remove restriction on the folder with sudo chown -R superadmin:admin_group /mnt/nfs_share/.

As per the command, superadmin refers to the user and admin_group refers to the user group. By this, you can restrict the user according to the user account and user group.

Step 4. Provide **Read & Write** privileges for the folder using sudo chmod 327 /mnt/nfs_share. According to chmod, 327 folder name gives write and execute (3) permission for the user, w (2) for the group, and read, write, and execute for the users.

Step 5. Grant Access to the client system for the NFS folder with sudo vim /etc/exports.

After running the command, press **I** in order to insert the file path and client subnet to access the NFS share using /mnt/nfs_share 192.168.146.0/24(rw,sync,nosubtree_check).

/mnt/nfs_share: The NFS folder which has been created on the system

192.168.146.0/24: The subnet that has been added is the client subnet which can access the NFS share

rw: Read & Write permission for the folder

sync: Write permission to the Harddisk

no_subtree_check: In order to skip the subtree check on the folder

Press esc, then type :wq in order to write and exit from the file /etc/exports.

Step 6. Export the NFS shared directory on the system using sudo exportfs -a.

Step 7. Restart the NFS service on the system in order to make the changes take effect using sudo systemctl restart nfs-kernel-server.



Note: Ensure that the NFS port is open on the operating system and establish communication between the NFS server and the ISE server to prevent any interruptions.

Section 2. Mapping the ISO to the Boot Device on Hardware

In order to download the ISE ISO from Cisco.com, navigate to Downloads > Products > Security > Access Control and Policy > Identity Services Engine > Identity Services Engine Software, <u>here</u>.



Note: Ensure to check the release notes for supported hardware before preparing to install the ISO to the hardware.

Step 1. The NFS server must be mapped to the SNS box in order to proceed with the installation. In CIMC, navigate to Compute > Remote Management > Virtual Media > Add New Mapping.

Add New Mapp	bing	0 ×	
Volume	NFS		
Mount Type:	NFS]	d 0 / Total 0 🛛 🤾
Remote Share:	10.127.196.169:/NFS]	
Remote File:	test.iso]	
Mount Optio	nolock		tatus
	Save	ncel	

In volume, the name of the Drive is provided and the Mount Type must be chosen as NFS.

Under Remote Share, enter the server IP:/File path in order to fetch the image from the NFS server. In the Remote File, enter the file name of the image to be loaded on the Hardware SNS box.

BIOS	Remote Management	Power Policies	PID Catalog	Persistent Memory			
Virtual	KVM Virtual Media	Serial over LAN					
▼ vK	VM Console Based vN	ledia Properties					
	Enab	led 🗹					
	Active Sessio	ons 1					
	Low Power USB Enab	led 🗸					
• C	isco IMC-Mapped vMe	dia					
	lost Monthly Contraction						
	Last Mapping S	atus Success					
Currei	nt Mappings					Selected 0 / Total 1	ф.,
Add	nt Mappings	rties Unmap	Remap Delet	te		Selected 0 / Total 1	¢ ,
Add	nt Mappings d New Mapping Prope Volume Mount Ty	rties Unmap	Remap Delet	te File	Status	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status	¢ .
Add	t Mappings d New Mapping Volume Mount Ty NFS nfs	rties Unmap pe Remote Share 10.127.196.169:/N	Remap Delet Remo NFS test.isc	te File	Status OK	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status Mapped	÷.
Add	A New Mapping Prope Volume Mount Ty NFS nfs	rtles Unmap Pe Remote Share 10.127.196.169;/N	Remap Delet Remo NFS test.isc	te File	Status OK	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status Mapped	¢ -
	nt Mappings d New Mapping Prope Volume Mount Ty NFS nfs	rtles Unmap pe Remote Share 10.127.196.169:/N	Remap Delet Remo NFS test.isc	te File	Status OK	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status Mapped	÷ ·
	nt Mappings d New Mapping Prope Volume Mount Ty NFS nfs	rties Unmap pe Remote Share 10.127.196.169;/N	Remap Delet Remo NFS test.isc	to Filo	Status OK	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status Mapped	¢ -
	nt Mappings d New Mapping Prope Volume Mount Ty NFS nfs	rties Unmap pe Remote Share 10.127.196.169;/N	Remap Delet Remo NFS test.isc	te File	Status OK	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status Mapped	¢ -
	nt Mappings d New Mapping Prope Volume Mount Ty NFS nfs	rties Unmap pe Remote Share 10.127.196.169;/N	Remap Deler Remo NFS test.isc	te File	Status OK	Selected 0 / Total 1 Mapping Status Mapped	¢ -

Verify the status of the mapped drive to be Successful.

Step 2. After that, the Boot order must be configured so that the ISE ISO can be booted from the SNS box.

Navigate to BIOS > Configure Boot Order > Configure Boot Order. Refer to the next screenshot in order to navigate to the location.



Then, click the Advanced Tab, and choose Add Virtual Media from the list of Add Boot Device List.

Configure Boot Order Configured Boot Level: Adv Basic Advanced	anced	a, aisable it to mouny connear	eu Boot Mode.)		0 ×
Add Boot Device Add Local HDD	Advanced Boot Order Co	Delete Clone	Re-Apply	Selected 0 / Total	0 ‡‡ -
Add PAE Boot	Name	Туре	Order	State	
Add ISCSI Boot Add USB Add Virtual Media Add PCHStorage Add UEFISHELL Add NVME Add Local CDD Add HTTP Boot Add Embedded	No data available				
Storage				Save Changes Reset Value	Close

In the Name field, you can update the name of your preference. You must choose **CIMC Mapped DVD** under the subtype and save the changes.

UEFI	(UEFI Secure Boot is enabled)	disable it to modify Confi	qured Boot Mode.	.)		
Configure Boot Order						Θ×
Configured Boot Level: Ad Basic Advanced	vanced					
Add Boot Device	Advanced Boot Order Cor	figuration			Selected 0 / Total 0	
Add Local HDD	Add Virtual Media				×	
Add PXE Boot					Down	
Add SAN Boot	Name	NFS				
Add iSCSI Boot	Sub Type	CIMC MAPPED DVD	•			
Add USB	State	Enabled	•			
Add Virtual Media	Order	1		(1 - 1)		
Add PCHStorage						
Add UEFISHELL			Save C	hanges Cancel		
Add NVME						
Add Local CDD						
Add HTTP Boot						
Add Embedded Storage						
				Save Change	s Reset Values	Close
			Configure E	Boot Order		

The Name of the Virtual media populates under Advanced in the Configure Boot Order.

BIOS	Remote Management	Power I	Policies	PID Catalog	Persis	tent Memory
Configur	re BIOS Configure Bo	ot Order	Config	ure BIOS Profile	Secu	re Boot Certificate Management
BIOS P	roperties					
	Runnin	g Version	C220M6.	4.2.3c.0_ISE		
	UEFI Se	cure Boot	\checkmark			
	Actual E	Boot Mode	Uefi			
	Configured E	Boot Mode	UEFI			(UEFI Secure Boot is enabled, disable it to modify Configured Boot Mode.)
	Last Configured Boot Ord	er Source	CIMCOn	eTimeBoot		
	Configured One time bo	oot device				
				I	Save C	hanges
• Co	nfigured Boot Devices Basic Advanced NFS					Actual Boot Devices UEFI: Cisco CIMC-Mapped vDVD2.00 (NFS) Cisco Identity Services Engine (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget)
						Configure Boot Order



Note: The Boot drive mapping for 36xx and 37xx pursue similar steps.

Section 3. Installation of ISE of 37xx Hardware

Step 1. Launch the Keyboard/Video/Mouse (KVM) console from the SNS box by clicking on Launch vKVM from the top right corner of the CIMC GUI.

↑ Chassis / Summary ★			Refresh Host Power Launch vKVM Ping CIMC Reboot Locator LED @ 0
Server Properties	Cisco Integrated	Management Controller (Cisco IMC) Info	rmation
Product Name: SNS-3715-K9 Serial Number:	Hostname IP Address MAC Address B90C0332A18 Firmware Version Current Time (UTC) Local Time Timezone	: 42(3g) : Wed Oct 25 01:04:23 2023 : Wed Oct 25 01:04:23 2023 UTC +0000 (Local) : UTC Select Tim	82019
Chassis Status Power state: On Post Completion Status: Completed Overall Server Status: Completed Overall Server Status: Codd Overall Server Status: Codd Overall Server Status: Codd Overall DIMM Status: Codd Power Supplie: Codd Locater LED: Ot Overall Storage Status: Codd	Server Utilization	Overal Uilia CPU Uiliado TO Uiliados TO Uiliados TO Uiliados	stor (%) or (%) (%)

Step 2. The KVM console launches on a new tab on the browser. On the left side of the screen, click **Boot Device** and choose the Name of the Virtual Media you created.



After choosing the Virtual Media in the KVM console, a prompt is populated on the screen. Click **confirm** in order to proceed further with booting the SNS box from the ISO image from the NFS server.

Boot Device

You are about to change the one-time boot device. The server will boot from the selected boot device only for the next server boot, without disrupting the currently configured boot order. Once the server boots from the one-time boot device, all its future reboots occur from the previously configured boot order. Are you sure you want to continue?



Step 3. Power cycle the SNS box or turn on the SNS server in order to boot the server from the ISO. In order to turn on the SNS box or Power cycle the box, navigate to **Power** under **KVM** console.



After the server completes the booting process, you land on the installation menu of ISE. Choose **Cisco ISE Installation** (Keyboard/Monitor) in order to proceed with the installation.



Section 4. Installation of ISE of 36xx Hardware

In 36xx SNS Box, the steps to initiate the installation of ISE are similar but the KVM console GUI of 36xx is different from 37xx.

Step 1. Launch the KVM console from the SNS box by clicking the Launch vKVM from the top right corner of the CIMC GUI.

→E altada Cisco	Integrated Management Cor	ntroller				+ 🗹 0	admin@10.142.188.102 -	C220-WZP23	2111YZ 🗘
A / Chassis / Sum	mary 🚖				Refresh Host	Power Launch ve	VM Ping CIMC Reboo	i Locator LE	D 0 0
Server Proper	ties	Cisco Integrated N	lanagement Controlle	er (Cisco IMC) Information					
Product Name:	SNS-3655-K9	Hostname:							
Serial Number:		IP Address:							
PID:	SNS-3655-K9	MAC Address:	2C:4F:52:95:3C:D8						
UUID:	61C0F227-2018-4B23-8F09-560D17F7B3	55 Firmware Version:	4.1(3d)						
BIOS Version:	C220M5.4.0.4q.0_ISE	Current Time (UTC):	Thu Oct 26 00:36:23 2023						
Description:		Local Time:	Thu Oct 26 00:36:23 2023 UTC	+0000 (Local)					
Asset Tag:	Unknown	Timezone:	UTC	Select Timezone					
Power Overall Server : Tempe Overall DIMM : Power Su Locatic Overall Storage :	Status: On Status: Cood rature: Cood Status: Cood Paris: Cood Fars: Cood r LED: Off Status: Cood	Overall Utilizat CPU Utilizat Memory Utilizat IO Utilizat	ion (%): N/A ion (%): N/A ion (%): N/A ion (%): N/A						
							Saug Phon	nor Pro	at Values

Step 2. The KVM console pops up on the new browser window. Click **Boot Device** and choose the Name of the Virtual Media you had created.

▲ Not Secure https://t		C220-WZP232111YZ - vKVM Console	
	A Not Secure https://1	/html/kvmViewer.html	
Cisco Integrated Management Controller admin - C220-WZP232111YZ	cisco Cisco Integrated N	lanagement Controller	admin - C220-WZP232111YZ 🏾 🌣
risco Cisco integrated indiagement controlled admin-c220 w2P221112	cisco Cisco Integrated A	Boot Device Virtual Media Help No Override NFS No Signal	

After choosing the Virtual Media in the KVM console, a prompt is populated on the screen. Click **Confirm** in order to proceed further with booting the SNS box from the ISO image from the NFS server.

		C220-WZP232111YZ - vKVM Console	
A Not Secure https://	/htm	nl/kvmViewer.html	
▲ Not Secure https://	/htm	nl/kvmViewer.html The following boot device will be used one time, on the next boot only: NFS OK Cancel	admin - C220-WZP232111YZ
		No Signal	

Step 3. Power cycle the SNS box or turn on the SNS server in order to boot the server from the ISO. In order to turn on the SNS box or power cycle the box, navigate to **Power** under the **KVM** console.

•••				C220-W2	ZP232111YZ - vKVM Console
A Not Secure	https://		/html/kvn	nViewer.html	
ululu Cisco	Integra	ted M	anageme	nt Controll	ler admin - C220-WZP232111YZ
File View Macr	os Tools	Power	Boot Device	Virtual Media	Help A 1 S
		Power	r On System		
		Power			
		Reset			
		Power	r Cycle System	n (cold boot)	
					No Signal

After the server completes the booting process, you land on the installation menu of ISE. Choose **Cisco ISE Installation** (Keyboard/Monitor) in order to proceed with the installation.



Section 5: Unmounting the ISO Image from the CIMC Box (SNS 36xx and SNS 37xx)

Step 1. In CIMC, navigate to BIOS > Configure Boot Order > Configure Boot Order. Refer to the next screenshot in order to navigate to the location.

Configure BIOS Configure BIOS Profile Secure Boot Certificate Management BIOS Properties	BIOS	Remote Managemen	t Power	Policies	PID Catalog	Persiste	ent Memory
BIOS Properties Runing Version C20046.4.3.6.0_ISE Lie Fi socure Root Image: Configured Root Mode Lie Fi socure Root Image: Candidate Root Configured Boot Order Soure CMC/OncTimeBoot Configured Root Devices CMC/OncTimeBoot Image: Configured Root Devices CMC/OncTimeBoot Image: Configured Root Devices Image: Configured Root Out Provide Root Image: Configured Root Devices Image: Configured Root Devices Image: Configured Root Devices Configured Root	Configu	re BIOS Configure	Boot Order	Config	ure BIOS Profile	Secure	e Boot Certificate Management
Configured Boot Devices Actual Boot Devices Basic UEFI: Cisco CIMC-Mapped vDVD2.00 (NFS) Image: Cisco Identity Services Engine (NonPolicyTarget) Cisco Identity Services Engine (NonPolicyTarget) Image: NFS UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget)	BIOSF	Properties Ru UEF Actu Configur Last Configured Boot Configured One tim	nning Version I Secure Boot Ial Boot Mode ed Boot Mode Order Source e boot device	C220M6. Uefi UEFI CIMCOn	4.2.3c.0_ISE eTimeBoot	▼ ▼ Save Chi	UEFI Secure Boot is enabled, disable it to modify Configured Boot Mode.)
	• •	onfigured Boot Devices Basic Advanced NFS					Actual Boot Devices UEFI: Cisco CIMC-Mapped vDVD2.00 (NFS) Cisco Identity Services Engine (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv6 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: HTTP IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IPv4 Cisco X550-TX 10 Gig LOM (NonPolicyTarget)

Step 2. Then, click the Advanced Tab, and choose Add Virtual Media.

nfigure Boot Order			_		_	Ø
nfigured Boot Level: Adva	anced					
Basic Advanced						
Add Boot Device	Advanced Boot Or	der Configuration		Sel	ected 1 / Total 1 🛛 🖏	.
Add Local HDD	Enable/Disable	Modify Delete Clone	Re-Apply	Move Up Move	Down	
Add PXE Boot Add SAN Boot	Name	Туре	Order	State		
Add iSCSI Boot	V NFS	VMEDIA	1	Enabled		
Add USB						
Add Virtual Media						
Add PCHStorage						
Add UEFISHELL						
Add NVME						
Add Local CDD						
Add HTTP Boot						
Add Embedded Storage						

Step 3. Choose the Virtual media from the list and click delete from the list. This unmounts the ISO from the CIMC.