IPsec Tunnel Between IOS Router and Cisco VPN Client 4.x for Windows with TACACS+ User Authentication Configuration Example

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Introduction

This document describes how to configure an IPsec connection between a router and the Cisco Virtual Private Network (VPN) Client 4.x with Terminal Access Controller Access Control System Plus (TACACS+) for user authentication. Cisco IOS® Software Release 12.2(8)T and later releases support connections from Cisco VPN Client 4.x. The VPN Client 4.x uses Diffie–Hellman (D–H) group 2 policy. The isakmp policy # group 2 command enables the 4.x clients to connect.

This document shows authentication on the TACACS+ server with authorization, such as Windows Internet Naming Service (WINS) and Domain Naming Service (DNS) assignments, performed locally by the router.

Refer to Configuring Cisco VPN Client 3.x for Windows to IOS Using Local Extended Authentication in order to learn more about the scenario where the user authentication occurs locally in the Cisco IOS router.

Refer to Configuring IPSec Between a Cisco IOS Router and a Cisco VPN Client 4.x for Windows Using RADIUS for User Authentication in order to learn more about the scenario where the user authentication occurs externally with RADIUS protocol.

Prerequisites

Requirements

Before you attempt this configuration, ensure that you meet these requirements:

- A pool of addresses to be assigned for IPsec
- A group named "vpngroup" with a password of "cisco123"
- User authentication on a TACACS+ server
Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- Cisco VPN Client for Windows version 4.0.2D (any VPN Client 3.x or later should work.)
- Cisco Secure for Windows version 3.0 (any TACACS+ server should work)
- Cisco IOS 1710 Router version 12.2(8)T1 loaded with the IPsec feature set

Output from the **show version** command on the router is shown here.

```
1710#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C1700 Software (C1710-K9O3SY-M),
Version 12.2(8)T1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
TAC Support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Sat 30-Mar-02 13:30 by ccai
Image text-base: 0x80008108, data-base: 0x80C1E054

ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 12.2(1r)XE1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

1710 uptime is 1 week, 6 days, 22 hours, 30 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload
System image file is "flash:c1710-k9o3sy-mz.122-8.T1"
cisco 1710 (MPC855T) processor (revision 0x200)
with 27853K/4915K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID JAD052706CX (3234866109), with hardware revision 0000
MPC855T processor: part number 5, mask 2
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
1 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
1 FastEthernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
1 Virtual Private Network (VPN) Module(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
16384K bytes of processor board System flash (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2102
```

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Conventions

Refer to Cisco Technical Tips Conventions for information on document conventions.

Configure

In this section, you are presented with the information to configure the features described in this document.

**Note:** Use the Command Lookup Tool (registered customers only) in order to find more information on the commands used in this document.

Network Diagram

This document uses this network setup:
Note: The IP addressing schemes used in this configuration are not legally routable on the Internet. They are RFC 1918 addresses that have been used in a lab environment.

Configurations

This document uses these configurations:

- Cisco 1710 Router
- TACACS+ Server
- VPN Client 4.x
- Split Tunneling

Cisco 1710 Router

```
1710# show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1884 bytes
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname 1710
!

!---- Enable authentication, authorization and accounting (AAA)
!---- for user authentication and group authorization.

aaa new-model
!

!---- In order to enable extended authentication (Xauth) for user authentication,
!---- enable the aaa authentication commands.
!---- The group TACACS+ command specifies TACACS+ user authentication.

aaa authentication login userauthen group tacacs+

!---- In order to enable group authorization,
!---- enable the aaa authorization commands.

aaa authorization network groupauthor local
```
ip subnet-zero
!
!
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
!

!--- Create an Internet Security Association and
!--- Key Management Protocol (ISAKMP) policy for Phase 1 negotiations.

crypto isakmp policy 3
encr 3des
authentication pre-share
group 2
!

!--- Create a group in order to specify the
!--- WINS and DNS server addresses to the VPN Client,
!--- along with the pre-shared key for authentication.

crypto isakmp client configuration group vpngroup
key cisco123
dns 10.2.1.10
wins 10.2.1.20
domain cisco.com
pool ippool
!

!--- Create the Phase 2 policy for actual data encryption.

crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-3des esp-sha-hmac
!

!--- Create a dynamic map, and
!--- apply the transform set that was previously created.

crypto dynamic-map dynmap 10
set transform-set myset
!

!--- Create the actual crypto map,
!--- and apply the AAA lists that were created earlier.

crypto map clientmap client authentication list userauthen
crypto map clientmap isakmp authorization list groupauthor
crypto map clientmap client configuration address respond
crypto map clientmap 10 ipsec-isakmp dynamic dynmap
!
!
fax interface-type fax-mail
mta receive maximum-recipients 0
!
!
!

!--- Apply the crypto map on the outside interface.

interface FastEthernet0
ip address 172.18.124.158 255.255.255.0
crypto map clientmap
!
interface Ethernet0
ip address 10.38.50.51 255.255.0.0
Create a pool of addresses to be assigned to the VPN Clients.

```
ip local pool ippool 10.1.1.100 10.1.1.200
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1
ip route 172.16.124.0 255.255.255.0 10.38.1.1
ip route 10.2.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.38.1.1
ip http server
ip pim bidir-enable
```

Specify the IP address of the TACACS+ server, along with the TACACS+ shared secret key.

```
tacacs-server host 172.16.124.96 key cisco123
```

TACACS+ Server

In order to configure the TACACS+ server, complete these steps:

1. Click Add Entry in order to add an entry for the router in the TACACS+ server database.

   ![Add Entry](image)

   **AAA Clients**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AAA Client Hostname</th>
<th>AAA Client IP Address</th>
<th>Authenticate Using</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>172.18.124.151</td>
<td>RADIUS (Cisco Aironet)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aironet-340-Lab</td>
<td>10.36.1.99</td>
<td>RADIUS (Cisco Aironet)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others</td>
<td>&lt;Default&gt;</td>
<td>TACACS+ (Cisco IOS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. On the Add AAA Client page, enter the router information as shown in this image:
In the AAA Client Hostname field, enter a name for the router.

♦ In the AAA Client IP Address field, enter 10.38.50.51.

♦ In the Key field, enter cisco123 as the shared secret key.

♦ From the Authenticate Using drop-down list, choose TACACS+ (Cisco IOS), and click Submit.

3. In the User field, enter the user name for the VPN user in the Cisco Secure database, and click Add/Edit.

In this example, the user name is cisco.

4. On the next page, enter and confirm the password for the user cisco.

In this example, the password is also cisco.
5. If you want to map the user account to a group, complete that step now. When you finish, click Submit.

VPN Client 4.x

In order to configure VPN Client 4.x, complete these steps:

1. Launch the VPN Client, and click **New** in order to create a new connection.

   ![VPN Client](image)

   The VPN Client Create New VPN Connection Entry dialog box appears.
In the Create New VPN Connection Entry dialog box, enter connection information as shown in this image:

- In the Connection Entry field, enter a name for the connection.
- In the Description and Host fields, enter a description and the host IP address for the connection entry.
- On the Authentication tab, click the **Group Authentication** radio button, and enter the name and password of the user.
- Click **Save** in order to save the connection.
3. In the VPN Client window, select the connection entry that you created, and click **Connect** in order to connect to the router.

4. As IPsec negotiates, you are prompted for a user name and password. Enter a user name and password.

   The window displays these messages:

   "Negotiating security profiles."

   "Your link is now secure."

**Split Tunneling**

In order to enable split tunneling for the VPN connections, make sure you configure an access control list (ACL) on the router. In this example, the **access-list 102** command is associated with the group for split–tunneling purposes, and the tunnel is formed to the 10.38.X.X /16 and 10.2.x.x networks. Traffic flows unencrypted to devices not in ACL 102 (for example, the Internet).

```
access-list 102 permit ip 10.38.0.0 0.0.255.255 10.1.1.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 102 permit ip 10.2.0.0 0.0.255.255 10.1.1.0 0.0.0.255
```

Apply the ACL on the group properties.

```
crypto isakmp client configuration group vpngroup
  key cisco123
  dns 10.2.1.10
  wins 10.2.1.20
  domain cisco.com
  pool ippool
  acl 102
```

**Verify**

This section provides information you can use to confirm that your configuration works properly.
Certain `show` commands are supported by the Output Interpreter Tool (registered customers only). This tool allows you to view an analysis of `show` command output.

```
1710# show crypto isakmp sa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>dst</th>
<th>src</th>
<th>state</th>
<th>conn-id</th>
<th>slot</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>172.18.124.158</td>
<td>192.168.60.34</td>
<td>QM_IDLE</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1710# show crypto ipsec sa

interface: FastEthernet0
Crypto map tag: clientmap, local addr. 172.18.124.158

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (172.18.124.158/255.255.255.255/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.114/255.255.255.255/0/0)
current_peer: 192.168.60.34
PERMIT, flags={}
    #pkts encaps: 0, #pkts encrypt: 0, #pkts digest 0
    #pkts decaps: 0, #pkts decrypt: 0, #pkts verify 0
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.158, remote crypto endpt.: 192.168.60.34
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: 8F9BB05F

inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x61C53A64 (1640315492)
transform: esp-3des esp-sha-hmac,
in use settings:={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 200, flow_id: 1, crypto map: clientmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/3294)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x8F9BB05F (2409345119)
transform: esp-3des esp-sha-hmac,
in use settings:={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 201, flow_id: 2, crypto map: clientmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/3294)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.38.0.0/255.255.0.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.114/255.255.255.255/0/0)
current_peer: 192.168.60.34
PERMIT, flags={}
    #pkts encaps: 3, #pkts encrypt: 3, #pkts digest 3
    #pkts decaps: 3, #pkts decrypt: 3, #pkts verify 3
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.158, remote crypto endpt.: 192.168.60.34
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
```
current outbound spi: 8B57E45E

inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x89898D1A(2307493146)
transform: esp-3des esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 202, flow_id: 3, crypto map: clientmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/3452)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x8B57E45E(2337793118)
transform: esp-3des esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 203, flow_id: 4, crypto map: clientmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/3452)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

1710#show crypto engine connections active

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Interface</th>
<th>IP−Address</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Algorithm</th>
<th>Encrypt</th>
<th>Decrypt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>FastEthernet0</td>
<td>172.18.124.158</td>
<td>set</td>
<td>HMAC_SHA+3DES_56_C</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>FastEthernet0</td>
<td>172.18.124.158</td>
<td>set</td>
<td>HMAC_SHA+3DES_56_C</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>FastEthernet0</td>
<td>172.18.124.158</td>
<td>set</td>
<td>HMAC_SHA+3DES_56_C</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>202</td>
<td>FastEthernet0</td>
<td>172.18.124.158</td>
<td>set</td>
<td>HMAC_SHA+3DES_56_C</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>203</td>
<td>FastEthernet0</td>
<td>172.18.124.158</td>
<td>set</td>
<td>HMAC_SHA+3DES_56_C</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Troubleshoot

This section provides information you can use to troubleshoot your configuration.

Troubleshooting Commands

The Output Interpreter Tool (registered customers only) (OIT) supports certain show commands. Use the OIT in order to view an analysis of show command output.

Note: Refer to Important Information on Debug Commands before you use debug commands.

- **debug crypto ipsec** Displays debug information about IPsec connections.
- **debug crypto isakmp** Displays debug information about IPsec connections and shows the first set of attributes that are denied due to incompatibilities on both ends.
- **debug crypto engine** Displays information from the crypto engine.
- **debug aaa authentication** Displays information on AAA/TACACS+ authentication.
- **debug aaa authorization** Displays information on AAA/TACACS+ authorization.
- **debug tacacs** Displays information that allows you to troubleshoot communication between the TACACS+ server and the router.
Router Logs

1710#show debug
General OS:
TACACS access control debugging is on
AAA Authentication debugging is on
AAA Authorization debugging is on
Cryptographic Subsystem:
Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
Crypto Engine debugging is on
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on

1710#
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (N) NEW SA
1w6d: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): (Re)Setting client xauth list userauthen and state
1w6d: ISAKMP: Locking CONFIG struct 0x8158B894 from
  crypto_isakmp_config_initialize_sa, count 2
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but bad major
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): vendor ID is XAUTH
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): vendor ID is DPD
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): vendor ID is Unity
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 3 policy
1w6d: ISAKMP: encryption 3DES-CBC
1w6d: ISAKMP: hash SHA
1w6d: ISAKMP: default group 2
1w6d: ISAKMP: auth XAUTHInitPreShared
1w6d: ISAKMP: life type in seconds
1w6d: ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xC4 0x9B
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 3
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_DH_CREATE(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_DH_SHARE_SECRET(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
1w6d: AAA: parse name=ISAKMP-ID-AUTH idb type=-1 tty=-1
  port='ISAKMP-ID-AUTH' rem_addr='192.168.60.34' authen_type=NONE
  service=LOGIN priv=0 initial_task_id='0'
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_AM_EXCH
Old State = IKE_READY New State = IKE_R_AM_AWAIT

1w6d: ISAKMP-ID-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA(1472763894):
  Port='ISAKMP-ID-AUTH' list='groupauthor' service=NET
1w6d: AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA: ISAKMP-ID-AUTH(1472763894) user='vpngroup'
1w6d: ISAKMP-ID-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA(1472763894): send AV service=ike
1w6d: ISAKMP-ID-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA(1472763894): send AV protocol=ipsec
1w6d: ISAKMP-ID-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA(1472763894): found list "groupauthor"
1w6d: ISAKMP-ID-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA(1472763894): Method=LOCAL
1w6d: AAA/AUTHOR (1472763894): Post authorization status = PASS_ADD
1w6d: ISAKMP: got callback 1
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV service=ike
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV protocol=ipsec
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV tunnel-password=cisco123
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV default-domain=cisco.com
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV addr-pool*ippool
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV key-exchange=ike
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV timeout*0
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV idletime*0
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV inacl*102
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV dns-servers*10.1.1.10 0.0.0.0
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV wins-servers*10.1.1.20 0.0.0.0

1w6d: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_SA_CREATE(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): SKEYID state generated
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication plux
  XAUTH using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
1w6d: ISAKMP (2): ID payload
  next-payload: 10
  protocol: 17
  port: 500
  length: 8
1w6d: ISAKMP (2): Total payload length: 12
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 192.168.60.34 (R) AG_INIT_EXCH
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_AAA, PRESHARED_KEY_REPLY
Old State = IKE_R_AM_AAA_AWAIT New State = IKE_R_AM2

1w6d: AAA/MEMORY: free_user (0x817F63F4) user='vpngroup'
  ruser='NULL' port='ISAK MP−ID−AUTH' rem_addr='192.168.60.34'
  authen_type=NONE service=LOGIN priv=0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (R) AG_INIT_EXCH
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing NOTIFY INITIAL_CONTACT protocol 1
  spi 0, message ID = 0, sa = 81673884
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Process initial contact, bring down
  existing phase 1 and 2 SA's
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): returning IP addr to the address pool: 10.1.1.113
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): returning address 10.1.1.113 to pool
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): peer does not do paranoid keepalives.

1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): SA has been authenticated with 192.168.60.34
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_DH_DELETE(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
1w6d: IPSEC(key_engine_delete_sas): rec'd delete notify from ISAKMP
1w6d: IPSEC(key_engine_delete_sas): delete all SAs shared with 192.168.60.34
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 192.168.60.34 (R) QM_IDLE
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): purging node 1324880791
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending phase 1 responder lifetime 86400

1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_AM_EXCH
Old State = IKE_R_AM2 New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE

1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Need XAUTH
1w6d: AAA: parse name=ISAKMP idb type=−1 tty=−1
1w6d: AAA/MEMORY: create_user (0x812F79FC) user='NULL'
  ruser='NULL' ds0=0 port='ISAKMP' rem_addr='192.168.60.34'
  authen_type=ASCII service=LOGIN priv=0 initial_task_id=0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PHASE1_COMPLETE
Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE New State = IKE_XAUTH_AAA_START_LOGIN_AWAIT
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2017610393): port='ISAKMP' list='userauthen'
  action=LOGIN service=LOGIN
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2017610393): found list userauthen
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2017610393): Method=tacacs+ (tacacs+)
1w6d: TAC+: send AUTHEN/START packet ver=192 id=2017610393
1w6d: TAC+: Using default tacacs server-group "tacacs+" list.
1w6d: TAC+: Opening TCP/IP to 172.16.124.96/49 timeout=5
1w6d: TAC+: Opened TCP/IP handle 0x8183D638 to 172.16.124.96/49
1w6d: TAC+: 172.16.124.96 (2017610393) AUTHEN/START/LOGIN/ASCII queued
1w6d: TAC+: (2017610393) AUTHEN/START/LOGIN/ASCII processed
1w6d: TAC+: ver=192 id=2017610393 received AUTHEN status = GETUSER
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Status=GETUSER
1w6d: ISAKMP: got callback 1
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_TYPE_V2
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_MESSAGE_V2
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_USER_NAME_V2
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_USER_PASSWORD_V2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): initiating peer config to 192.168.60.34. ID = 1641488057
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 192.168.60.34 (R) CONF_XAUTH
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_AAA, IKE_AAA_START_LOGIN
Old State = IKE_XAUTH_AAA_START_LOGIN_AWAIT
  New State = IKE_XAUTH_AAA_CONT_LOGIN_AWAIT
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (R) CONF_XAUTH
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing transaction payload from 192.168.60.34.
  message ID = 1641488057
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Config payload REPLY
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_TYPE_V2 unexpected
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_USER_NAME_V2
1w6d: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_USER_PASSWORD_V2
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): deleting node 1641488057 error FALSE
  reason "done with xauth request/reply exchange"
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_CFG_REPLY
Old State = IKE_XAUTH_AAA_START_LOGIN_AWAIT
  New State = IKE_XAUTH_AAA_CONT_LOGIN_AWAIT
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN/CONT (2017610393): continue_login (user='(undef)')
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Status=GETUSER
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Method=tacacs+ (tacacs+)
1w6d: TAC+: send AUTHEN/CONT packet id=2017610393
1w6d: TAC+: 172.16.124.96 (2017610393) AUTHEN/CONT queued
1w6d: TAC+: (2017610393) AUTHEN/CONT processed
1w6d: TAC+: ver=192 id=2017610393 received AUTHEN status = GETPASS
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Status=GETPASS
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): continue_login (user='cisco')
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Status=GETPASS
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Method=tacacs+ (tacacs+)
1w6d: TAC+: send AUTHEN/CONT packet id=2017610393
1w6d: TAC+: 172.16.124.96 (2017610393) AUTHEN/CONT queued
1w6d: TAC+: (2017610393) AUTHEN/CONT processed
1w6d: TAC+: ver=192 id=2017610393 received AUTHEN status = PASS
1w6d: AAA/AUTHEN(2017610393): Status=PASS
1w6d: ISAKMP: got callback 1
1w6d: TAC+: Closing TCP/IP 0x8183D638 connection to 172.16.124.96/49
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): initiating peer config to 192.168.60.34. ID = 1736579999
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 192.168.60.34 (R) CONF_XAUTH
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_AAA, IKE_AAA_CONT_LOGIN
Old State = IKE_XAUTH_AAA_CONT_LOGIN_AWAIT
New State = IKE_XAUTH_SET_SENT

1w6d: AAA/MEMORY: free_user (0x812F79FC) user='cisco' ruser='NULL'
    port='ISAKMP' rem_addr='192.168.60.34' authen_type=ASCII
    service=LOGIN priv=0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (R) CONF_XAUTH
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing transaction payload from 192.168.60.34.
    message ID = 1736579999
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: ISAKMP: Config payload ACK
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): XAUTH ACK Processed
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): deleting node 1736579999 error FALSE
    reason "done with transaction"
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_CFG_ACK
Old State = IKE_XAUTH_SET_SENT New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE

1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PHASE1_COMPLETE
Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE

1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (R) QM_IDLE
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw) (ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing transaction payload from 192.168.60.34.
    message ID = 398811763
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: ISAKMP: Config payload REQUEST
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): checking request:
1w6d: ISAKMP: IP4_ADDRESS
1w6d: ISAKMP: IP4_NETMASK
1w6d: ISAKMP: IP4_DNS
1w6d: ISAKMP: IP4_NBNS
1w6d: ISAKMP: ADDRESS_EXPIRY
1w6d: ISAKMP: APPLICATION_VERSION
1w6d: ISAKMP: UNKNOWN Unknown Attr: 0x7000
1w6d: ISAKMP: UNKNOWN Unknown Attr: 0x7001
1w6d: ISAKMP: DEFAULT_DOMAIN
1w6d: ISAKMP: SPLIT_INCLUDE
1w6d: ISAKMP: UNKNOWN Unknown Attr: 0x7007
1w6d: ISAKMP: UNKNOWN Unknown Attr: 0x7008
1w6d: ISAKMP: UNKNOWN Unknown Attr: 0x7005
1w6d: AAA: parse name='ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH' idb type=-1 tty=-1
1w6d: AAA/MEMORY: create_user (0x812F79FC) user='vpngroup' ruser='NULL' ds0=0 port='ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH' rem_addr='192.168.60.34' authen_type=NONE service=LOGIN priv=0 initial_task_id='0'
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_CFG_REQUEST
Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE New State = IKE_CONFIG_AUTHOR_AAA_AWAIT

1w6d: ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA (1059453615):
    Port='ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH' list='groupauthor' service=NET
1w6d: AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA: ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH (1059453615)
    user='vpngroup'
1w6d: ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA (1059453615):
    send AV service=ike
1w6d: ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA (1059453615):
    send AV protocol=ipsec
1w6d: ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA (1059453615):
    found list "groupauthor"
1w6d: ISAKMP-GROUP-AUTH AAA/AUTHOR/CRYPTO AAA (1059453615):
    Method=LOCAL
1w6d: AAA/AUTHOR (1059453615): Post authorization status = PASS_ADD
1w6d: ISAKMP: got callback 1
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV service=ike
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV protocol=ipsec
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV tunnel-password=cisco123
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV default-domain=cisco.com
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV addr-pool=ippool
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV key-exchange=ike
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV timeout=0
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV idletime=0
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV inacl=102
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV dns-servers=10.1.1.10 0.0.0.0
AAA/AUTHOR/IKE: Processing AV wins-servers=10.1.1.20 0.0.0.0

1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): attributes sent in message:
1w6d: Address: 0.2.0.0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): allocating address 10.1.1.114
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending private address: 10.1.1.114
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: IP4_NETMASK (0x2)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending IP4_DNS server address: 10.1.1.10
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending IP4_NBNS server address: 10.1.1.20
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending ADDRESS_EXPIRY seconds left to use the address: 86396
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending APPLICATION_VERSION string:
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software IOS (tm) C1700 Software
(C1710-K9OS-M), Version 12.2(8)T1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
TAC Support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Sat 30-Mar-02 13:30 by ccai
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: UNKNOWN (0x7000)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: UNKNOWN (0x7001)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending DEFAULT_DOMAIN default domain name: cisco.com
1w6d: ISAKMP: Sending split include name 102 network 10.38.0.0
   mask 255.255.0.0 protocol 0, src port 0, dst port 0
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: UNKNOWN (0x7007)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: UNKNOWN (0x7008)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: UNKNOWN (0x7009)
1w6d: ISAKMP: Unknown Attr: UNKNOWN (0x7005)
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): responding to peer config from 192.168.60.34. ID = 398811763
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): deleting node 398811763 error FALSE reason ""
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_AAA, IKE_AAA_GROUP_ATTR
Old State = IKE_CONFIG_AUTHOR_AAA_AWAIT New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE

1w6d: AAA/MEMORY: free_user (0x812F79FC) user='vpngr' user='NULL' port='ISAKMP−GROUP−AUTH' rem_addr='192.168.60.34'
   authen_type=None service=LOGIN priv=0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (R) QM_IDLE
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
1w6d: CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw)(ipsec)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing HASH payload. message ID = 1369459046
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): processing SA payload. message ID = 1369459046
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 1
1w6d: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
1w6d: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
   ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
1w6d: ISAKMP: encaps is 1
1w6d: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
1w6d: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xC4 0x9B
1w6d: validate proposal 0
1w6d: IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal
   (prot 3, trans 3, hmac_alg 1) not supported
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): skipping next ANDed proposal (1)
1w6d: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 2
1w6d: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
1w6d: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
1w6d: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xC4 0x9B
validate proposal 0
ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable.
ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 2
ISAKMP (0:2): transform 1, IP_PCP LZS
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xC4 0x9B
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal
  (prot 4, trans 3, hmac_alg 0) not supported
ISAKMP (0:2): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 3
ISAKMP (0:2): transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xC4 0x9B
validate proposal 0
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal
  (prot 3, trans 3, hmac_alg 1) not supported
ISAKMP (0:2): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 4
ISAKMP (0:2): transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xC4 0x9B
validate proposal 0
ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable.
IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
  (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 172.18.124.158,
  remote= 192.168.60.34, local_proxy= 172.18.124.158/255.255.255.255/0/0
  (type=1), remote_proxy= 10.1.1.114/255.255.255.255/0/0 (type=1),
  protocol= ESP, transform= esp−3des esp−sha−hmac , lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
  spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
validate proposal request 0
ISAKMP (0:2): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 1369459046
ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 1369459046
ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 1369459046
ISAKMP (0:2): asking for 1 spis from ipsec
ISAKMP (0:2): Node 1369459046, Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH
Old State = IKE_QM_READY New State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE
IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 1640315492 for SA
  from 172.18.124.158 to 192.168.60.34 for prot 3
ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1)
CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw) (ipsec)
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_ENCRYPT(hw) (ipsec)
ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 192.168.60.34 (R) QM_IDLE
ISAKMP (0:2): Node 1369459046,
  Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_IPSEC, IKE_SPI_REPLY
Old State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE New State = IKE_QM_R_QM2
ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 192.168.60.34 (R) QM_IDLE
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_DECRYPT(hw) (ipsec)
CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
CryptoEngine0: CRYPTO_ISA_IKE_HMAC(hw) (ipsec)
ipsec allocate flow 0
ipsec allocate flow 0
Client Logs

In order to view the logs, launch the Log Viewer on the VPN Client, and set the filter to High for all the configured classes.

Sample log output is shown here.

1 11:56:06.609 06/05/02 Sev=Info/6 DIALER/0x63300002
Initiating connection.

2 11:56:06.609 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 CM/0x63100002
Begin connection process

3 11:56:06.609 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 CM/0x63100004
Establish secure connection using Ethernet

4 11:56:06.609 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 CM/0x63100002
Attempt connection with server "172.18.124.158"

5 11:56:06.609 06/05/02 Sev=Info/6 IKE/0x6300003B
Attempting to establish a connection with 172.18.124.158.

6 11:56:06.669 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IKE/0x63000013
SENDING >>> ISAKMP OAK AG (SA, KE, NON, ID, VID, VID, VID) to 172.18.124.158
Received ISAKMP packet: peer = 172.18.124.158

RECEIVING << ISAKMP OAK AG (SA, VID, VID, VID, KE, ID, NON, HASH) from 172.18.124.158

Vendor ID payload = 12F5F28C457168A9702D9FE274CC0100
Peer is a Cisco-Unity compliant peer
Vendor ID payload = AFCAD71368A1F1C96B8696FC77570100
Peer supports DPD
Vendor ID payload = 0A0E5F2A15C0B2F2A41B00897B816B3C
Vendor ID payload = 09002689DFD6B712
SENDING >>> ISAKMP OAK AG *(HASH, NOTIFY:STATUS_INITIAL_CONTACT) to 172.18.124.158

Received ISAKMP packet: peer = 172.18.124.158
RECEIVING <<< ISAKMP OAK INFO *(HASH, NOTIFY:STATUS_RESP_LIFETIME) from 172.18.124.158
RESPONDER-LIFETIME notify has value of 86400 seconds
This SA has already been alive for 1 seconds, setting expiry to 86399 seconds from now

Received ISAKMP packet: peer = 172.18.124.158
RECEIVING <<< ISAKMP OAK TRANS *(HASH, ATTR) from 172.18.124.158

Launch xAuth application
Deleted all keys
xAuth application returned
SENDING >>> ISAKMP OAK TRANS *(HASH, ATTR) to 172.18.124.158
Received ISAKMP packet: peer = 172.18.124.158
RECEIVING <<< ISAKMP OAK TRANS *(HASH, ATTR) from 172.18.124.158
Established Phase 1 SA. 1 Phase 1 SA in the system

Client sending a firewall request to concentrator


Client sending a firewall request to concentrator

Received ISAKMP packet: peer = 172.18.124.158

Received a key request from Driver for IP address 172.18.124.158, GW IP =
172.18.124.158

45 11:56:10.275 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IKE/0x63000013
SENDING >>> ISAKMP OAK QM *(HASH, SA, NON, ID, ID) to 172.18.124.158

46 11:56:10.575 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IPSEC/0x63700014
Deleted all keys

47 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/5 IKE/0x6300002F
Received ISAKMP packet: peer = 172.18.124.158

48 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IKE/0x63000014
RECEIVING <<< ISAKMP OAK QM *(HASH, SA, NON, ID, ID, NOTIFY:STATUS_RESP_LIFETIME) from 172.18.124.158

49 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/5 IKE/0x63000044
RESPONDER−LIFETIME notify has value of 3600 seconds

50 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/5 IKE/0x63000045
RESPONDER−LIFETIME notify has value of 4608000 kb

51 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IKE/0x63000013
SENDING >>> ISAKMP OAK QM *(HASH) to 172.18.124.158

52 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/5 IKE/0x63000058
Loading IPsec SA (Message ID = 0x51A04966 OUTBOUND SPI = 0x61C53A64 INBOUND SPI = 0x8F9BB05F)

53 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/5 IKE/0x63000025
Loaded OUTBOUND ESP SPI: 0x61C53A64

54 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/5 IKE/0x63000026
Loaded INBOUND ESP SPI: 0x8F9BB05F

55 11:56:10.605 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 CM/0x6310001A
One secure connection established

56 11:56:10.625 06/05/02 Sev=Info/6 DIALER/0x63300003
Connection established.

57 11:56:10.735 06/05/02 Sev=Info/6 DIALER/0x63300008
MAPI32 Information – Outlook not default mail client

58 11:56:11.677 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IPSEC/0x63700010
Created a new key structure

59 11:56:11.677 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IPSEC/0x6370000F
Added key with SPI=0x643ac561 into key list

60 11:56:11.677 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IPSEC/0x63700010
Created a new key structure

61 11:56:11.677 06/05/02 Sev=Info/4 IPSEC/0x6370000F
Added key with SPI=0x5fb09b8f into key list

Related Information

- Terminal Access Controller Access Control System (TACACS+) Support
- Cisco Secure Access Control Server for Unix Support
- Cisco Secure ACS for Windows Support
- Cisco VPN Client Support
- IPSec Negotiation/IKE Protocols Support
- Technical Support & Documentation – Cisco Systems