

# Configure and Verify Layer 2 Service Graph Configuration with ASAv

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## Introduction

This document describes how to configure and verify Layer 2 Service Graph configuration in Cisco Application Centric Infrastructure (ACI).

## Prerequisites

### Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- Understanding of how Layer 3 Service Graph works in ACI
- Understanding on how to configure Endpoint policy group, bridge domains and contract in ACI
- Understanding on how to configure (Adaptive Security Appliance Virtual) ASAv as transparent firewall

### Components Used

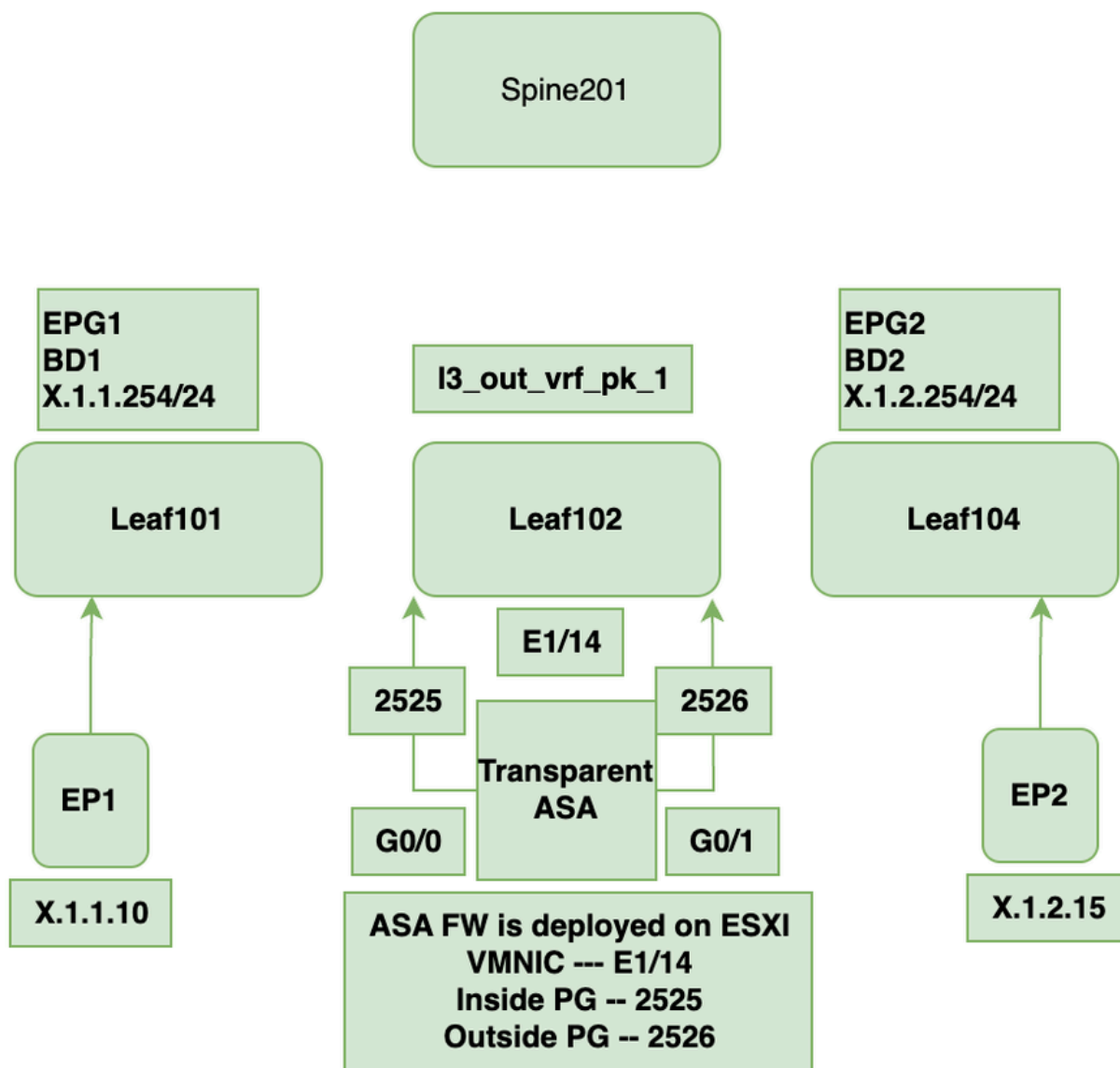
The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- APIC Version: 6.0 (3g)
- Leaf H/W: N9K-C93180YC-FX
- Leaf S/W: n9000-16.0 (3g)
- Leaf Node 101, 102, 103
- ASAv Deployed on ESXi server

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the

devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

## Topology



### Topology

EPG1 and EPG2 configuration is not shown in this document, it must be configured before hand and endpoint must be learnt.

1. Validate EPG1 has endpoint X.1.1.10 learned (Node 101).

System **Tenants** Fabric Virtual Networking Admin Operations Apps Integrations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Tenant Search:  | common | i3\_out\_pk\_tn | VMM\_Pod\_7\_tn | PIXEL\_T3 | TN\_PIXEL\_T3

This object was created by the Nexus Dashboard Orchestrator. It is recommended to only modify this object using the NDO GUI.

**i3\_out\_pk\_tn**

- Quick Start
- i3\_out\_pk\_tn
  - Application Profiles
    - ap1
      - Application EPGs
        - epg1
        - epg2
        - uSeg EPGs
        - Endpoint Security Groups

**EPG - epg1**

Summary Policy **Operational** Stats Health Faults History

Client Endpoints Configured Access Policies Contracts Controller End-Points Deployed Leaves

Minor

| MAC/IP            | Endpoint Name | Learning Source | Hosting Server | ReportingInterface (learned) Controller Name | Encap     | ESG | Policy Tags |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-------------|
| 10-83-D5-14-35-16 |               | learned         |                | Pod-1/Node-101/eth1/5 (learned)              | vlan-3516 |     |             |

Client Endpoints

2. Contract abc is consumed by EPG1.

**i3\_out\_pk\_tn**

- Quick Start
- i3\_out\_pk\_tn
  - Application Profiles
    - ap1
      - Application EPGs
        - epg1
          - Domains (VMs and Bare-Metals)
          - EPG Members
          - Static Ports
          - Static Leafs
          - Fibre Channel (Paths)
          - Contracts

**Contracts**

Contracts Inherited Contracts

| Name                    | Tenant       | Tenant Alias | Contract Type | Provided / Consumed | QoS Class   | State  | Label | Subject Label |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|---------------|
| Contract Type: Contract |              |              |               |                     |             |        |       |               |
| abc                     | i3_out_pk_tn |              | Contract      | Consumed            | Unspecified | formed |       |               |

Consumed Contract

3. Validate EPG2 has endpoint X.1.2.15learned (Node 104).

System **Tenants** Fabric Virtual Networking Admin Operations Apps Integrations

ALL TENANTS | Add Tenant | Tenant Search:  | common | i3\_out\_pk\_tn | VMM\_Pod\_7\_tn | PIXEL\_T3 | TN\_PIXEL\_T3

This object was created by the Nexus Dashboard Orchestrator. It is recommended to only modify this object using the NDO GUI.

**i3\_out\_pk\_tn**

- Quick Start
- i3\_out\_pk\_tn
  - Application Profiles
    - ap1
      - Application EPGs
        - epg1
        - epg2
        - uSeg EPGs
        - Endpoint Security Groups

**EPG - epg2**

Summary Policy **Operational** Stats Health Faults History

Client Endpoints Configured Access Policies Contracts Controller End-Points Deployed Leaves

Healthy

| MAC/IP            | Endpoint Name | Learning Source | Hosting Server | ReportingInterface (learned) Controller Name | Encap     | ESG | Policy Tags |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-------------|
| 10-83-D5-14-35-17 |               | learned         |                | Pod-1/Node-104/eth1/3 (learned)              | vlan-3517 |     |             |

Client Endpoint

4. Contract abc is provided by EPG2.

**i3\_out\_pk\_tn**

- Application EPGs
  - epg1
    - Domains (VMs and Bare-Metals)
    - EPG Members
    - Static Ports
    - Static Leafs
    - Fibre Channel (Paths)
    - Contracts
    - Static Endpoint
    - Subnets
    - L4-L7 Virtual IPs
    - L4-L7 IP Address Pool
  - epg2
    - Domains (VMs and Bare-Metals)
    - EPG Members
    - Static Ports
    - Static Leafs
    - Fibre Channel (Paths)
    - Contracts

**Contracts**

Contracts Inherited Contracts

| Name                    | Tenant       | Tenant Alias | Contract Type | Provided / Consumed | QoS Class   | State  | Label | Subject Label |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|---------------|
| Contract Type: Contract |              |              |               |                     |             |        |       |               |
| abc                     | i3_out_pk_tn |              | Contract      | Provided            | Unspecified | formed |       |               |

Provided Contract

# Why L2 Service Graph is Needed in ACI?

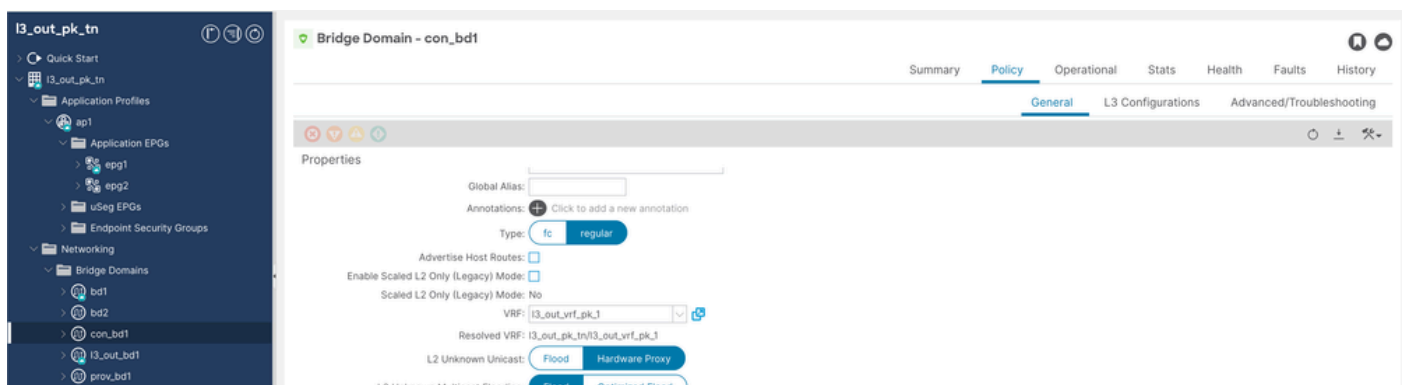
- In Cisco ACI, L4-L7 service devices can be inserted at Layer 3 (L3), Layer 2 (L2), or Layer 1 (L1).
- Layer 3 Service Insertion: The external device (for example, firewall, Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)) makes routing decisions and forwards traffic based on IP addresses.
- Layer 2 Service Insertion: Traffic is forwarded based on MAC addresses without routing involvement. This is useful for transparent firewalls or IPS devices.
- L2 Policy-Based Routing (PBR) is used when inserting an L2 service device, such as an IPS or transparent firewall in ACI.
- The traffic forwarding mechanism remains the same for both L3 and L2 PBR.
- The key difference:
  - L3 PBR: Traffic is redirected to an IP address (device participates in routing).
  - L2 PBR: Traffic is redirected to a MAC address (device operates at Layer 2).
- In L2 PBR, MAC addresses are statically bound to leaf interfaces in order to ensure proper traffic forwarding.

For more information on Active/Standby or Active/Active L1/L2 PBR use cases, refer to [PBR White Paper](#).

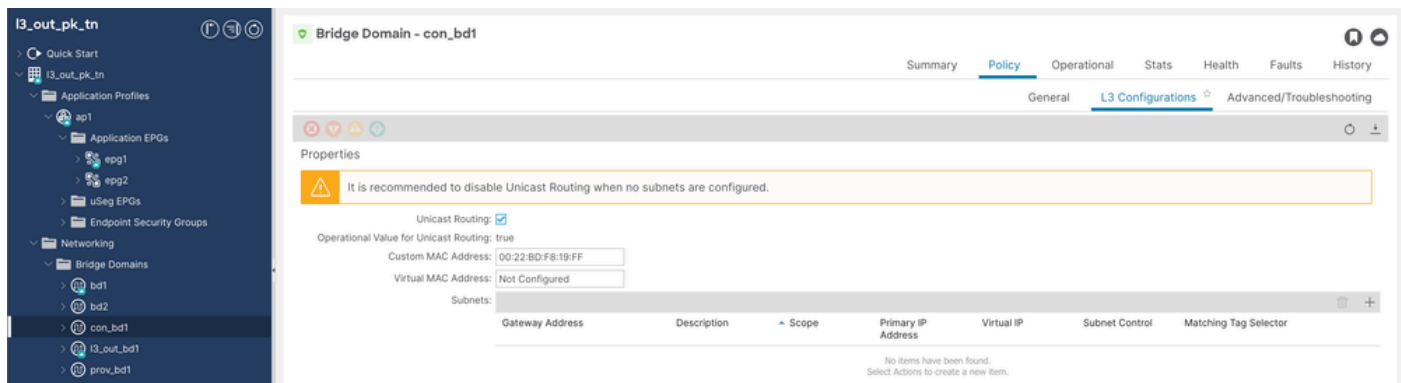
## Configuration for L2 Service Graph

Step 1. Configure consumer bd named as con-bd1.

Unicast routing must be enabled, L2 unknown unicast must be set to Hardware proxy and no subnet is required for con and prov Bridge Domains (BDs).

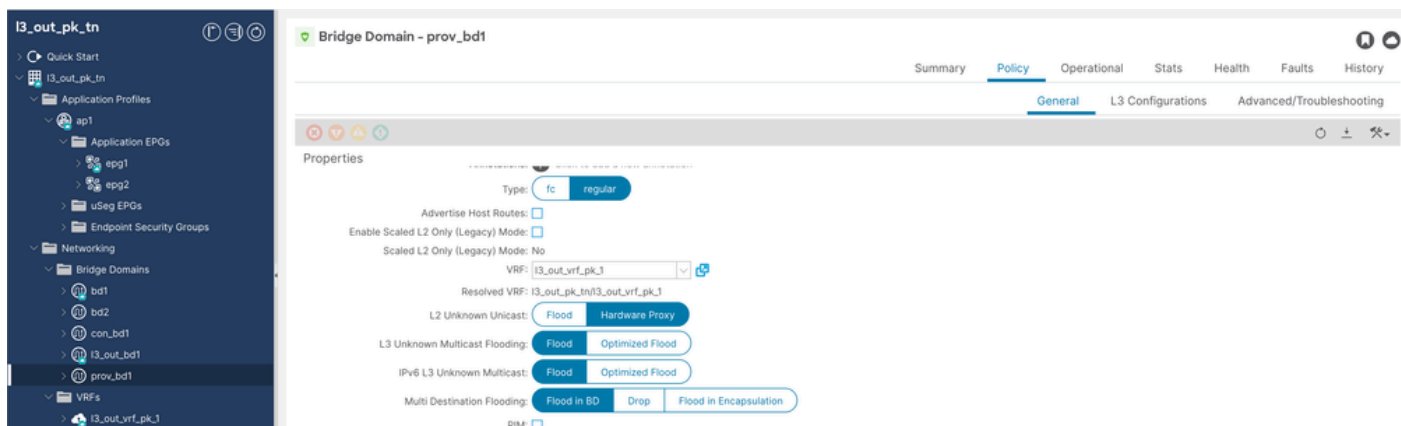


Cons BD Config

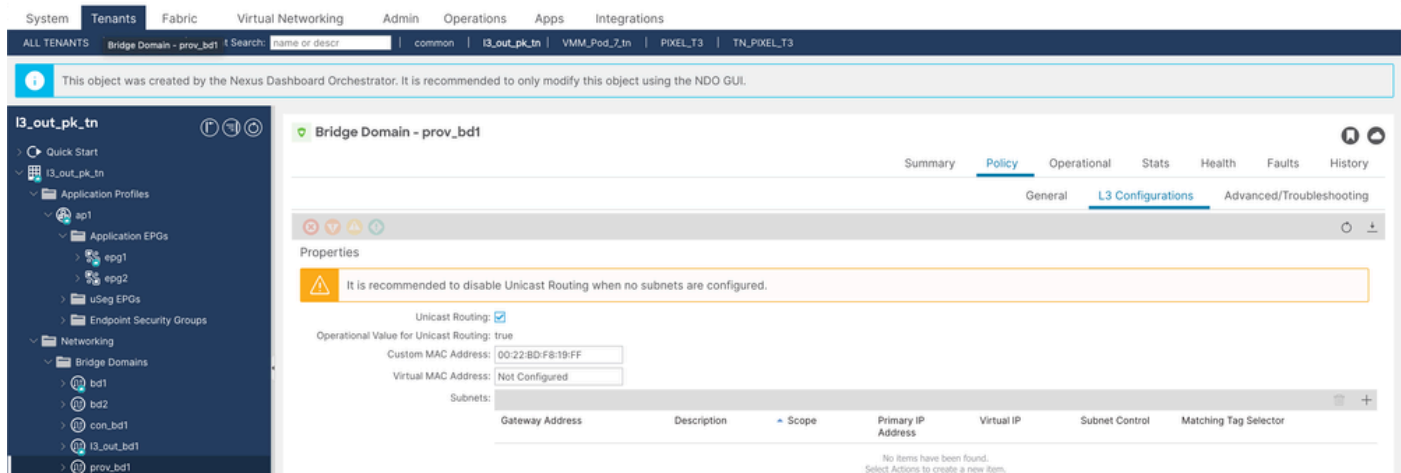


Cons BD Config 2

Step 2. Configure provider bd named as prov-bd1.



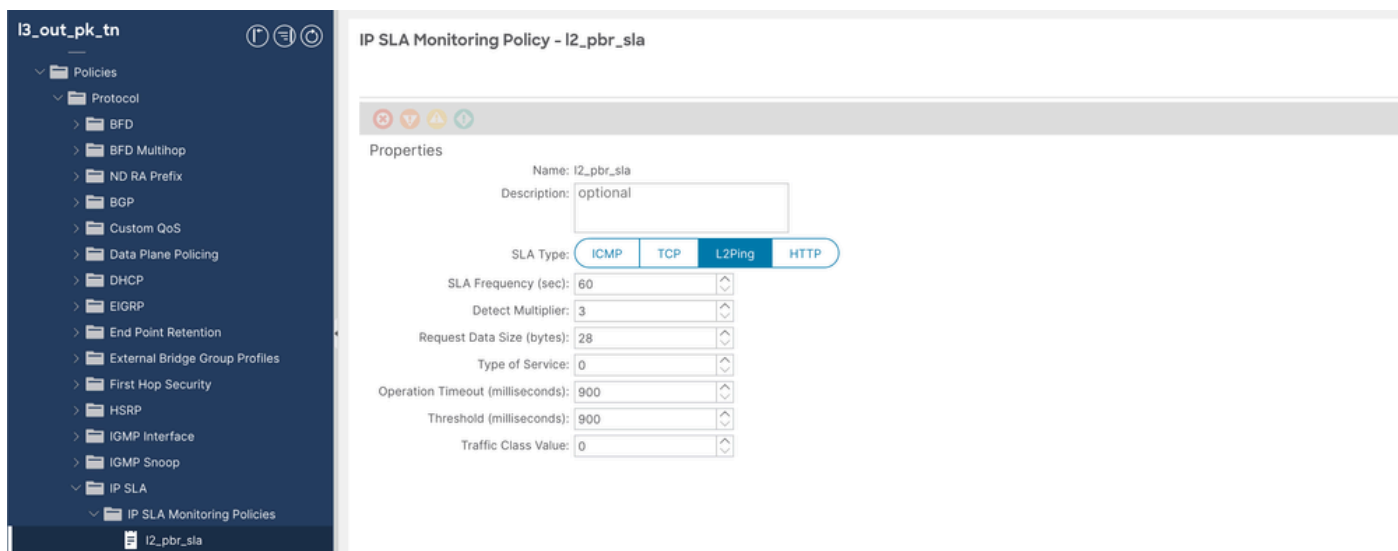
Prov BD Config



Prov BD Config 2

Step 3. Configure IP Service Level Agreement (SLA) Policy with SLA type L2Ping.

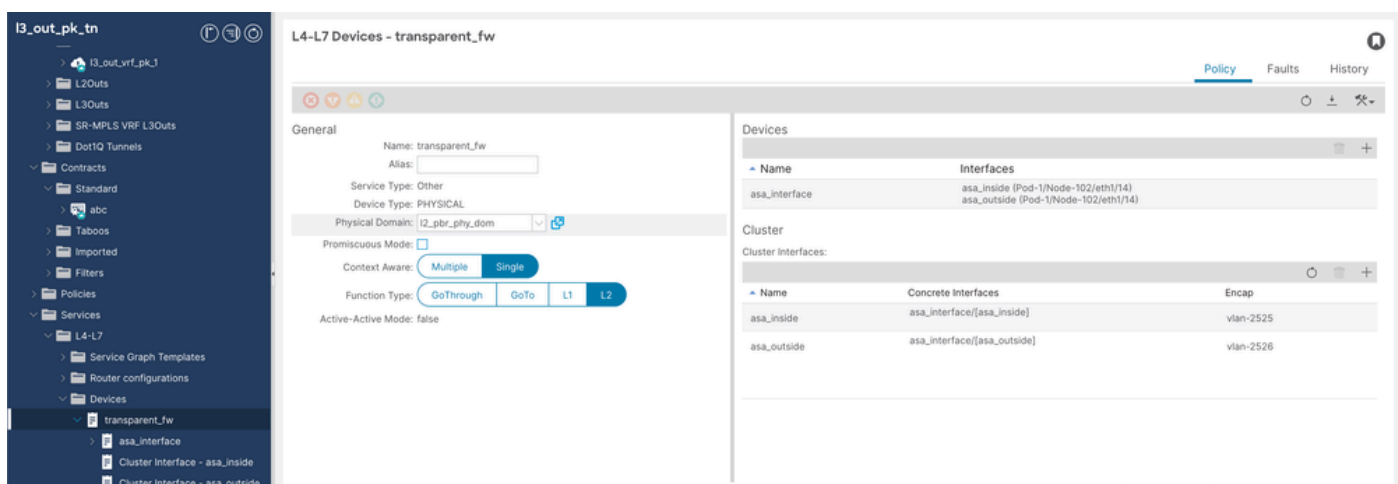
Navigate to **Tenant > Policies > Protocol > IP SLA > IP SLA Monitoring Policies**, then right click and **create policy**.



IP SLA Policy

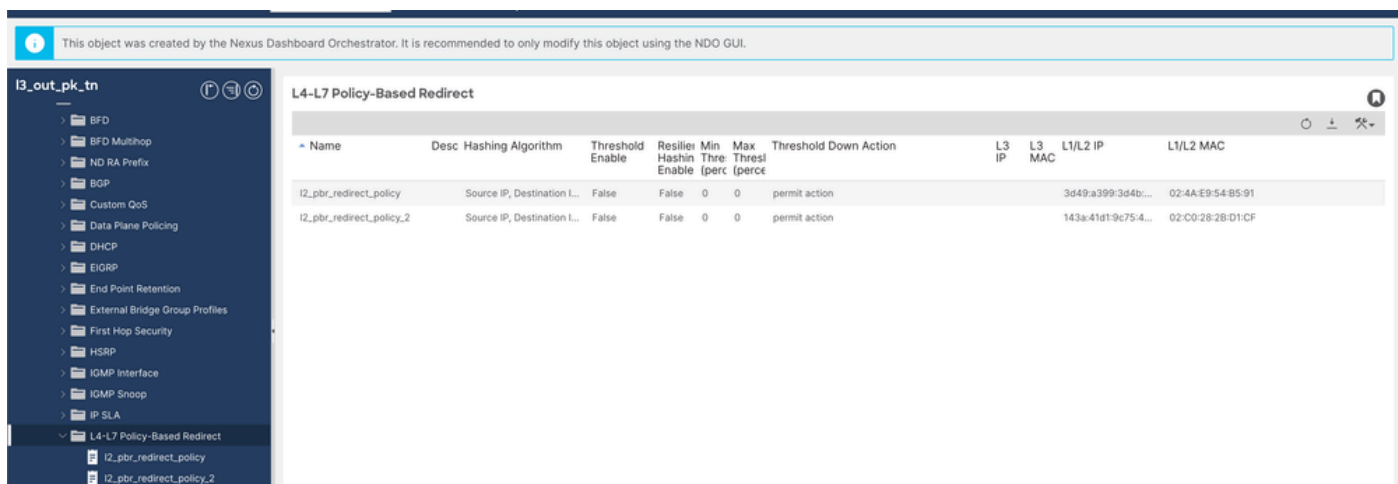
Step 4. Configure L4/L7 device.

Navigate to **Tenant > Services > Devices**, then right click and create L4-L7 device.



L4-L7 Device

Step 5. Validate Policy Based redirect overview (you can check this after configuring 5a and 5b).



L4-L7 redirect Policy

Step 5.1. Configure L4-L7 policy based redirect policy for Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) inside interface (no need to specify MAC or IP, it is populated by APIC itself).

Navigate to **Tenant > Policies > Protocol > L4-L7 Policy based redirect**, then right click and **create policy**.

The screenshot shows the configuration page for the L4-L7 Policy-Based Redirect policy named `i2_pbr_redirect_policy`. The left sidebar shows the navigation tree with `i2_pbr_redirect_policy` selected under `L4-L7 Policy-Based Redirect`. The main panel shows the following configuration:

- Name:** `i2_pbr_redirect_policy`
- Description:** optional
- Destination Type:** L1, L2, L3 (L2 is selected)
- Rewrite source MAC:** ☐
- IP SLA Monitoring Policy:** `i2_pbr_sla`
- Oper Status:** Enabled
- Threshold Enable:** ☐
- Enable Pod ID Aware Redirection:** ☐
- Hashing Algorithm:** Destination IP, Source IP, Source IP, Destination IP and Protocol number (Source IP, Destination IP and Protocol number is selected)
- Resilient Hashing Enabled:** ☐
- L1/L2 Destinations:**

| Destination Name | IP                                      | MAC               | Redirect Health Group | CIF          | Weight | Description | Oper Status |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| i2_pbr_dst       | 3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a | 02-4A-E9-54-B5-91 | HG1                   | [asa_inside] | 1      |             | Enabled     |

*L4-L7 redirect policy config*

Step 5.2. Configure L4-L7 policy based redirect policy for ASA outside interface (no need to specify MAC or IP, it is populated by APIC itself).

Navigate to **Tenant > Policies > Protocol > L4-L7 Policy based redirect**, then right click and **create policy**.

The screenshot shows the configuration page for the L4-L7 Policy-Based Redirect policy named `i2_pbr_redirect_policy_2`. The left sidebar shows the navigation tree with `i2_pbr_redirect_policy_2` selected under `L4-L7 Policy-Based Redirect`. The main panel shows the following configuration:

- Name:** `i2_pbr_redirect_policy_2`
- Description:** optional
- Destination Type:** L1, L2, L3 (L2 is selected)
- Rewrite source MAC:** ☐
- IP SLA Monitoring Policy:** `i2_pbr_sla`
- Oper Status:** Enabled
- Threshold Enable:** ☐
- Enable Pod ID Aware Redirection:** ☐
- Hashing Algorithm:** Destination IP, Source IP, Source IP, Destination IP and Protocol number (Source IP, Destination IP and Protocol number is selected)
- Resilient Hashing Enabled:** ☐
- L1/L2 Destinations:**

| Destination Name | IP                                   | MAC               | Redirect Health Group | CIF           | Weight | Description | Oper Status |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| i2_pbr_dst_o...  | 143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcd12b:28c0 | 02-C0:28:2B-D1-CF | HG2                   | [asa_outside] | 1      |             | Enabled     |

*L4-L7 redirect policy config 2*

Step 6. Configure Service graph template.

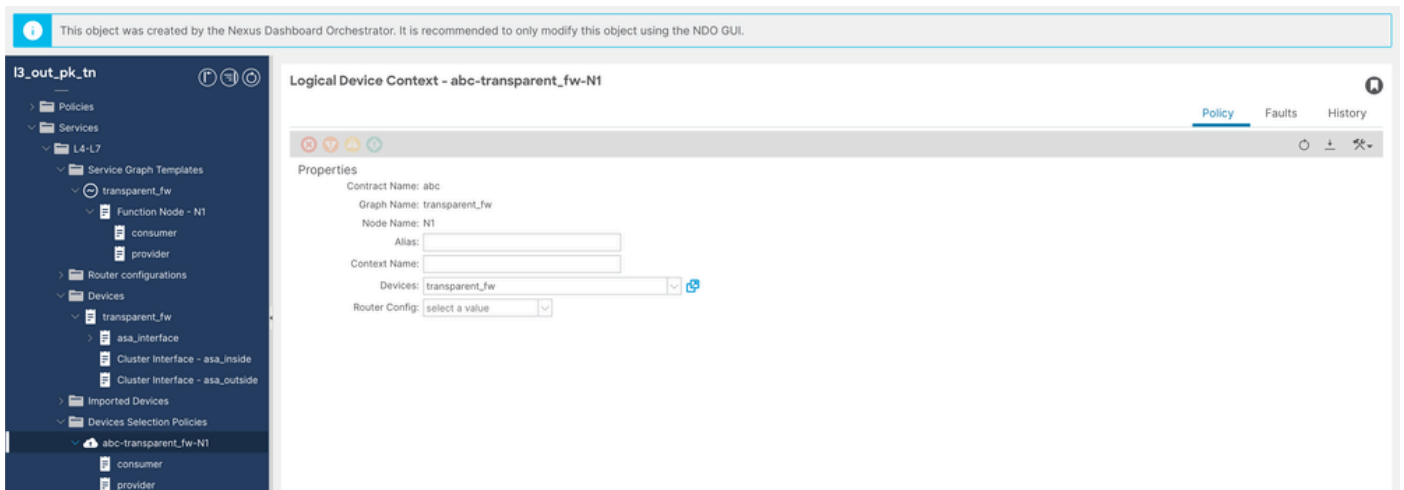
Navigate to **Tenant > Services > Service Graph Template**, then right click and create L4-L7 Service graph template.



Service Graph Config

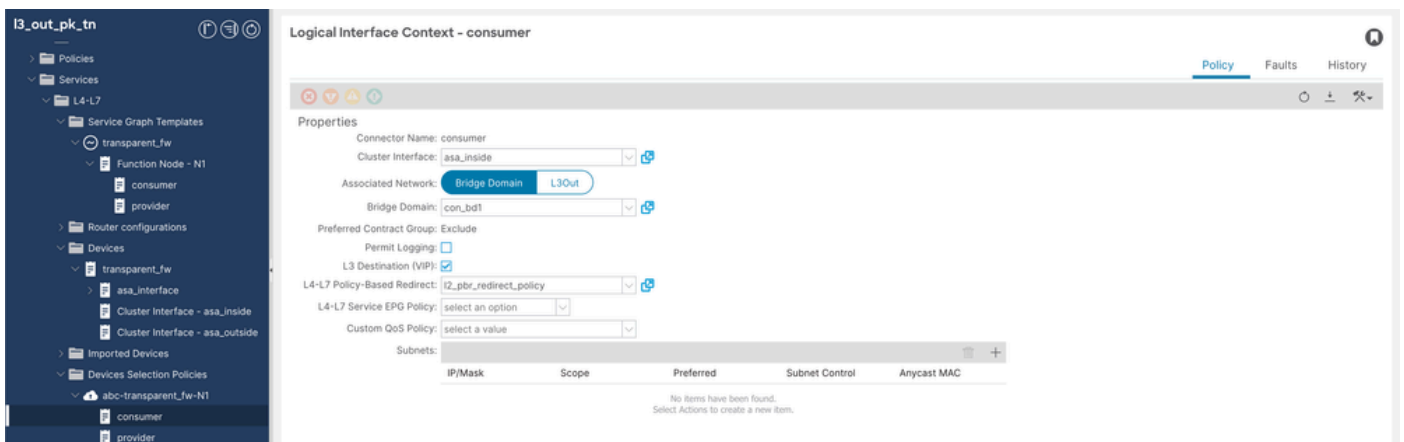
Step 7. Configure device selection policy.

Navigate to **Tenant > Services > Device Selection Policy**, then right click and create **Device Selection Policy**.



Service Graph Config 2

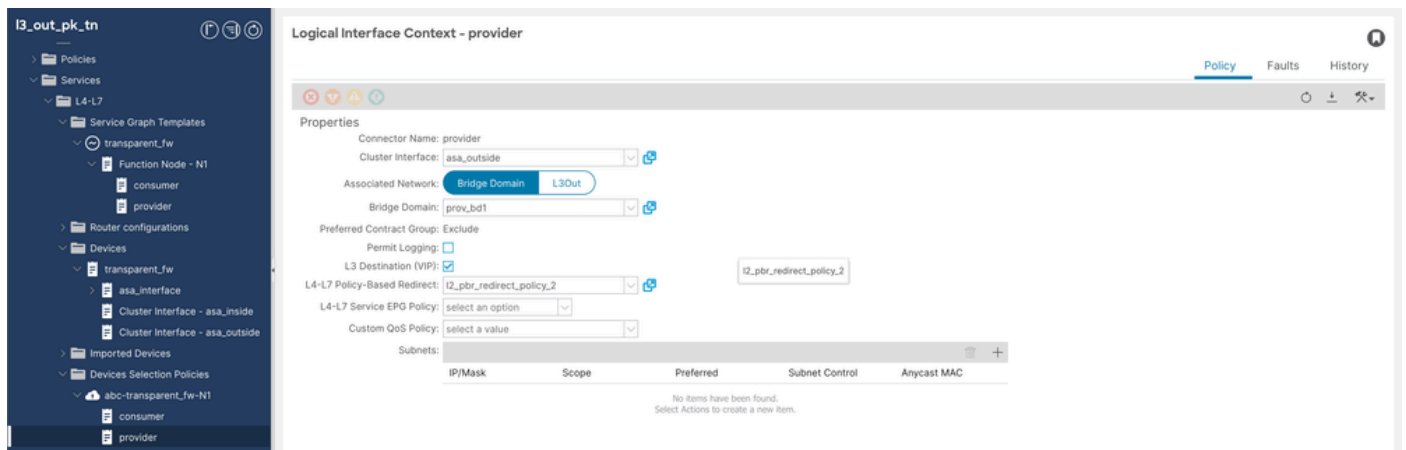
++ Consumer Logical Interface Context



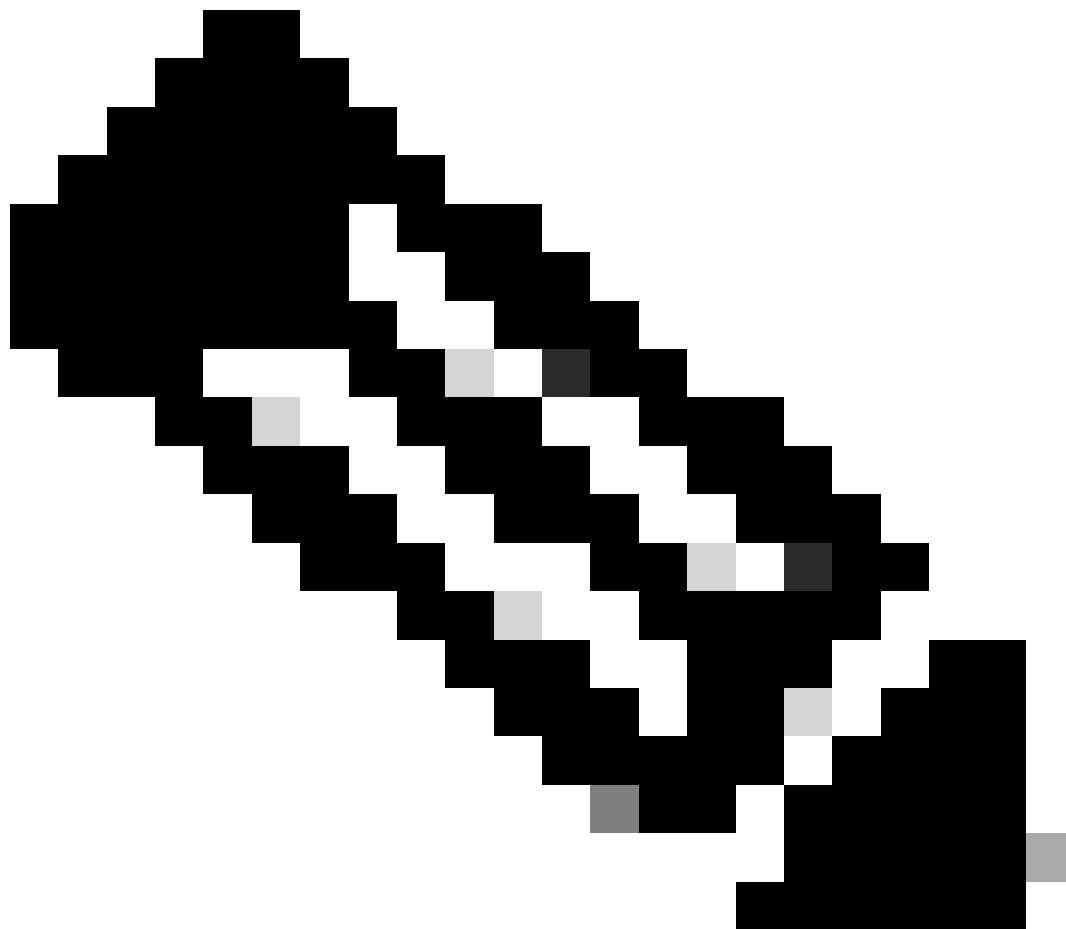
Device Selection Policy Consumer Config

++ Provider Logical Interface Context





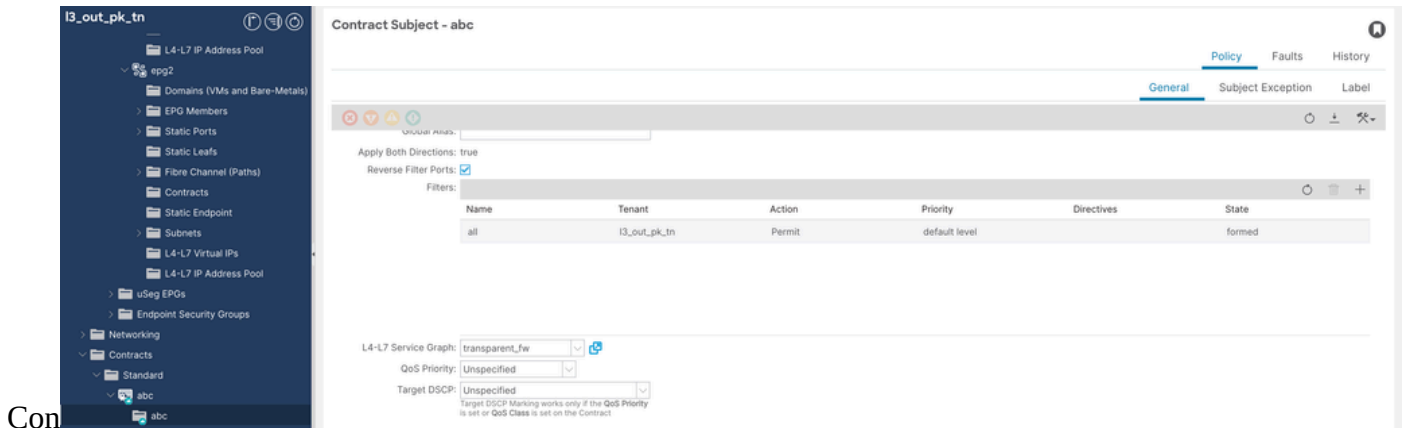
Device Selection Policy Provider config



**Note:** Device selection policy if going to be automatically created incase you are going to use Apply Service Graph Option.

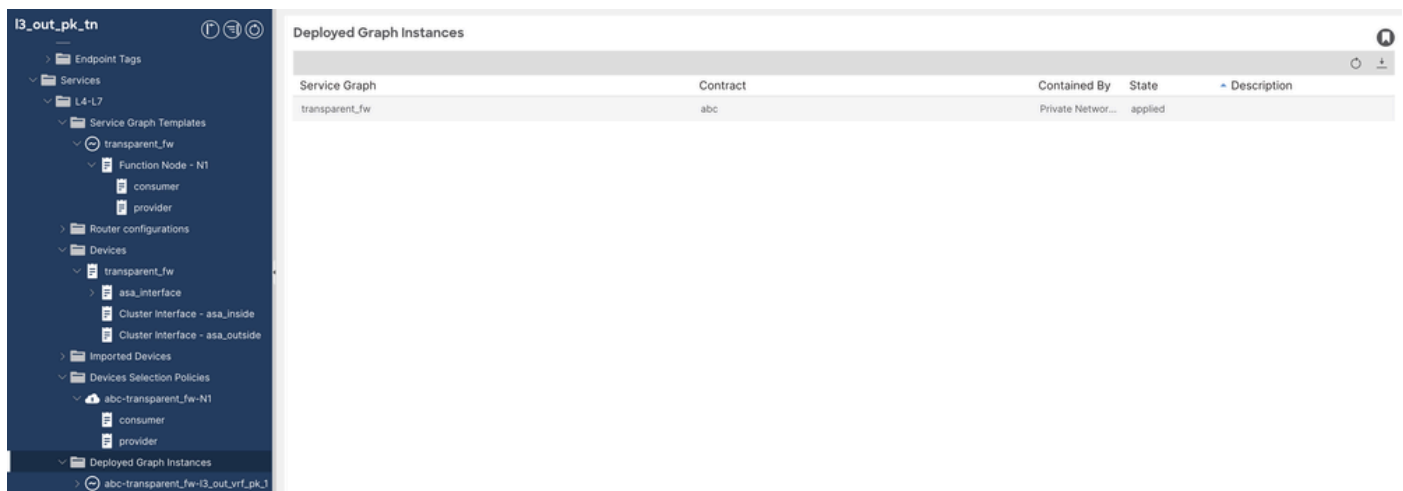
Step 8. Apply PBR in order to contract abc subject.

Navigate to **Tenant > Contract > Contract Subject > L4-L7 Service Graph > transparent\_fw**.



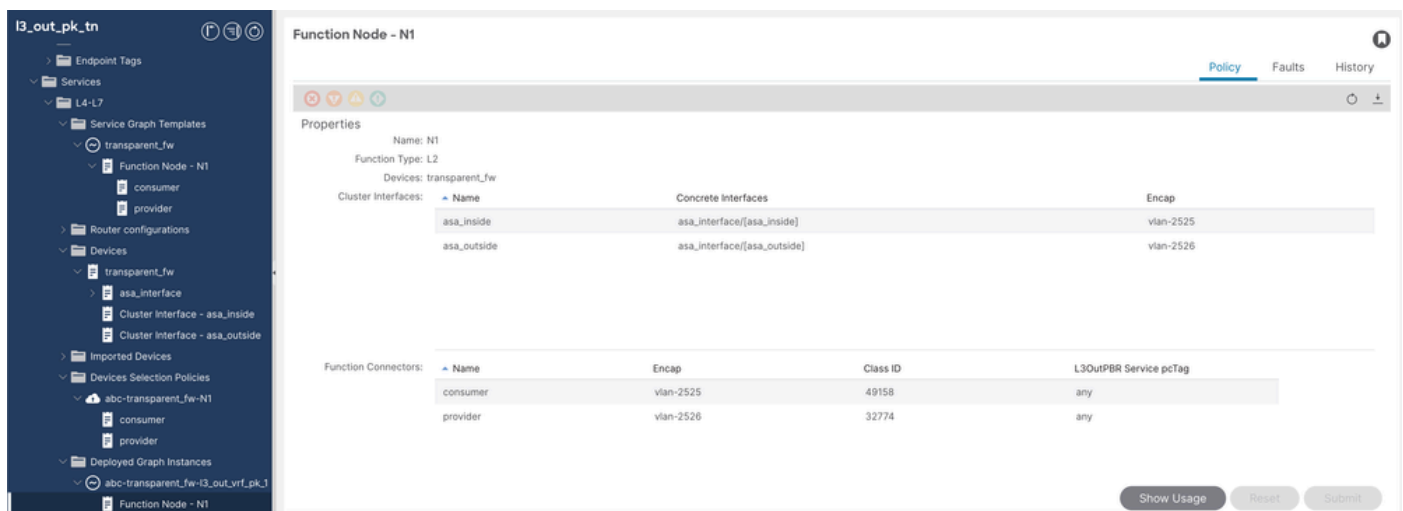
### Contract Config

Step 9. If successfully deployed, validate under Deployed instance graph (look for state).



### Service Graph Validation

++ Validate cluster interfaces, encaps VLANs and function connector class IDs.



## Service Graph Validation 2

## Validate L2 PBR Traffic on ASA

Secure Shell (SSH) from Src endpoint to dst endpoint you can see in Conn table entry on ASA.

```
ASA(config)# show conn
1 in use, 3 most used

TCP outside .1.2.15:22 inside 152.1.1.10:58755,
Lags 1110

--- .1.2.15 ping statistics ---
1000 packets transmitted, 997 packets received, 0.30% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.842/1.118/2.625 ms
bgl-aci07-switch1# ssh .1.2.15 vrf rogue1
User Access Verification
Password:
```

ASA Validation

# Verify L2 PBR on Leaf

1. VLAN programming on Leaf Node 102.

<#root>

PBR vlan 2525 and 2526 will get programmed on leaf node 102 and mac addresses will be statically tied to

bgl-aci07-apic100#

**fabric 102 show endpoint**

-----

Node 102 (bgl-aci07-leaf2)

-----

Legend:

S - static                    s - arp                    L - local                    O - peer-attached

V - vpc-attached            a - local-aged              p - peer-aged              M - span

B - bounce                  H - vtep                    R - peer-attached-r1      D - bounce-to-proxy

E - shared-service        m - svc-mgr

| VLAN/<br>Domain                 | Encap<br>VLAN | MAC Address<br>IP Address | MAC Info/<br>IP Info | Interface |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| 28/13_out_pk_tn:13_out_vrf_pk_1 | vlan-2525     | 024a.e954.b591            | LS                   | eth1/14   |
| 1/13_out_pk_tn:13_out_vrf_pk_1  | vlan-2526     | 02c0.282b.d1cf            | LS                   | eth1/14   |

2. Redirect policy and zoning-rule on consumer (101) and provider (104) node.

<#root>

++ Redirect policy on consumer node

bgl-aci07-apic100#

**fabric 101 show service redir info**

-----

Node 101 (bgl-aci07-leaf1)

-----

=====

LEGEND

TL: Threshold(Low)    |    TH: Threshold(High)    |    HP: HashProfile    |    HG: HealthGrp    |    BAC: Backup-Dest    |    T

=====

List of Dest Groups

| GrpID Name | destination | HG-name |
|------------|-------------|---------|
| =====      | =====       | =====   |

```
7      destgrp-7      dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] 13_out_pk_tn::HG1
8      destgrp-8      dest-[143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcf:d12b:28c0]-[vxlan-2228224] 13_out_pk_tn::HG2
```

List of destinations

| Name                                                           | bdVnid         | vMac              | vrf   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|
| =====                                                          | =====          | =====             | ===== |
| dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] | vxlan-16744328 | 02:4A:E9:54:B5:91 | 13_   |
| dest-[143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcf:d12b:28c0]-[vxlan-2228224]  | vxlan-16056296 | 02:C0:28:2B:D1:CF | 13_   |

List of Health Groups

| HG-Name           | HG-OperSt | HG-Dest                                                        |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| =====             | =====     | =====                                                          |
| 13_out_pk_tn::HG1 | enabled   | dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] |
| 13_out_pk_tn::HG2 | enabled   | dest-[143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcf:d12b:28c0]-[vxlan-2228224]  |

List of Backup Destinations

| Name  | primaryDestName |
|-------|-----------------|
| ===== | =====           |

List of AclRules

| AclRuleVnid | DestGroup | OperSt | OperStQual |
|-------------|-----------|--------|------------|
| =====       | =====     | =====  | =====      |

++ Zoning rule on consumer Node

bgl-aci07-apic100#

**fabric 101 show zoning-rule | grep redir**

|  |      |  |       |  |       |  |         |  |                |  |         |  |         |  |
|--|------|--|-------|--|-------|--|---------|--|----------------|--|---------|--|---------|--|
|  | 4228 |  | 32771 |  | 49157 |  | default |  | bi-dir         |  | enabled |  | 2228224 |  |
|  | 4231 |  | 49157 |  | 32771 |  | default |  | uni-dir-ignore |  | enabled |  | 2228224 |  |
|  | 4230 |  | 32771 |  | 15    |  | default |  | uni-dir        |  | enabled |  | 2228224 |  |
|  | 4229 |  | 16386 |  | 32771 |  | default |  | uni-dir        |  | enabled |  | 2228224 |  |

<#root>

++ Redirect Policy on Provider Node

bgl-aci07-apic100#

**fabric 104 show service redir info**

-----  
Node 104 (bgl-aci07-leaf4)  
-----

LEGEND

TL: Threshold(Low) | TH: Threshold(High) | HP: HashProfile | HG: HealthGrp | BAC: Backup-Dest |

List of Dest Groups

| GrpID | Name      | destination                                                    | HG-name           |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| ===== | =====     | =====                                                          | =====             |
| 3     | destgrp-3 | dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] | 13_out_pk_tn::HG1 |
| 4     | destgrp-4 | dest-[143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcf:d12b:28c0]-[vxlan-2228224]  | 13_out_pk_tn::HG2 |

List of destinations

| Name                                                           | bdVnid         | vMac              | vrf   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|
| =====                                                          | =====          | =====             | ===== |
| dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] | vxlan-16744328 | 02:4A:E9:54:B5:91 | 13_   |
| dest-[143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcf:d12b:28c0]-[vxlan-2228224]  | vxlan-16056296 | 02:C0:28:2B:D1:CF | 13_   |

## List of Health Groups

| HG-Name                     | HG-OperSt       | HG-Dest                                            |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| =====                       | =====           | =====                                              |
| l3_out_pk_tn::HG1           | enabled         | dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vx |
| l3_out_pk_tn::HG2           | enabled         | dest-[143a:41d1:9c75:4973:8501:bcf:d12b:28c0]-[vx  |
| List of Backup Destinations |                 |                                                    |
| Name                        | primaryDestName |                                                    |
| =====                       | =====           |                                                    |

```
++ Zoning rule on provider node
bgl-aci07-apic100#
```

```
fabric 104 show zoning-rule | grep redir
```

```
| 4220 | 32771 | 49157 | default | bi-dir | enabled | 2228224 |
| 4221 | 49157 | 32771 | default | uni-dir-ignore | enabled | 2228224 |
```

## Faults Seen in Case L2Ping Failed

In case L2pings are failing across PBR device, you will observe PBR is still in deployed state and faults F4203, F2833, and F2911 raised stating track/health group are down.

## Capturing L2 Pings

You can capture L2Pings using **tcpdump** on tahoe interface in order to know if they are correctly sent and recieved. If you only see CPU transmit sent and not recieved, then the earlier mentioned faults are expected and you must further troubleshoot on ASA why they are dropped (refer to ASA configuration section).

```
<#root>
```

```
Capturing L2Pings using tcpdump on PBR Node 102
```

```
bgl-aci07-leaf2#
```

```
tcpdump -i tahoe0 -w /data/techsupport/l2_pbr1.pcap
```

```
tcpdump: listening on tahoe0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
^C4858 packets captured
4875 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```

In order to deocde the tcpdump

```
cat /data/techsupport/l2_pbr1.pcap | knet_parser.py --decode tahoe --pcap | less
```

```
** Search for mac 00ab.8752.3100
```

```
++ CPU transmit packets
```

```
Frame 505
```

```
Time: 2024-10-29T05:55:28.707136+00:00
```

```
Header: ieth
```

## CPU Transmit

sup\_tx:1, ttl\_bypass:0, opcode:0x0, bd:0x207, outer\_bd:0x0, dl:0, span:0, traceroute:0, tclass:5  
src\_idx:0x0, src\_chip:0x0, src\_port:0x0, src\_is\_tunnel:0, src\_is\_peer:0  
dst\_idx:0x0, dst\_chip:0x0, dst\_port:0x0, dst\_is\_tunnel:0  
Len: 72  
Eth:

00ab.8752.3100 > 024a.e954.b591

, len/

ethertype:0x721

Frame 506

Time: 2024-10-29T05:55:28.707297+00:00

Header: ieth CPU Transmit

sup\_tx:1, ttl\_bypass:0, opcode:0x0, bd:0x208, outer\_bd:0x0, dl:0, span:0, traceroute:0, tclass:5  
src\_idx:0x0, src\_chip:0x0, src\_port:0x0, src\_is\_tunnel:0, src\_is\_peer:0  
dst\_idx:0x0, dst\_chip:0x0, dst\_port:0x0, dst\_is\_tunnel:0  
Len: 72  
Eth:

00ab.8752.3100 > 02c0.282b.d1cf

, len/

ethertype:0x721

++CPU recived packets

Frame 509

Time: 2024-10-10T20:16:37.580855+00:00

Header: ieth\_extn

## CPU Receive

sup\_qnum:0x33, sup\_code:0x4d, istack:

ISTACK\_SUP\_CODE\_PBR\_TRACK\_REFRESH

(0x4d)

Header: ieth

sup\_tx:0, ttl\_bypass:0, opcode:0x0, bd:0x209, outer\_bd:0x2, dl:0, span:0, traceroute:0, tclass:0  
src\_idx:0x32, src\_chip:0x0, src\_port:0x6, src\_is\_tunnel:0, src\_is\_peer:0  
dst\_idx:0x1, dst\_chip:0x0, dst\_port:0x3d, dst\_is\_tunnel:0  
Len: 76  
Eth:

00ab.8752.3100 > 024a.e954.b591

, len/ethertype:0x8100(802.1q)

802.1q:

vlan:2526

, cos:0, len/

ethertype:0x721

Frame 510

Time: 2024-10-10T20:16:37.580891+00:00

Header: ieth\_extn

CPU Receive

sup\_qnum:0x33, sup\_code:0x4d, istack:

ISTACK\_SUP\_CODE\_PBR\_TRACK\_REFRESH(0x4d)

Header: ieth

sup\_tx:0, ttl\_bypass:0, opcode:0x0, bd:0x20a, outer\_bd:0x2, dl:0, span:0, traceroute:0, tclass:0

src\_idx:0x32, src\_chip:0x0, src\_port:0x6, src\_is\_tunnel:0, src\_is\_peer:0

dst\_idx:0x1, dst\_chip:0x0, dst\_port:0x3d, dst\_is\_tunnel:0

Len: 76

Eth:

00ab.8752.3100 > 02c0.282b.d1cf

, len/ethertype:0x8100(802.1q)

802.1q:

vlan:2525

, cos:0, len/

ethertype:0x721

Traffic Flow From Src to Dst Endpoint

<#root>

++ Endpoint X.1.1.10 want to send traffic to X.1.2.15

++ If destination is not learned on consumer/source leaf, PBR will be performed on destination leaf

++ For this case we are assuming endpoint X.1.2.15 is learned on Leaf 101 so PBR/Redirection will be pe

bg1-aci07-apic100#

fabric 101 show endpoint

-----  
Node 101 (bg1-aci07-leaf1)  
-----

Legend:  
S - static                    s - arp                    L - local                    O - peer-attached  
V - vpc-attached            a - local-aged              p - peer-aged              M - span  
B - bounce                  H - vtep                    R - peer-attached-r1      D - bounce-to-proxy  
E - shared-service        m - svc-mgr

| VLAN/<br>Domain              | Encap<br>VLAN | MAC Address<br>IP Address | MAC Info/<br>IP Info | Interface     |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 13_out_pk_tn:13_out_vrf_pk_1 |               | X.1.2.15                  |                      | tunnel6 ==> I |
| 17                           | vlan-3516     | 10b3.d514.3516 L          |                      | eth1/5 ==>    |
| 13_out_pk_tn:13_out_vrf_pk_1 | vlan-3516     | X.1.1.10 L                |                      | eth1/5        |

++ EPM entry to get the PC TAG  
bg1-aci07-apic100#  
  
fabric 101 show system internal epm endpoint ip X.1.1.10

-----  
Node 101 (bgl-aci07-leaf1)  
-----  
MAC : 10b3.d514.3516 ::: Num IPs : 1  
IP# 0 : X.1.1.10 ::: IP# 0 flags : ::: l3-sw-hit: No  
Vlan id : 17 ::: Vlan vnid : 11792 ::: VRF name : l3\_out\_pk\_tn:l3\_out\_vrf\_pk\_1  
BD vnid : 16744307 ::: VRF vnid : 2228224  
Phy If : 0x1a004000 ::: Tunnel If : 0  
Interface : Ethernet1/5  
Flags : 0x80005c04 ::: sclass :

**32771**  
  
::: Ref count : 5 ==> sclass  
EP Create Timestamp : 10/11/2024 09:15:44.430334  
EP Update Timestamp : 10/29/2024 10:45:35.458416  
EP Flags : local|IP|MAC|host-tracked|sclass|timer|

bgl-aci07-apic100#  
  
**fabric 101 show system internal epm endpoint ip X.1.2.15**

-----  
Node 101 (bgl-aci07-leaf1)  
-----  
MAC : 0000.0000.0000 ::: Num IPs : 1  
IP# 0 : X.1.2.15 ::: IP# 0 flags : ::: l3-sw-hit: No  
Vlan id : 0 ::: Vlan vnid : 0 ::: VRF name : l3\_out\_pk\_tn:l3\_out\_vrf\_pk\_1  
BD vnid : 0 ::: VRF vnid : 2228224  
Phy If : 0 ::: Tunnel If : 0x18010006  
Interface : Tunnel6  
Flags : 0x80004400 ::: sclass :

**49157**  
  
::: Ref count : 3 ==> sclass  
EP Create Timestamp : 10/29/2024 10:38:34.949150  
EP Update Timestamp : 10/29/2024 10:45:55.571786  
EP Flags : IP|sclass|timer|

++ Traffic will be redirected based on redir(destgrp-7)  
bgl-aci07-apic100#

**fabric 101 show zoning-rule src-epg 32771 dst-epg 49157**

-----

| Node 101 (bgl-aci07-leaf1) |        |        |          |        |         |         |      |                  |         |  |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|------|------------------|---------|--|
| Rule ID                    | SrcEPG | DstEPG | FilterID | Dir    | operSt  | Scope   | Name | Action           | Prio    |  |
| 4228                       | 32771  | 49157  | default  | bi-dir | enabled | 2228224 |      | redir(destgrp-7) | src_dst |  |

-----

++ Based on redirect policy traffic will be redirected to mac  
**02:4A:E9:54:B5:91**

bgl-aci07-apic100#  
  
**fabric 101 show service redir info**



-----  
Node 101 (bgl-aci07-leaf1)  
-----

=====

LEGEND  
TL: Threshold(Low) | TH: Threshold(High) | HP: HashProfile | HG: HealthGrp | BAC: Backup-Dest |

=====

List of Dest Groups

| GrpID | Name      | destination                                                    | HG-name           |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 7     | destgrp-7 | dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] | 13_out_pk_tn::HG1 |

List of destinations

| Name                                                           | bdVnid         | vMac | vrf |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|
| dest-[3d49:a399:3d4b:4ea1:8829:5991:b554:e94a]-[vxlan-2228224] | vxlan-16744328 |      |     |

02:4A:E9:54:B5:91

13\_out\_pk\_tn:13\_out\_vrf\_pk\_1 enabled no-oper-dest 13\_out\_pk\_tn::HG1

++ PBR mac addresses are never learnt remotely as IP/MAC learning is disabled for PBR BD  
++ PBR mac addresses are statically binded to interfaces where L4/L7 device is connected and reported to  
++ Traffic will be forwarded to SPINE PROXY  
++ Spine has an COOP entry for 02:4A:E9:54:B5:91

bgl-aci07-apic100#

fabric 201 show coop internal info repo ep key 16744328 02:4A:E9:54:B5:91

-----  
Node 201 (bgl-aci07-spine1)  
-----

Repo Hdr Checksum : 49503  
Repo Hdr record timestamp : 10 29 2024 10:15:07 658496921  
Repo Hdr last pub timestamp : 10 29 2024 10:15:07 661679296  
Repo Hdr last dampen timestamp : 01 01 1970 00:00:00 0  
Repo Hdr dampen penalty : 0  
Repo Hdr flags : IN\_OBJ ACTIVE  
EP bd vnid : 16744328  
EP mac :

02:4A:E9:54:B5:91

<<<<===== ASA MAC  
flags : 0x480  
repo flags : 0x102  
Vrf vnid : 2228224  
PcTag : 0x100c006  
EVPN Seq no : 0  
Remote publish timestamp: 01 01 1970 00:00:00 0  
Snapshot timestamp: 10 29 2024 10:15:07 658496921  
Tunnel nh : 10.0.144.66  
MAC Tunnel : 10.0.144.66  
IPv4 Tunnel : 10.0.144.66  
IPv6 Tunnel : 10.0.144.66  
ETEP Tunnel : 0.0.0.0  
num of active ipv4 addresses : 0  
num of anycast ipv4 addresses : 0  
num of ipv4 addresses : 0  
num of active ipv6 addresses : 0  
num of anycast ipv6 addresses : 0

num of ipv6 addresses : 0  
Primary Path:  
Current published TEP :

**10.0.144.66**

Backup Path:  
BackupTunnel nh : 0.0.0.0  
Current Backup (publisher\_id): 0.0.0.0  
Anycast\_flags : 0  
Current citizen (publisher\_id): 10.0.144.66  
Previous citizen : 10.0.144.66  
Prev to Previous citizen : 10.0.144.66  
Synthetic Flags : 0x5  
Synthetic Vrf : 411  
Synthetic IP : X.X.83.223  
Tunnel EP entry: 0x7f20900167a8  
Backup Tunnel EP entry: (nil)  
TX Status: COOP\_TX\_DONE\  
Damp penalty: 0  
Damp status: NORMAL  
Exp status: 0  
Exp timestamp: 01 01 1970 00:00:00 0  
Hash: 3209430840 owner: 10.0.144.65

++ Spine will forward this to PBR Leaf Node 102 based on COOP entry  
++ PBR Leaf Node will forward this to ASA FW on interface E1/14  
++ ASA FW will forward the traffic based on mac address table and send it back to PBR Leaf Node 102  
++ PBR Leaf Node will look for Dst IP in the traffic and route it to Leaf 104 if remote endpoint entry  
++ Leaf 104 will get this traffic forwarded to actual EP X.1.2.15 (Leaf4 does not learn the client IP a

## ASA Configuration

Step 1. Interface Conifguration.

<#root>

ASA(config)#

**show running-config interface**

```
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/0  
  bridge-group 1  
  nameif inside  
  security-level 100  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/1  
  bridge-group 1  
  nameif outside  
  security-level 0  
!  
interface BVI1  
ip address 192.168.100.1 255.255.255.0 ==> In case BVI IP is not defined ASA will not switch the packet.  
!
```

Step 2. MAC learning must be disabled.

<#root>

ASA(config)#

**show run mac-learn**

```
mac-learn inside disable
mac-learn outside disable
```

PBR:

Step 3. Static mac-address-table for PBR Mac.

<#root>

The mac statically binded to inside interface is the PBR mac generated by provider and vice versa  
ASA(config)#

**show run mac-address-table**

```
mac-address-table static outside 024a.e954.b591
mac-address-table static inside 02c0.282b.d1cf
```

Step 4. Configure Access Control List (ACL) in order to pass L2pings.

<#root>

ASA(config)#

**show access-list**

```
access-list L2_PBR ethertype permit 721
```

```
ASA(config)# show run access-group
access-group L2_PBR in interface inside
access-group L2_PBR in interface outside
```