APIC SSD Replacement

Contents

<u>Objective</u>
Common Symptoms
Are your APIC SSDs affected - How to Check?
Check List prior to SSD replacement
SSD Replacement Procedure
Step 1
Step 2
Step 3
For CIMC release 3.0(3) or newer
For CIMC release prior 3.0(3)
Step 4
Step 5
Field Notices / Bug references

Objective

The endurance of Application Policy Infrastructure Controller (APIC) Solid State Drives (SSDs) is worn out over the course of high usage for specific type of SSDs. This leads to slow SSD writes, and the SSD can become read-only. When the SSD drive is degraded, it can cause CPU spikes in APIC services.

Field Notice: <u>FN - 64329</u> recommends that all APIC SSDs with product ID APIC-SD120G0KS2-EV and / or APIC-SD120GBKS4-EV should be replaced, regardless of percent utilized, with a new Enterprise level SSD - Part Number UCS-SD200G12S3-EP.

This document outlines the procedure on how identify the APIC SSD product ID and how to replace the SSD on the APICs affected by the field notice .

It will supplement the existing SSD replacement docs listed below

<u>Cisco APIC SSD Replacement Release 3.x and Earlier</u> <u>Cisco APIC SSD Replacement Release 4.x and Later</u>

Common Symptoms

In ACI releases starting 2.3, there is also a fault generated in the APIC to let you know when you are getting close to an SSD Endurance issue.

F2730: fltEqptStorageWearout-Warning F2731: fltEqptStorageWearout-Major F2732: fltEqptStorageWearout-Critical

Example:

Fault F2730: "Storage unit /dev/sdb on Node x mounted at /dev/sdb has x% life remaining [This fault

will provide the SSD serial number]".



This specific SSD endurance issue exists in two types of SSD which have product ID APIC-SD120G0KS2-EV and/or APIC-SD120GBKS4-EV.

Cisco recommends that you replace these SSDs, regardless of percent utilized, with a new Enterprise level SSD.

Are your APIC SSDs affected - How to Check?

To Identify if the APIC SSD product ID is affected by the field notice, get the SSD SN from the CIMC GUI.

For CIMC 3.0(3) or newer

Log in to Cisco IMC GUI.

a- Expand the CIMC menu with the Toggle Navigation (top left corner), Storage, Cisco 12G SAS Modular Raid Controller

- b Click On Physical Drive Info
- c On the left side, Physical drives, select PD-1 (it should be the SSD)
- d General, Media Type should be SSD
- e Inquiry Data, Drive Serial Number and copy the serial number

f - Paste the SSD serial number in the following website and check if the SSD serial number matches the affected Product ID

g- You can also check the "Percentage Life Left" from the screen below to show the usage.

https://cway.cisco.com/sncheck/



Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

Or

For CIMC release prior 3.0(3)

Log in to Cisco IMC GUI.

a- Select Storage, Cisco UCSC RAID SAS 200xx

b - Click On Physical Drive Info

c - Select the SSD from the Physical Drives list

d - Inquiry Data, Drive Serial Number and copy the serial number

e - Paste the SSD serial number in the following website and check if the SSD serial number matches the affected Product ID

https://cway.cisco.com/sncheck/



Cisco IMC 2.0(9c)

2 - If the APIC SSD SN matches the affected Product ID APIC-SD120G0KS2-EV and / or APIC-SD120GBKS4-EV, create a TAC case with the APIC SSD serial number and CDETS <u>CSCvc84794</u>

Check List prior to SSD replacement

1. If your Cisco IMC release is earlier than 2.0(9c), you must upgrade the Cisco IMC software before replacing the solid-state drive (SSD). Refer to the Cisco IMC <u>release notes</u> of the target Cisco IMC release to determine the recommended upgrade path from your current release to the target release. Every ACI release has a recommended Cisco IMC release in the ACI <u>release notes</u>. Follow the instructions in the current version of the Cisco Host Upgrade Utility (HUU) User Guide at this <u>link</u> to perform the upgrade.

2. In the Cisco IMC BIOS, verify that the Trusted Platform Module (TPM) state is set to "Enabled." Using the KVM console to access the BIOS settings, you can view and configure the TPM state under Advanced > Trusted Computing > TPM State.

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APIC BIOS via Cisco IMC KVM

Note: APIC will fail to boot if the TPM state is "Disabled."

3. Obtain an ACI APIC .iso image from the Cisco Software Download site.

4. This procedure should only be performed when there is at least one APIC with a healthy SSD in the cluster, that is fully fit. **If all the APIC controllers in the cluster have SSDs that have failed, open a case with the Cisco Technical Assistance Center (TAC)**. Below snapshot is from a cluster that has all APICs in fully fit state.

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Controller Polices										

APIC GUI 4.1(2g)

5. After the APIC SSD replacement, the APIC will have to configured again and the following information will be needed [This information will be used in "SSD Replacement Procedure Step 4-d"]:

- Fabric name
- Number of controllers
- Controller ID
- IP address pool for tunnel endpoint addresses (TEP)
- IP address pool for bridge domain multicast address (GIPO)
- Management interface speed/duplex mode
- VLAN ID for infrastructure network
- IPv4/IPv6 addresses for the out-of-band management
- IPv4/IPv6 addresses of the default gateway
- Strong password check

Use Technote of the day: How to find what configuration values were used during the setup of APIC1?

SSD Replacement Procedure

Step 1

From another APIC in the cluster, decommission the APIC whose SSD is to be replaced.

a - On the menu bar, choose System > Controllers.

b - In the Navigation pane, expand Controllers > apic_controller_name > Cluster as Seen by Node. For the APIC_controller_name, specify an APIC controller that is not being decommissioned.

c - In the Work pane, verify that the Health State in the Active Controllers summary table indicates the cluster is Fully Fit before continuing.

d - In the same Work pane, select the controller to be decommissioned and click Actions > Decommission.

e - Click Yes. The decommissioned controller displays Unregistered in the Operational State column. The controller is then taken out of service and is no longer visible in the Work pane.

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System	Tenonta	Fabric	Vinuel	Networking	L4-L7 3	Services	Admin	Operation	16 Ag	105	Integra	1016
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Step 2

Physically remove the old SSD, if any, and add the new SSD.

Step 3

In the Cisco IMC, create a RAID volume using the newly installed SSD.

For CIMC release 3.0(3) or newer

a - Log in to Cisco IMC.

b - Expand the CIMC menu with the Toggle Navigation (top left corner), Storage, Cisco 12G SAS Modular Raid Controller



Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

- c Click 'Clear Foreign Config' and select ok (if selectable)
- d Click Create Virtual Drive from Unused Physical Drives



Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

- e RAID Level, select 0 from the drop-down list
- f Create Drive groups, Select the Physical Drive and move it to the Drive Groups
- g Virtual Drive Properties, select Create Virtual Drive

Create Drive Groups						
hysical Drives		Selected 0 / Total 0	¢ 📫	Drive Groups		☆ .^
ID Size(MB) Model	Interface Type		Name		
No data available				DG [1]		-
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			<<			- 1
						- 1
			• •			*
Virtual Drive Propert	ies		•			¥
Virtual Drive Propert	ies RAID0_1		Disk Cache Policy:	Unchanged	•	
Virtual Drive Propert Name: Access Policy:	ies RAID0_1 Read Write		Disk Cache Policy: Write Policy:	Unchanged Write Through	•	
Virtual Drive Propert Name: Access Policy: Read Policy:	RAID0_1 Read Write No Read Ahead	 	Disk Cache Policy: Write Policy: Strip Size (MB):	Unchanged Write Through 64k	* *	
Virtual Drive Propert Name: Access Policy: Read Policy: Cache Policy:	RAID0_1 Read Write No Read Ahead Direct IO		Disk Cache Policy: Write Policy: Strip Size (MB): Size	Unchanged Write Through 64k 189781	•	MB ▼
Virtual Drive Propert Name: Access Policy: Read Policy: Cache Policy:	RAID0_1 Read Write No Read Ahead Direct IO	▼ ▼ ▼	Disk Cache Policy: Write Policy: Strip Size (MB): Size	Unchanged Write Through 64k 189781	• • •	MB ▼
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Cisco CIMC 3.0(4d)

h - Still in the Storage, Cisco 12G SAS Modular Raid Controller, select Virtual Drive info

i - Identify the Virtual drive with the RAID Level as RAID 0, select it, then click Initialize followed by Fast Initialize from the drop down and selecting Initialize VD

🗯 altalia cisco (Sisco Integrated Manageme	nt Controller			♠ 🗹 0	admin@1
/ / Cisco Drive Info	12G SAS Modular Raid Cor	ntroller (SLOT-HBA) / Virtual		Refresh H	ost Power Launch KV	M Ping CIMC R
Controller Info	Physical Drive Info Virtual Dr	ive Info Battery Backup Unit St	orage Log			
Virtual Drives	Virtual Drives	Ization Initialize Virtual Drive		@ X	de Drive Secure	
	Virtual Drive Number	Nai Are you sure you want to in	nitialize the virtual drive - R/	ND0_1?	Size	RAID Level
	0	NA Initialize Type:	East Initialize		1143455 MB	RAID 1
		RAI	Initialize V	DCancel	189781 MB	RAID 0

Cisco CIMC 3.0(4d)

For CIMC release prior 3.0(3)

- a Log in to Cisco IMC.
- b Choose Storage > Physical Drive. Select the newly added physical drive.

- c Choose Storage > Controller Drive Info, and click Clear Foreign Config (if selectable).
- d Click OK.
- e Choose Storage Controller Drive Info, and click Create Virtual Drive from Unused Physical Drives.



Cisco IMC 2.0(9c)

- f Select 0 from the Raid Level drop-down list.
- g Click Create Virtual Drive.

		2	Enable Full	Disk Encryption:	
Physical Drive Groups -	Size (MB)	Model		Prive Groups -	Name
Ttual Drive Properti	es	*			
Virtual Drive Name: Strip Size:	RAIDO_0		Read Policy: Cache Policy:	No Read Ahea	ad 💽
Write Policy:	Write Through	Disk 0	Cache Policy:	Unchanged	3
	la contracto	*	Size:	18978	MB 🜲



h - Select the newly created virtual drive and click Initialize.

i - Select the Initialize Type from the drop-down list and click Fast Initialize.

cisco Cisco Integra	ated Management Controller					
Overall Server Status	0 4 4 0 🔳 🖉	C 🕹 🕹 🥥 🧱 🖌 🚱 0				
	Cisco UCSC RAID SA	S 2008N	1-8i (SLO	T-MEZZ)		
Server Admin Storage	Controller Info Physical I	Drive Info	Virtual Drive	Info Battery Back	up Unit S	Storage Log
Cisco UCSC RAID SAS 2008M- (SLOT-MEZZ)	Virtual Drives					
Cisco FlexFlash	Virtual Drive Number	Name	Status	Health	Size	RAID Level
	0		Optimal	Good	475883 ME	RAID 1
	1	RAID0_0	Optimal	Good Good	113487 ME	RAID 0
	Actions Initialize Set as Boot Drive Delete Virtual Drive Edit Virtual Drive		Initial	ialize Virtual D ou sure you want to init I drive . ize Type: Fast Initiali I nitialize	rive tialize the ize i VD Cance	

Cisco IMC 2.0(9c)

Step 4

In the Cisco IMC, install the APIC image using the virtual media. In this step, the SSD is partitioned and the APIC software is installed on the HDD.

NOTE: For a fresh install of Cisco APIC Release 4.x or later, see the Cisco APIC Installation, Upgrade, and Downgrade Guide.

- a Mount the APIC .iso image using the Cisco IMC vMedia functionality.
- b Boot or power cycle the APIC controller.



Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

c - During the boot process press F6 to select the Cisco vKVM-Mapped vDVD as the one-time boot device. You may be required to enter the BIOS password. The default password is 'password'.



apic3 - KVM Console - Mozilla Firefox	_ 🗆 X
1 🚯 https://14.14.14/html/kvmViewer.html	🖂 🕁 😑
Cisco Integrated Management Controller admin@10	.10.10.10 -apic3 🔅 🌣
File View Macros Tools Power Boot Device Virtual Media Help	A I S
Enter Password password	

Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

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dmin@10.10.10.10.10.10-apic3 admin@10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10						
File View Macros Tools Power Boot Device Virtual Media Help	A I S					
Please select boot device: (Bus OS Dev 00)PCI RAID Adapter UNIGEN PHF16HOCM1-DTE PMAP Cisco VKVM-Mapped vHDD1.22 Cisco CIMC-Mapped vHDD1.22 Cisco VKVM-Mapped vDVD1.22 Cisco VKVM-Mapped vDVD1.22 Cisco VKVM-Mapped vDVD1.22 Cisco VKVM-Mapped vDVD1.22 Cisco VKVM-Mapped vFDD1.22 Disco VKVM-Mapped vFDD1.22 DISC VKIT DIA GE Slot 0100 v1585 UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell Enter Setup T and 4 to move selection ENTER to select boot device ESC to boot using defaults						

Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

🔞 apic3 - KVM Console - Mozilla Firefox	_ _ X
🛈 🛍 https://14.14.14.14/html/kvmViewer.html	⊡ ☆ =
Cisco Integrated Management Controller a	dmin@10.10.10.10 -apic3 🌼
File View Macros Tools Power Boot Device Virtual Media Help	A I S
Welcome to APIC installer for CentOS 6.3!	
Install image	
1111 1111 1111 and the second second	0.000
1111 CONTRACTOR MANAGEMENT	
Press [Tab] to edit outions	
Automatic boot in 38 seconds	

Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

d - During the initial bringup, a configuration script runs. Follow the onscreen instructions to configure the initial settings of the APIC software. Use the information that was collected in check list before starting or use the Technote of the day: <u>How to find what configuration values were used during the setup of APIC1?</u>



Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

e - After the installation is completed, un-map the virtual media mount.

apic3 - KVM Console - Mozilla Firefox						
🛈 🗞 https://14.14.14/html/kvmViewer.html		… ⊠ ☆ ≡				
cisco Cisco Integrated Managemer	nt Controller	admin@10.10.10.10 -apic3 🌼				
File View Macros Tools Power Boot Device	Virtual Media Help	A I S				
	Activate Virtual Devices					
	aci-apic-dk9.4.1.2g.iso Mapped to CD/DVD					
	Map Removable Disk					
	Map Floppy Disk					
🛕 Do yo	u want to un-map aci-apic-dk9.4.1.2g.iso '	?				
	OK Cancel					
h-						

Cisco IMC 3.0(4d)

Step 5

From an APIC in the cluster, commission the decommissioned APIC.

a - Select any other APIC that is part of the cluster. From the menu bar, choose System > Controllers.

b - In the Navigation pane, expand Controllers > apic_controller_name > Cluster as Seen by Node. For the apic_controller_name, specify any active controller that is part of the cluster.

c - From the Work pane, click the decommissioned controller that displays Unregistered in the Operational State column.

d - From the Work pane, click Actions > Commission.

e - In the Confirmation dialog box, click Yes.

cisco	APIC								admin	3 🕐		¢
System	Tenants	Fabric Vir	tual Networkin	g L4-L7	Services	Admin Ope	rations A	pps Ir	ntegrations			
QuickStart	Dashboard	Controllers	System Setting	s Smart L	icensing F	Faults Config Z	'ones Event	s Audit	Log Active	e Sessions		
Controllers		\bigcirc	Cluster as	Seen by No	de						•	00
> C Quick Start									ADIC Cluster			
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~ 🛅 Controllers										(5 ±	*
✓ (apic1(Node-1)			Properties									
Cluster as Seen by Node			Fabric Name: aci-pod									
Interfaces						Target	Size: 3					
E Storage			Difference Between Local Time and Unified Cluster Time (ms): 456941									
MTP Details			ACI Fabric Internode Secure Authentication Communications: Permissive									
Equipment Fans									havened			
> 🧮 Power Supply Units												
Equipment Sensors		Active Cor	Name	ID	Admin State	Operational	Health	Failover	Social	122		
Memory Slots		× ID	Name	IF.	Admin State	State	State	Status	Number	Certific	ate	
Processes		1	apic1	10.0.0.1	In Service	Available	Fully Fit	idle	FCH1930	yes		
> Containers		2	apic2	10.0.0.2	In Service	Available	Fully Fit	idle	FCH1933	yes	_	
> (im) apic2(Node-2) F Controller Policies		3	apic3	0.0.0.0	Out of Service	Unregistered	Unknown	Commission		yes	- 1	
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									Deplace			
								Replace				
		Unauthorized Controllers					Reset					
		Serial Number		IP	Mode			Save as			- 11	
		No items have been found,						Post				
		Select Actions to create a new item.						Share				
							Open In Object Store Browser					
												-
												1

APIC GUI 4.1(2g)

The commissioned controller displays the Health state as Fully-fit and the operational state as Available. The controller should now be visible in the Work pane.

Field Notices / Bug references

<u>Field Notice: FN - 64329 - APIC SSD Degradation After High Percent Utilization of Solid State Drive -</u> <u>Hardware Upgrade Available</u>

APIC SSD Degradation After High Percent Utilization of Solid State Drive | Fault F2730