



Cisco SD-WAN a typické příklady nasazení SD-WAN v prostředí podnikové sítě

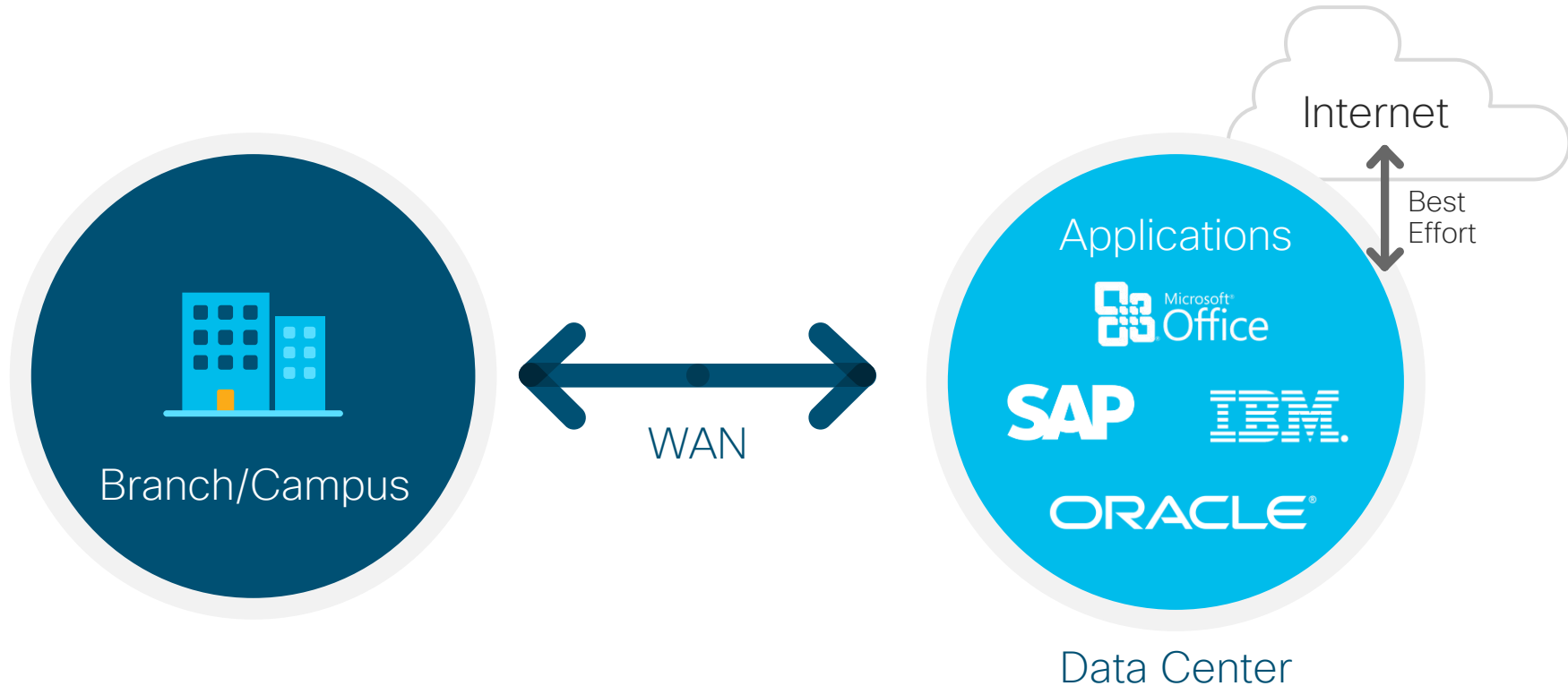
Miroslav Brzek

Technical Solutions Architect

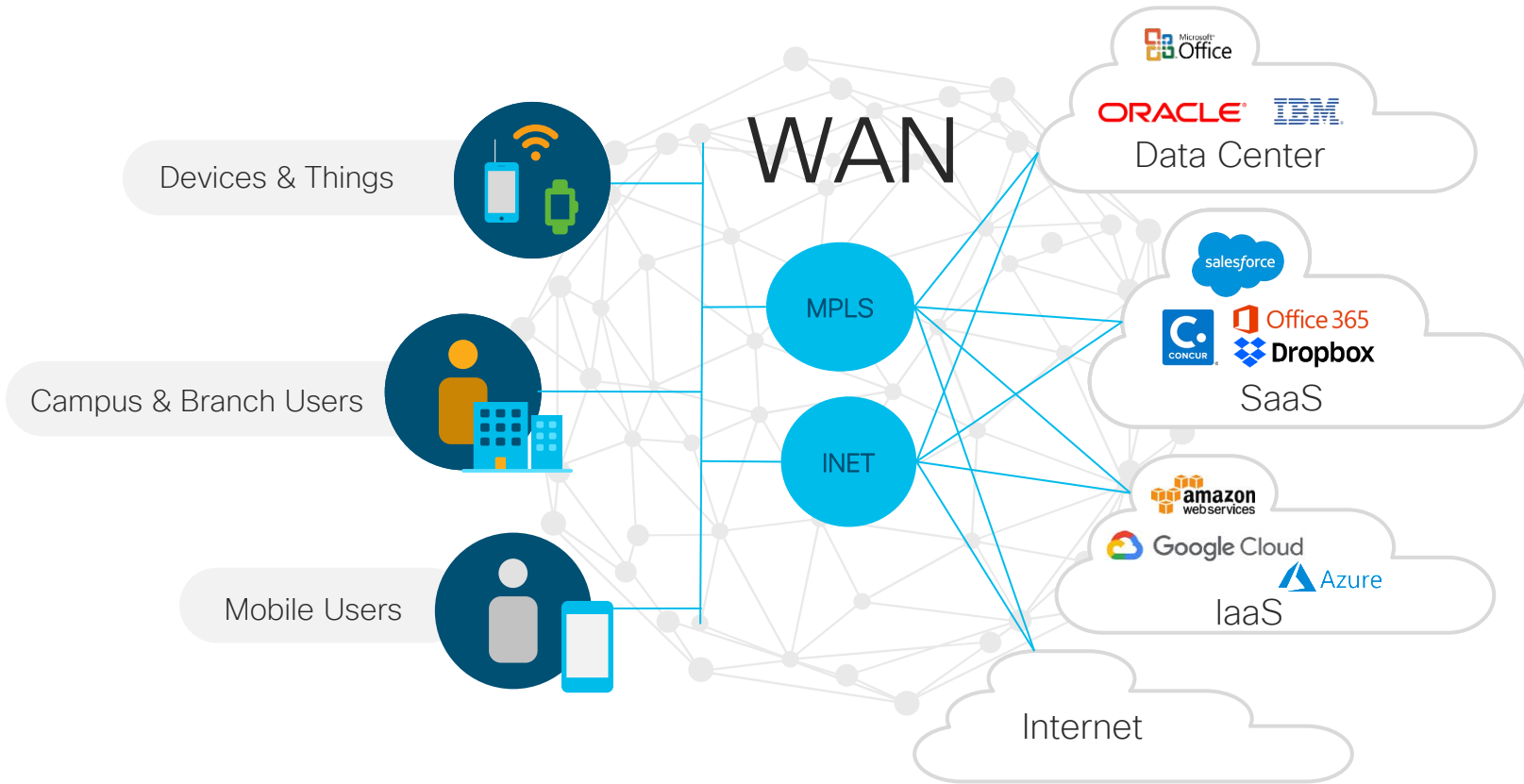
Agenda

- 1 Why SD-WAN
- 2 Cisco SD-WAN solution overview
- 3 Cisco SD-WAN and Application Experience
- 4 Cisco SD-WAN and Cloud Applications Optimization
- 5 Cisco SD-WAN and Secure Branch
- 6 Cisco SD-WAN and Simplified Management
- 7 Conclusion

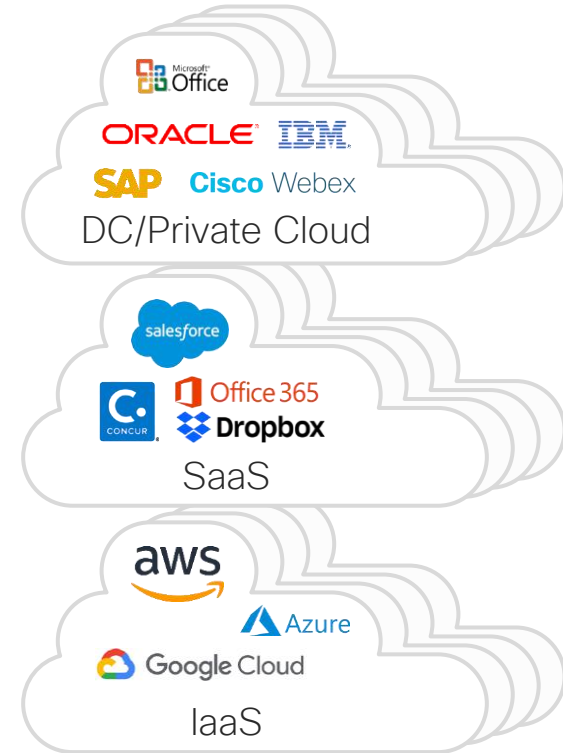
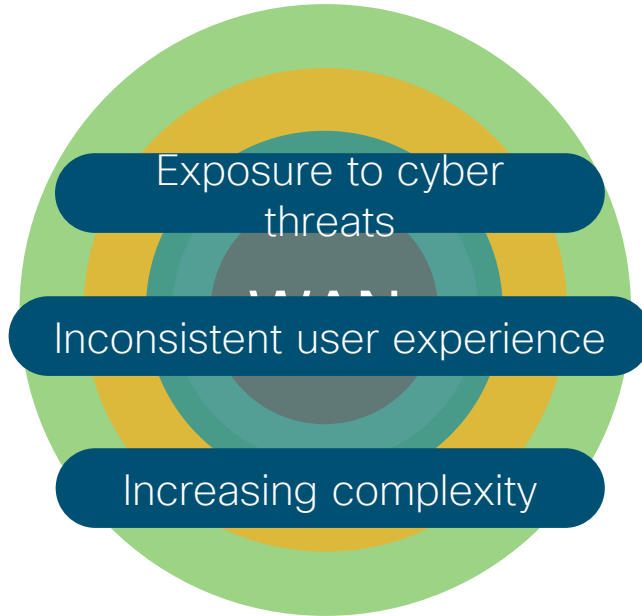
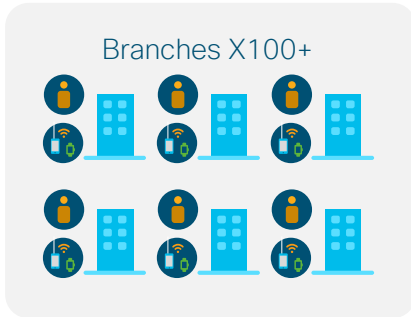
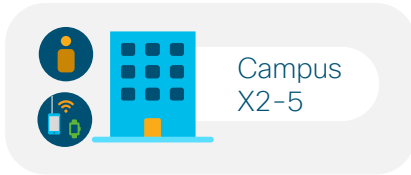
Connecting Users to Data Center was the Priority



Today, things have changed completely



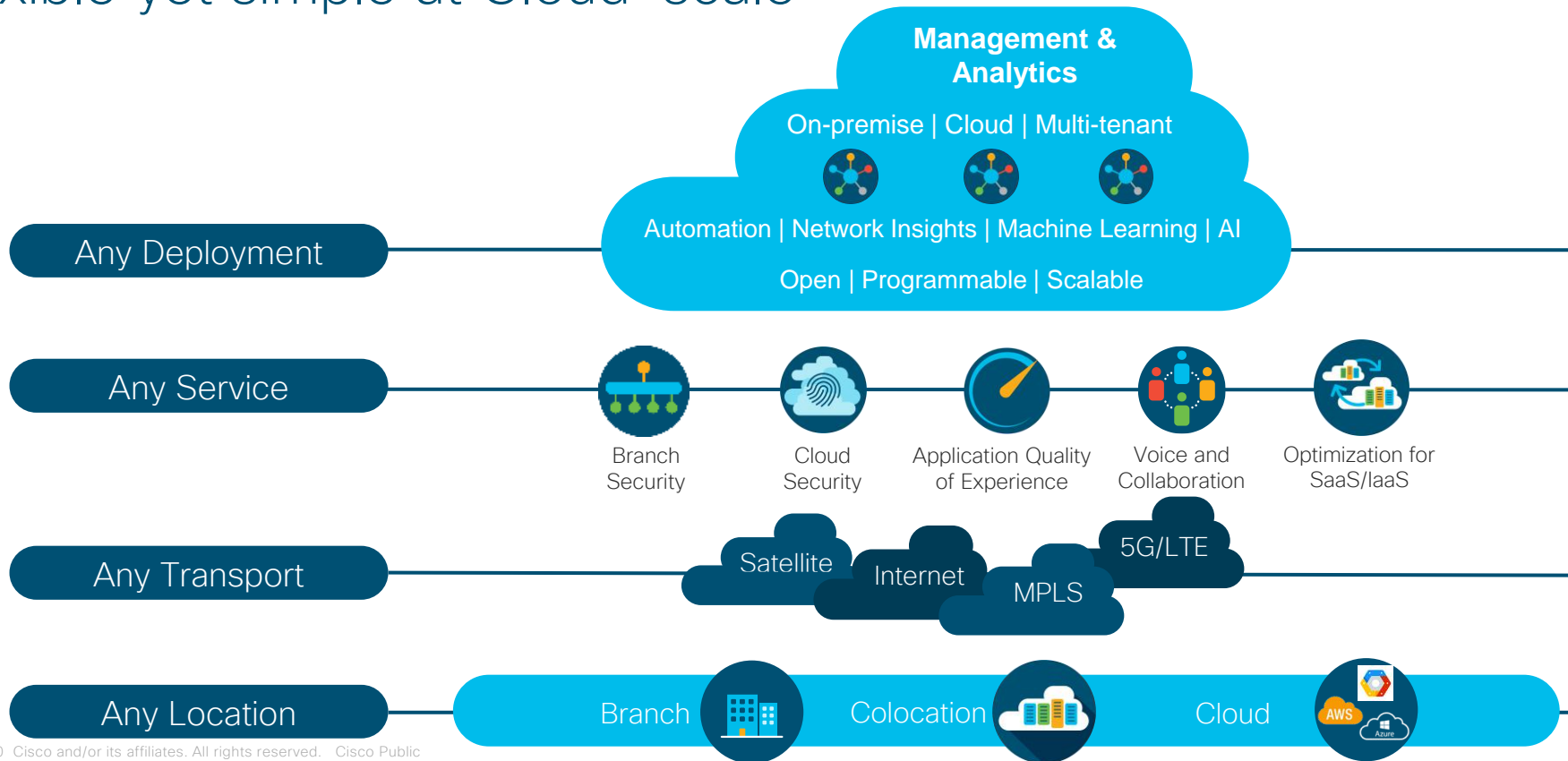
Internet Connectivity Becomes Business Critical



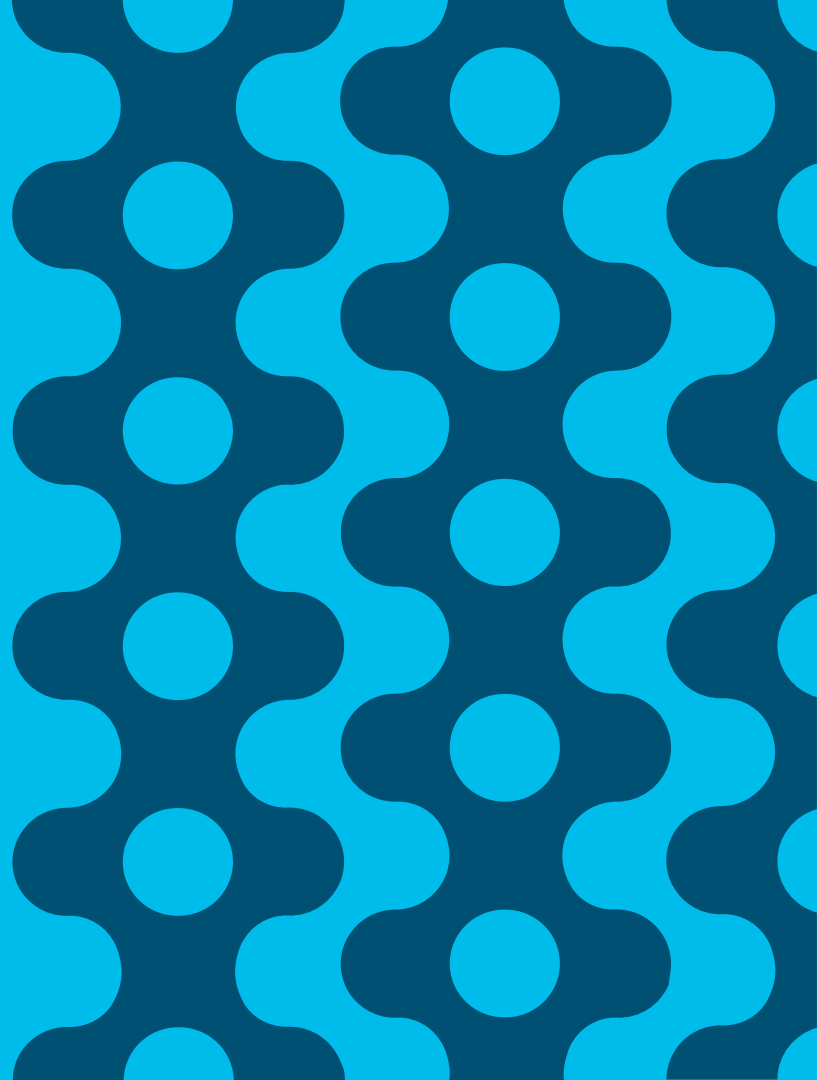
More users, things and applications, everywhere

Cisco SD-WAN

Flexible yet simple at Cloud-scale



Cisco SD-WAN solution overview



Cisco SD-WAN Architecture

Orchestration Plane

- First point of authentication
- Distributes list of vSmarts/vManage to all vEdge routers
- Facilitates NAT traversal

Management Plane

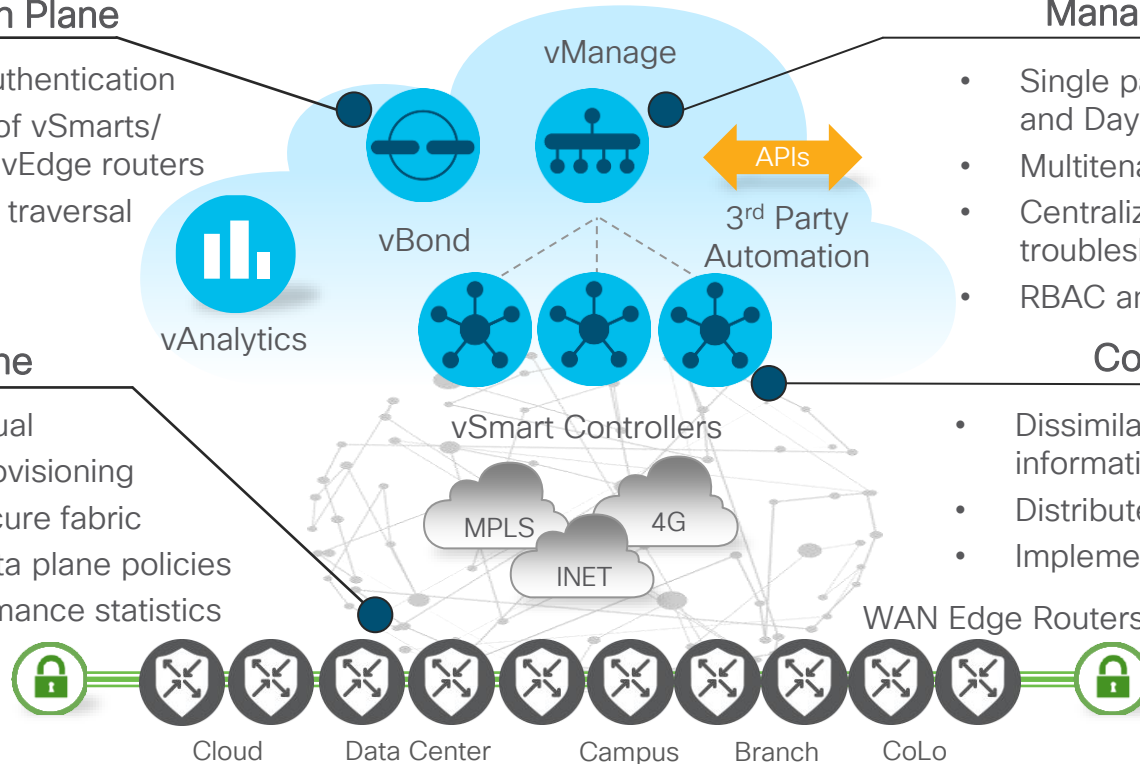
- Single pane of glass for Day0, Day1 and Day2 operations
- Multitenant or single-tenant
- Centralized provisioning, troubleshooting and monitoring
- RBAC and APIs

Data Plane

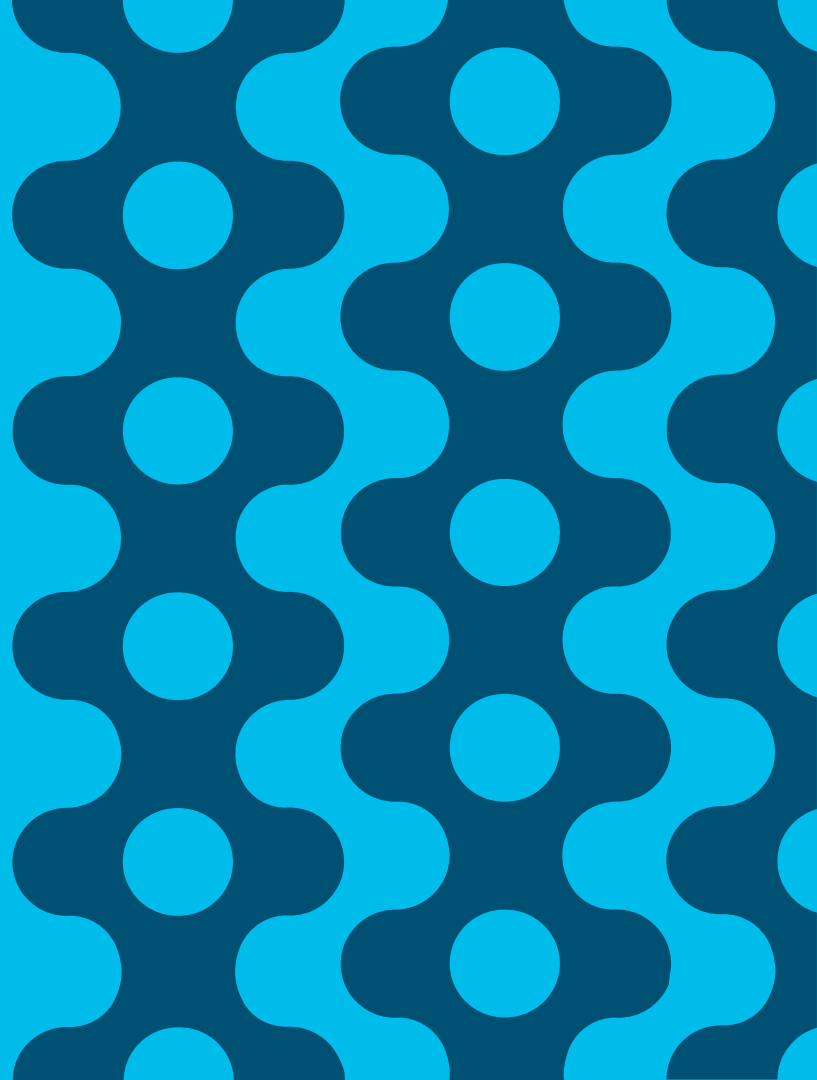
- Physical or virtual
- Zero Touch Provisioning
- Establishes secure fabric
- Implements data plane policies
- Exports performance statistics

Control Plane

- Dissimilates control plane information between vEdges
- Distributes data plane policies
- Implements control plane policies

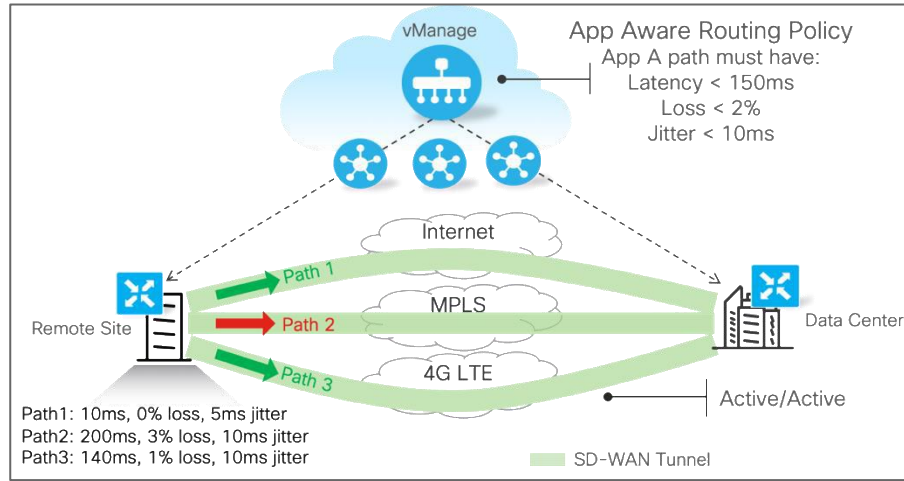


Cisco SD-WAN and Application Experience



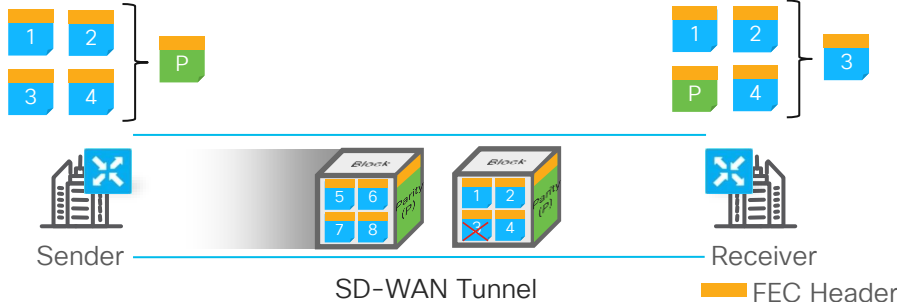
Cisco SD-WAN - Improving Application Experience

Application Aware Routing



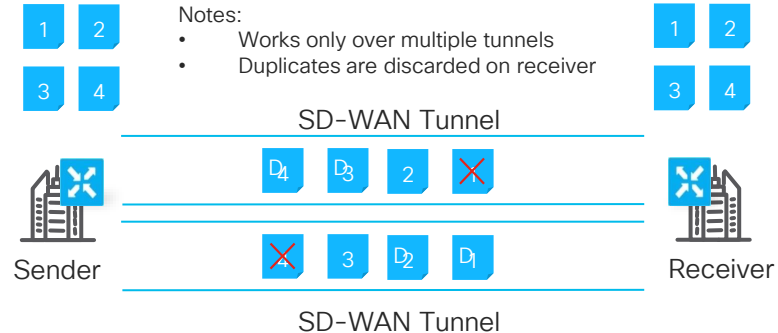
Forward Error Correction (FEC)

- Protects against packet loss
- Protocol (TCP/UDP) agnostic
- Supports multiple transports
- Applied with data policy



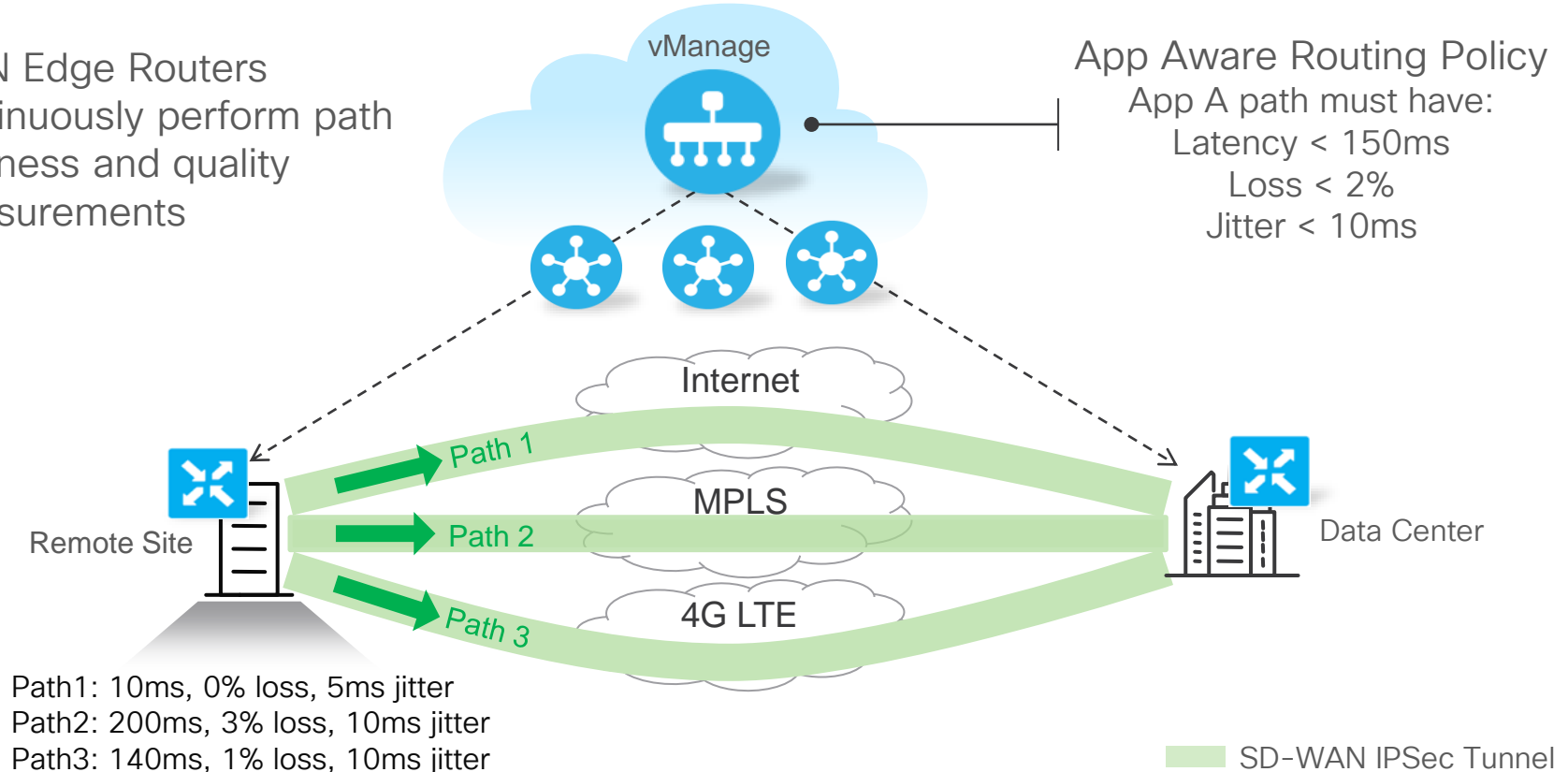
Packet Duplication

- Protects against packet loss
- Protocol (TCP/UDP) agnostic
- Operates over multiple tunnels
- Applied with data policy



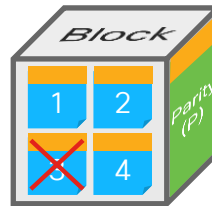
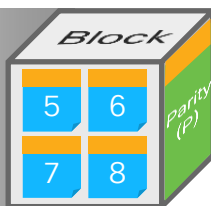
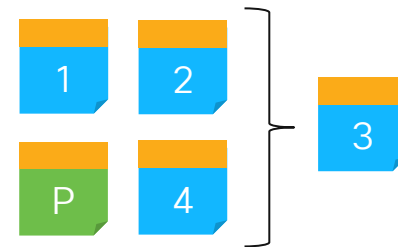
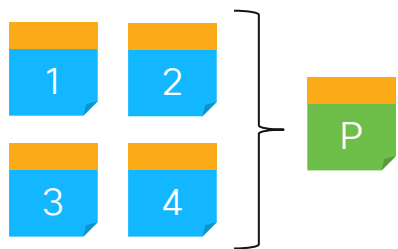
Application Aware Routing

- WAN Edge Routers continuously perform path liveliness and quality measurements



Application Aware Routing and FEC

- Works independently
- AppAware first, data policy next
- AppAware chooses SLA tunnel(s)
- Data policy applies FEC

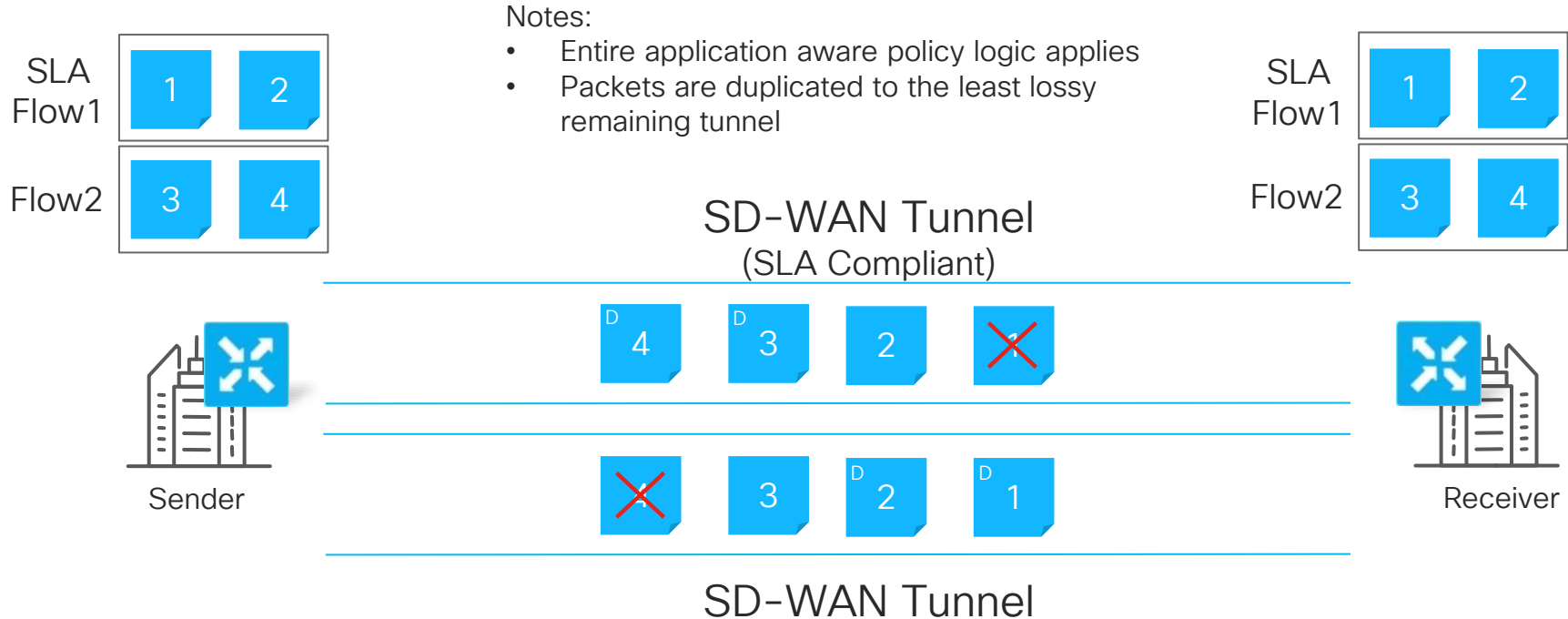


SD-WAN Tunnel

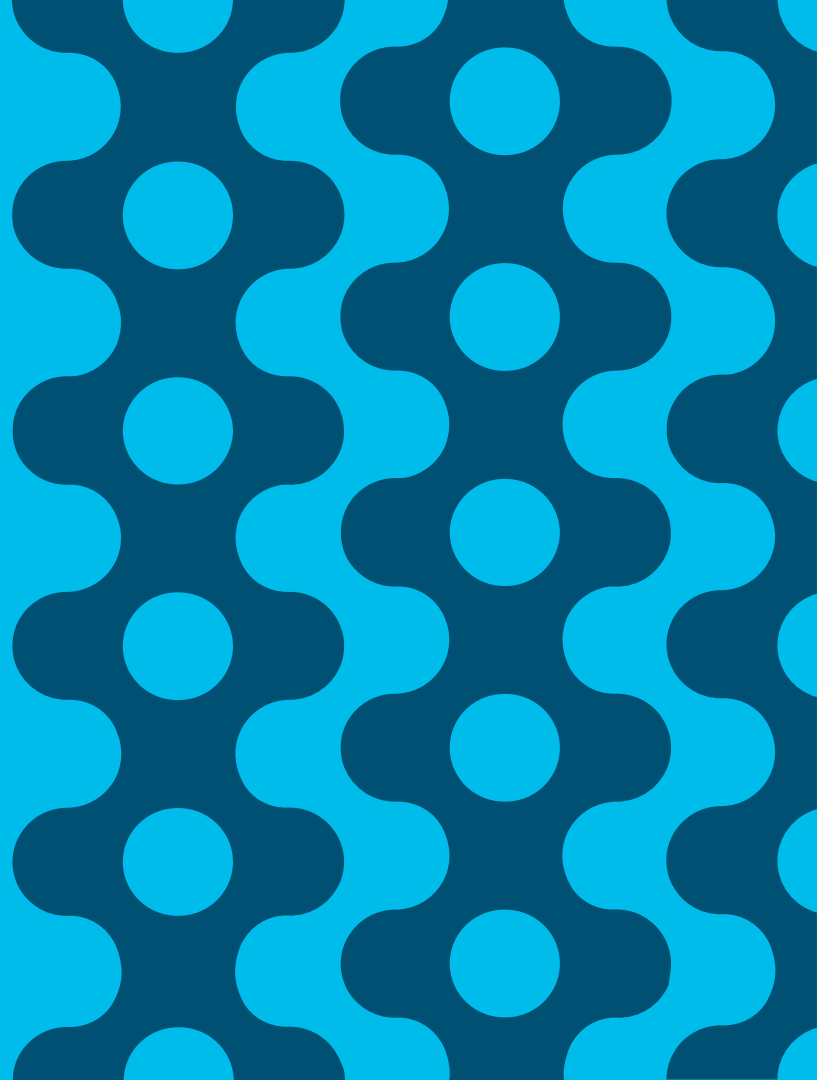
 FEC Header

Application Aware Routing and Packet Duplication

- Works independently
- AppAware first, data policy next
- AppAware chooses SLA tunnel(s)
- Data Policy applies duplication

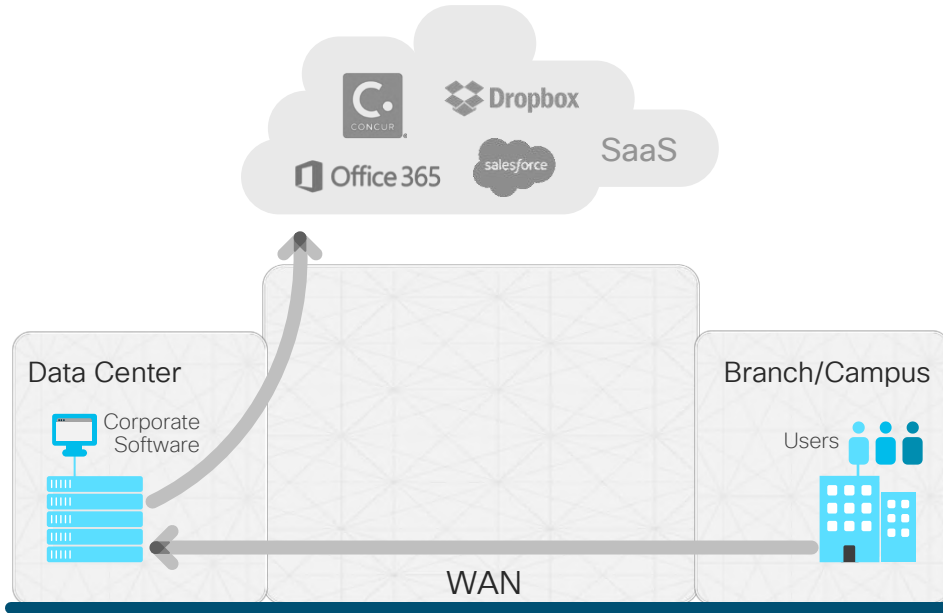


Cisco SD-WAN and Cloud Applications (SaaS) Optimization



Traditional Cloud Applications Access

Why Backhauling Impacts Application Performance

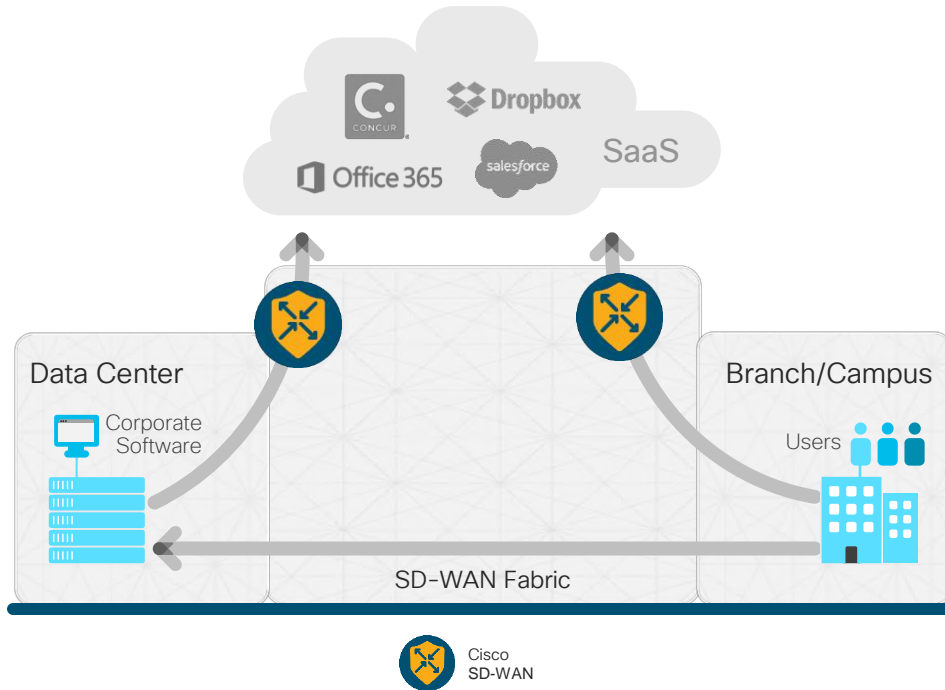


- Data Center backhaul
- Costly MPLS transport
- Increased application latency
- Unpredictable user experience

All Internet and critical applications traffic competes for the same WAN bandwidth

Cisco SD-WAN - SaaS Optimization

Cloud OnRamp for SaaS

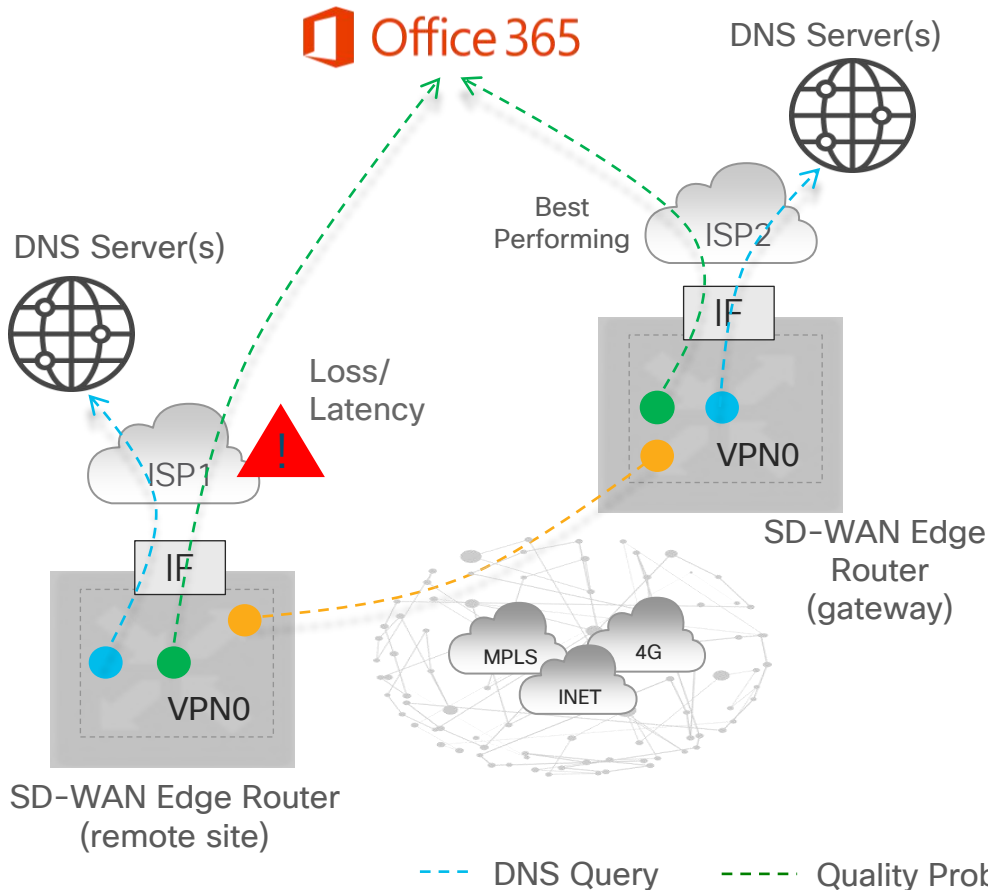


- Continuously monitors the SD-WAN Edge router to SaaS performance on both DIA (Direct Internet Access) path and the back-haul path
- Picks the best performing path based on the performance metrics (loss & delay)

Increased reliability and utilization of best path for SaaS applications

Cisco Cloud onRamp for SaaS

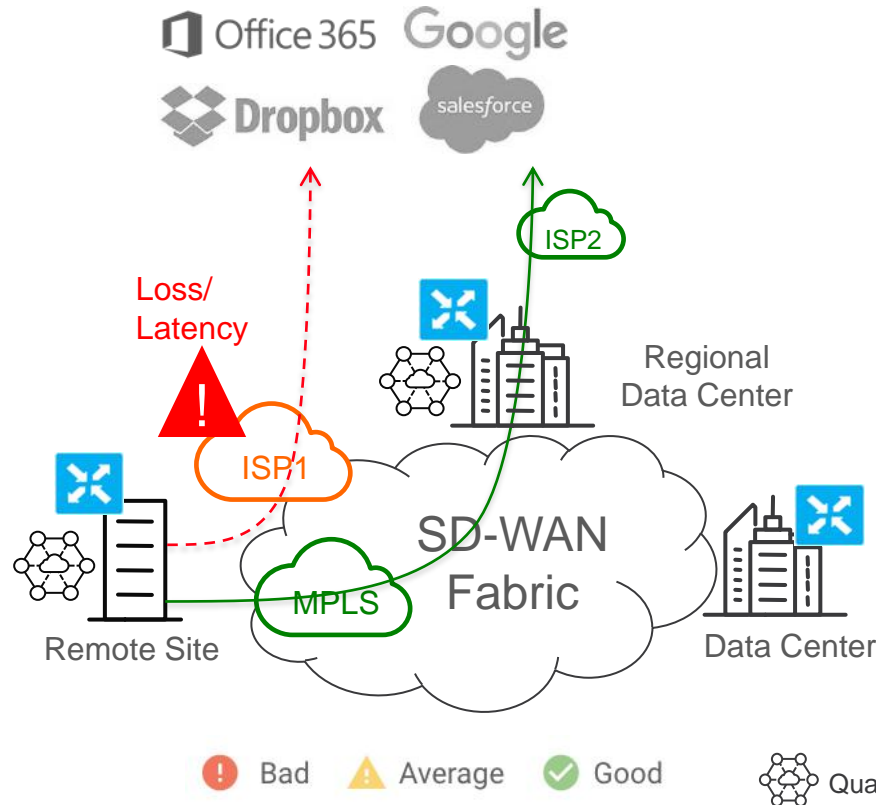
How does it work



- SD-WAN edge routers performs DNS resolution for the configured SaaS application on each path (DIA and gateway)
- SDWAN Edge routers initiates periodic HTTP pings toward the configured cloud onramp SaaS application
- A Quality of Experience (vQoE) score is then calculated for DIA and gateway
 - Remote Edge router compare SLA between local DIA and composite metric of HTTP ping + BFD through the Gateway Edge
- SDWAN Edge router determines best performing path toward Cloud onRamp SaaS applications based on vQoE scores

Cisco Cloud onRamp for SaaS

Direct Internet Access and Gateways



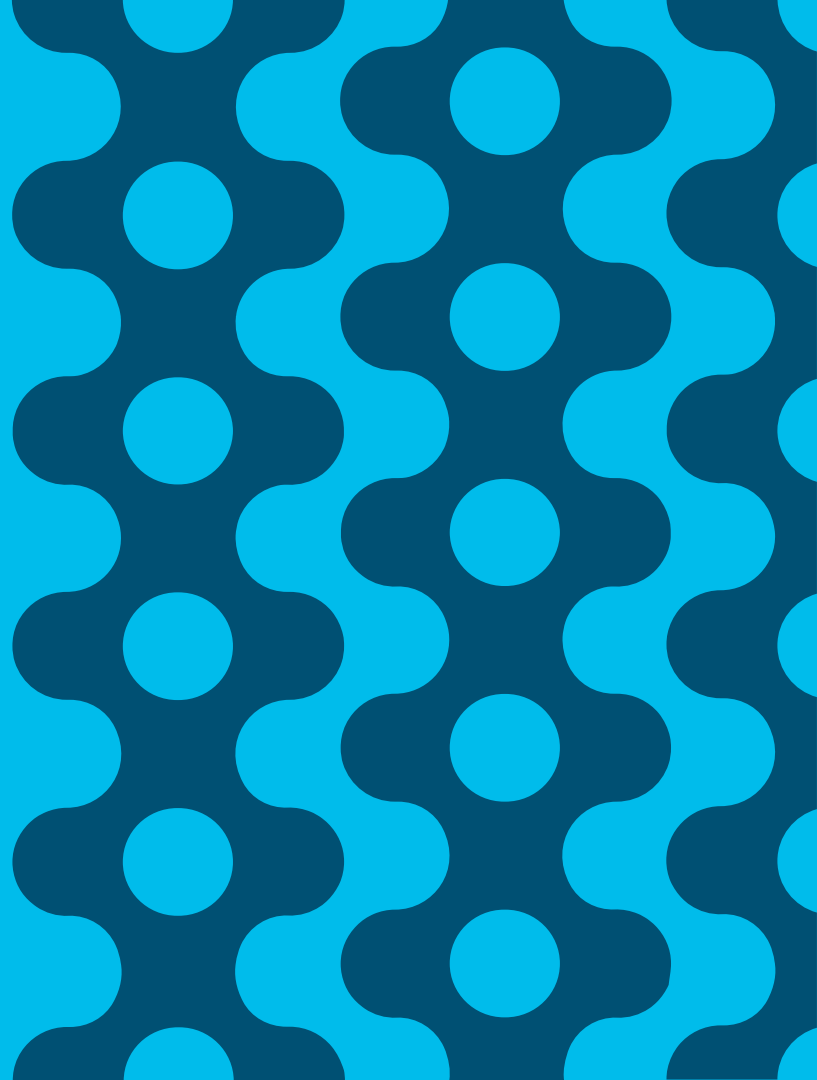
- One of the recommended designs, for SaaS deployments
- Cloud On-ramp continuously monitors the edge to SaaS performance on both DIA path and the back-haul path
- SDWAN Edge router picks the best performing path based on the performance metrics (loss & delay)
 - Per-Application, Per-VPN
- Automatic failover in case of performance degradation
- Fully automated

Cisco Cloud onramp for SaaS & vQoE scores

- The vQoE value ranges from 0 to 10, with 0 being the worst quality and 10 being the best.
- $vQoE = \text{desired metrics} / \text{actual metrics} * 10$
- vQoE score is computed for each remote site application and per path

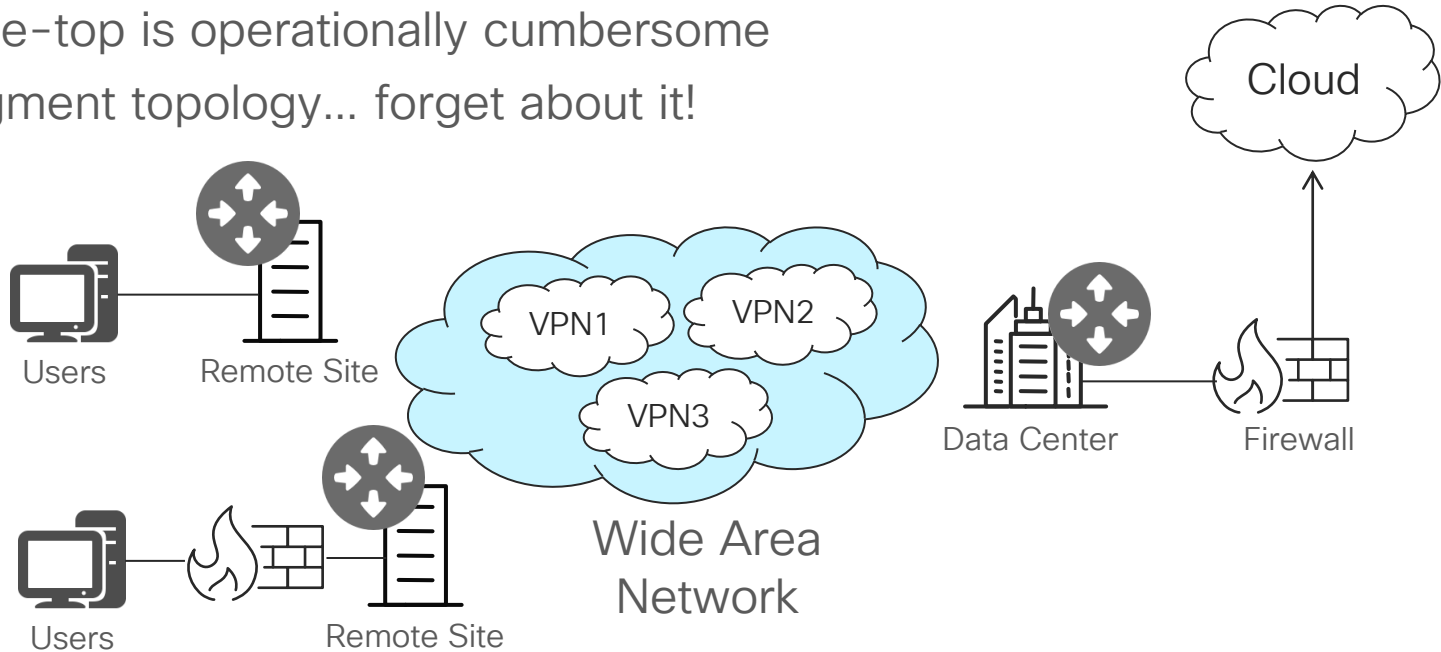
SaaS Application	Path 1 - vQoE on ISP1 DIA	Path 2 - vQoE on Gateway 1
O365	9	4
Sales force	8	4
Box	6	8
Dropbox	6	8
Google Apps	7	9
Goto Meeting	1	8
Intuit	3	9
Oracle	7	4
SugarCRM	8	8
ZenDesk	4	8
Zoho CRM	6	9

Cisco SD-WAN and Secure Branch

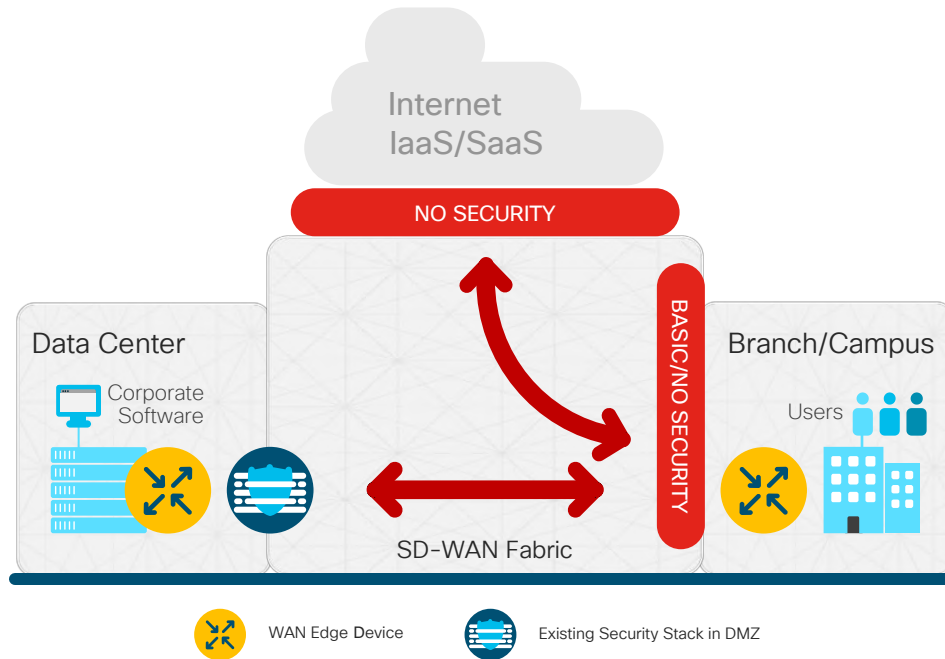


Traditional Branch Security

- Security enforcement at the branch is too costly, security enforcement at the data center is too inefficient (for cloud)
- Segmentation over MPLS is underlay specific, segmentation over-the-top is operationally cumbersome
- Per segment topology... forget about it!



Why SD-WAN Branch Security?



Internal & External Threats

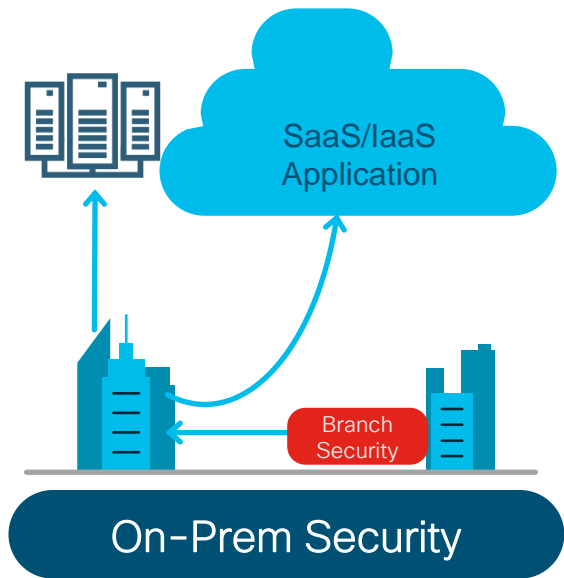
External

- Exposure to malware & phishing due to direct internet and cloud access
- Data breaches
- Guest access liability

Internal

- Untrusted access (malicious insider)
- Compliance (PCI, HIPPA, GDPR)
- Lateral movements (breach propagation)

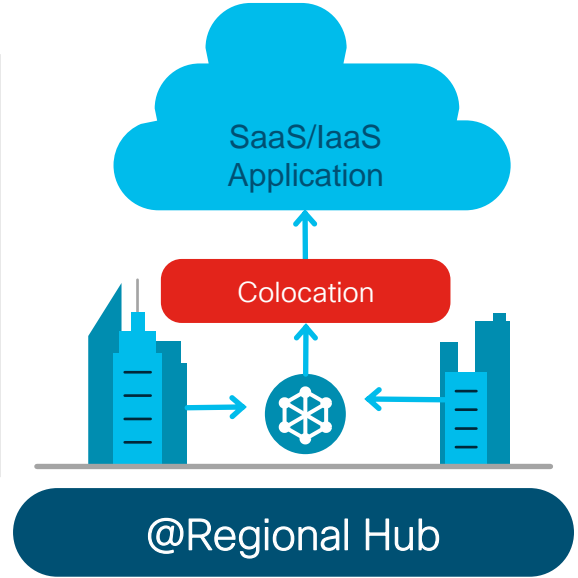
SD-WAN Security Models. Driving towards SASE



Thick branch with Routing and Security (SD-Branch model)

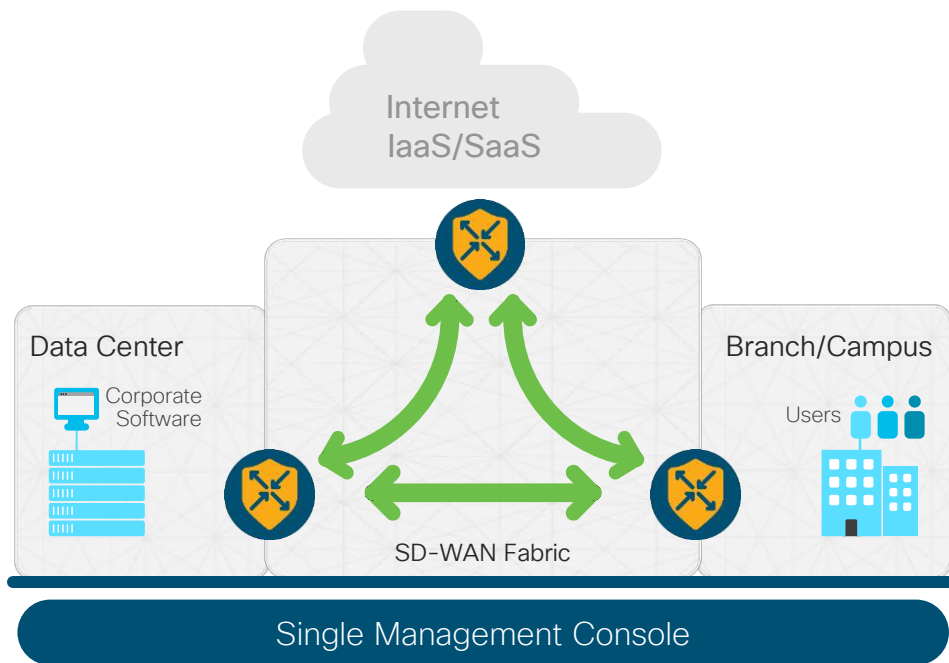


Thin branch with security in the cloud



Security Services as VNF at Regional Colocation Hub

Cisco Secure SD-WAN: Cisco SD-WAN + Branch Security



Full Edge Security Stack

On-Prem Security

Mitigate Internal & External Threats



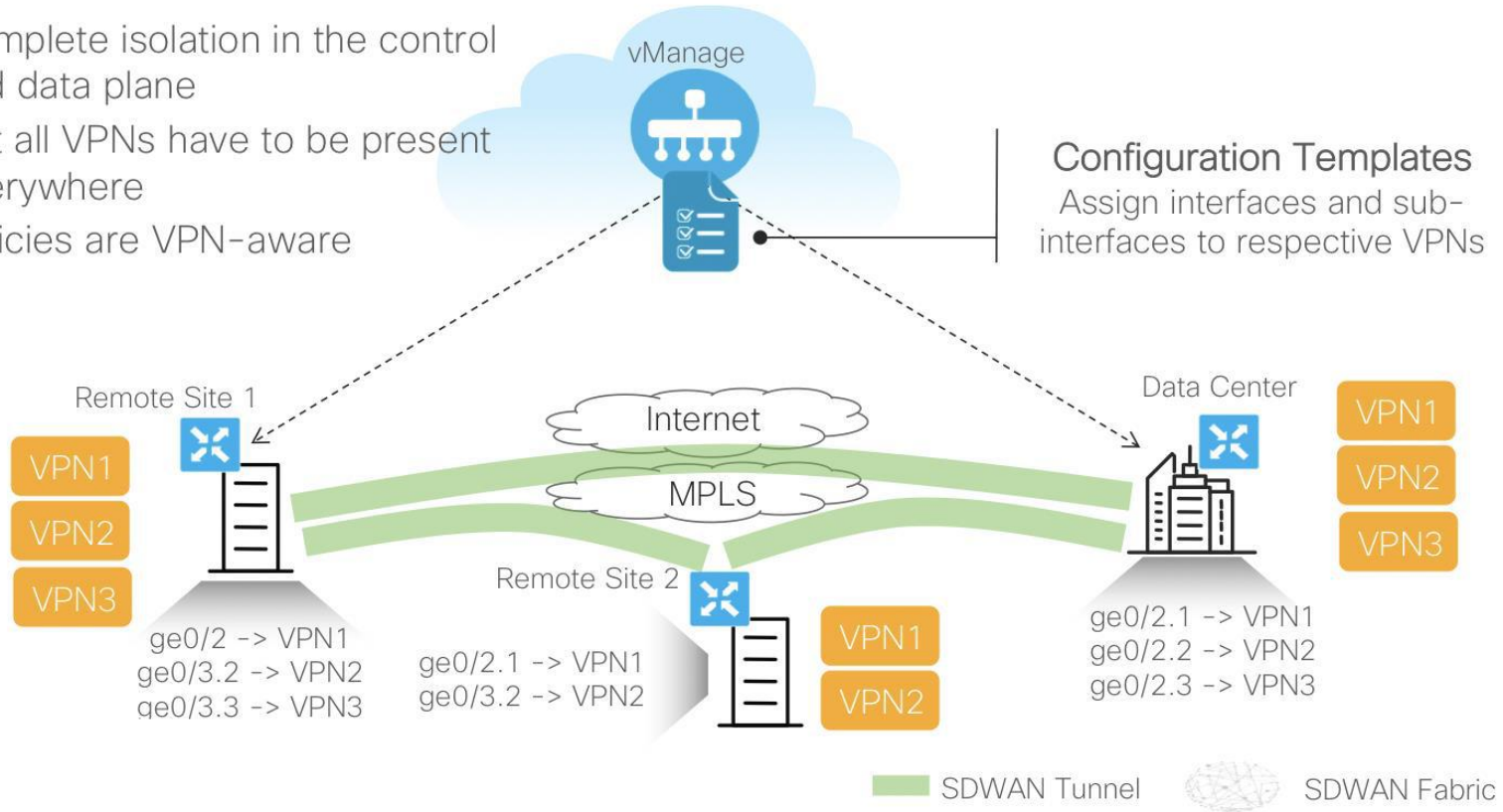
Cloud Security

Mitigate External Threats at Scale

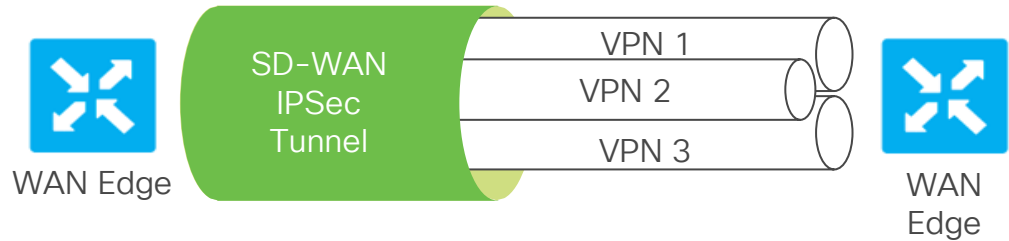
- SWG, DNS protection, CASB
- FW, URL filtering, IPS
- Segmentation & Policy
- Zero-trust authentication and Encryption

Cisco SD-WAN - Secure Branch Segmentation

- Complete isolation in the control and data plane
- Not all VPNs have to be present everywhere
- Policies are VPN-aware

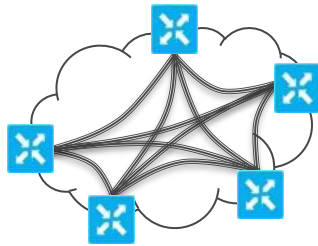


Cisco SD-WAN - Secure Branch Segmentation

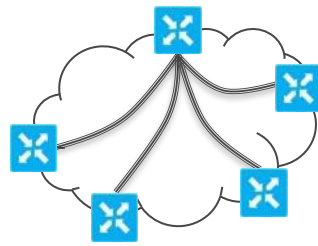


- Security Zoning
- Compliance
- Guest Wi-Fi
- Multi-Tenancy
- Extranet

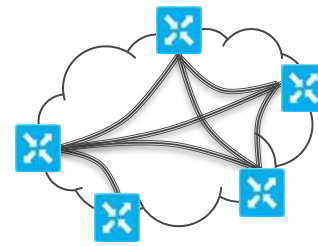
Per-VPN Topology



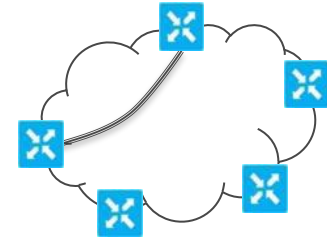
Full-Mesh



Hub-and-Spoke



Partial Mesh



Point-to-Point

Cisco Cisco SD-WAN Security & SASE Solution

Consistent across on-prem and cloud



Cisco
Security

Enterprise Firewall

Layer 3 to 7 apps classified

Intrusion Protection System

Most widely deployed IPS engine in the world

URL-Filtering

Web reputation score using 82+ web categories

Adv. Malware Protection

With File Reputation and Sandboxing (TG)

SSL Proxy

Detect Threats in Encrypted Traffic






Umbrella Cloud Security

DNS Security/Cloud FW with Cisco Umbrella

SD-WAN Security: vManage Provisioning Wizard

Add Security Policy

Choose a scenario that fits your use-case. Click Proceed to continue building your desired policies.

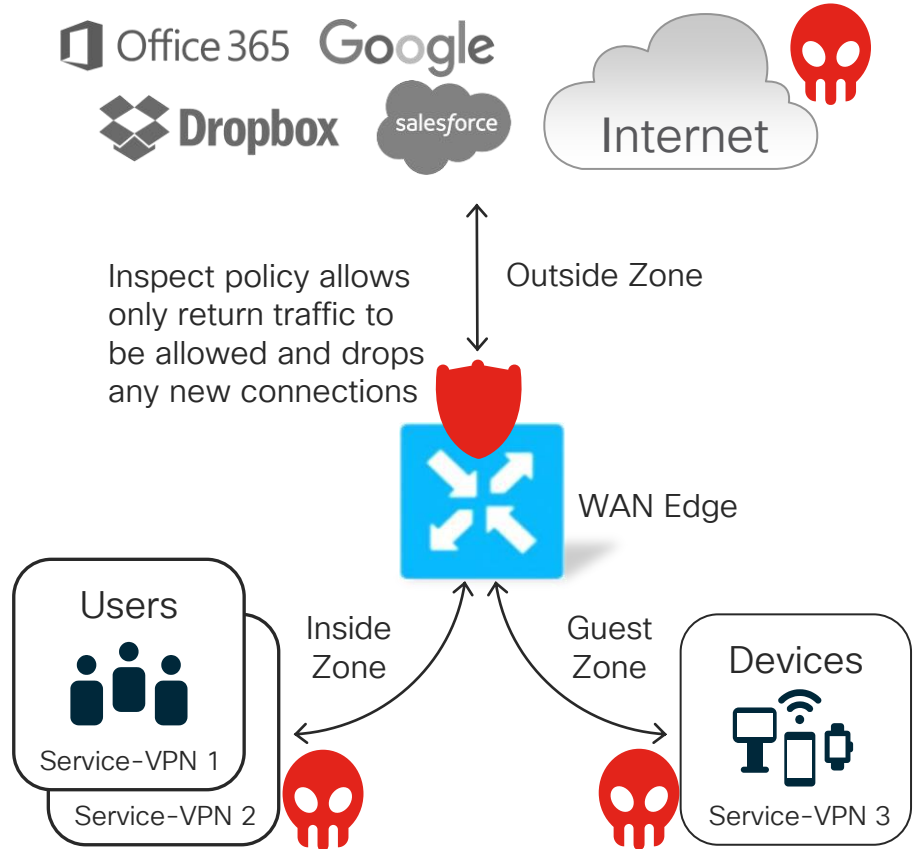
-  **Compliance**
Application Firewall | Intrusion Prevention
-  **Guest Access**
Application Firewall | URL Filtering
-  **Direct Cloud Access**
Application Firewall | Intrusion Prevention | Advanced Malware Protection | DNS Security
-  **Direct Internet Access**
Application Firewall | Intrusion Prevention | URL Filtering | Advanced Malware Protection | DNS Security
-  **Custom**
Build your ala carte policy by combining a variety of security policy blocks

Configuration > Security

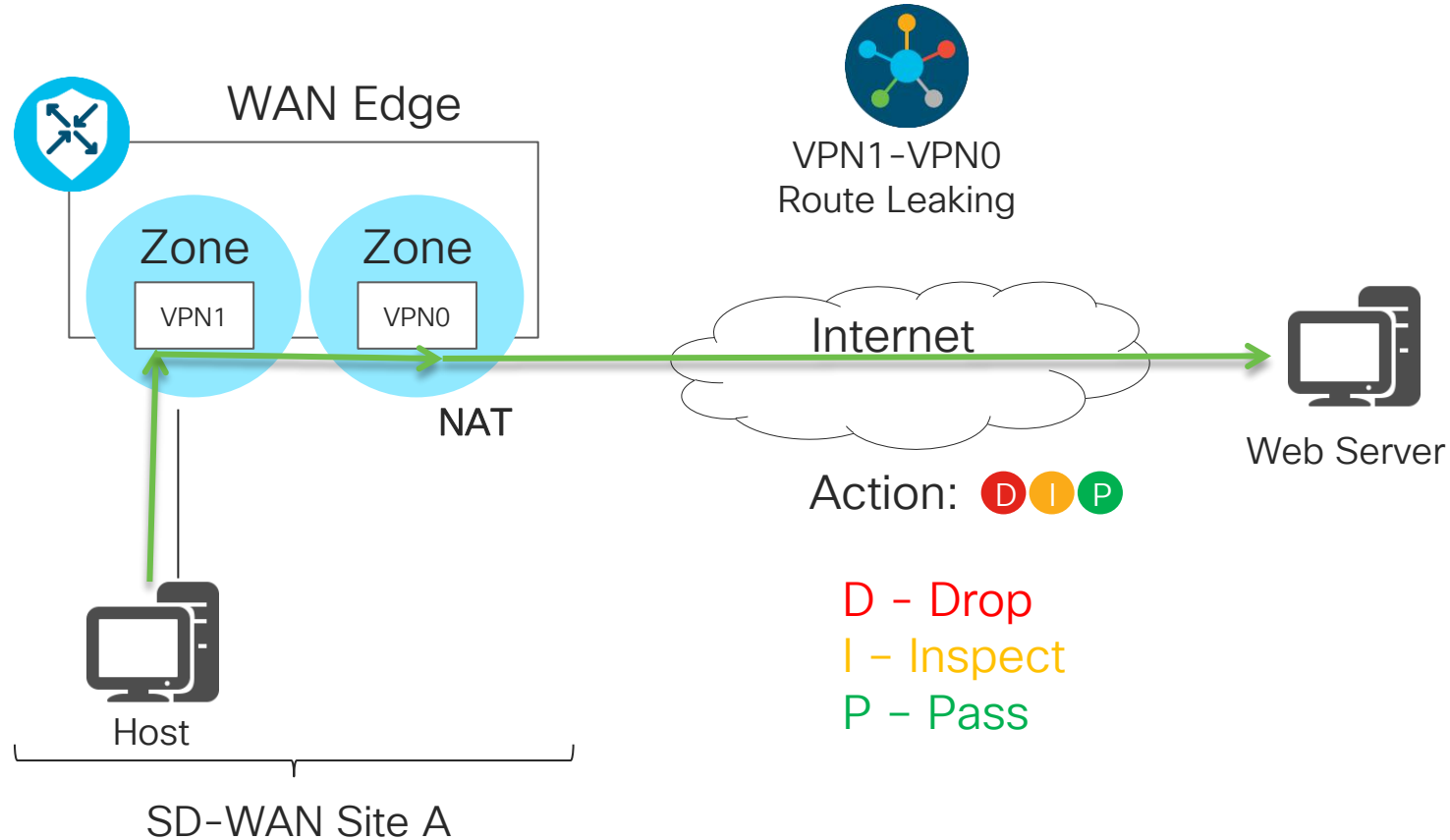


Application Aware Firewall

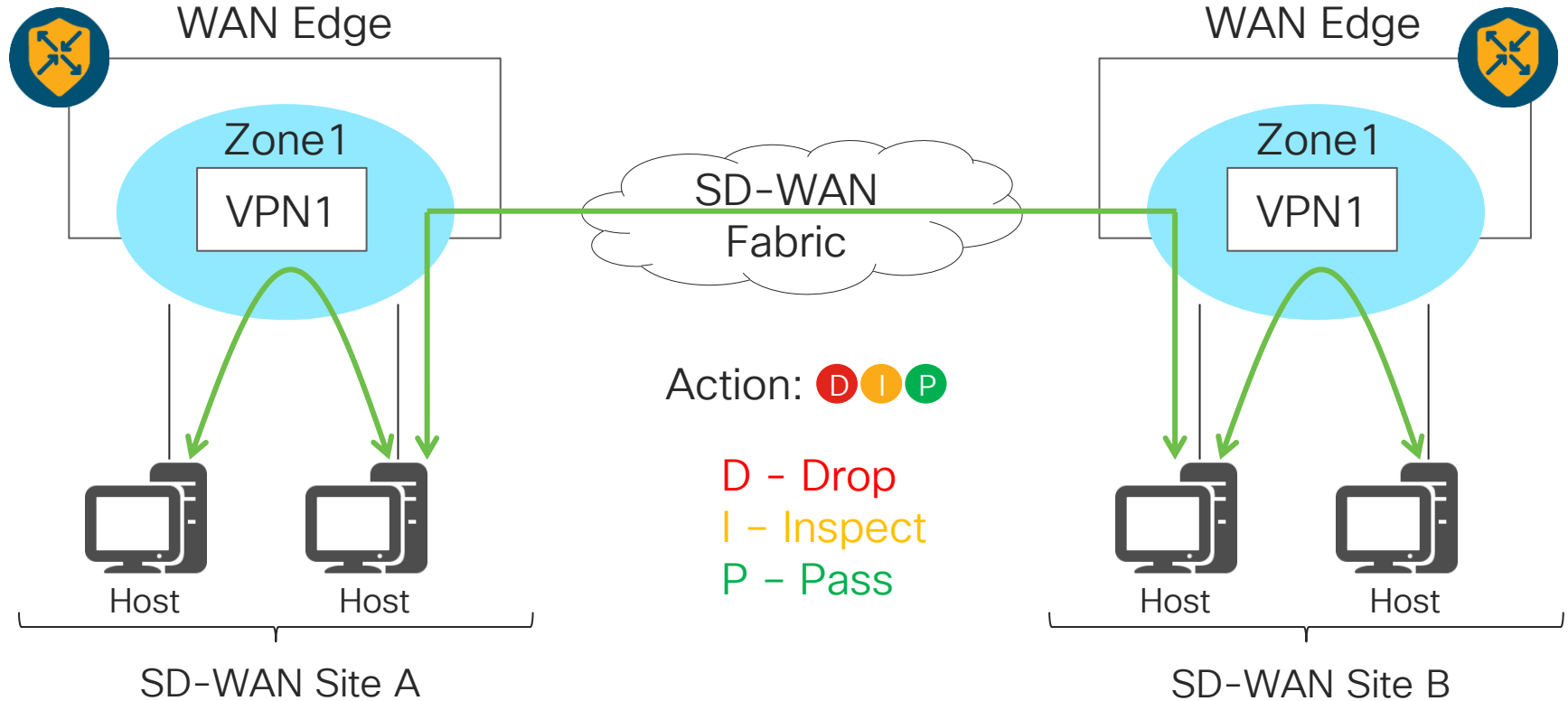
- Stateful Firewall, Zone Policies
- VPN(s) are mapped to a zone
- Intra-zone, inter-zone and zone to DIA traffic policies
- Block, pass or inspect traffic
- Block 1400+ Layer 7 Applications
- HSL Logging
- Self Zone Policy



Ent. Firewall App Aware: DIA / DCA

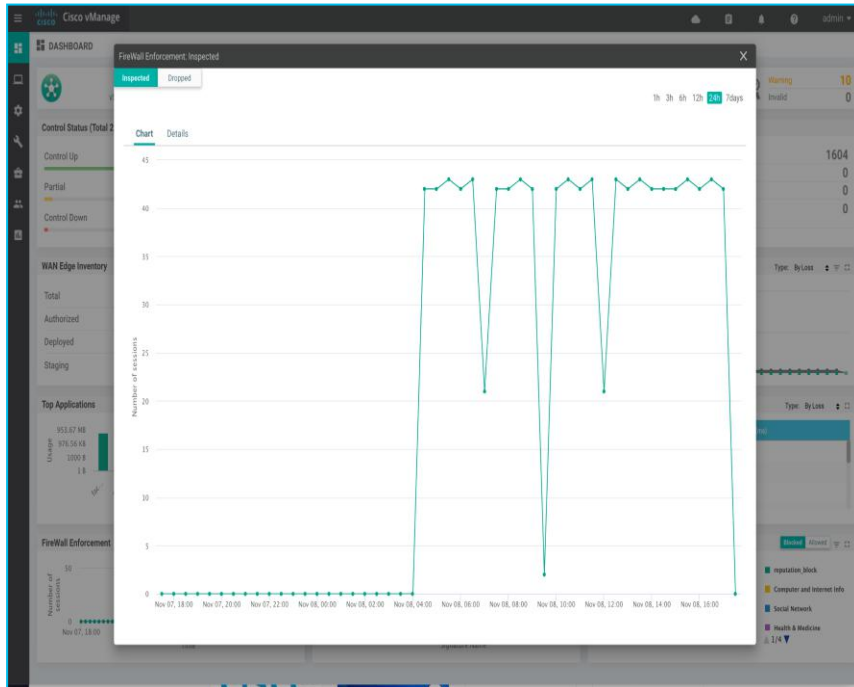


Ent. Firewall App Aware: Intra-Zone Security

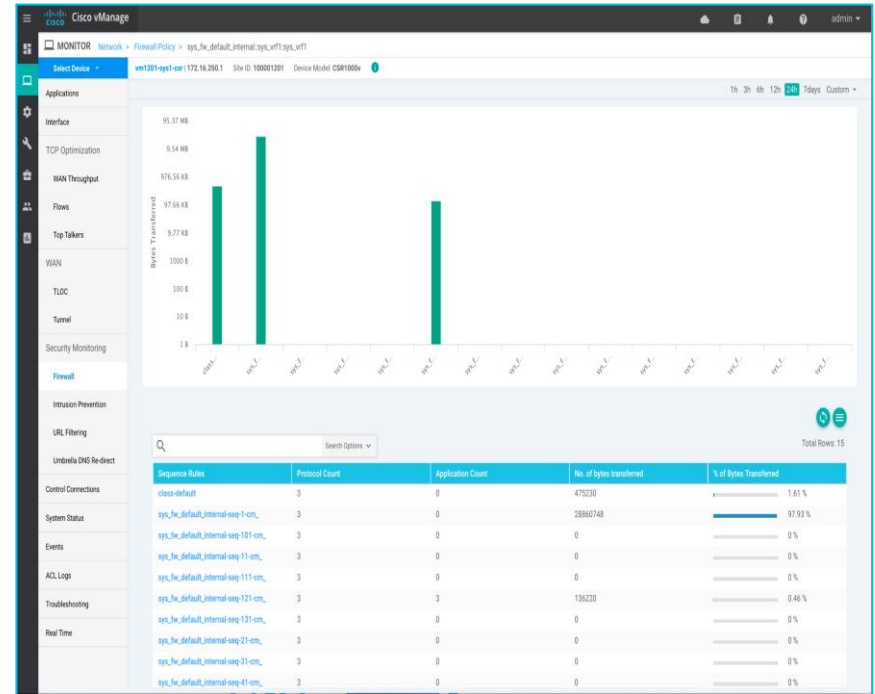


Enterprise App Aware Firewall Monitoring

Overall Dashboard – Firewall Enforcement

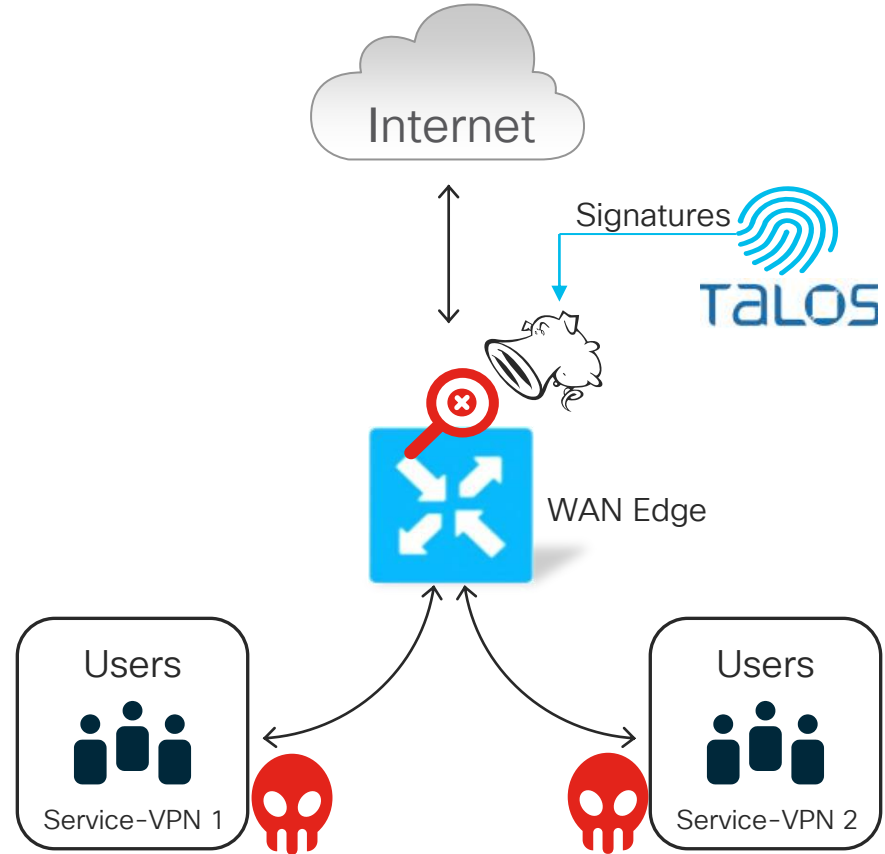


Device Dashboard – Firewall



Intrusion Prevention and Detection

- Snort IPS engine
- Runs in a service container on Cisco SD-WAN Edge routers (ISR1K/ISR4K/CSR1K)
- Backed by global Threat Intelligence (TALOS) signatures updated automatically
- Inspects traffic in VPNs of interest
- Supports three levels of signature sets
- Signature whitelist support
- Can run in detection mode



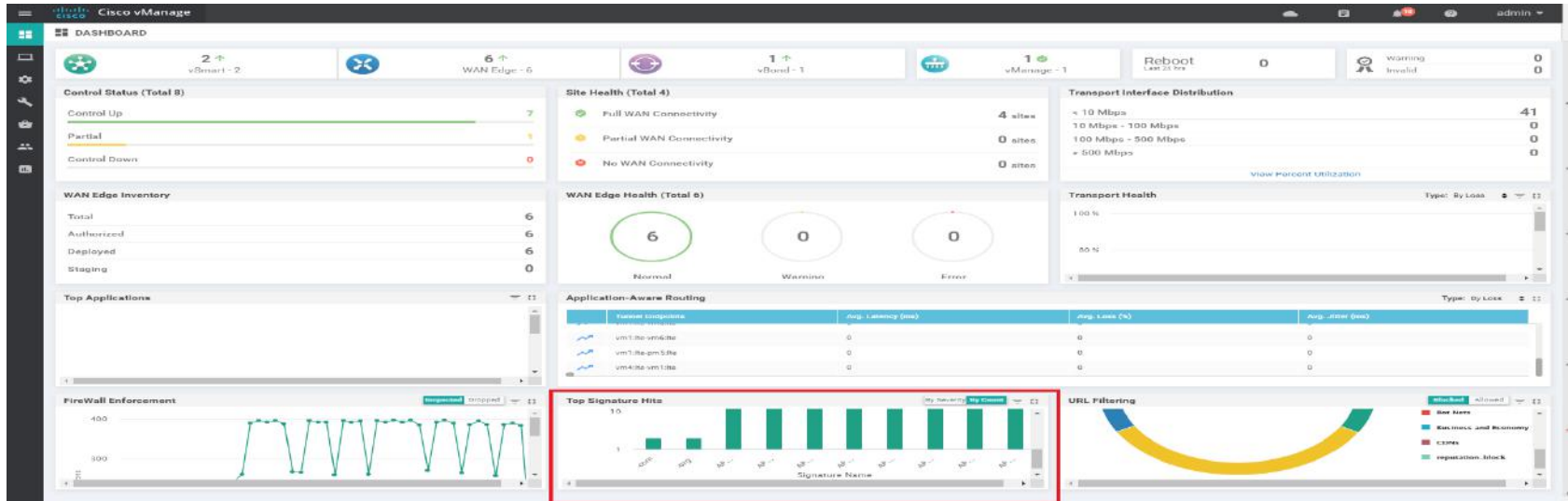
Intrusion Prevention – Monitoring

Top Signature Violations dashboard

Signatures seen by the devices running IPS in the network

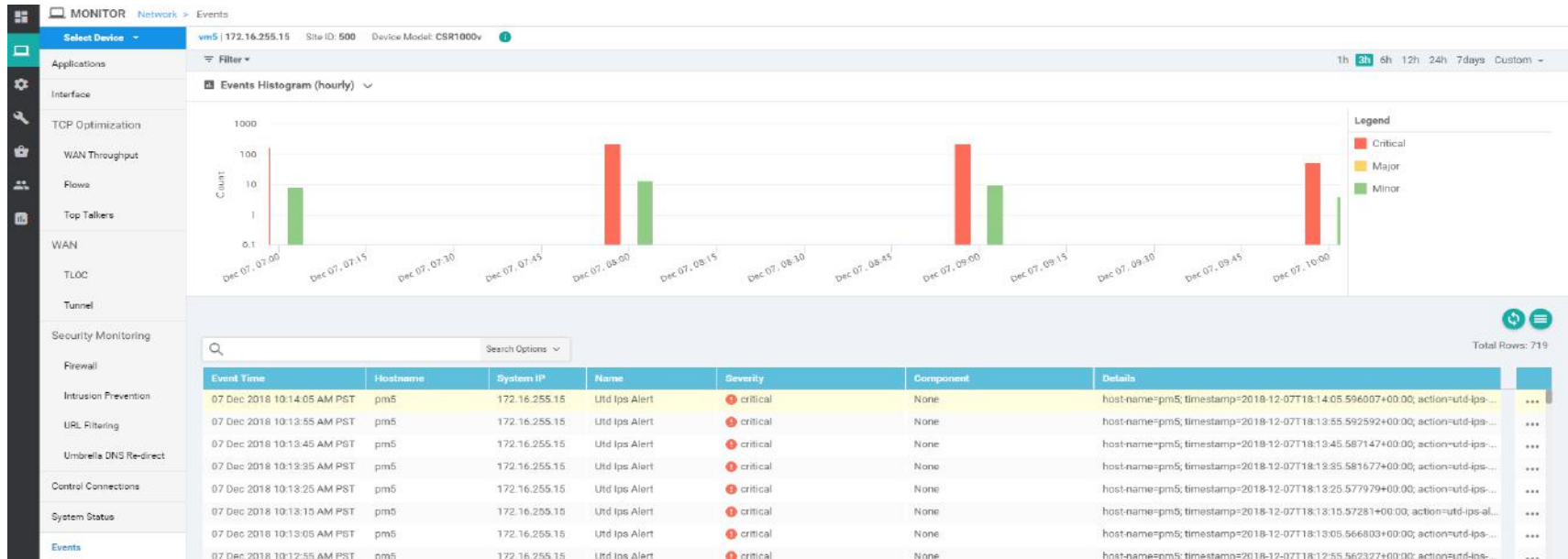
Two Views:

- Threats by severity (over time)
- Total threat count (for the selected time period)



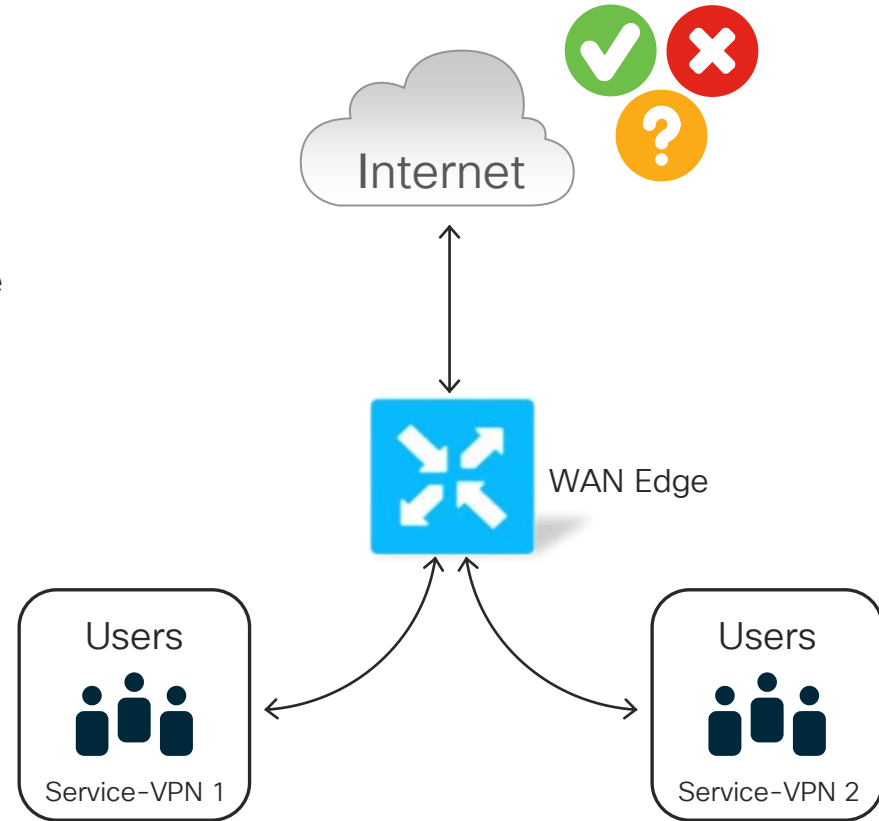
Intrusion Prevention – Monitoring

Check device level alerts in the Device events page

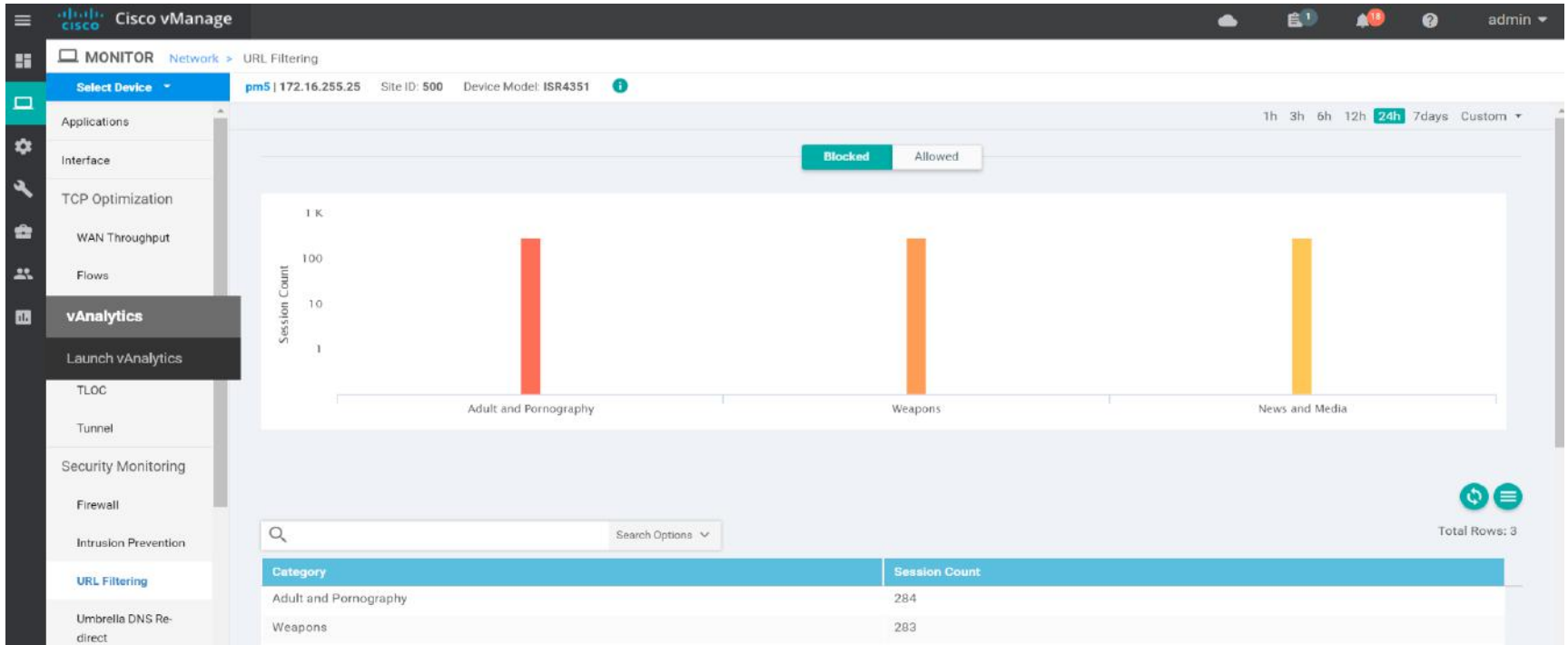


URL Filtering

- Runs in a service container on Cisco SD-WAN Edge Routers (ISR1K*/ISR4K/CSR1K)
- Cloud lookup with local caching or local lookup
 - Local lookup downloads URL database to the router
- 82+ Web Categories with dynamic updates
- Inspects traffic in VPNs of interest
- Block based on Web Reputation score
- Create custom Black and White Lists
- Customizable end-user notifications

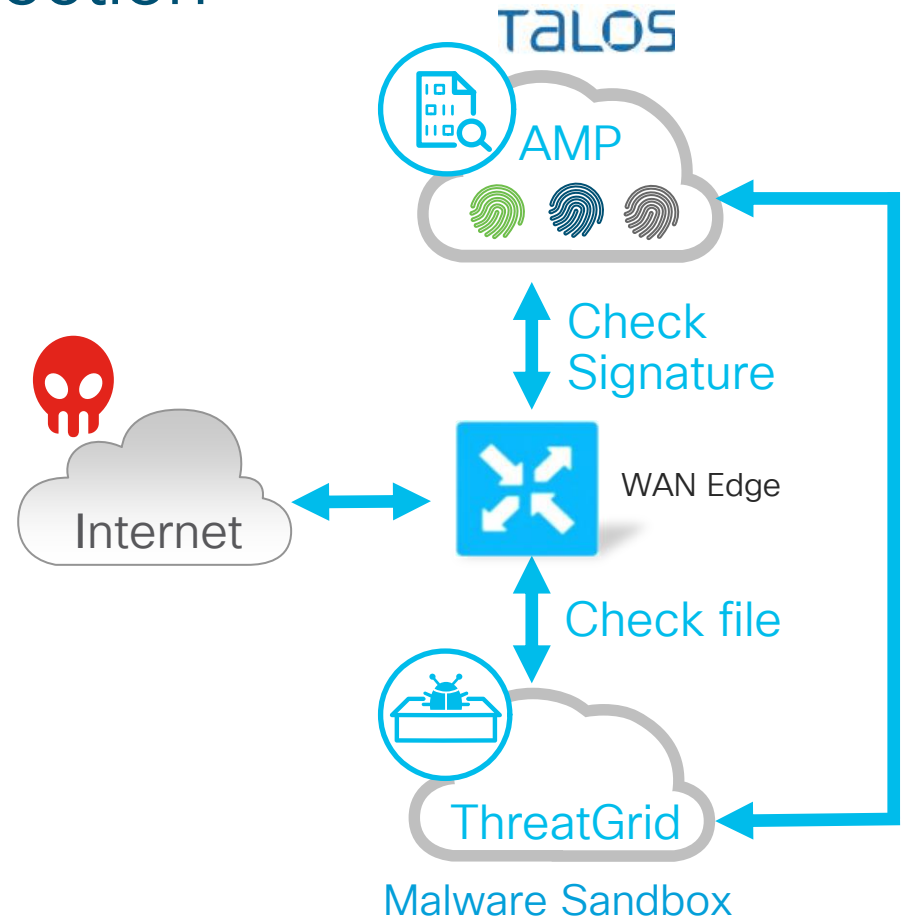


vManage - URL Filtering Monitoring

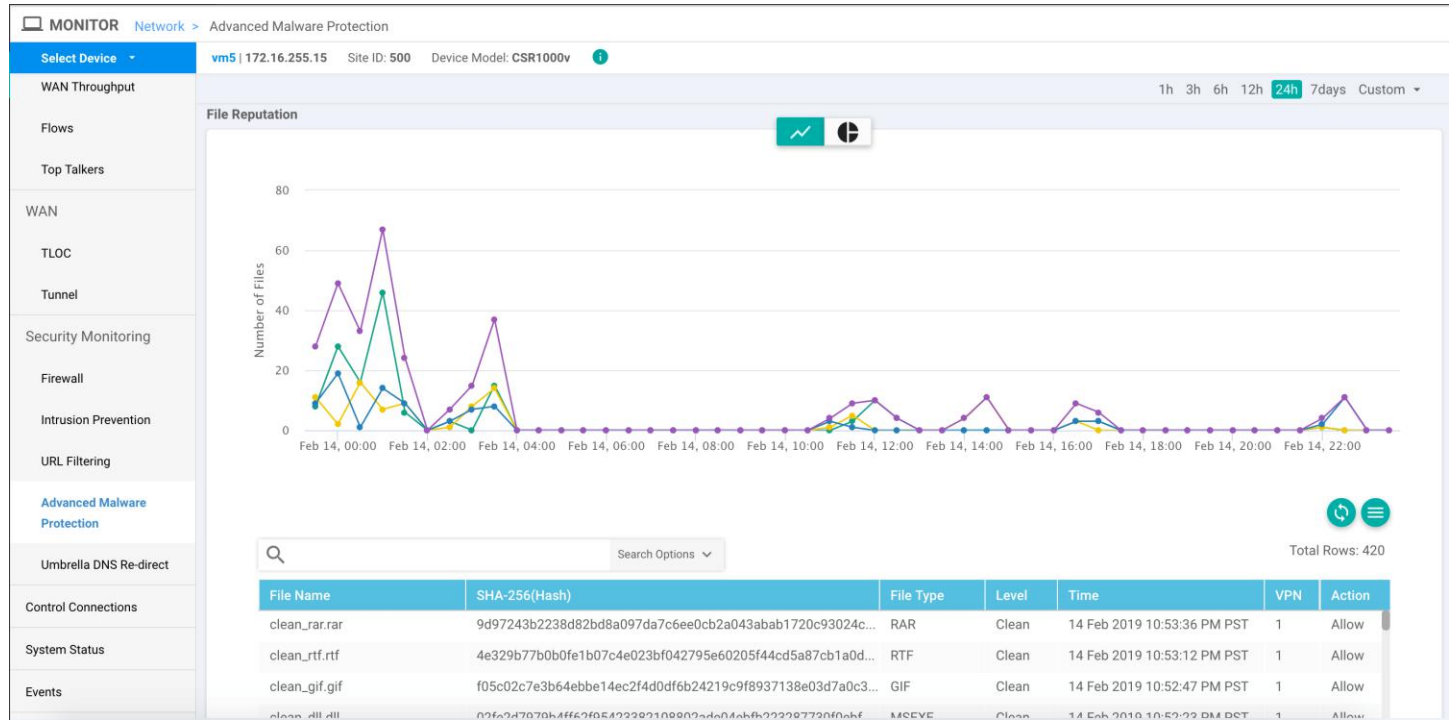


Advanced Malware Protection

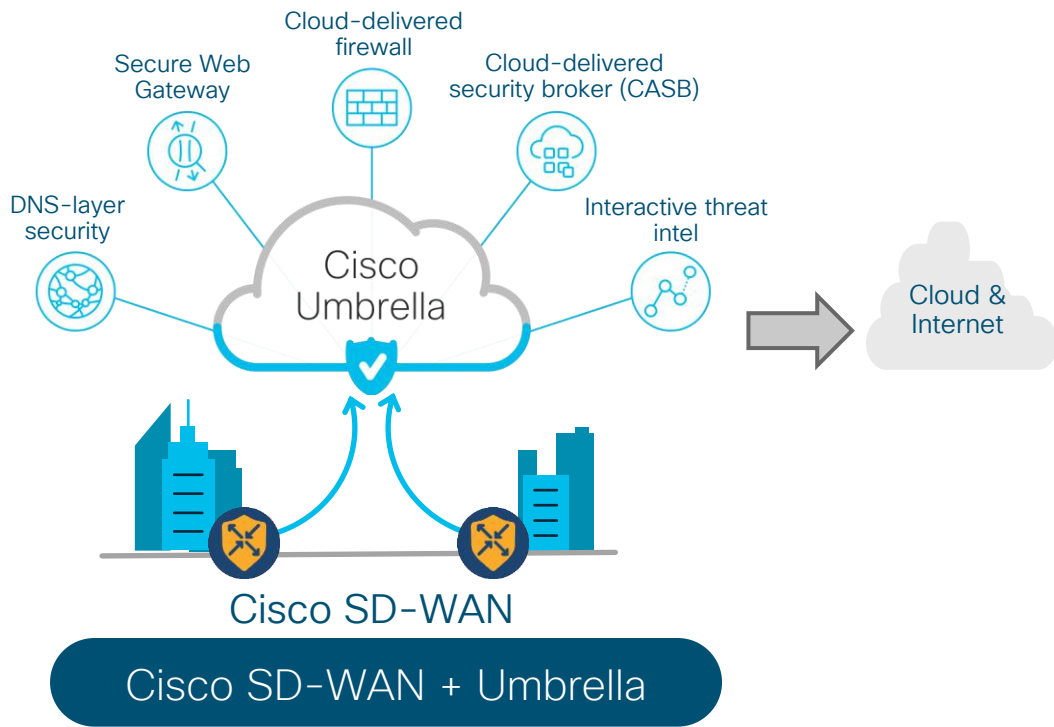
- Runs in a service container on Cisco SD-WAN Edge routers (ISR1K/ISR4K/CSR1K)
- File reputation check powered by Talos
- Automated signature update from ThreatGrid to Talos
- Inspects traffic in VPNs of interest
- Leverages Snort engine to identify file transfers
- Sandboxing and file analysis for unknown signatures powered by ThreatGrid



vManage – AMP Monitoring



Cisco SD-WAN and Cloud Security (SIG)



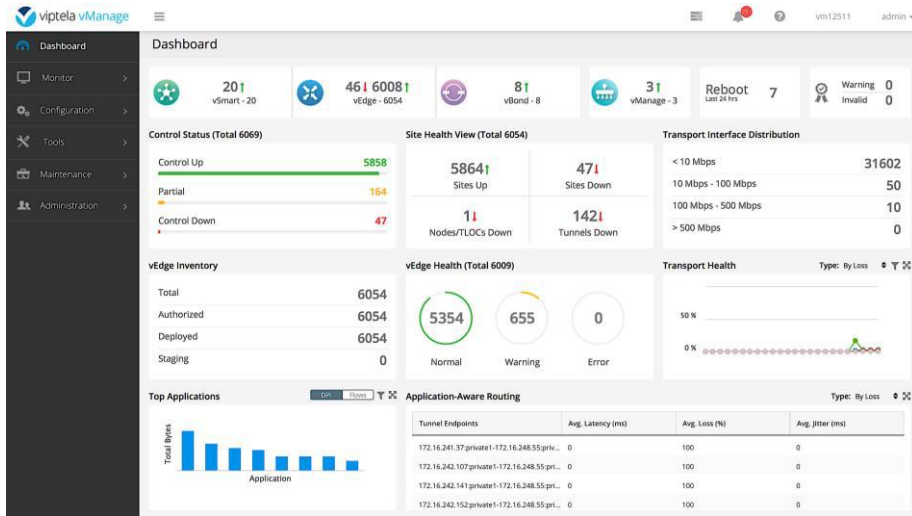
- Cisco Umbrella - Secure Internet Gateway is a platform with many different security services
- The current platform includes DNS-layer security, Web Gateway (SWG), Cloud Delivered Firewall, CASB
- Traffic redirection for SIG services via IPsec tunnel
- Automated IPsec tunnel creation support

Cisco SD-WAN and Automation and Simplified Management

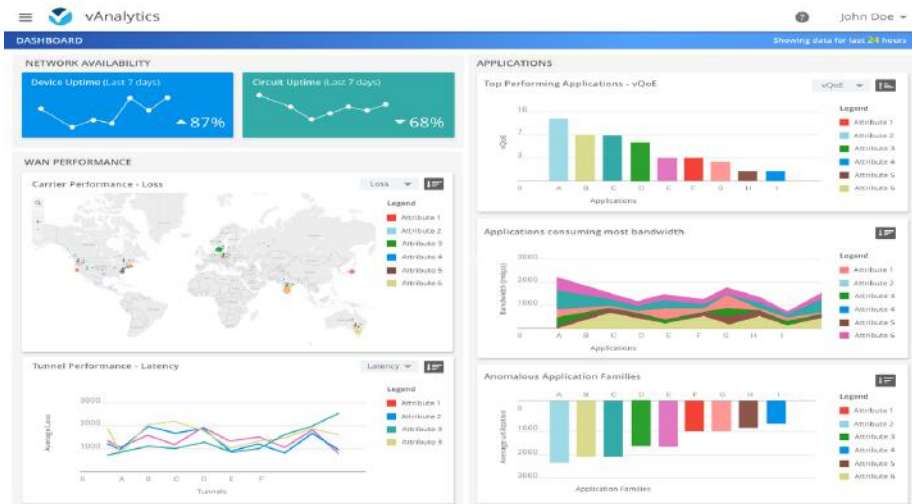


Cisco SD-WAN - Automation and Simplified Management

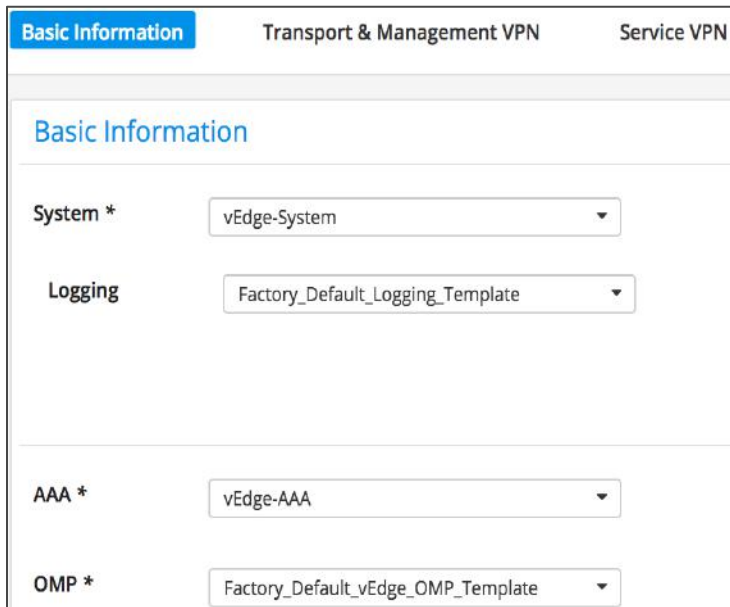
vManage - Single Pane Of Glass Operations



vAnalytics - Rich Analytics



Centralized Device Configuration Enforcement



Basic Information Transport & Management VPN Service VPN

Basic Information

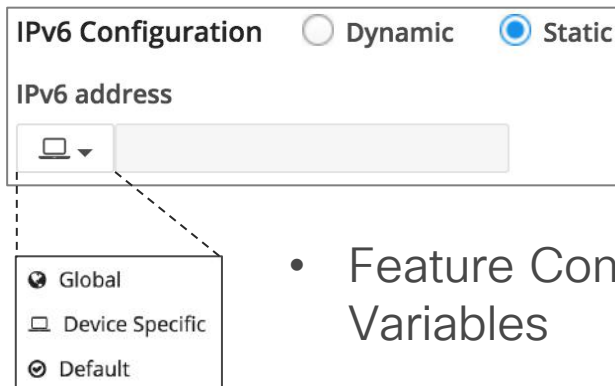
System * vEdge-System

Logging Factory_Default_Logging_Template

AAA * vEdge-AAA

OMP * Factory_Default_vEdge_OMP_Template

- Centralized Feature Templates
- Enforces configuration compliance
- Self-recover on misconfiguration



IPv6 Configuration Dynamic Static

IPv6 address

Global

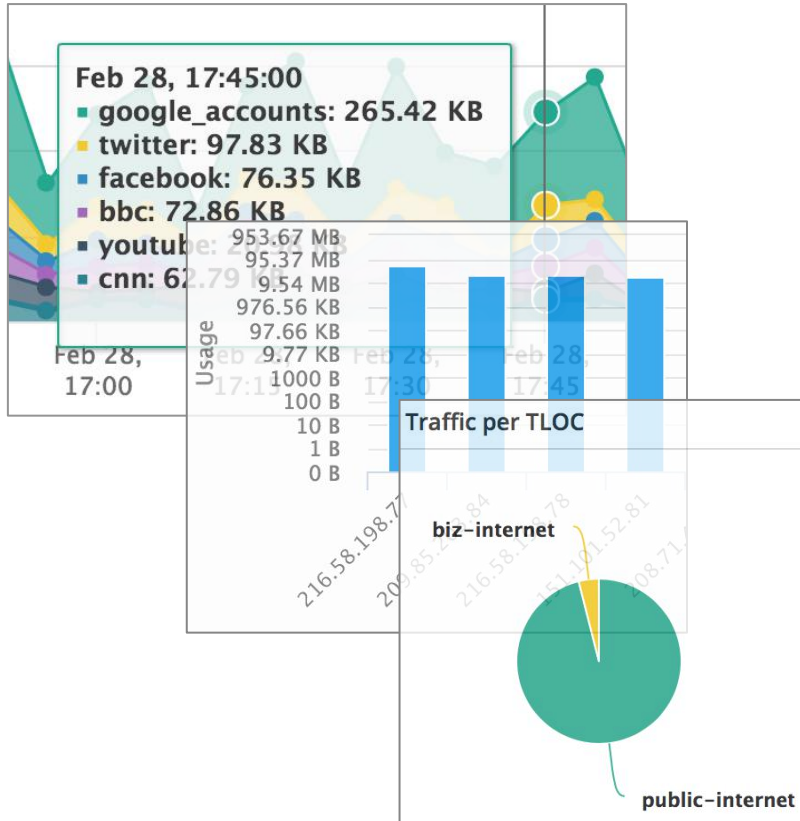
Device Specific

Default

- Feature Configuration with Variables

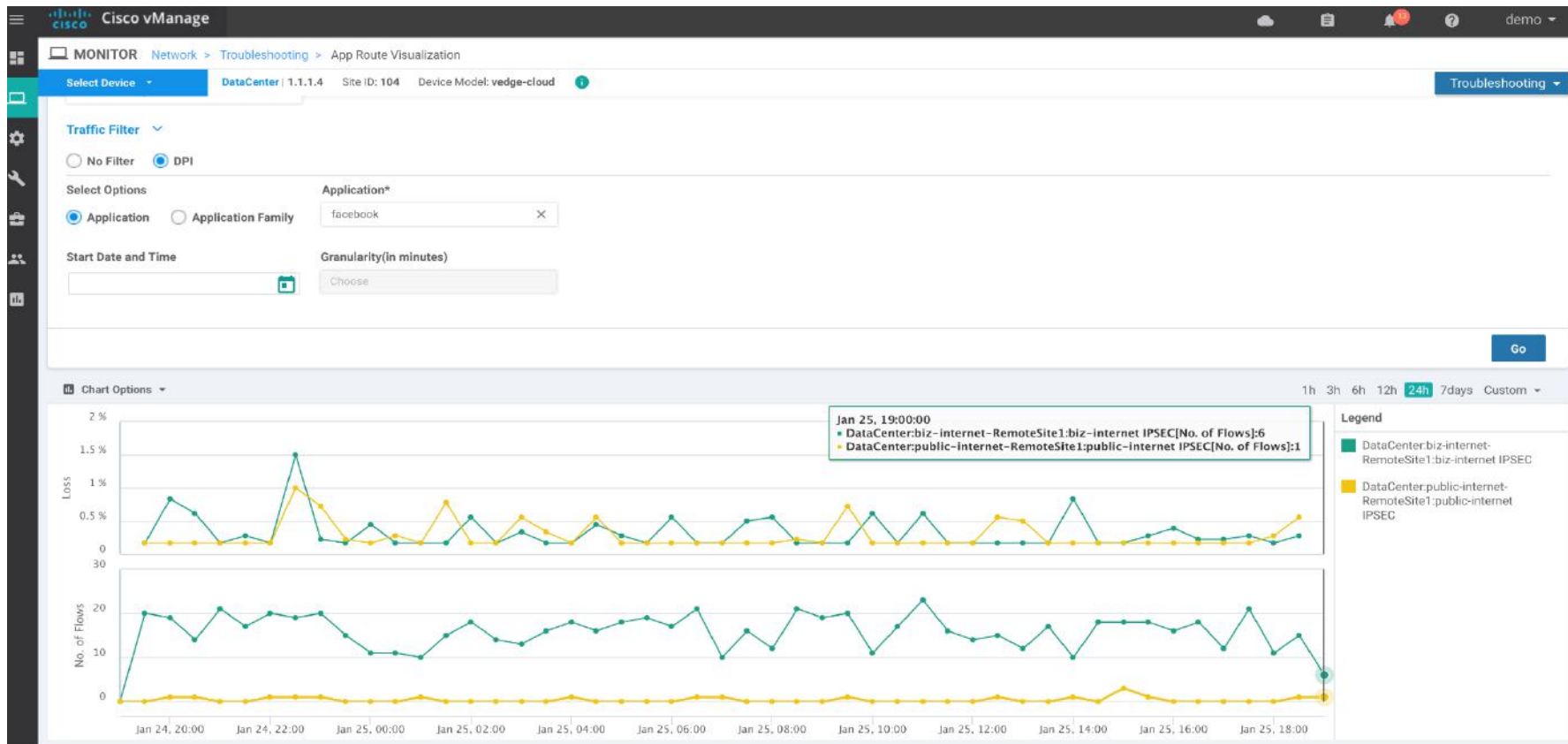
Status	Chassis Number	System IP	Hostname	Latitude	Longitude	System IP	Site ID	Bandwidth Upstream
✓	4de0b85f-a2ae-42ec-8b45-3808285cd008	1.1.1.4	RemoteSite	37.33	-121.88	1.1.1.4	104	100
✓	5f05358a-bef7-4e15-9ade-8ffd8f27ec93	1.1.1.6	AWS	45.52	-122.67	1.1.1.6	106	100
✓	9391da23-f0d1-4259-88d9-e10ae714708c	1.1.1.5	DataCenter	40.71	-74.0	1.1.1.5	105	250

Application and Flow Visibility

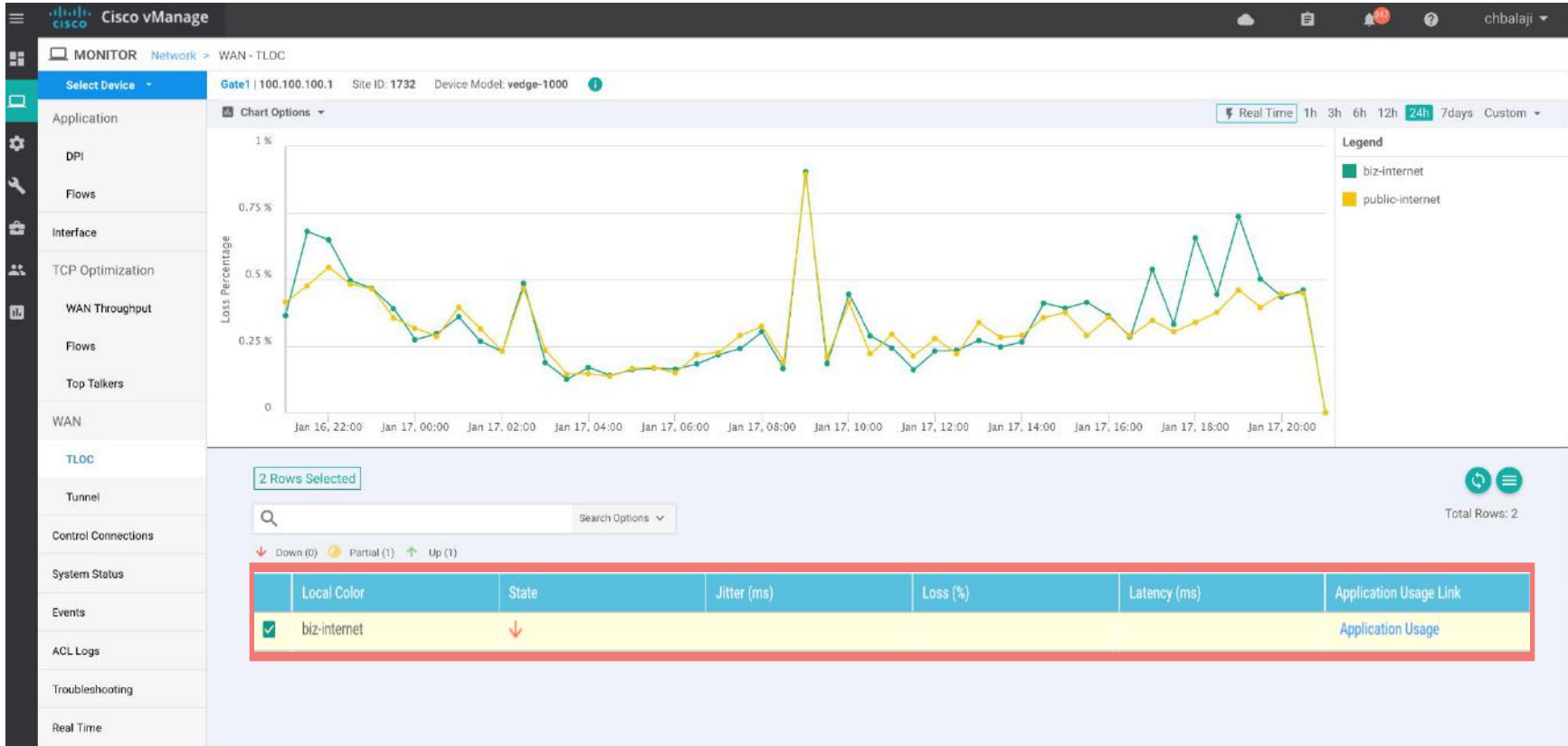


- Application and flow visibility for each WAN Edge router
 - DPI/NBAR2 need to be enabled for application visibility
 - Flow data can be exported from WAN Edge to external collector
- Realtime views or custom timeline views granularity
- Views can be zoomed into

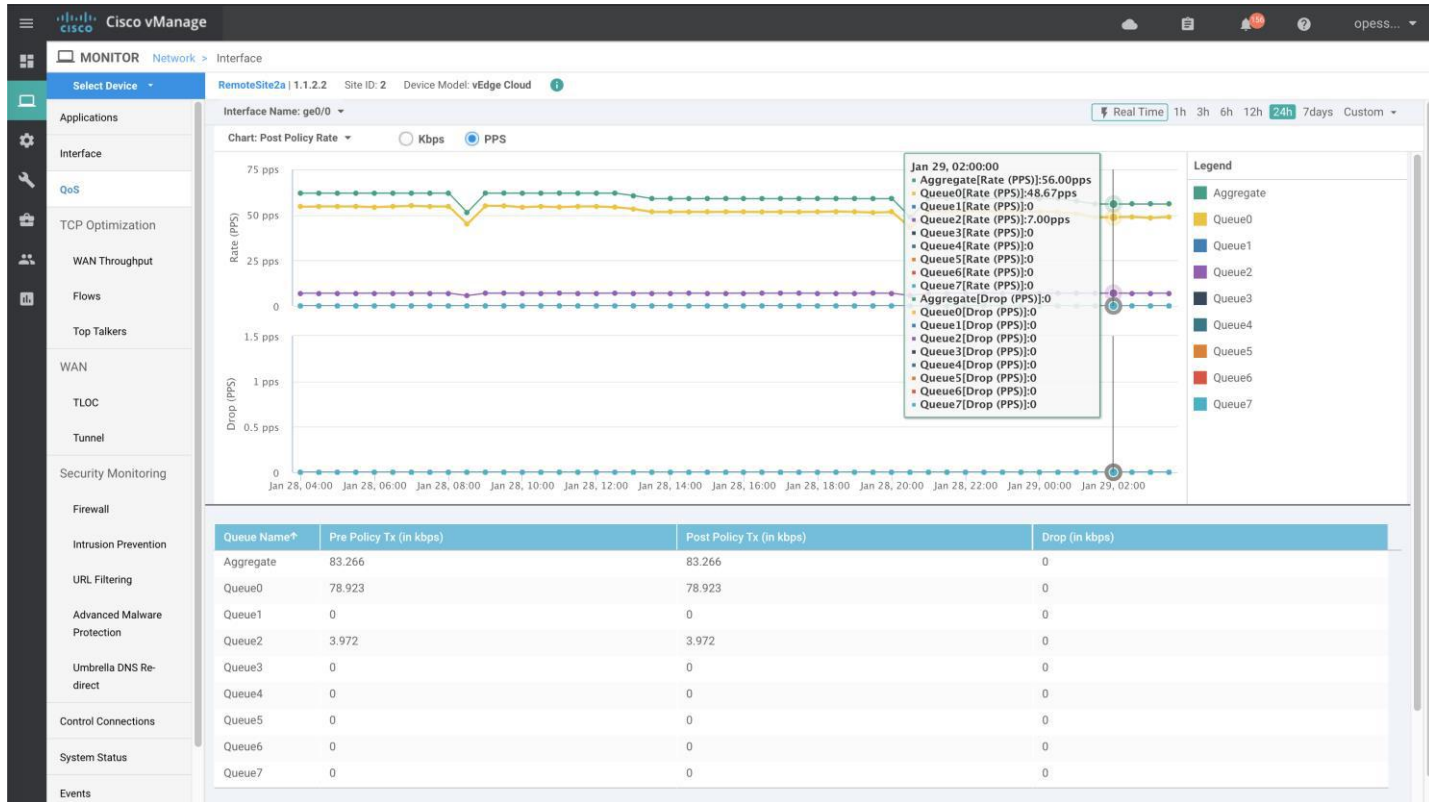
Visualizing Application Paths



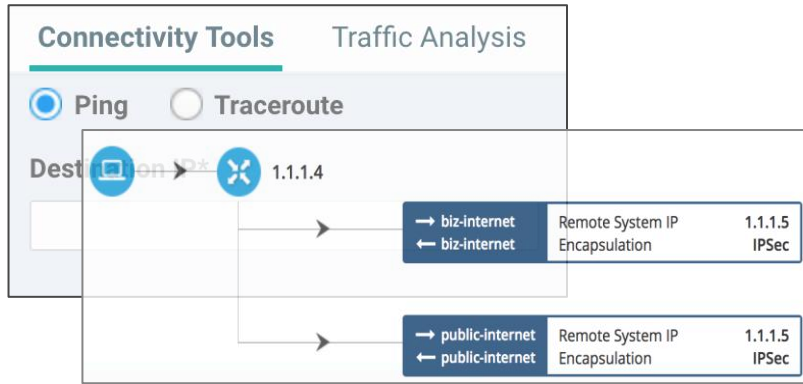
Checking Transport Quality



Checking QoS



Troubleshooting



- Expert troubleshooting with full featured CLI and Linux bash shell
- Traffic analysis with synthetic traffic generation to test policies

- Basic connectivity troubleshooting with ping and traceroute from any vEdge in the topology to any destination
- Advance troubleshooting with real-time queries against vEdge routers

The screenshot shows the 'Device Options' menu with the following items:

- App Log Flow Count
- App Log Flows
- App Routes SLA Class
- App Routes Statistics
- ARP Table
- BFD History
- BFD Sessions
- BFD Summary
- BFD TL0C Summary List
- BGP Neighbors
- BGP Routes
- BGP Summary
- Boot Partition
- Bridge Interface
- Bridge MAC

The 'System IP' section shows:

System IP	Reachability
1.1.1.4	

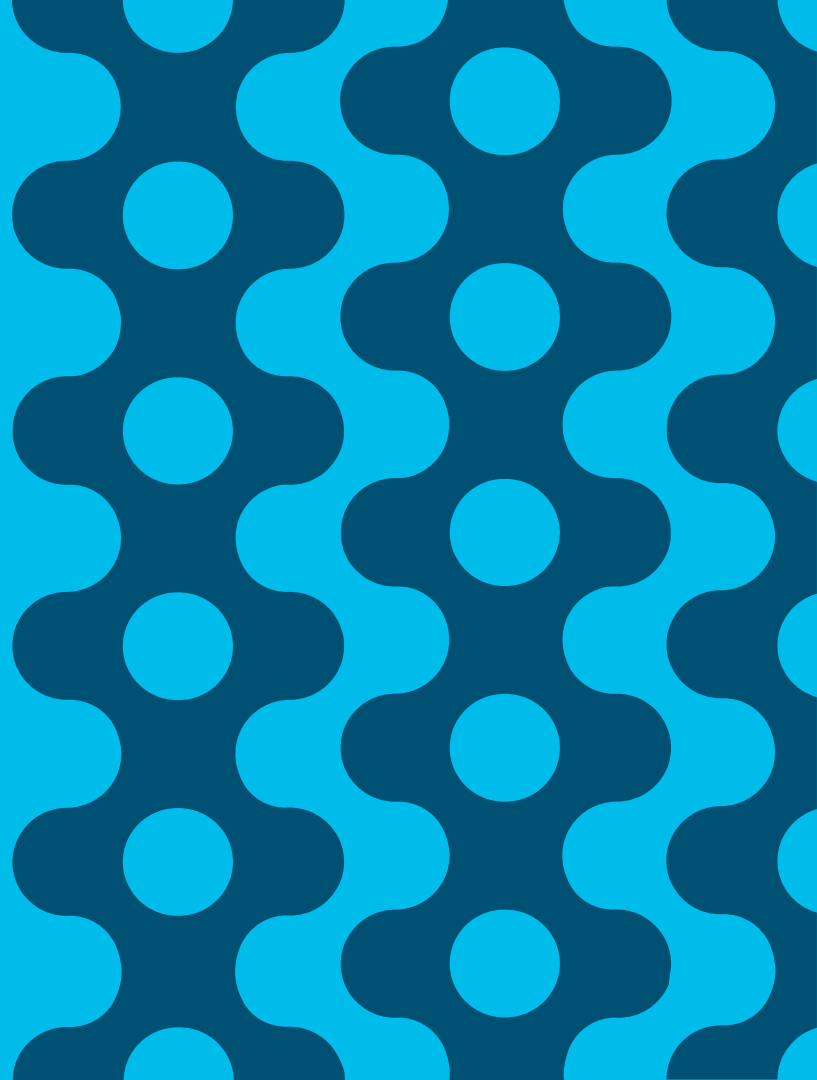
The 'TOOLS | SSH TERMINAL' window shows a list of vEdge Clouds:

Device Group	Site ID	Reachability
AWS	1.1.1.6 Site ID: 106	Reachable
DataCenter	1.1.1.5 Site ID: 105	Reachable
RegionalHub	1.1.1.7 Site ID: 107	Reachable
RemoteSite1	1.1.1.4 Site ID: 104	Reachable

The SSH Terminal window shows a login prompt for 1.1.1.4:

```
1 Login: 
```


Conclusion



Benefits of Cisco SD-WAN

Predictable app
experience



Support for evolving
business application
strategy

Cloud OnRamp for IaaS,
SaaS and Colocation

Right security, right place



Secure segmentation across
entire network stack

Full edge security stack from
branch to cloud and
colocations

Enterprise grade,
simplified



Intent-based networking
with multi-domain policy

Proven deployments to
over 10,000+ sites

One user interface for Security and SD-WAN across branch, cloud, and co-location