

Cisco TechClub Webináře

Jak jednoduše a zároveň bezpečně připojit zaměstnance z home office do firemní sítě? VPN Remote Access, OfficeExtend AP (OEAP), Meraki Teleworker

Jaroslav Čížek, Jiří Tesař, Andrej Jeleník Duben 2020

Agenda

- Úvod přehled možností
- VPN Remote Access
- OfficeExtend Access Point (OEAP)
- Meraki Teleworker
- Shrnutí

Network Connectivity - Teleworker Options

VPN remote Access

Platform Support:

- AnyConnect VPN
- ISE (AAA)
- NGFW or ASA
- Duo (optional for dual auth)

Benefits

- Highly secure access across popular PC and mobile devices
- Consistent user experience
- Intelligent, dependable, and always-on connectivity

OEAP Cisco Controller On-Prem Solution

Platform Support (Option 1):

- WLC
- AP3500 and newer

Platform Support (Option 2)

- WLC
- OEAP600, AP1810, AP1815T

Benefits

- Repurpose existing AP's
- Remote Ethernet available with Option 2

Meraki Teleworker Cloud Based Solution

Platform Support:

- Meraki MX series Security Appliance
- Meraki Z3/Z3C Teleworker Gateway
- Meraki MR series

Benefits:

- Cloud managed
- Simple and fast configuration
- Zero-touch deployment
- Use existing MR's if available
- Integrated cellular on C models
- Enhanced Security on MX models (AMP, Sourcefire IDS/IPS, Content Filtering, Umbrella)
- Application performance monitoring on MX models (Meraki Insight)

CVO Router

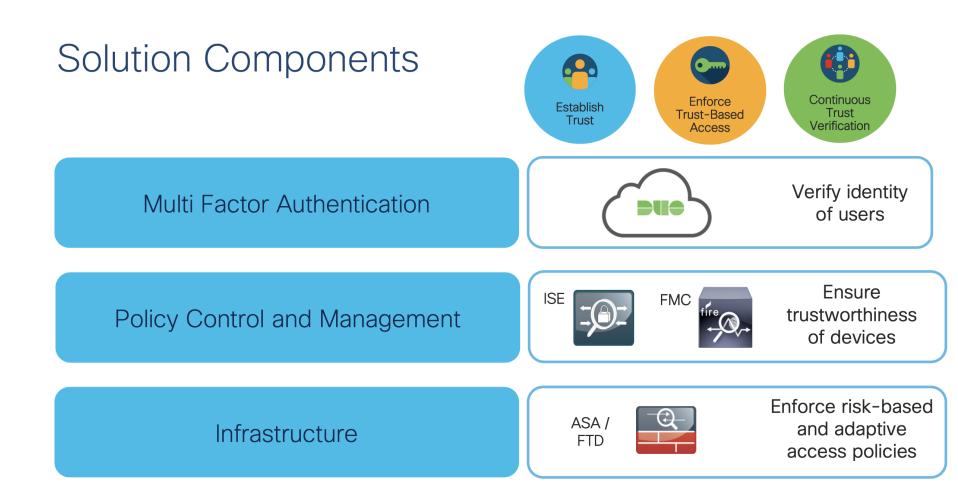
Platform Support

- Cisco Integrated Services Router (ISR) G2
- Cisco Unified IP Phone (optional)
- · Head-end with a VPN router

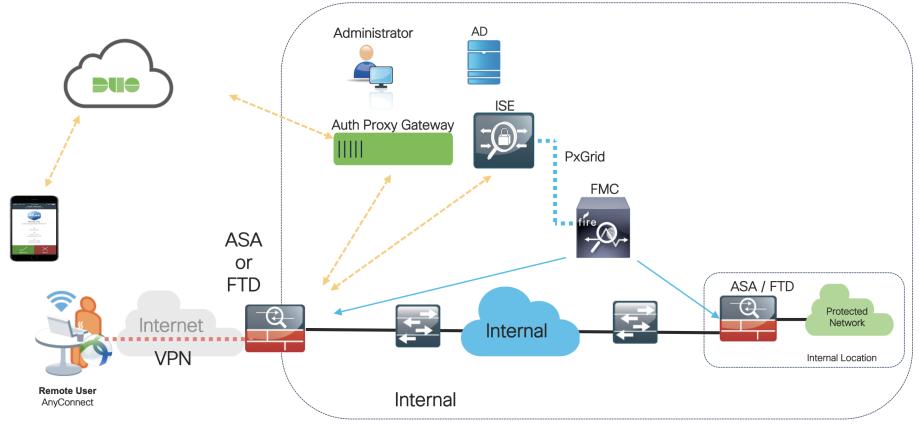
Benefits:

- Enhanced security
- Remote wired/wireless access
 to corporate resources

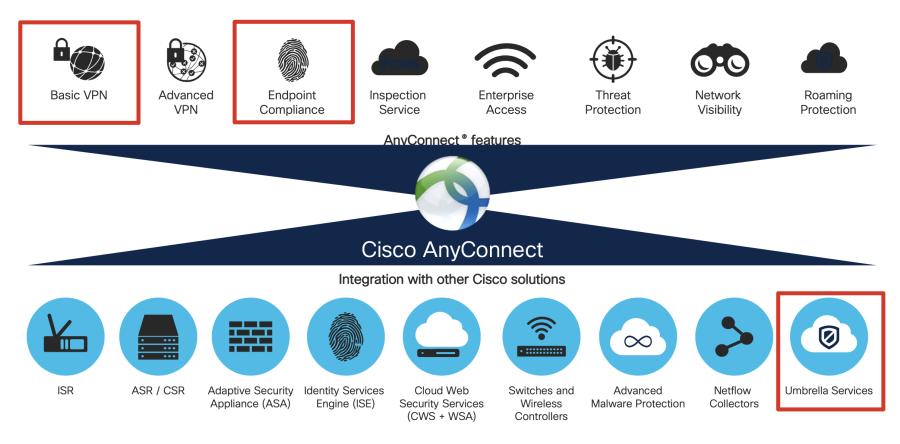
VPN Remote Access



Big Picture Architecture



Cisco AnyConnect[®] – Way more than VPN



AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client

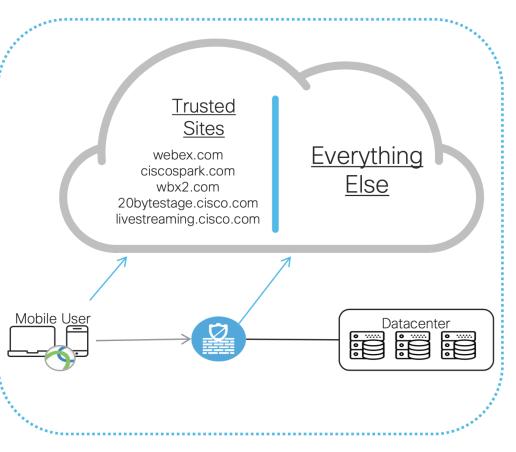
- TLS/IPSec IKEv2 Client
- IPv4, IPv6
- Windows, MAC OS X, Linux Intel
- Mobile devices IOS/Android
- Strong and NG encryption
- Authentication Options
- Consistent User Experience
- And more...

•••	AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client	cisco
00:00:41	VPN: Connected to anyconnectftd. anyconnectftd	Disconnect
٢	System Scan: Compliant. Network access allowed.	Scan Again
	Roaming Security: Disabled while your VPN is active.	
* 2	Version 4	4.8.01090

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/security/anyconnect-secure-mobility-client/datasheet-c78-733184.html

AnyConnect Dynamic Split Tunnels

- Allows applications to be dynamically excluded from the AnyConnect VPN tunnel by specifying a list of domain names.
- AnyConnect will dynamically identify IP addresses associated with these domains, and exclude them from the VPN tunnel
- This allows trusted cloud and web applications to be offloaded from TIC access points.



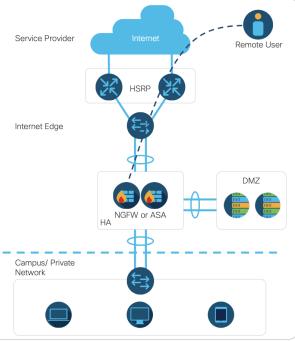
Typical Endpoint Requirements





FTD For Remote Access VPN

	Key Capabilities	Key Functions
Se	VPN load balancing	Resilience (and scalability)
	IPSEC and SSL	Advanced Access Control
let	Talos Security Intelligence	Block access to malicious IP's, URL's, DNS
Int	AD, LDAP and Radius	Dynamic NAT/PAT and Static NAT
	IKEv1 and IKEv2	Remote Access VPN
	RADIUS CoA	Site to Site VPN
	Snort IPS	Detecting malicious network traffic
Ca	Advanced Malware Protection	Visibility and tracking of file transfers, Blocking of malicious files
	Threat Grid Integration	Dynamic analysis of unknown files



Use-case: RAVPN

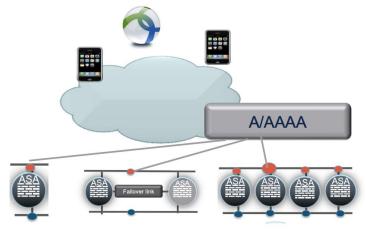
VPN Load Balancing (Native)

- Multiple ASAs in a VPN Cluster
 - Not the same as ASA Clustering technology (which does not support remote access VPN)
- Each ASA has separate config and IPs
- ASA "master" also owns the shared virtual IP
- AnyConnect Client connects to master and is redirected to "least loaded" ASA
- No configuration or state-synch
- Unfortunately rarely used...
 - Lack of seamless failover?
 - ...but, allows for different hardware/software across ASAs (easy upgrading/expansion)
 - Very stable (old technology)



Quick and Ugly Scaling : VPN Load Balancing (DNS)

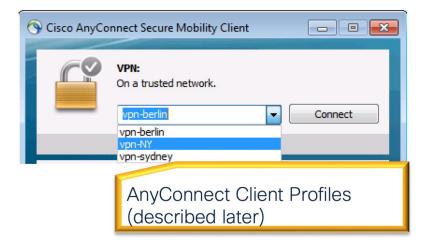
- Supported by most DNS servers...
- VPN gateway (e.g. vpn.labrats.se) resolved to different A/AAA
- could be separate VPN load balancing clusters, or HApairs, or individual ASAs/FTDs
- avoid certificate warnings!
 - same cert / private key for all ASAs
 - wild card cert. *.vpn.labrats.se
 - use vpn.labrats.se in SAN field of all certs
- Note: No automatic failover! Client may need to manually reconnect

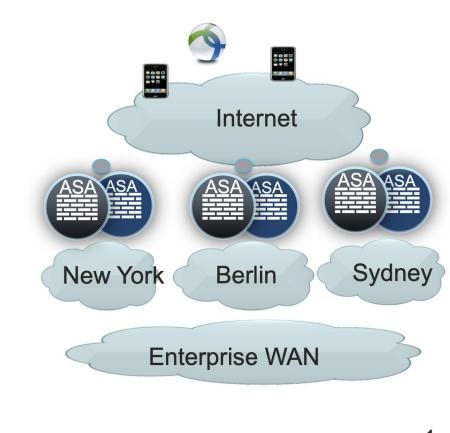




"Manual Scaling" - Let user decide!

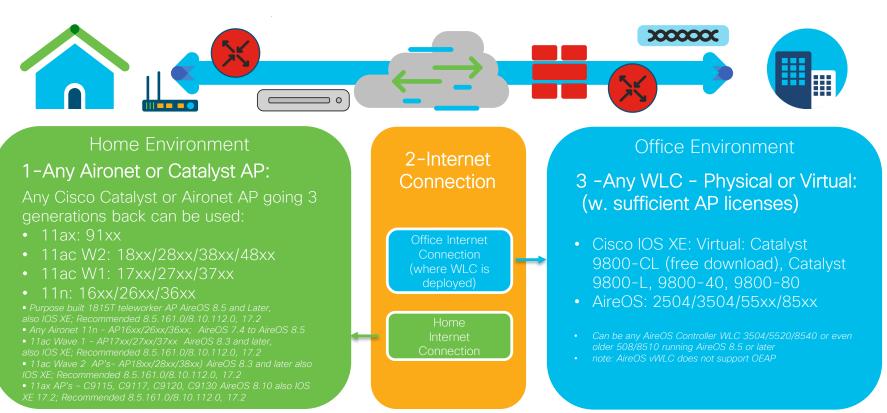
- Let user choose gateway
 - From dropdown
 - Each gateway may have predefined backups
 - backup not automatically chosen if failure due to oversubscription
- Can push different profiles to diff users





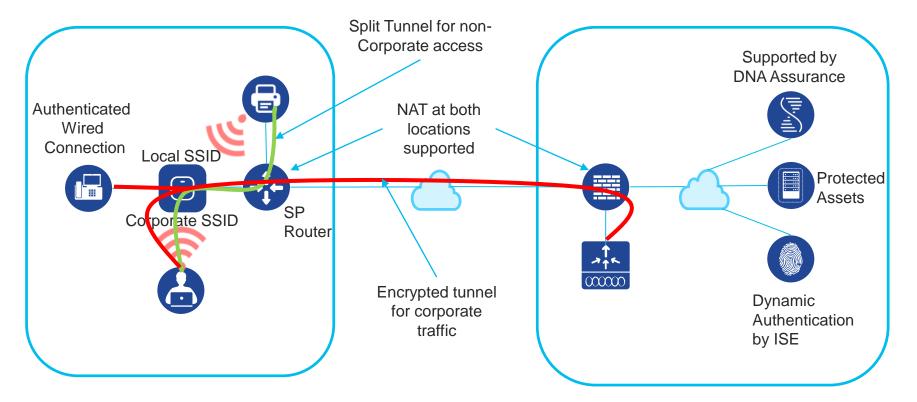
OfficeExtend Access Point (OEAP) Teleworker Solution

Secure Teleworker / Micro office – OEAP 3 Pieces of the Puzzle – What is needed?



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OfficeExtend AP – Operation Expanding Wireless Coverage



OfficeExtend AP - Features Most likely already own the components for this



Application Visibility allows detection tagging of configured business traffic QoS allows the prioritization of the tagged business traffic
DTLS Encryption over the wire (commonly used in VPN traffic) 802.1x with AES encryption over the air protects data
Allows the use of local printers etc. if configured Allows non-essential traffic to be dropped locally reducing the demand to office
One local Multiple Corporate SSIDs
Works with AP and or WLC behind NAT
Most all APs can do OEAP APs with Aux ports or teleworker APs with multiple ports allow for authenticated wired traffic Can use PoE or local AC power adaptor depending on AP types.
Al support of trends and issues ML for diagnostics

Cisco AP1815T - Wave 2 802.11ac OfficeExtend Access Point



Cisco Aironet® 1815t



Teleworker or Micro-branch deployments, providing wired and wireless corporate access to remote workers



Simultaneous Dual Radio, Dual Band 2x2:2 with 802.11ac Wave 2, including MU-MIMO



Elegant design with integrated antennas for optimal wireless coverage and convenient cable management.



3 x GigE Ethernet Ports, 1 x uplink GigE port Up to 2 ports can be tunneled back to Wireless LAN Controller



AC Adapter included

Full PoE out (803.af) on LAN 1 port

OfficeExtend AP – Basic Configuration Tips

- WLC requires a public routable IP address so remote APs can reach WLC from their home network (can be in DMZ)
- That public IP can be added as a NAT IP on WLC management interface
- Some ports like CAPWAP, radius etc. needs to be open on Firewall as the OEAP controllers located in the DMZ need to communicate using a number of services such as RADIUS, TACACS+,NTP,FTP and CAPWAP
- For non OEAP models AP (for e.g. 1600/2600/3600/2700/3700/3800/4800 etc. admin needs to change the AP mode to FlexConnect and then enable OEAP option.
- Pre-configure the OEAPs to join the WLC i.e. configure OEAP with WLC management public IP address

Reference OEAP Cisco Validated Design Link

OfficeExtend AP – AireOS and IOS-XE/C9800 Configuration Video

• AireOS WLC Guided Configuration Walk-through

Watch an AireOS WLC Guided Configuration Walk-through

IOS-XE/C9800 WLC Guided Configuration Walk-through

Watch a C9800 WLC Guided configuration Walk-through

uluulu cisco	MONITOR MLAN		WIRELESS	SECURITY	MANAGEMENT	COMMANDS	нецр				
Controller	Interfaces > Ed	it									
General Icons Inventory Interfaces Interface Groups	General Inform Interface Name MAC Address	manage	iment kd:1a:ed:9d								
Multicast Configuration Network Routes Fabric Configuration Output Description		d 0	Bo	DALFOR W	ANE CONTRO	NTEK MIREI	tee Sec	слядту м	UNACEMENT	COMMANDS HE	n Bernavo:
Redundancy Mobility Management	NAT Address		_		ails for AP3					_	
Ports > NTP	Enable NAT Addre NAT IP Address	128.107.2	34.5	General	Gredentials	Interfaces	High Av	nilability	Inventory	PlexConnect	Advanced
CDP PMIPv6 Tunneling	Interface Address VLAN Identifier 30	AP Name	AP070 defect	-ROD: location	Provacy Softw		y Software Version	8.8.100.0			
AireOS	WIC			AP MAC Ad Base Radio Admin State	MAG (10:50)	9:51:bd:de 9:56:39:60			Frecov	niced Status niceded version niced Next Rary Tin	None Nore NA
Alleoo	, vvLO	*		AP Hode AP Gub Mod Operational		rneit •			Predov Boot V 105 Ve		NA 15-2:4-0 15:5(3)0115



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OfficeExtend AP – Local AP Web GUI

	HOME	CONFIGURATION	EVENT_LOG	NETWORK DIAGNOSTICS				Refresh Logout
AP Info	Home: Si	immary		DIAGNOSTICS				TELEWORKER
SSID		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
Client	General I	nformation						
	AP Name		AP1815T-JC					
	AP IP Addres	is	192.168.1.2	3				
	AP Mode		FlexConnect					
	AP MAC Add	ress	70:7d:b9:7e	:16:40				
	AP Uptime		0 days, 1 ho	urs, 28 minutes, 47 second	ls			
	AP Software	Version	17.2.1.11					
	WLC Info		[WLC][194.2	13.238.29]				
	CAPWAP Sta	tus	Run					
	WAN Gatewa	ny Status	Good					
	AP Statist	tics						
	Radio		Admin Status	Chan/B		Tx Power	Pkts In/Out	
	2.4 GHz		Enabled	1/20MH		18dBm	0/0	
	5 GHz		Enabled	36/40MH		19dBm	0/0	
	5 6112		Lindbied	50/4014	12	190011	670	
	LAN Port							
	Port No		Admin Status	Port Ty		Link Status	Pkts In/Out	
	1		Enabled	Corporat		Down	0/0	
	2		Enabled	Corporat	e	Down	0/0	
	3		Enabled	Local		Down	0/0	
ahaha				NETWORK	HELP			
cisco	HOME	CONFIGURATION	EVENT_LOG	DIAGNOSTICS	lieu»			TELEWORKER

.ılı.ılı. cısco	Номе	CONFIGURATION	EVENT_LOG	NETWORK DIAGNOSTICS	HELP	
System	Configur	ation				
SSID	Controlle	r i				
DHCP	IP Address		194.213.238	29		
WAN	Uplink IP	Configuration				
Firewall	Static IP					
Backup/Restore	IP Address					
backup/Restore	Subnet Masi Default Gate					
	Domain Nan					
	DNS Conf	Iguration				
	Primary DNS	-	8.8.8.8			
	Secondary E		8.8.8.8			
	02010 - 2016 Cisco S	ystems inc. All rights reserved.				

WAN / WLC IP cfg

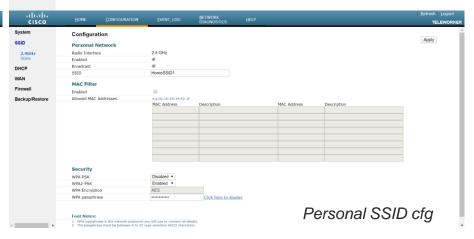
cisco	TOME	CONFIGURATION	EACHI-TOR	DIAGNOSTICS	Eco
P Info					
SID	Local SSID				
ioiD	SSID Name	Secur	ity Policy	Radio Type	
lient	HomeSSID1	[WPA2	/PSK][AES]	2.4GHz	
	HomeSSID2	[WPA2	/PSK][AES]	5GHz	
	Comorato	CETD.			

SS	ID Name	Security Policy	Radio Type
Ter	t-OEAP	[WPA2/PSK][AES]	2.4GHz
Ter	st-OEAP	[WPA2/PSK][AES]	5GHz

Foot Notes:

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Personal + Corporate SSID overview



OfficeExtend AP - Optional Umbrella Integration

• Integration with Umbrella can be enabled to further enhance the security of the users



Cisco Umbrella

Cisco C9800 Umbrella cfg

OfficeExtend AP – Links and Supported Versions

- OEAP Configuration Guide (AireOS 8.5): Link
- OEAP Configuration Guide (AireOS 8.8): Link
- OEAP WLC guided configuration <u>video</u>
- OEAP Cisco Validated Design: Link
- 1815t Deployment Guide: Link
- Cisco Wireless Solutions Software Compatibility Matrix: Link

AP Models	OEAP	RLAN/Aux port	9800	AireOs
91xx	Supported	N/A (AP does not have Aux Ports)	17.2	8.10.112.0
Wave 2 APs (including 4800)	Supported	28xx/38xx/1850/1815t/1815w supports RLAN	17.2	8.5.161.0/8.10.112.0
Wave 1	Supported	N/A (AP does not have Aux Ports)	17.2	8.5.161.0/8.10.112.0

OfficeExtend AP - FAQ

Question: Do we need to connect to the controller locally first and then send it to the user? **Answer:** You don't need to collect it locally first. If you prime it locally, you don't have to download the code across internet which might be slow

Question: Why would customer want to use OEAP, which requires AP, vs. Cisco AnyConnect VPN with BYOD AP? **Answer:** OEAP allows you to have multiple devices and do encryption on the AP and not on the device itself; it also allow you to run "home" SSIDs and accommodate those users

Question: Will OEAP solution work with external antenna AP models? **Answer:** Works with both internal and External Antennas

Question: What is OEAP performance with DTLS Data encryption **Answer:** It depends on the AP model – expect ~tens of Mbps on low-end models (for example AP1815T)

Question : Which protocol number is used over the WAN? **Answer:** 5246 and 5247 capwap port and paylod is encrypted with DTLS

Question : Is Umbrella supported on OEAP? **Answer:** Yes, Umbrella is supported on OEAP for central switched WLANs not on local SSID

OfficeExtend AP - Offers

AireOS and IOS-XE WLCs

Leverage WLC evaluation license Supports maximum WLC platform AP Limit Duration: 90 Days (AireOS), 60 Days (IOS-XE)

No AP Count license required for Mobility Express or Autonomous Mode APs

Setup evaluation license in <u>AireOS</u> or <u>IOS-XE</u>

Free 9800-CL WLC

With a 90-day evaluation license Supports maximum WLC platform AP Limit No AP Count license required for Mobility Express or Autonomous Mode Aps

Download WLC controller for cloud .ova file from CCO

Setup evaluation license in <u>IOS-XE</u>

Cisco Meraki

Teleworker

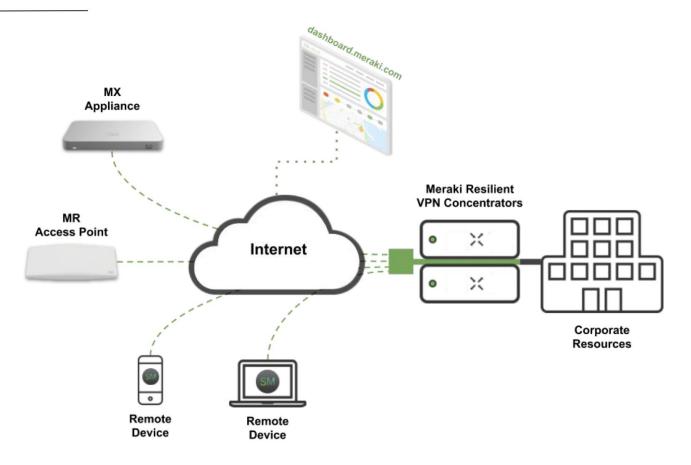
Andrej Jeleník - Systems Engineer Cisco Czech Republic

Meraki Products

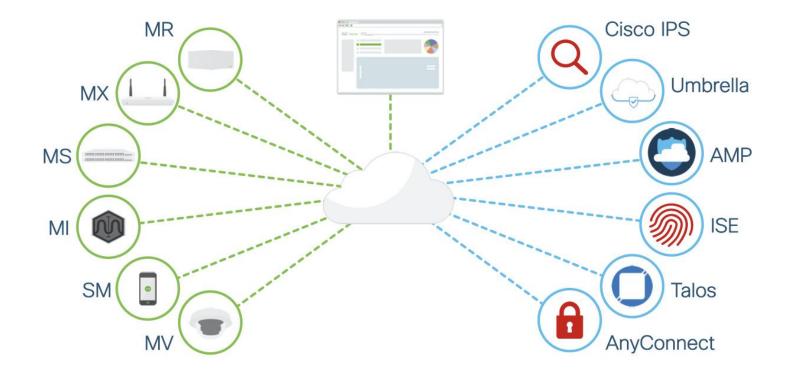




Solutions



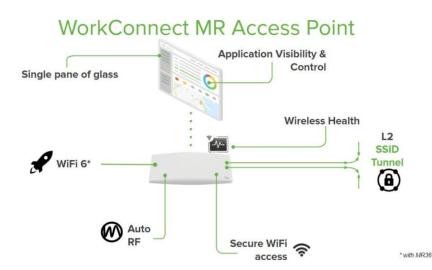
Meraki with Cisco



altalta cisco

Meraki Cloud Managed Wireless





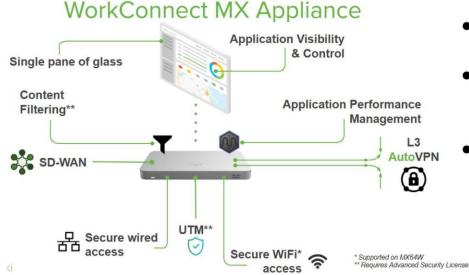
- Requirement: MX at customer's HQ in Concentrator Mode (NAT Mode unsupported)
- Cisco Meraki access points are built from the highest grade components and carefully optimized for a seamless user experience. The outcome: faster connections, greater user capacity, more coverage, and fewer support calls.
- Positioning:
 - Customers that want to have the same SSID configurations they have on their corporate offices (same SSID name, same authentication process etc.).
 - With MR's, you can have the Meraki-Corp SSID at home. Plug and play!

Meraki MR - Access Point models

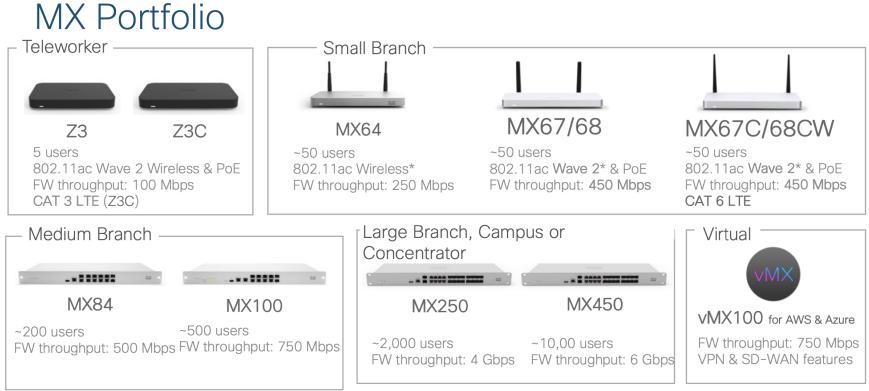
https://meraki.cisco.com/products/wireless#models

60	MR55 \$ (**) HIGH EFFICIENCY WIRELESS 8x8:8 stream MU-MIMO + OFDMA (DL) 5 Gbps Multigigabit Ethernet Recommended for high-density coverage	HIGH EFFICIENCY WIRELE 4x4:4 stream MU-MIMC 2.5 Gbps Multigigabit E Recommended for high	+ OFDMA (DL)	Wifi 6 Ready
Low End	alada	MR30H \$ (m) BASIC COVERAGE 2×2:2-stream MU-MIMO Integrated 4-port gigabit switch Recommended for hospitality and in- room coverage	rebuda. Euro	MR20 BASIC COVERAGE 2×2:2-stream MU-MIMO Recommended for entry-level, medium- density coverage
±±.	MR56 \$ (19) ULTRA HIGH PERFORMANCE WIRELESS 8x8:8 UL/DL MU-MIMO and OFDMA 5 Gbps Multigigabit Ethernet Recommended for high-density coverage	4x4:4 UL/DL M 2.5 Gbps Mul	۲ (۱۹۹۱) IANCE WIRELESS IU-MIMO and OFDMA Ligigabit Ethernet d for high-density coverage	High Performance

MX



- Cisco Meraki Security Appliances can be remotely deployed in minutes using zero-touch cloud provisioning.
- Security settings are simple to synchronize across thousands of sites using templates.
- Auto VPN technology securely connects branches in 3 clicks, through an intuitive, web-based dashboard.
- Positioning:
 - Customers interested on remote connectivity;
 - SD-WAN to ensure application performance;
 - Content-filtering, Threat Prevention (IDS/IPS), Advanced Malware Protection (AMP) included with Adv. Security License

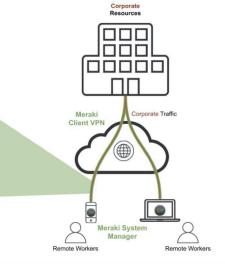


*Available with wireless models (MX64W, MX67W, MX68W, MX68CW)

Client VPN

WorkConnect with Client VPN

- No need to install any VPN software
- Supported on all machines and operating systems
- Connect users remotely and securely
- Authentication users using Radius or Active Directory
- Supports TFA
- Tunnel corporate traffic
- Local breakout



- **Requirement**: MX at customer's HQ.
- Customers that don't want to ship equipment to the remote worker's address.
- Full-tunnel only
- Pros:
 - Included with MX license;
 - No hardware at remote worker location;
- Cons:
 - Roll-out can be cumbersome due to amount of distributed endpoints and different operating systems.
 - Systems Manager customers can leverage SM to overcome this issue, by pushing the VPN profile. Better together!

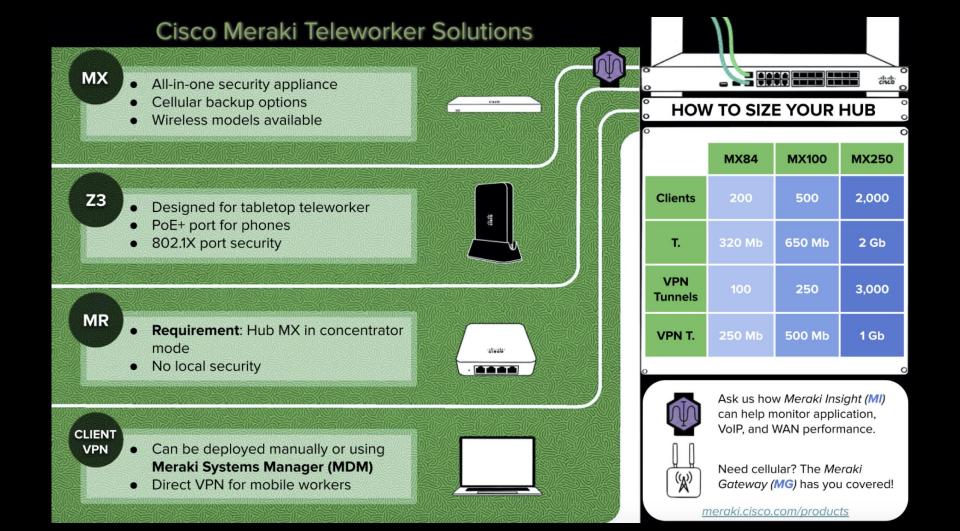
- **Requirement**: MX at customer's HQ
- The Cisco Meraki Z3 is a teleworking-focused appliance suited for home office deployments.
 The Z3 includes integrated wireless, cellular failover (on Z3C), and PoE for devices like VoIP phones.
- Positioning:
 - Customers have existing MX at HQ
 - Each remote user will have IP phone
 - Cellular failover is critical
 - Customer wants to use wireless devices in addition to IP phone
 - Want to connect multiple devices
 - VPN throughput limited to 50Mbps
- Recommendations: larger MX at HQ -- MX250 or MX450
- Notes: use of IPS/IDS and AMP is limited to "Full Tunnel" when setting up Z3, meaning that the MX @ HQ will provide these services. The Z3 does not provide local IPS/IDS or AMP

Models

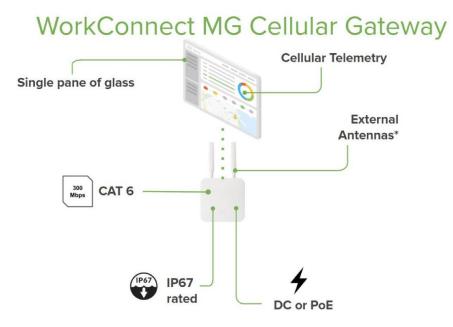
models	Z3	Z3C
		-
Recommended use cases	Teleworker with VoIP or PoE, IoT, and M2M	Teleworker with VoIP or PoE, IoT, and M2M
Recommended clients	Up to 5 devices	Up to 5 devices
Stateful Firewall Throughput	100 Mbps	100 Mbps
Maximum VPN Throughput	50 Mbps	50 Mbps
WAN Interfaces	1 x GbE RJ45 1 x USB (cellular failover')	1 x GbE RJ45 1 x Integrated CAT 3 LTE Cellular Modem (cellular failover) 1 x USB (cellular failover')
LAN Interfaces	4 x GbE	4 x GbE
PoE	1 x PoE enabled port (802.3af, 15.5W)	1 x PoE enabled port (802.3af, 15.5W)

Security features comparison

Feature	Z3/Z3C	MX	MR	Client VPN
Access Corporate Assets	O	O	O	
Cellular Connectivity	0	0	8	8
VoIP Phone Support	0		0	8
WAN Failover	0	0	8	8
On-Prem RADIUS/AD Support	0	0	8	0
Requires MX at HQ	0	0	0	0
Multi-Device Support	0	0	0	8
Full Tunnel Only	8	8	8	0
Full and Split Tunnel Support	\bigcirc	0	0	8
AMP	0	0		9
IPS/IDS	0	0	0	
Umbrella Support	8	0	0	8
No Addl. HW Required	8	8	8	0
QoS/Traffic Shaping	\bigcirc	0		0
L3 Firewall	0	0	0	0
L7 Firewall	0	0	0	0



MG



- Cisco Meraki MG Cellular Gateways seamlessly transpose a wireless cellular signal to wired Ethernet for primary or failover connectivity.
- Requirement: The customer must have an existing edge device (e.g. MX).
- Positioning:
 - Locations without a wired Internet Service Provider;
 - The cellular signal (coverage) is not strong enough (e.g. basements, rural areas etc.)

The MG21 and MG21E



- Integrated CAT6 modem with up to 300Mbps
- DC / PoE power in
- 2x Ethernet ports for HA
- Nano SIM card slot
- IP67 rated

- Multi-surface mounting bracket (wall, ceiling, and tabletop)
- LTE connectivity out-ofthe-box
- External antennas*
 Dipole included
 Patch available as an accessory
- API support

Shrnutí, Q&A

Network Connectivity - Teleworker Options

VPN remote Access

Platform Support:

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Benefits

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CVO Router

Platform Support

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- Cisco Unified IP Phone (optional)
- · Head-end with a VPN router

Benefits:

- Enhanced security
- Remote wired/wireless access
 to corporate resources

Teleworker best practices to share



It's easy to work a 16-hour day from home - so don't!

Schedule your day. Establish some structure by knowing when you want to start and finish. It's easy to keep working or return to work late in the evening, as you have everything you need right there. But it's healthier to maintain set work hours.



Avoid bringing work into the family environment.

If you have deadlines, escalations and other intense situations, be aware of the impact it can have on your family members. They may see or overhear you handling difficult issues and, as a result, they might internalize that stress or worry.



Manage your home time carefully.

Staying at home makes it easier to engage in family time. But it's important to manage it so you don't get burned out by being home all day (and night).



Be respectful and patient of other team members' home office environments.

Some folks will have home offices that are well established, with a professional look and configuration. Others, who are new to working from home, may not. Some may struggle to carve out a workspace in their homes or need to share that work environment with a spouse or significant other, which can cause background noise and distractions. If you hear a dog bark or a baby cry, please be patient with them.



Structure your day with breaks. Walk the block, smell the roses, or do a call from the garden. If the walls start closing in, change your scenery:

- Schedule lunch and eat it away from your office.
- Don't forget to exercise. it's a great way to clear out the mental cobwebs and re-energize your body.
- Schedule quick 15-minute calls with colleagues or friends. Talking to them not only refreshes your brain but is great therapy

Nadcházející webináře



07.05.2020 Cisco technologie pro řešení podnikových WAN sítí

Rychlý technologický vývoj se nevyhýbá ani oblasti podnikových WAN sítí. V tomto webináři si představíme nové platformy Cisco směrovačů pro výstavbu podnikových WAN sítí, poskytneme celkový přehled aktuálního produktového portfolia Cisco směrovačů a rovněž budou diskutovány principy DNA licenčního modelu pro Cisco WAN sítě.

Přednášející: Miroslav Brzek

05.05.2020 Přehled nových funkcí a vlastností nástrojů pro vzdálenou spolupráci

Ani aktuální nestandardní situace nezastavila inovace v oblasti týmové a vzdálené spolupráce. V tomto webináři ze série Tech Club Vás seznámíme s přehledem nových funkcí a vlastností, ale také s novinkami, které se teprve připravují. Zaměříme se především na software klienty a jejich rozhraní. Kromě toho také projdeme unified aplikace, embedované webové aplikace a streaming na sociální sítě, např. na YouTube či na Facebook.

Přednášející: Ivan Sýkora

Více informací na webu Cisco Tech Club Webinářů