

Cisco Container Networking Overview and Roadmap

Cisco Knowledge Network

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What Is A Container?

Virtual Machine



Container



4

Containers vs VMs

Containers	Virtual Machines
Shared resources	Isolated resources
Lighter weight	Full OS + application
Faster installation	Several minutes to boot
No hypervisor	Hypervisor-based
Linux and Windows	No underlying OS
Microservices	Monolithic

Why: New Application Architectures

Monolithic Apps	Cloud Native Apps
server / hypervisor	server clusters, containers
dependencies	easy upgrade
stateful	microservices
waterfall development	agile devops teams



Linux Containers

- .Group of processes on a Linux machine
 - Isolated environment
 - Linux system within another Linux system
- Inside the container, it looks like a VM
- Outside the container, it looks like normal processes running on the machine





Industry trends





8



What Is Docker?

What is Docker?

Docker is a software technology providing containers, promoted by the company Docker, Inc. Docker provides an additional layer of abstraction and automation of operating-system-level virtualization on Windows and Linux.

[Source: Wikipedia]

Docker is an open platform that helps companies build, ship and run their applications anywhere.

[Source: Docker, Inc]

Virtualization Technologies Comparison

- Docker provides a unified access to:
 - Linux container technology (cgroups, namespaces)
 - Various container implementations (Ixc, libvirt, libcontainer, etc.)
- 'libcontainer' is Docker's implementation of container technology



Why Docker Containers?



- Standardization of the container format
- Development of an ecosystem for sharing containers

Dockerhub

Do	r Store is the new place to discover public Docker content. <u>Check it out →</u>
🐡 Q Search	Dashboard Explore Organizations Create * 🗾 molilies *
Explore Official Repositories	
NGi/IX nginx	6.4K 10M+ >
official	STARS PULLS DETAILS
redis	3.9K 10M+ >
official	STARS PULLS OFTALS
busybox	1.1K 10M+ >
official	STARS PULLS DEFAUS
ubuntu	6.2K 10M+ >
official	STARS PULLS DETALS
alpine	2.4K 10M+ >
official	STARS PULLS DETAILS
rogistry official	1.8K 10M+ >

- Sign up for an account on dockerhub
- Public repository of Docker images
 - <u>https://hub.docker.com/</u>
 - docker search [term]

Docker+Cisco Partnership





What Is Docker Networking?

Docker Networking Architecture



Docker networking: single host versus multi host



Docker Networking: MACVLAN Driver



18



What Is Contiv?



Production-Grade Network and Security Policies



Available at https://github.com/contiv/netplugin

Contiv Integration with Cisco Products



Application-Centric Infrastructure (ACI)

- · Containers integrated with APIC policies
- Physical services integration

Nexus Standalone or Any Network

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- BGP interop (standard routing protocol)
- · EVPN-based multi-tenancy and automation

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Unified Compute Systems: B and C Series

- Leveraging vNICs for control, data, management, and storage traffic
- Offload encapsulation function

Contiv Leverages Underlying Infrastructure Capabilities for Applications



Cisco Container Solutions

Cisco Integrated Infrastructure for Containers



Container and Microservices Solutions on Cisco UCS Integrated Infrastructure

Cisco Container Solutions

- Infinite Video
- Mobile Evolved Packet Core (EPC)
- OpenStack Network Function Virtualization Infrastructure (NFVi) aka Project Mercury)
- Lindt (open network operating system)
- Virtual Managed Services (VMS)
- Digital Network Architecture Center (DNA-C) open, programmable architecture
- Installation Containers

Available as Open Source

Project Contiv and ACI



Contiv Enables Policy Based Distributed Container Networking

ACI + Kubernetes Integration



Kubernetes

Kubernetes is open source container mobility among onpremises, hybrid, or public cloud ("multicloud") infrastructure, letting you effortlessly move workloads to where it matters to you

ACI + Kubernetes Integration

- APIC GUI integration / VMM Domain specifically designed for Kubernetes
- · Visibililty / statistics / health metrics for containers
- OVS + OpFlex provides Docker host datapath
- Flexible mapping of Kubernetes into ACI policies
 - Container teams set Kubernetes network policies
 - Network team retains control of ACI policies for EPGs / contracts
- Distributed load balancing
 - Symmetric PBR in ACI fabric for north south LB
 - OVS + OpFlex for distributed east-west LB

Solution Support for Contiv Open-source

How We Help

- Our customers can rely on us to keep their container networking fabric environments operating
- Fewer physical network devices to manage and operate
- Easier to manage container networking services on demand
- Container automation of security and application policies

Engineer Expertise

- Container Networking Fabric
- Virtual Network Per Tenant
- Segment Per Microservice
- Network-based Service Routing
- Security Policies

What's Unique

- Solution Support Service for Cisco Contiv Open-source
- Embedded Basic Support with Cisco Smart Account entitlement
- Supports container networking fabric interoperability from solution partners



Service Provider Use Cases

Flexible Connectivity to Place Containers Anywhere



Any Network Topology and Container Visibility Across Physical Network

Scalable, Secure Microservices Deployments



Ability to Provide Granular Micro-Service Security in a Scalable Way

Multi-Tenancy

Separation of Policy/Network



Ability to Support Many Secure Tenants with Individual Policies or Overlapping IP

Telemetry and Monitoring



Ability to Troubleshoot Micro-Service Application



Cisco and Google: Best of Both Worlds

Oct 2017: Cisco's hyper-converged platform, Cisco HyperFlex, will provide a cloud-ready solution for Kubernetes and containers, and management tools to enforce security and consumption policies (Q2CY18).

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Google Cloud

Networking and Security

Private Cloud Infrastructure

Multicloud Management

Enterprise Class Sales and Support

Cloud Services

Microservices / Containers

API Gateway for Existing Services

Developer Community

Harmony Kubernetes Architecture



Nexus 9000 Container-based ISSU

- Software runs inside separate Linux container (LXC) for the supervisor and linecard
- A third container is created as part of the ISSU procedure and is brought up as a standby supervisor
- During enhanced ISSU: control plane downtime is < 3-5 seconds. No data plane traffic disruption
- Requires 16G memory on switch
- Requires switch reload when enabling enhanced ISSU for the first time
- The supervisor is upgraded first, then linecard is upgraded

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