



Cisco Visual Networking Index (VNI) and VNI Service Adoption

Global Forecast Update, 2016–2021

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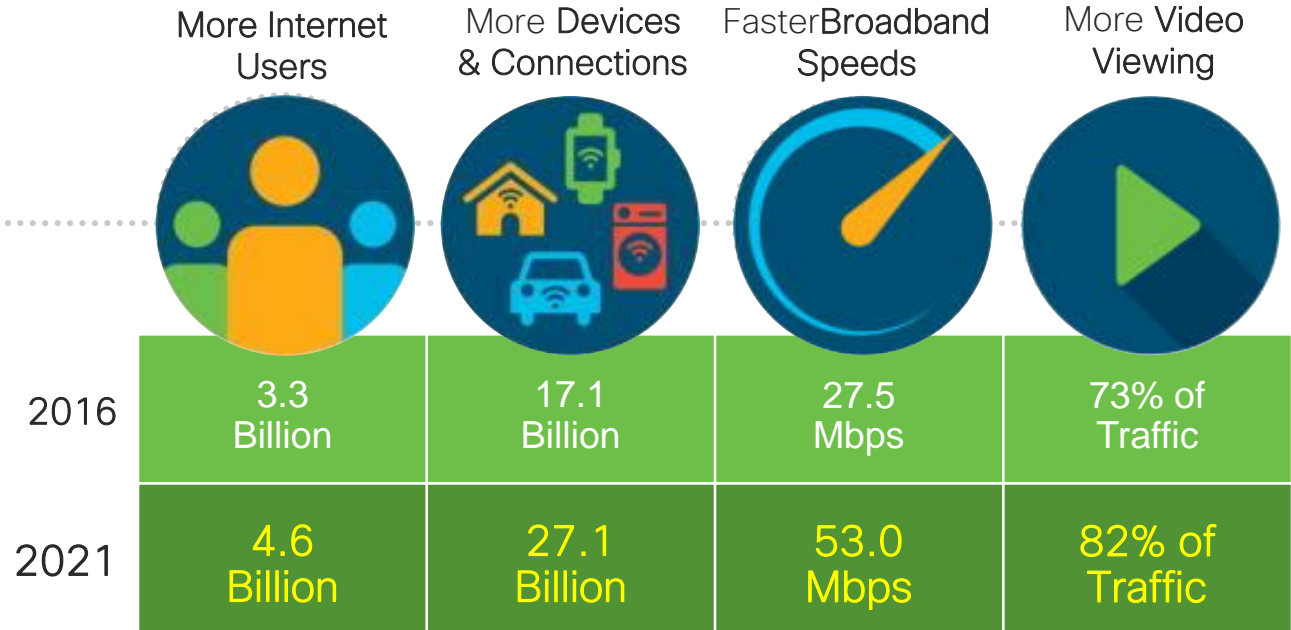
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June 2017

Global Internet Growth and Trends

Key Digital Transformers

By 2021



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Overview

Establishing the Zettabyte Era

By 2021, global IP traffic will reach an annual run rate of 3.3 zettabytes per year

3.3 zettabytes is equal to:

- 14X more than all IP traffic generated in 2010 (232 exabytes)
- All movies ever made crossing global IP networks every minute

What is a zettabyte?

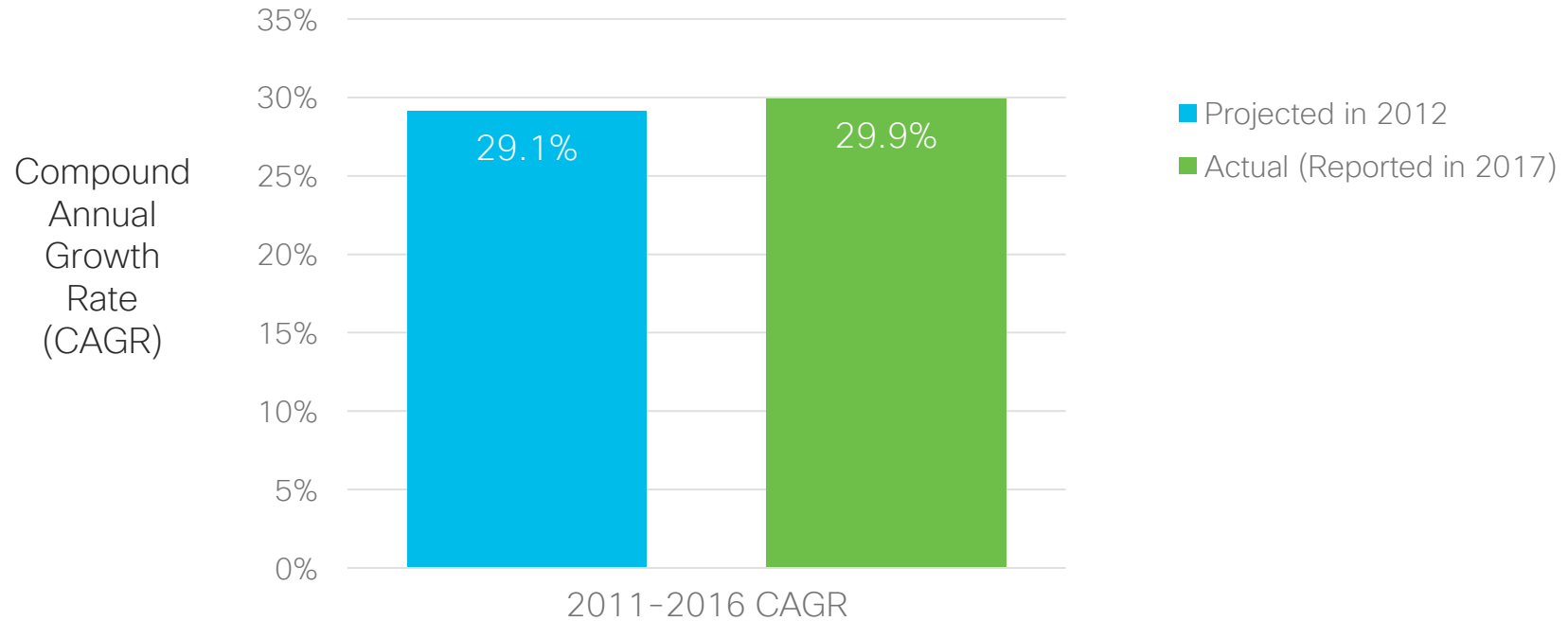
- One trillion gigabytes
- Approximately 10^{21}
(1,000,000,000,000,000,000 bytes)



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

VNI Projections and Actuals (Global)

Actual growth has been within $\pm 10\%$ of projected growth



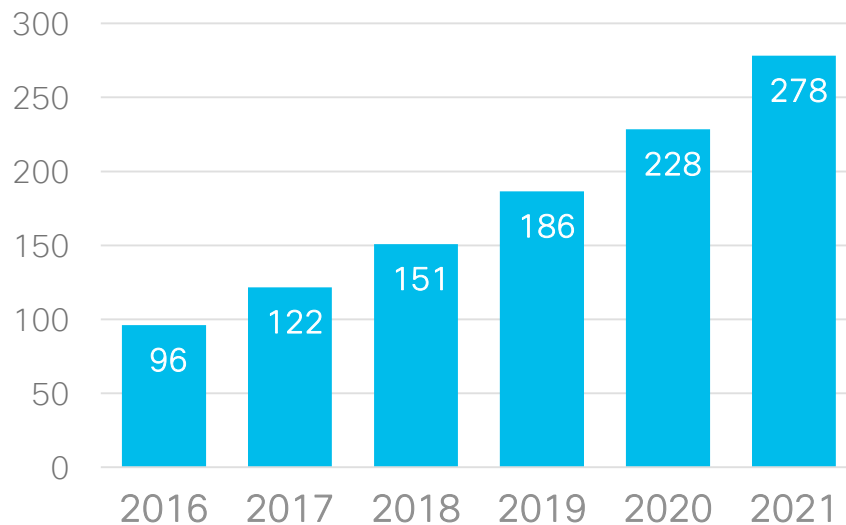
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016-2021

Global IP Traffic Growth

Global IP traffic will increase 3-fold from 2016 to 2021

24% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global IP Traffic Growth by Region

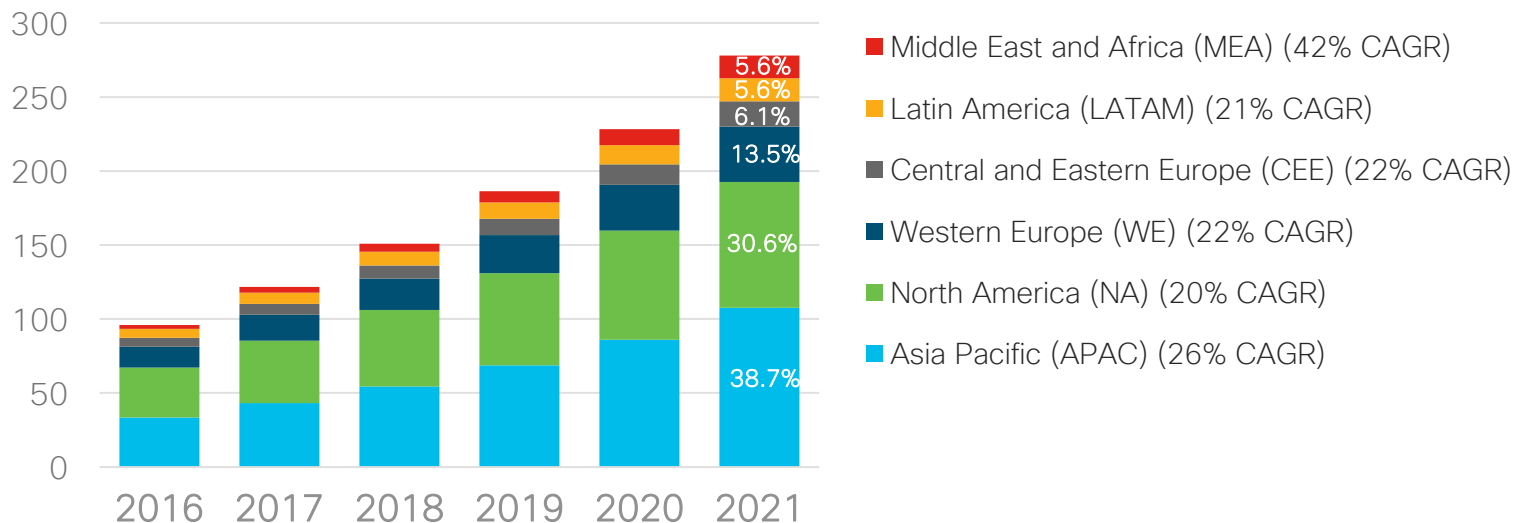
MEA has the highest growth rate (42%) from 2016 to 2021

APAC will generate 39% of all IP traffic by 2021

24% CAGR

2016–2021

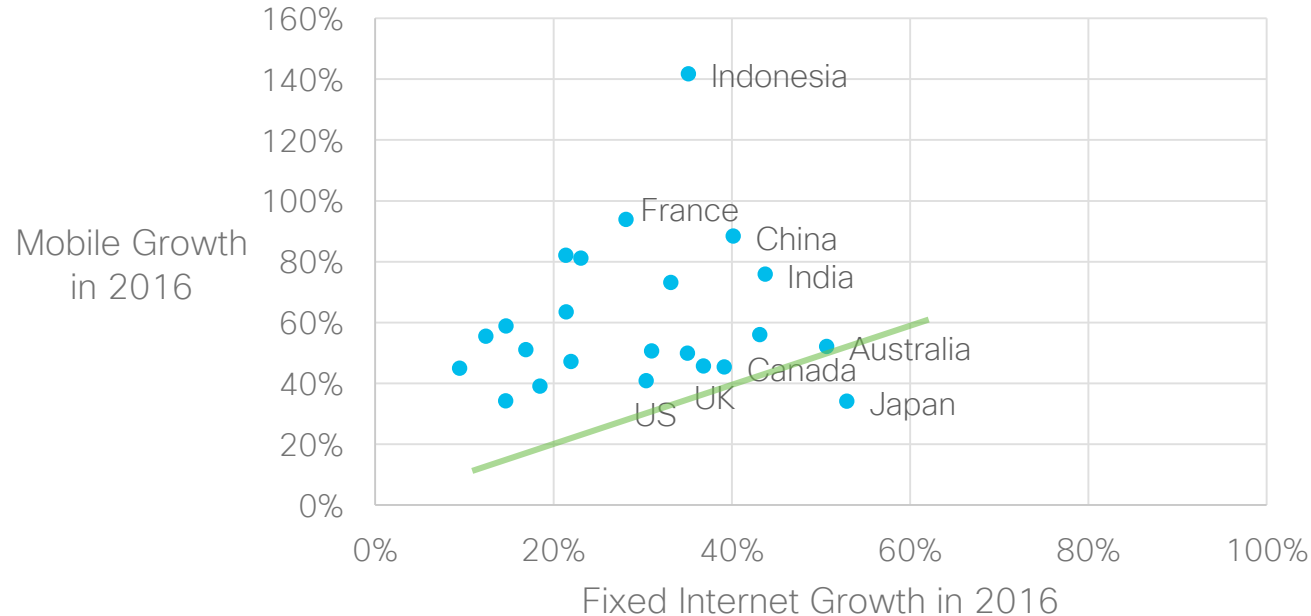
Exabytes
per Month



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Fixed and Mobile Growth in 2016

Most countries have higher mobile than fixed growth
But there are a growing number of exceptions



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Top Trends

Top Trends

Devices & Connections



- ❶ Devices/Connections Mix
- ❷ IoT/M2M by Verticals
- ❸ IPv6 Adoption

Traffic Trends



- ❹ Traffic Growth by App
- ❺ Traffic Pattern Analysis
- ❻ “Cord-Cutting”

Network Performance and User Experience



- ❼ Wi-Fi Momentum
- ❽ Accelerating Speeds
- ❾ Security Analysis

Top Trends

Devices & Connections



- ❶ **Devices/Connections Mix**
- ❷ **IoT/M2M by Verticals**
- ❸ **IPv6 Adoption**

Traffic Trends



- ❹ **Traffic Growth by App**
- ❺ **Traffic Pattern Analysis**
- ❻ **“Cord-Cutting”**

Network Performance and User Experience

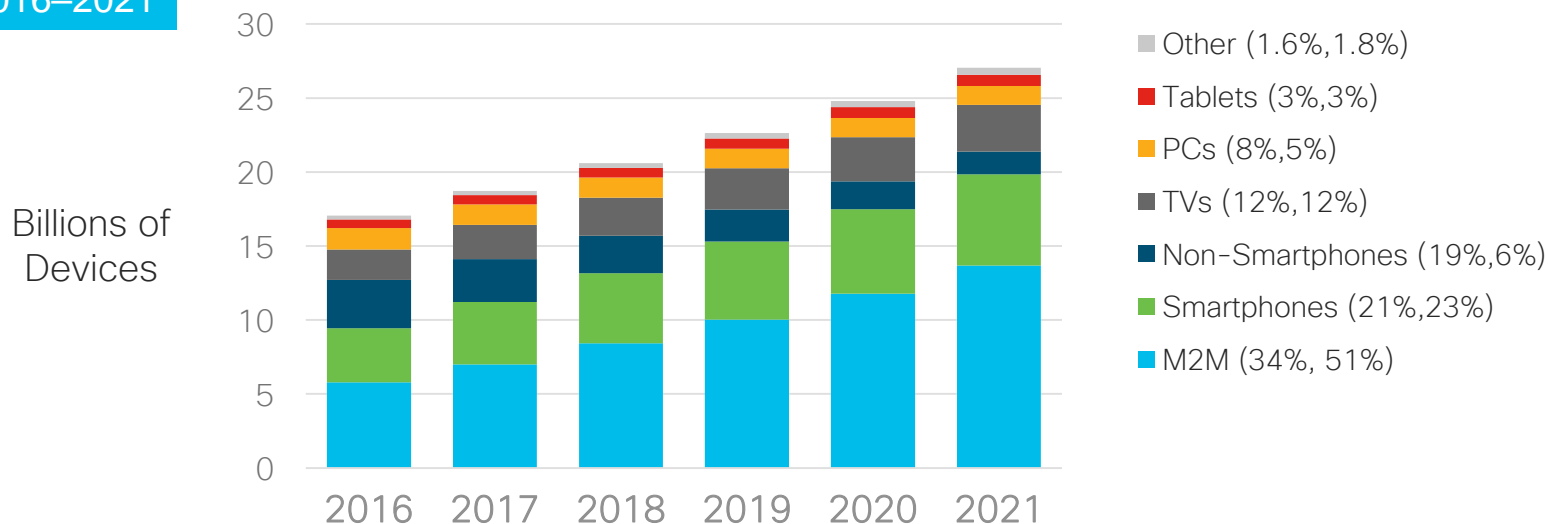


- ❼ **Wi-Fi Momentum**
- ❽ **Accelerating Speeds**
- ❾ **Security Analysis**

Global Device/Connection Growth by Type

By 2021, M2M connections will be more than half of total connections

10% CAGR
2016–2021







* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 device share

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Devices and Connections

Average per capita and per household

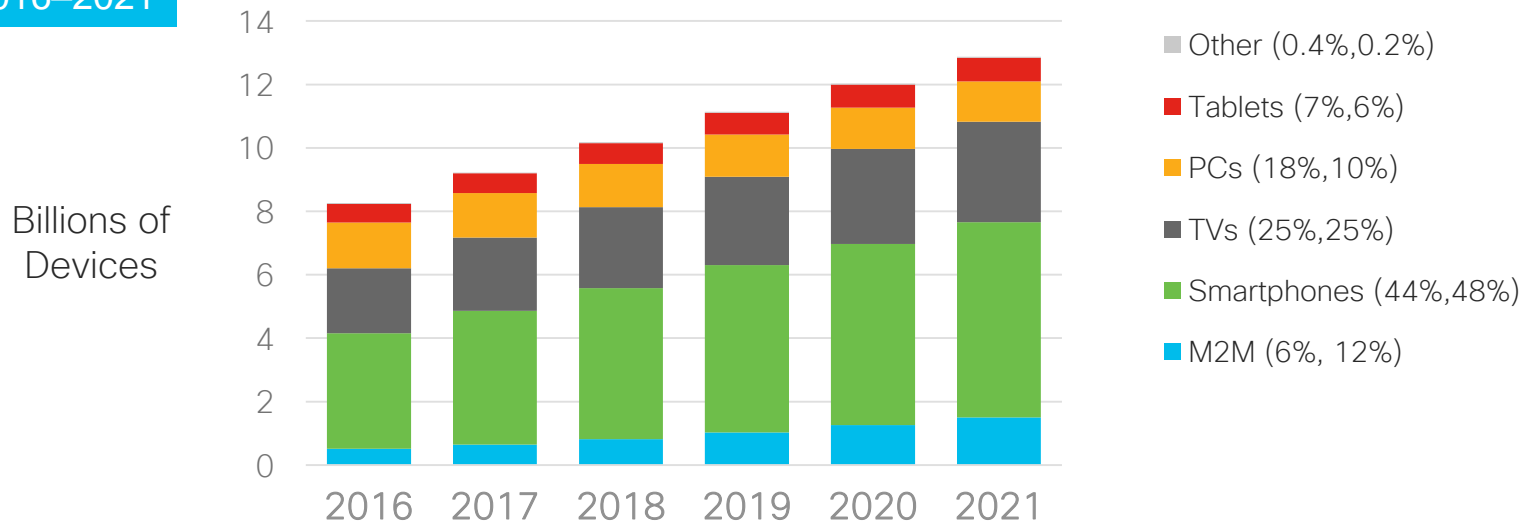
Average Number of Devices and Connections per Capita	2016	2021
	 2.3 Devices & Connections	 3.5 Devices & Connections
Average Number of Devices and Connections per Household	2016	2021
	 6 Devices & Connections	 8.5 Devices & Connections

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Video Capable Device Growth by Type

By 2021, nearly half (48%) of total devices and connections will be video capable

9% CAGR
2016–2021

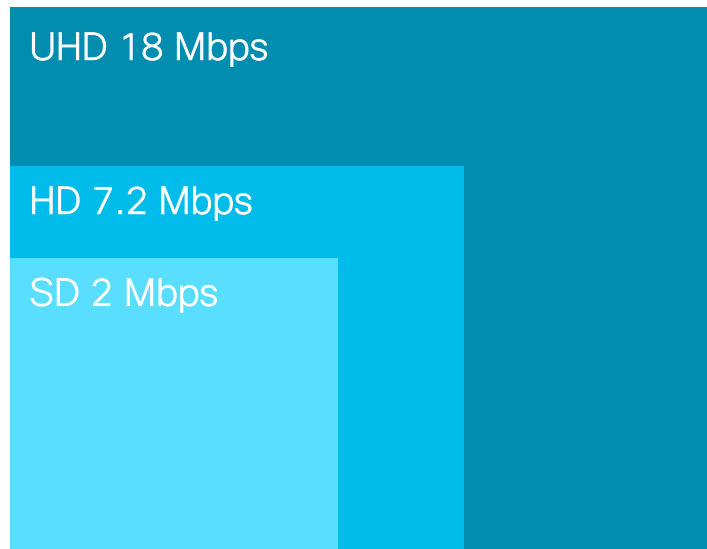


* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 device share

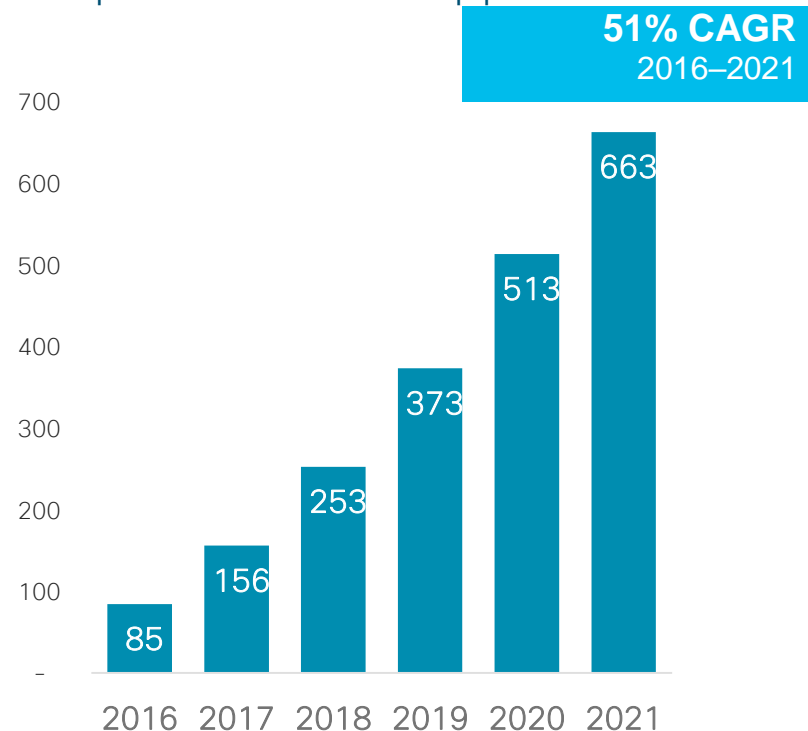
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Increasing Video Definition

By 2021, more than half (56%) of connected flat panel TVs will support 4K









Connected
4K TV Sets
(M)



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Average IP Traffic Per Device

		2016 MBs per Month	2021 MBs per Month
	M2M Module	328	1044
	Smartphone	3,500	14,900
	Tablet	9,100	25,600
	Internet Set-Top or Dongle	15,882	27,731
	Laptop / PC	30,600	55,100
	Ultra High Definition TV*	27,375	47,804

* Note: Includes IP VoD traffic

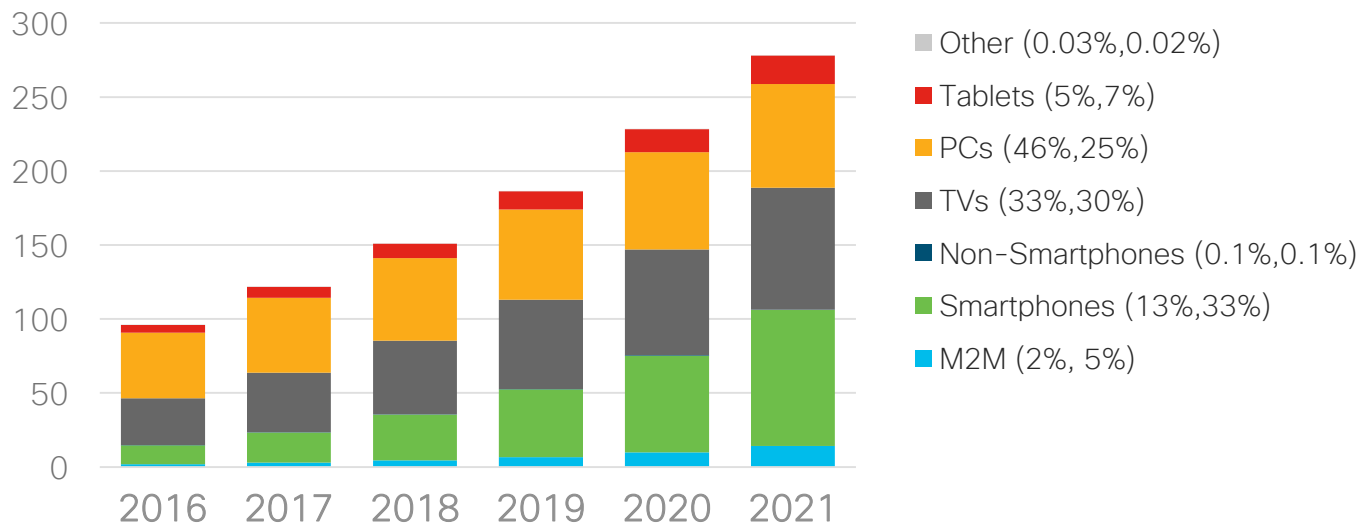
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global IP Traffic by Device Type

By 2021, non-PC devices will drive 75% of global IP traffic

24% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



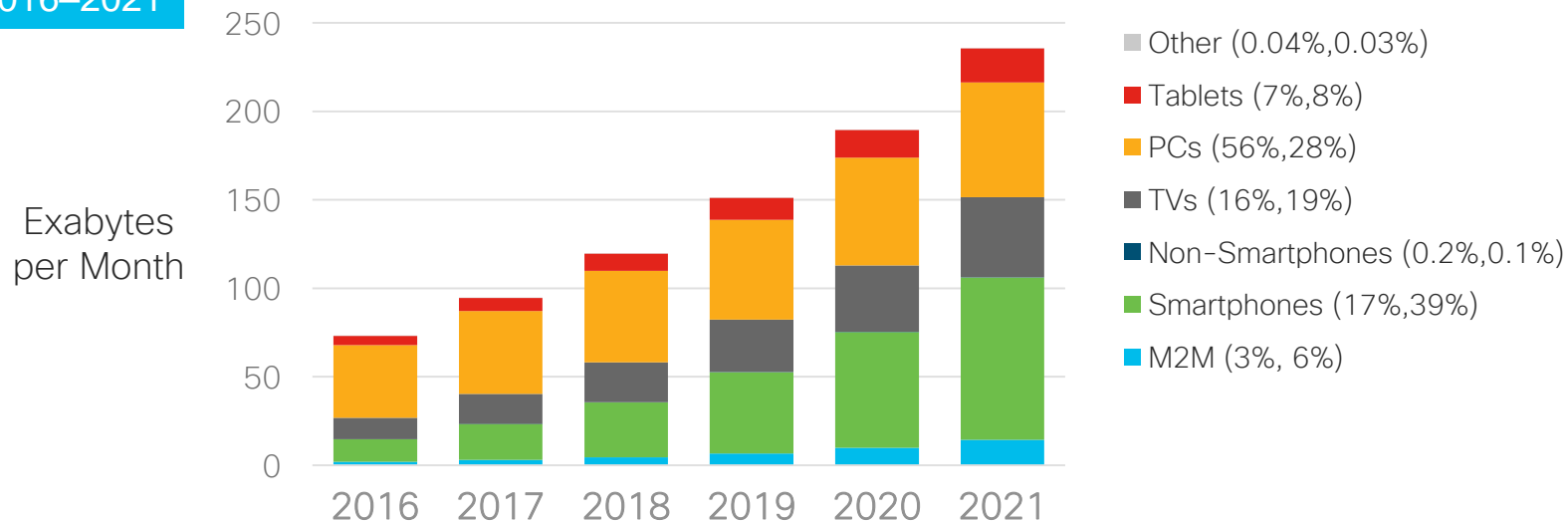
* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Internet Traffic by Device Type

By 2021, non-PC devices will drive 72% of global Internet traffic

26% CAGR
2016–2021



* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Top Trends

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Traffic Trends



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- ⑤ Traffic Pattern Analysis
- ⑥ “Cord-Cutting”

Network Performance and User Experience

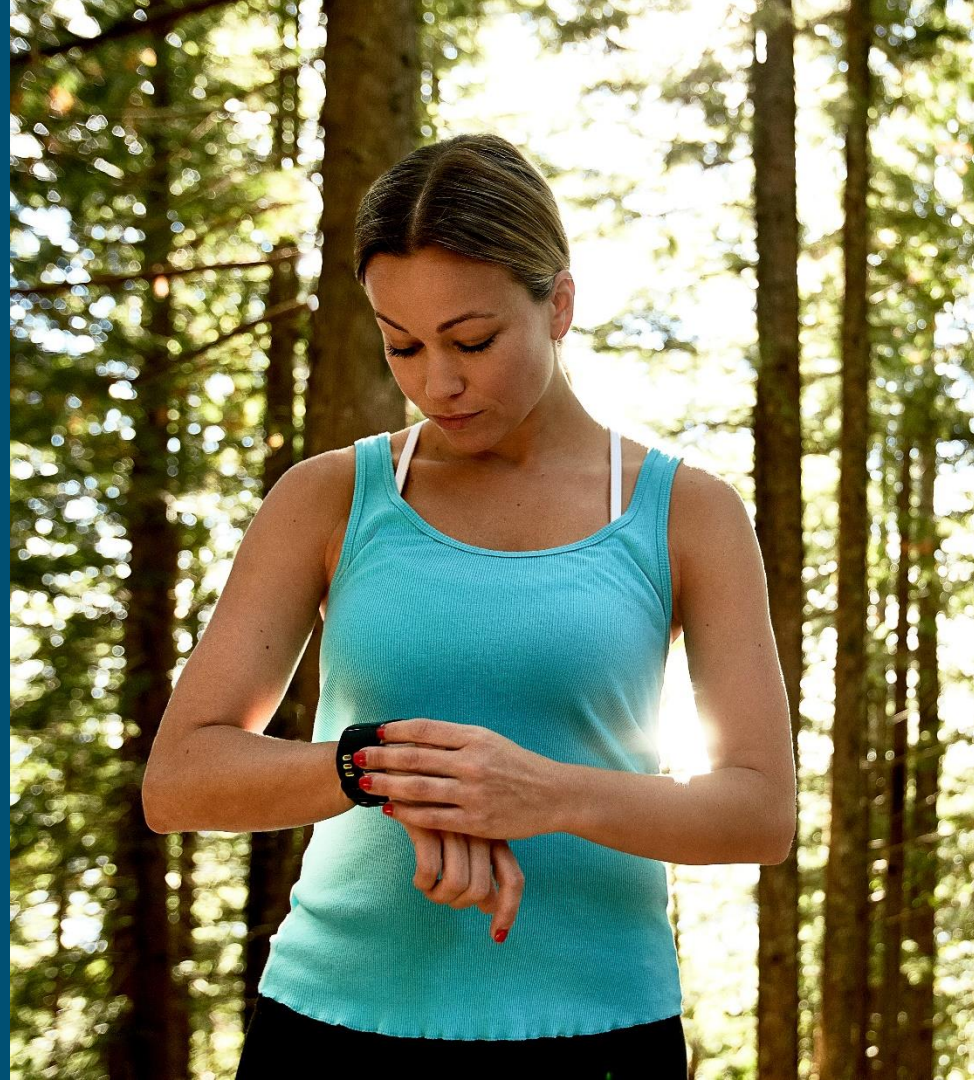


- ⑦ Wi-Fi Momentum
- ⑧ Accelerating Speeds
- ⑨ Security Analysis

By 2021, M2M modules will be **51%** (13.7 billion) of total global devices and connections and will account for **5%** (14.3 EBs/month) of total global IP traffic.

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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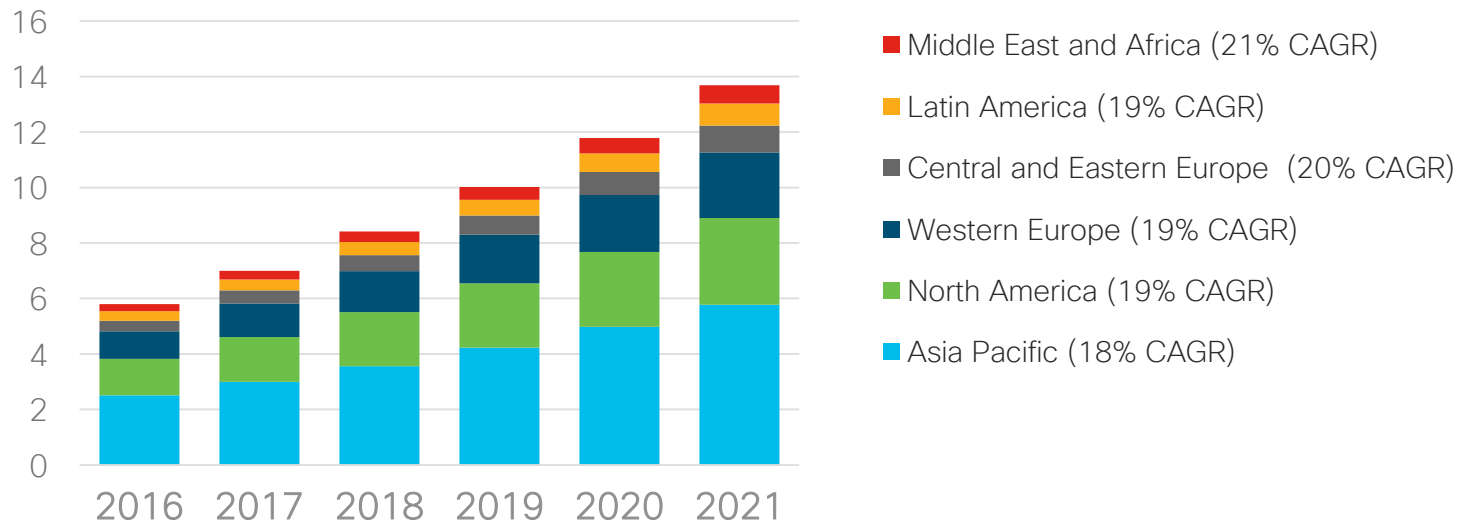


Global M2M Connections / IoT Growth

By 2021, 1.75 M2M connections per capita globally

19% CAGR
2016–2021

Billions of
M2M
Connections



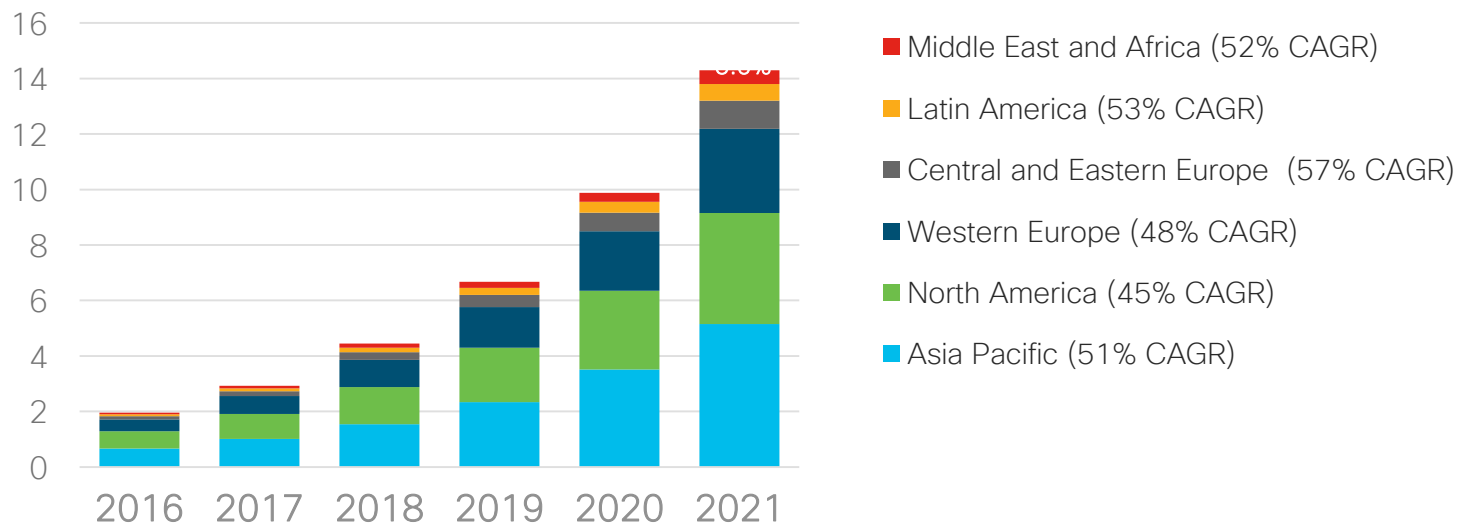
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global M2M Traffic Growth

M2M traffic will grow more than 7-fold from 2016 to 2021

49% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



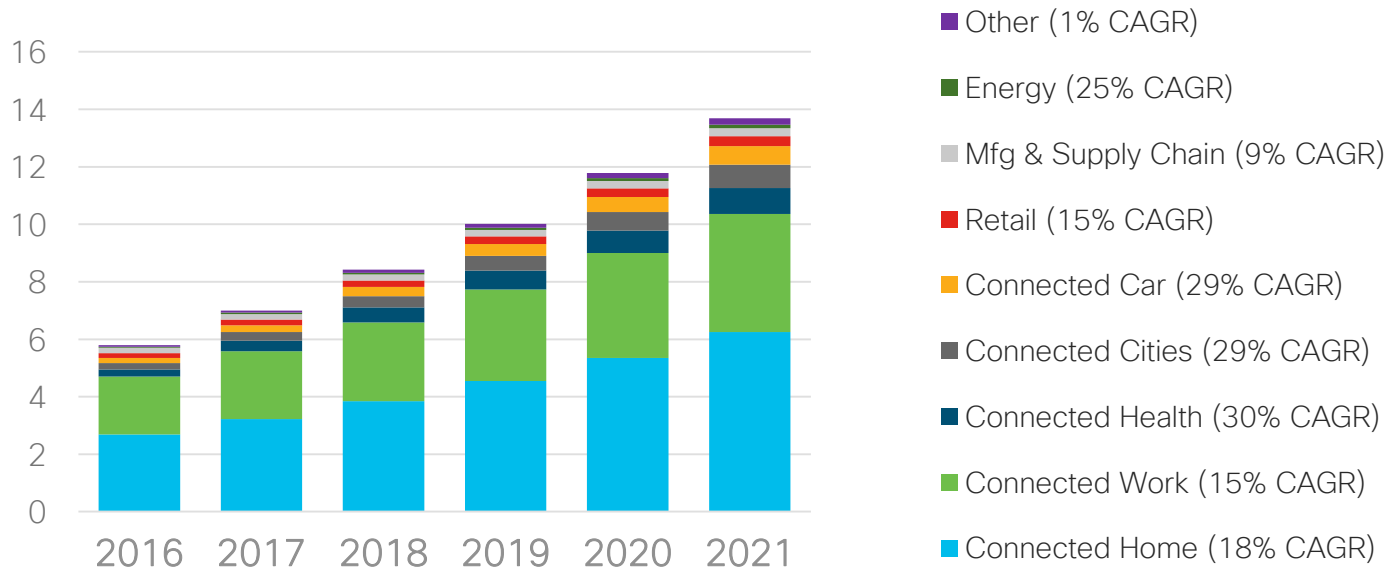
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global M2M Connections / IoT Growth by Vertical

By 2021, connected home largest, connected health fastest growth

19% CAGR
2016-2021

Billions of
M2M
Connections



Top Trends

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Network Performance and User Experience



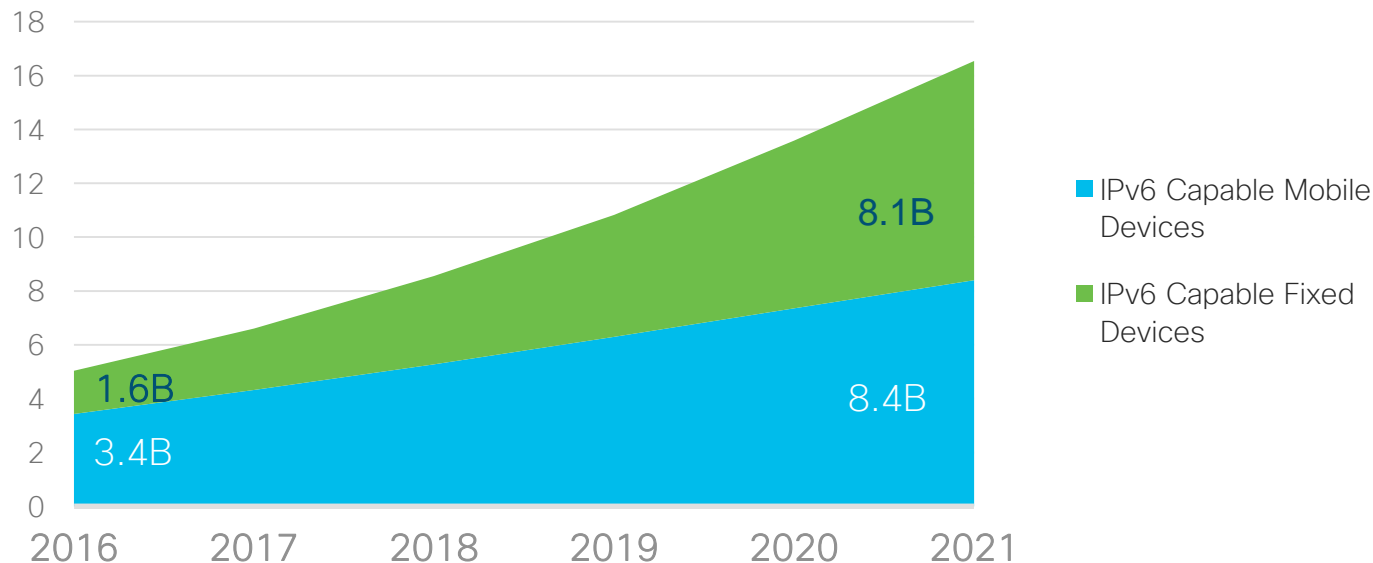
- ⑦ Wi-Fi Momentum
- ⑧ Accelerating Speeds
- ⑨ Security Analysis

Global IPv6-Capable Devices/Connections

By 2021, 61% of devices/connections will be IPv6-capable

27% CAGR
2016-2021

Number of
Devices
(Billions)



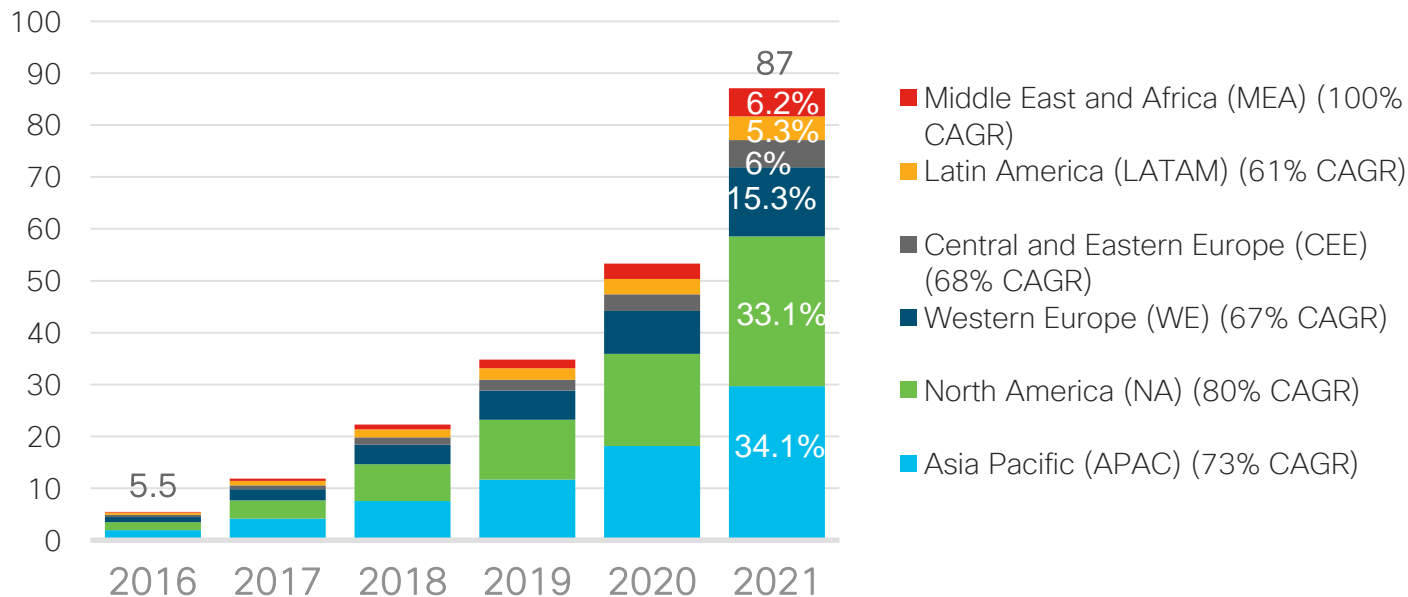
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016-2021

Global IPv6 Traffic Growth / Regions

By 2021, IPv6 will represent 37% of total Internet traffic

74% CAGR
2016-2021

Exabytes
per Month



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016-2021

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Global IP Traffic by Application Type

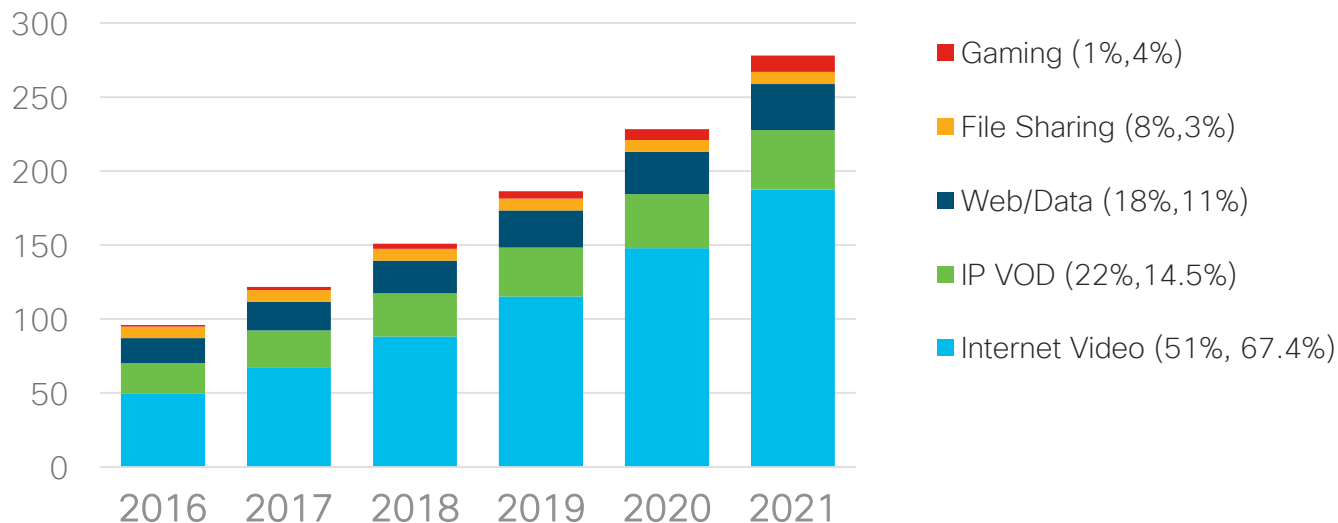
By 2021, video will account for 82% of global IP traffic

Gaming starts showing significant growth

24% CAGR

2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

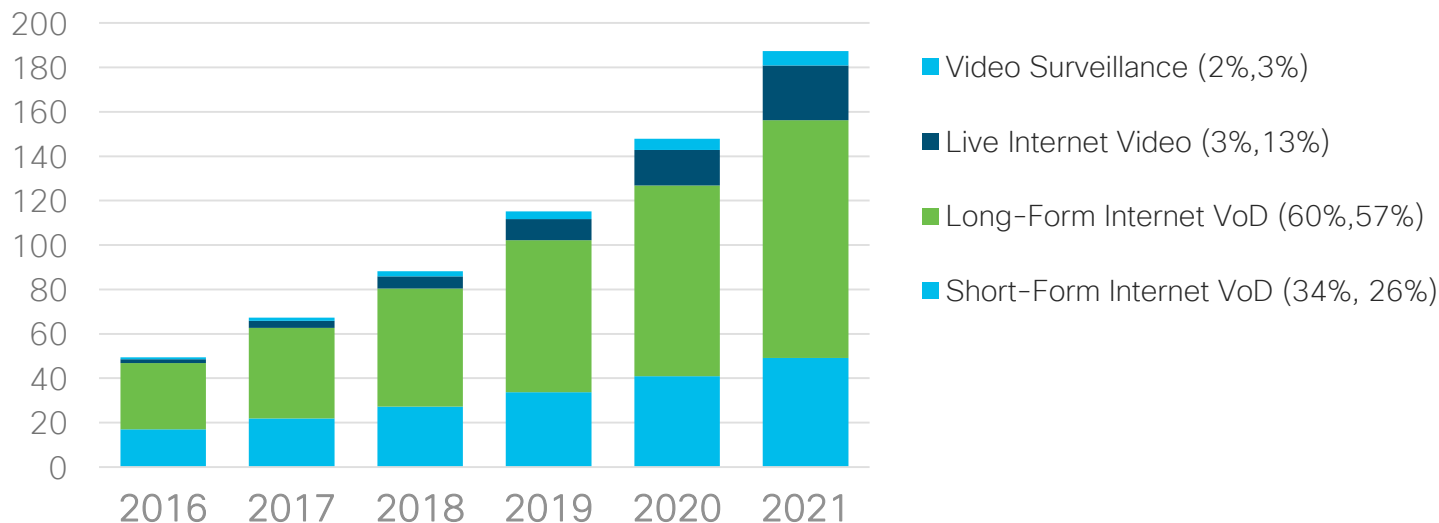
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Internet Video Traffic by Type

By 2021, live video will increase 15-fold and reach 13% of Internet video traffic

31% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

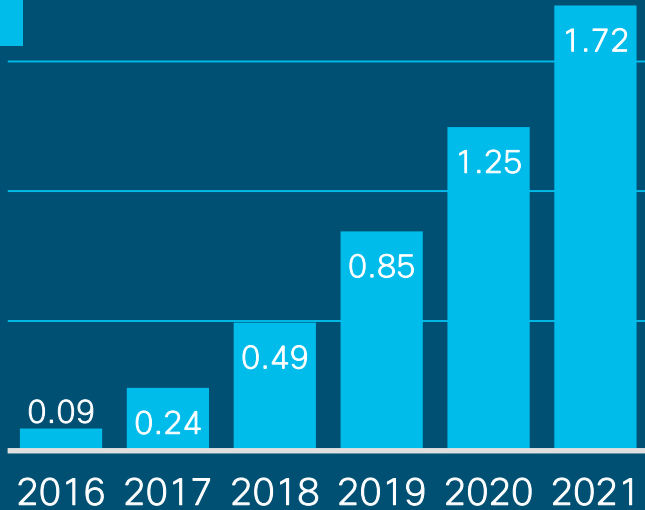
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Virtual and Augmented Reality Traffic

By 2021, VR/AR traffic will increase 20-fold,
1% of Entertainment Traffic

82% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per
Month



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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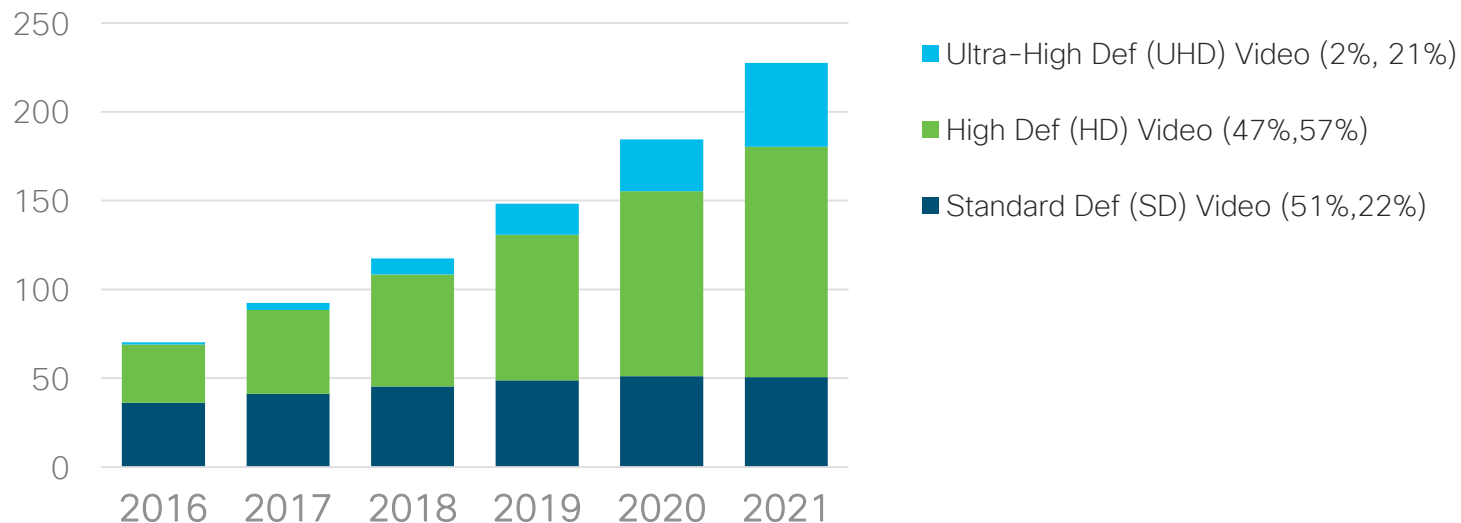


High Definition Content Impacts IP Video Growth

UHD IP video will account for 21% of global IP video traffic by 2021

26% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

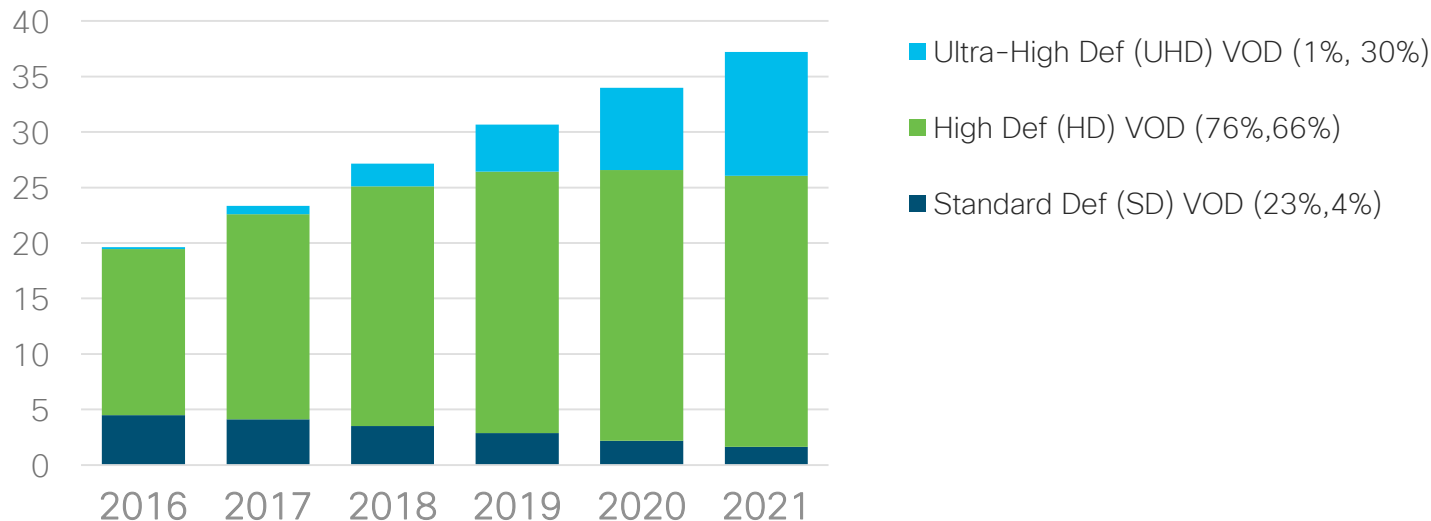
Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

High Definition Content Impacts IP VOD Growth

UHD VOD will account for 30% of global IP VOD traffic by 2021

14% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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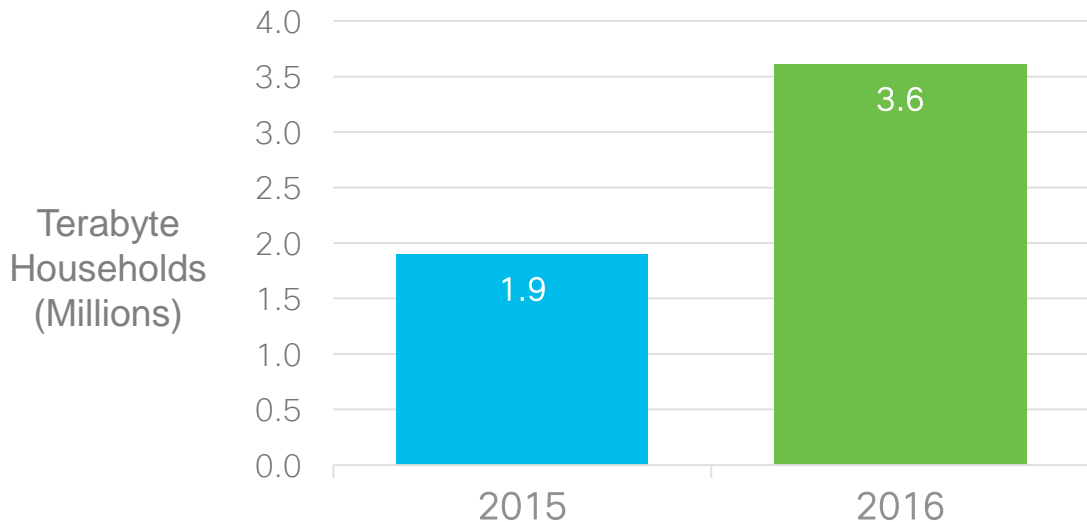
Average Global Internet Bandwidth Usage

	2016	2021	Future
Average Traffic per User	 24 GB per month	 57 GB per month	 200 GB per month
Average Traffic per Household	 63 GB per month	 155 GB per month	 500 GB per month

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Internet Households Reshape Usage Limits

Internet households exceeding 1 TB doubled in 2016



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Usage Limits: Fixed vs. Mobile

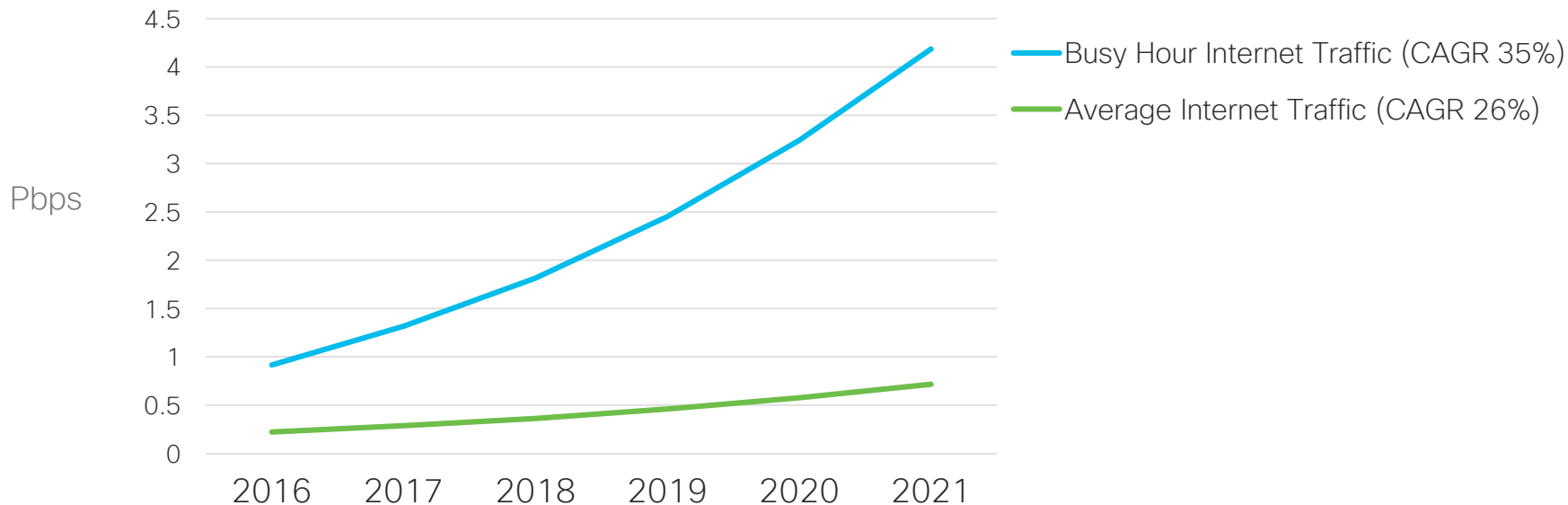
Historically, mobile caps affected a larger percentage of users than fixed
With unlimited mobile plans, top-end user ratio is similar to fixed

	% Broadband HH > 1 TB	% Mobile Users > 20 GB
COUNTRY		
Global	0.5%	0.8%
North America	1.9%	4.7%
Western Europe	0.3%	0.5%
Central & Eastern Europe	0.1%	0.6%
Latin America	0.4%	0.2%
Asia-Pacific	0.2%	0.7%
Middle East & Africa	0.1%	0.1%

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Busy-Hour vs. Average Hour Internet Traffic

By 2021, busy Internet traffic will be 3X greater than average traffic (video driven)

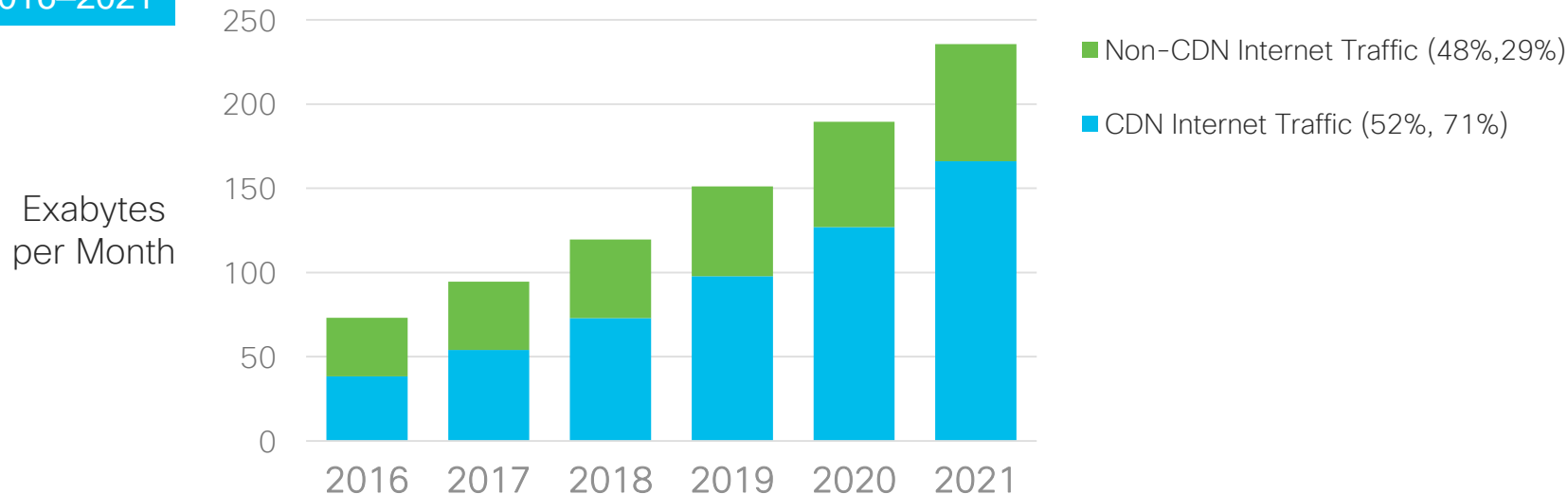


Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Content Delivery Network (CDN) Traffic

CDNs will deliver 71 percent of Internet traffic by 2021

26% CAGR
2016–2021

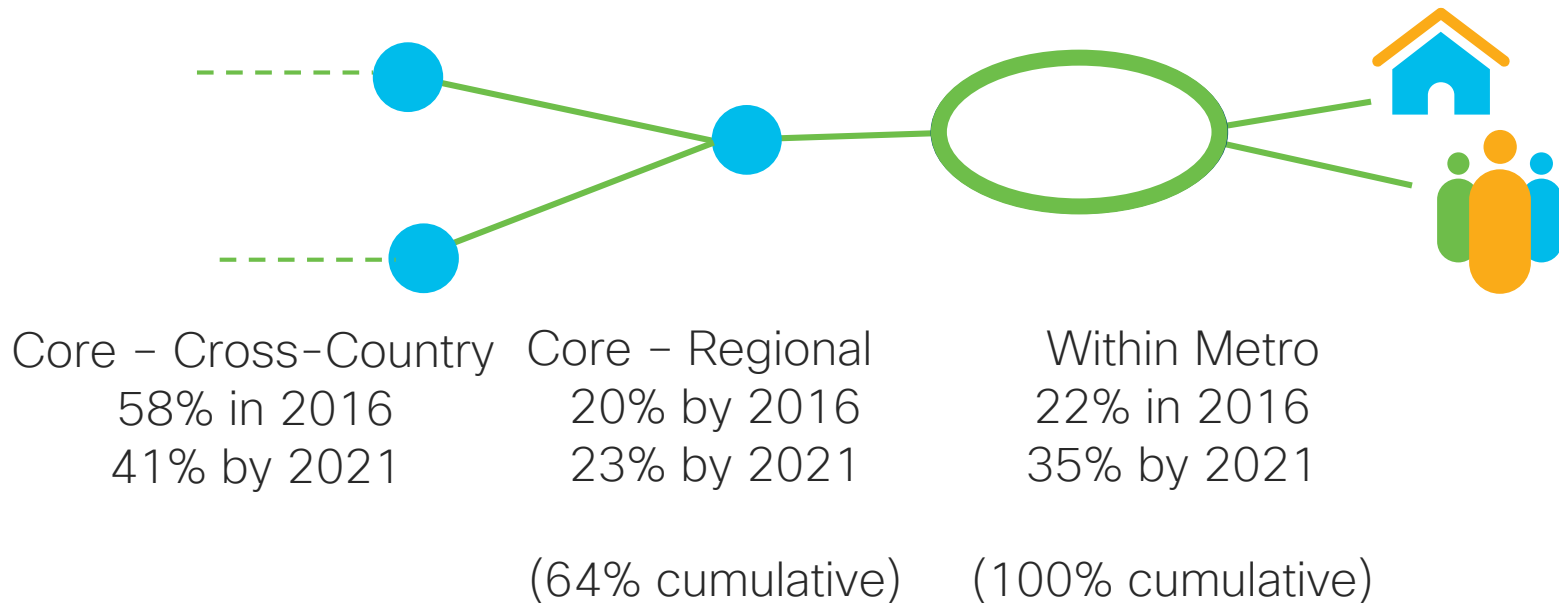


* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

End-User Internet Traffic Moving Closer to the Edge

Over one-third of traffic will bypass core completely by 2021

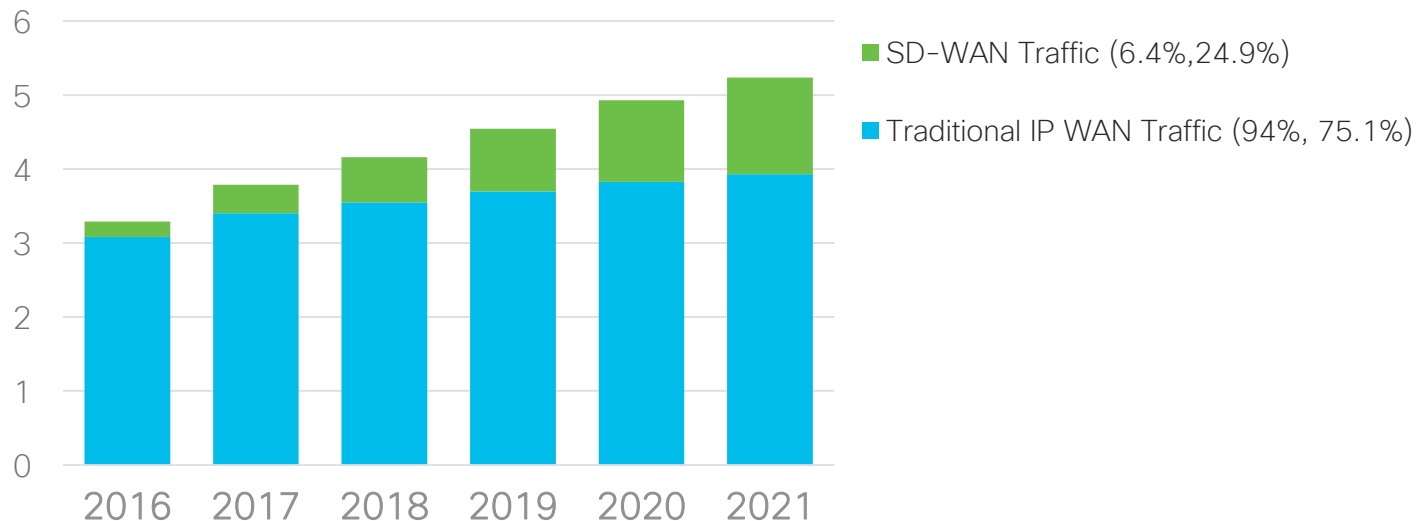


Global Enterprise SD-WAN Traffic

SD-WAN traffic will grow at a CAGR of 44% compared to 5% for traditional WAN
SD-WAN will increase 6x and will be 25% of WAN traffic by 2021

10% CAGR
2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Figures (n) refer to 2016, 2021 traffic share

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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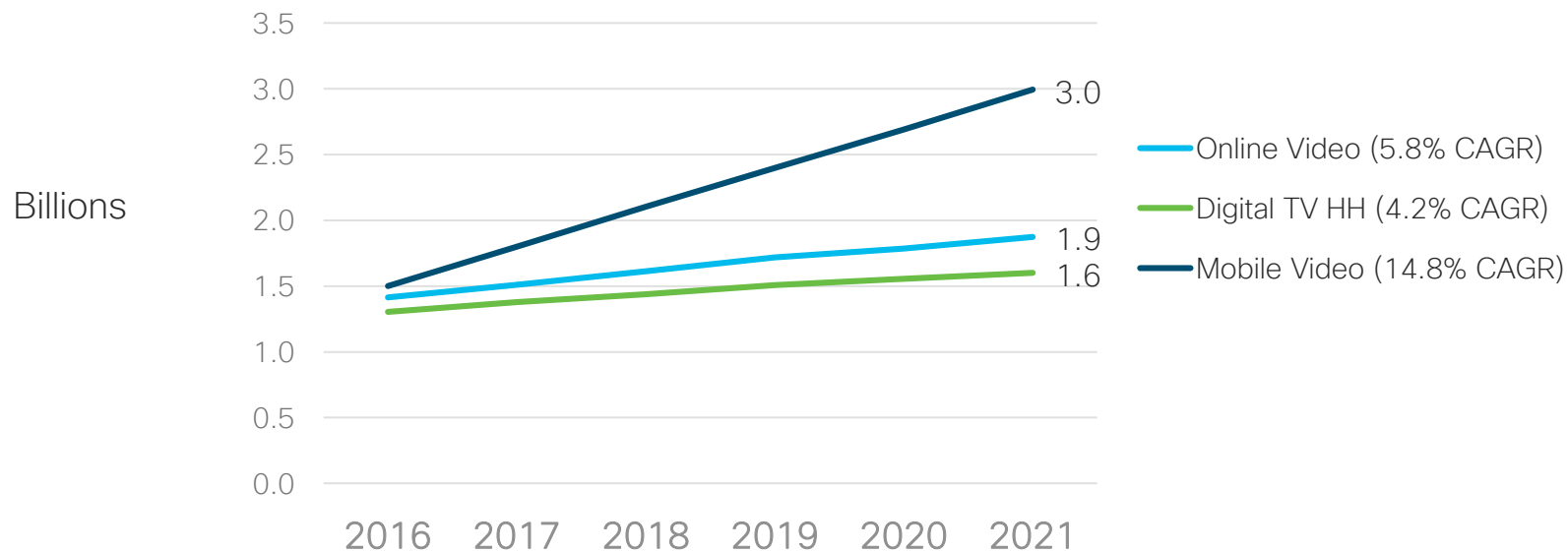
Network Performance and User Experience



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- ⑨ Security Analysis

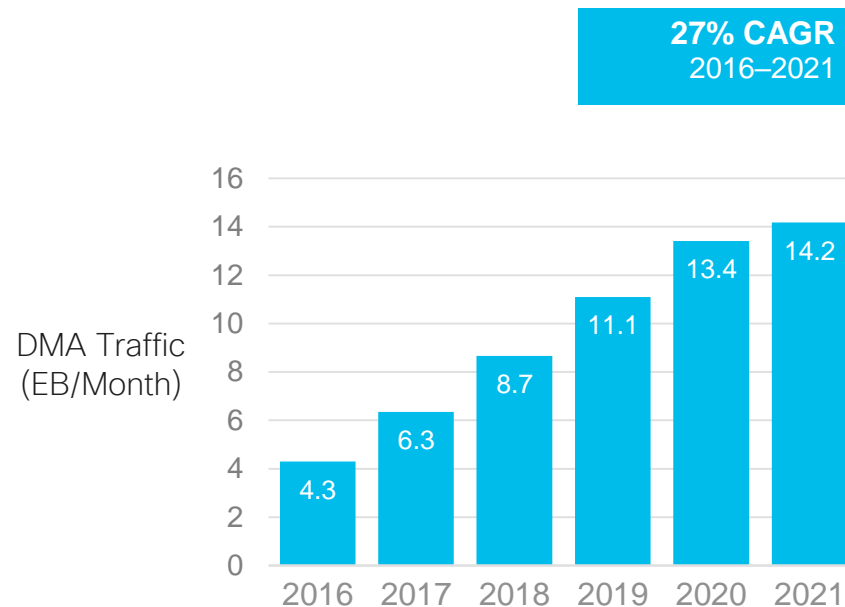
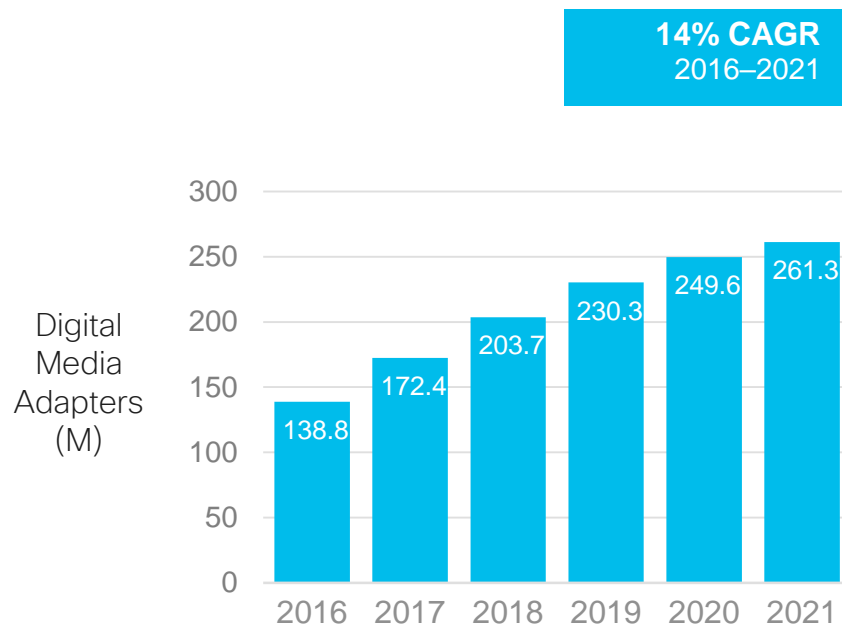
Global Video Users / Subscribers

Mobile video growing fastest, followed by online video



Global Digital Media Adapters* Growth

By 2021, DMAs will represent 16% of global Internet set-top boxes (STB)
by 2021, DMAs will represent 34% of global Internet STB traffic

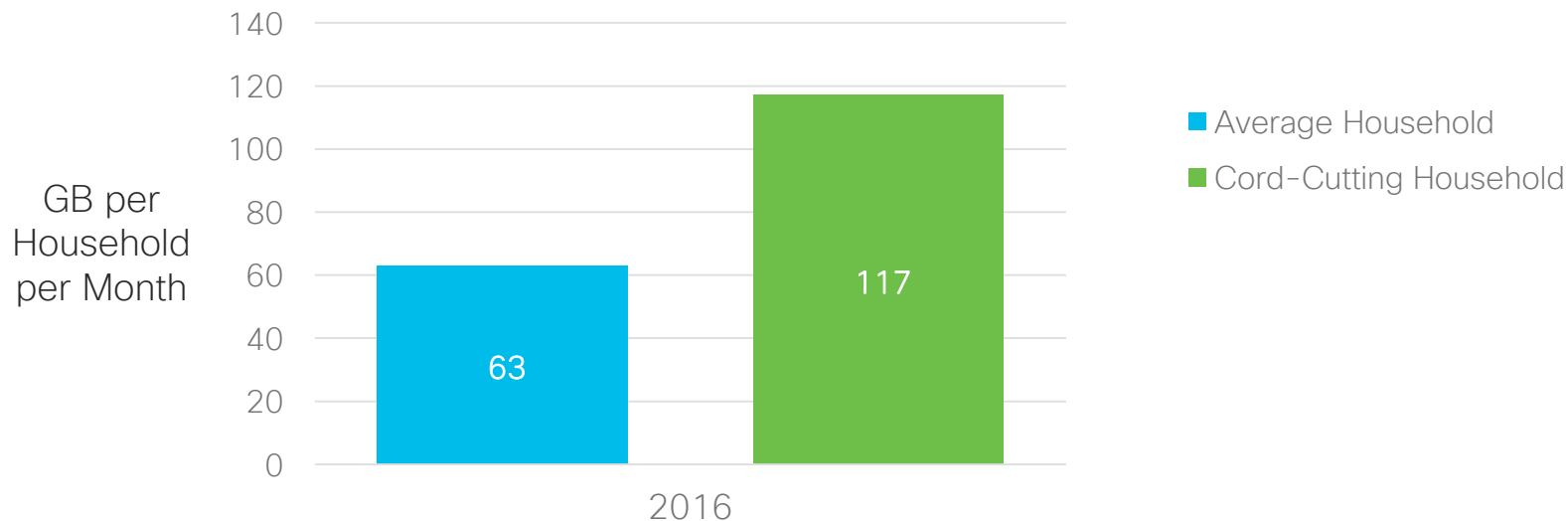


* DMAs include devices such as Roku, Apple TV, Chromecast

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Cord-Cutting Household Traffic Is 86% Higher

A global cord-cutting household generates 117 GB per month in 2017, compared to 63 GB per month for an average household



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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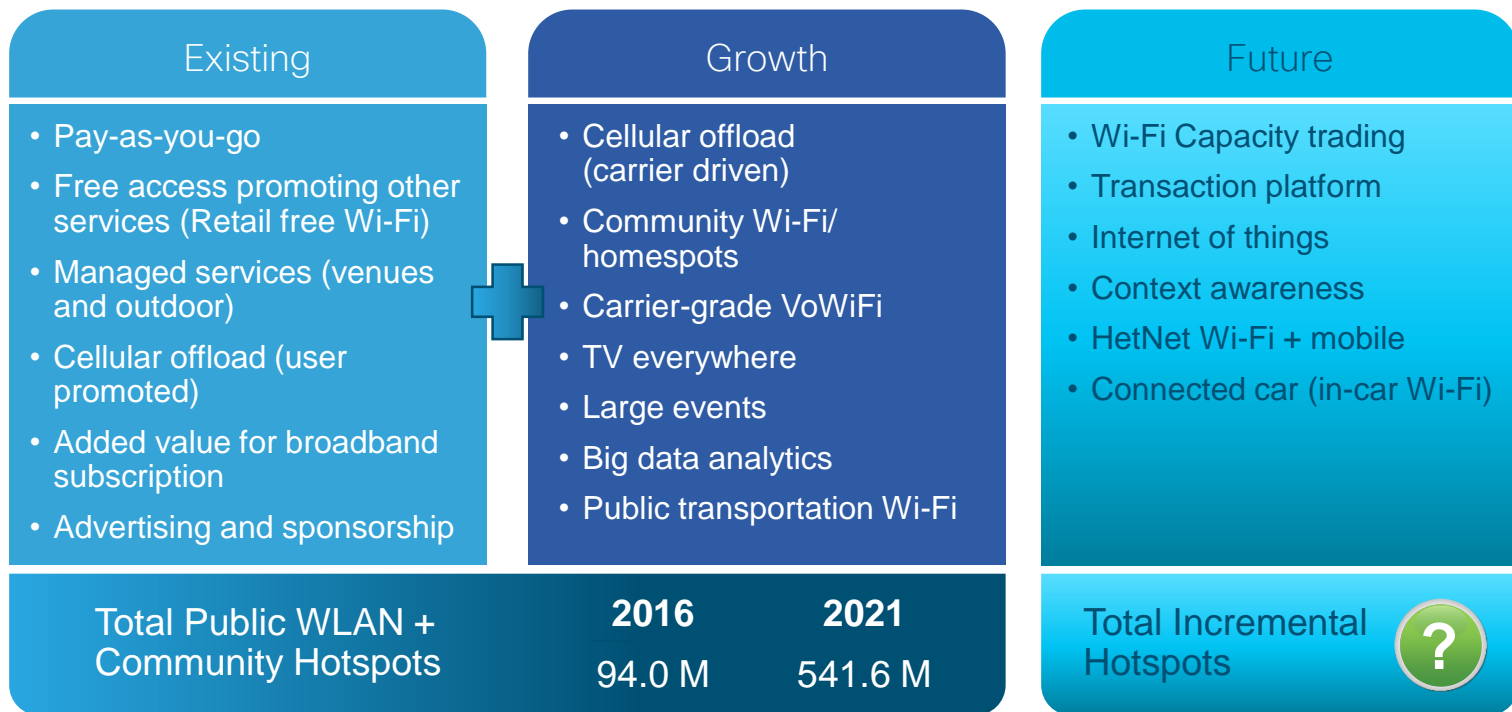
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Global Wi-Fi Hotspot Coverage and Availability



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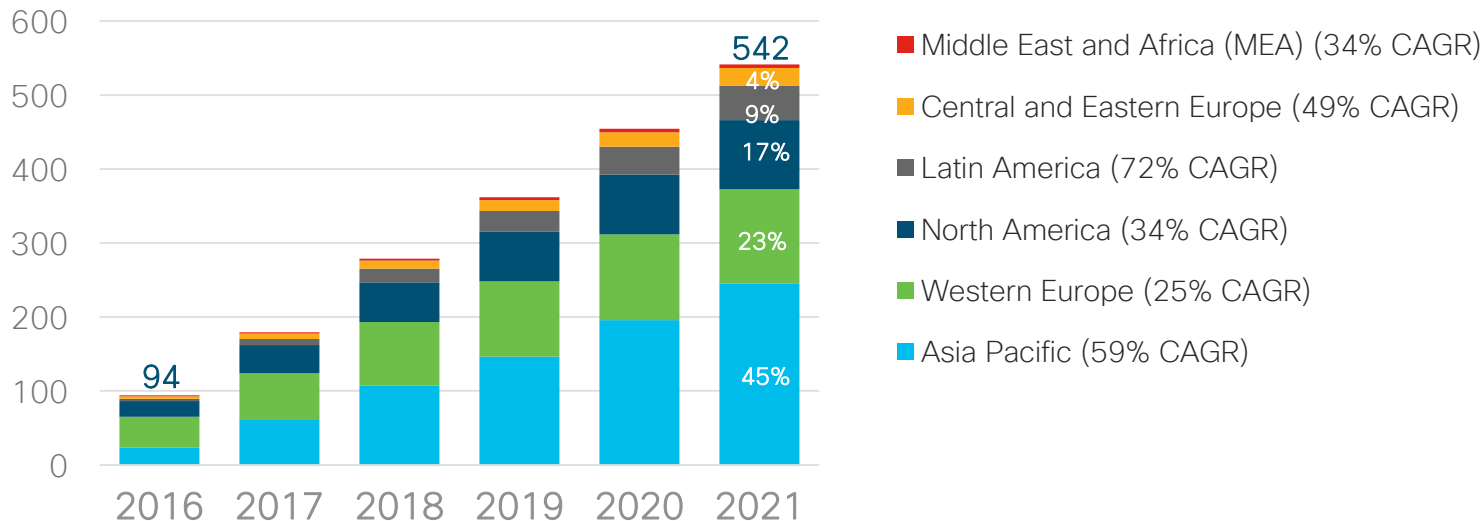
Source: Maravedis, Cisco VNI Global Mobile Data Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Public Wi-Fi Hotspots

Asia Pacific leads with 246 Million (45%) Hotspots by 2021

42% CAGR
2016–2021

Millions of
Hotspots

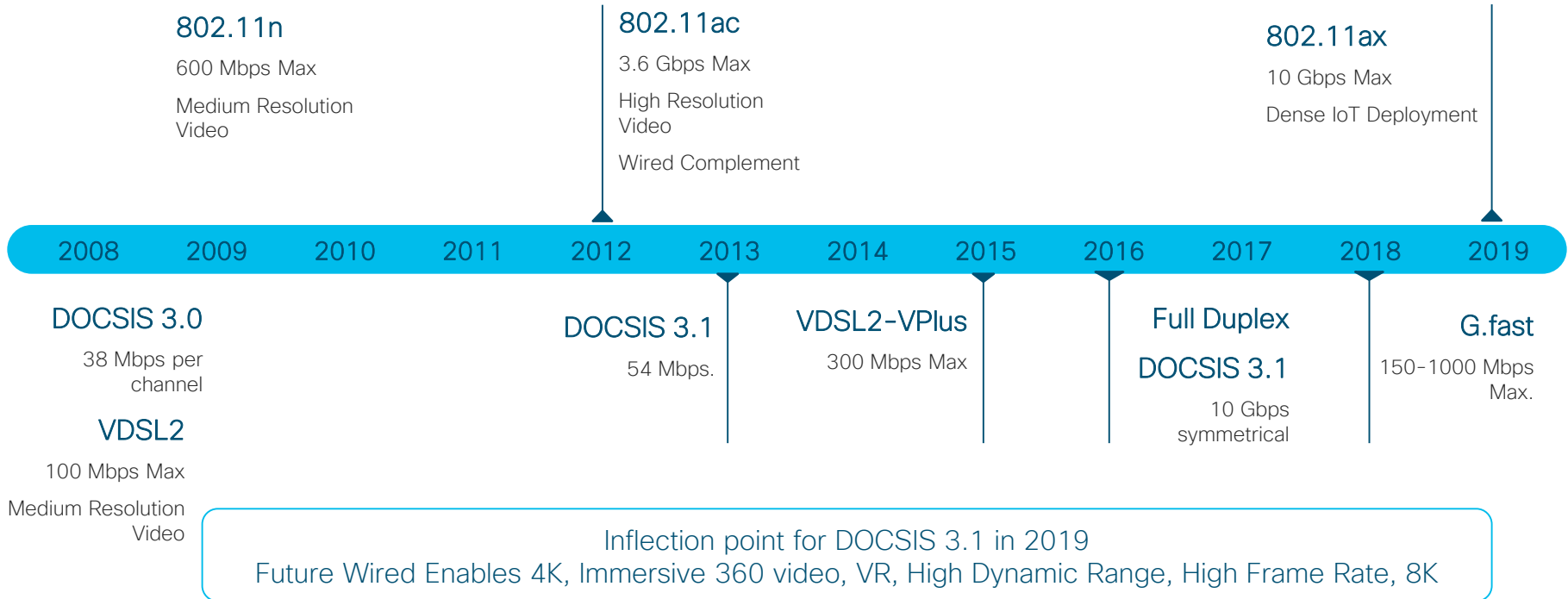


* Middle East and Africa represents 1% of global public Wi-Fi hotspots by 2021

Source: Global Public Wi-Fi Hotspots Asia Pacific Leads with 246 Million (45%) Hotspots by 2021

Future of Wired and Wireless Technologies

By 2021, 98.1% of BB CPE will be equipped with 802.11ac
Future Wi-Fi Enables Virtualization, IoT, Speech Processing, Security, Data Analytics



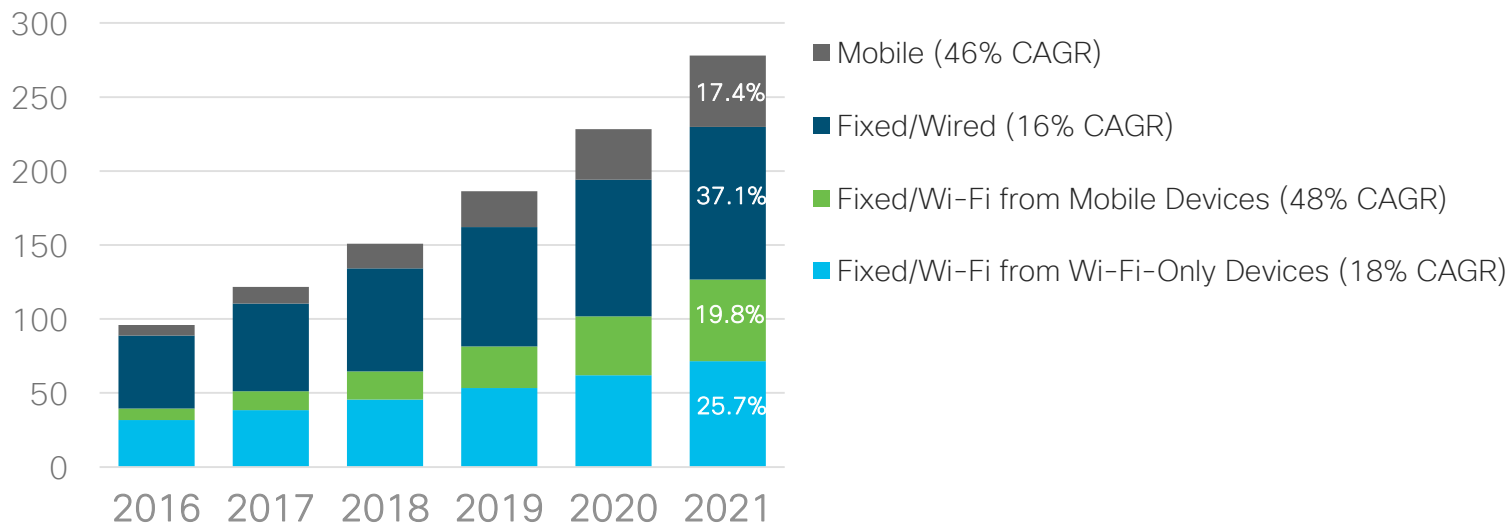
Global IP Traffic by Local Access Technology

By 2021, 63% of total IP traffic will be wireless*

24% CAGR

2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Wireless traffic includes Wi-Fi and mobile

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

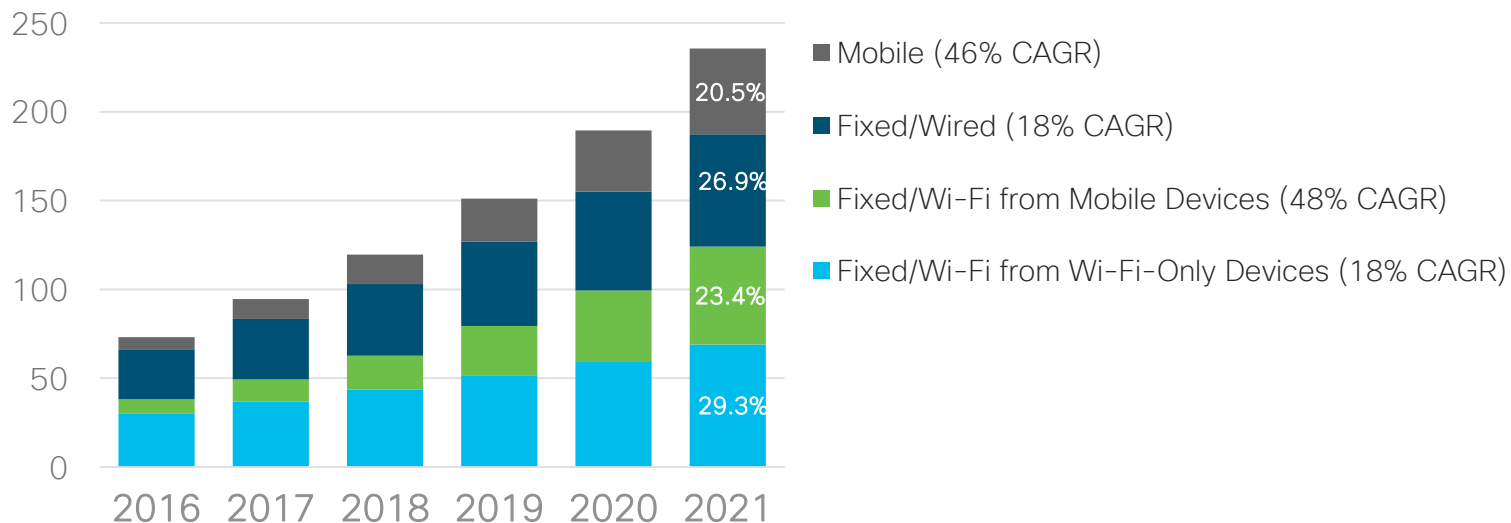
Global Internet Traffic by Local Access Technology

By 2021, 73% of total Internet traffic will be wireless*

26% CAGR

2016–2021

Exabytes
per Month



* Wireless traffic includes Wi-Fi and mobile

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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Global Average Fixed Broadband Speeds

Doubling in speeds from 2016–2021

In Mbps	2016	2021
GLOBAL		
Global	27.5	53.0
BY REGION		
Asia Pacific	33.9	63.7
Latin America	9.3	20.5
North America	32.9	74.2
Western Europe	30.2	53.6
Central and Eastern Europe	29.2	45.5
Middle East & Africa	7.8	17.1

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Global Faster Networks Enable *Better* Experiences

10 Mbps



85% of all broadband connections by 2021

Online Video
(HD movie download)

22 minutes

(UHD movie download)

2 hours

25 Mbps



51% of all broadband connections by 2021

Online Video
(HD movie download)

9 minutes

(UHD movie download)

48 minutes

100 Mbps



13% of all broadband connections by 2021

Online Video
(HD movie download)

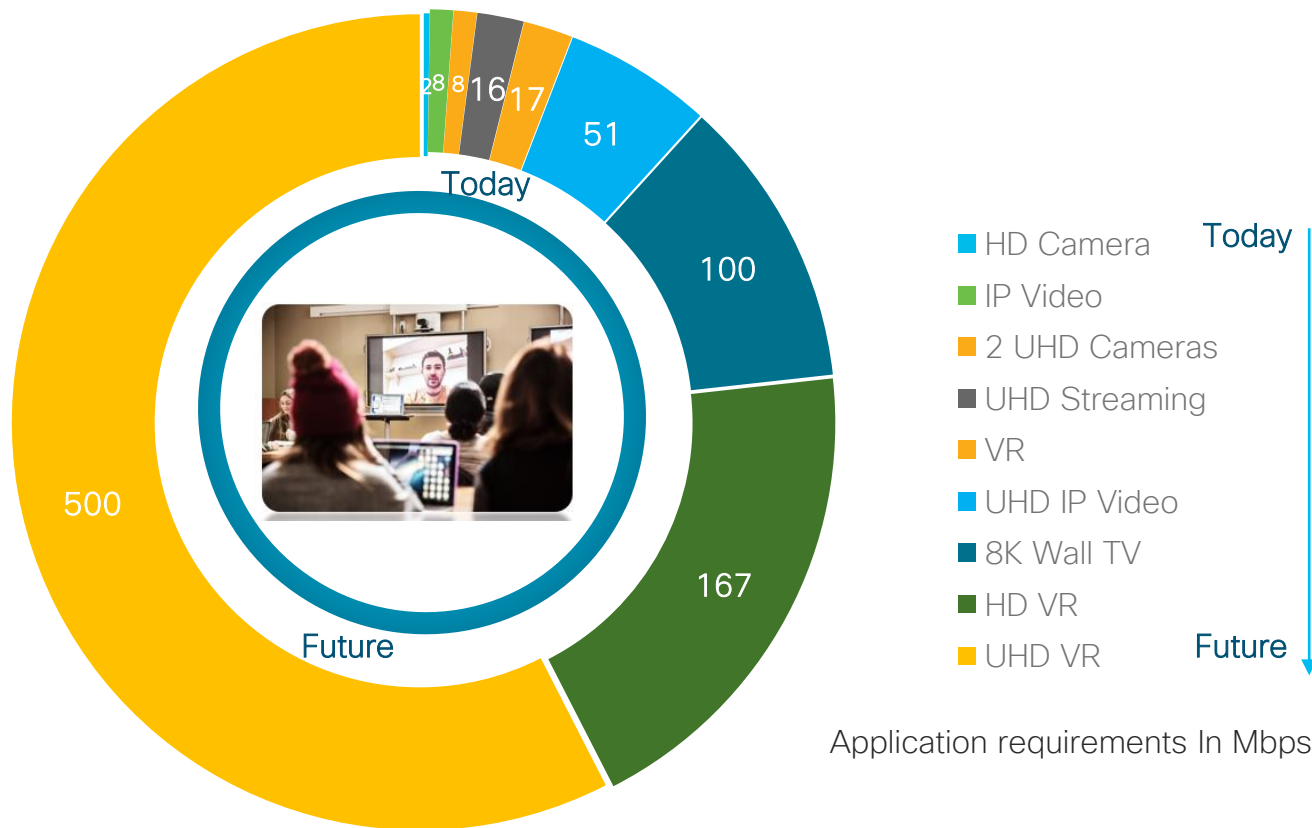
2 minutes

(UHD movie download)

12 minutes

Video in the Home of Today and the Future

Significant demand for video in the home of the future



Global Average Wi-Fi Speeds

Wi-Fi speeds double from 2016–2021

In Mbps	2016	2021
GLOBAL		
Global	18.2	37.1
BY REGION		
Asia Pacific	19.5	40.7
Latin America	7.7	13.9
North America	27.4	52.3
Western Europe	20.3	35.1
Central and Eastern Europe	16.7	31.6
Middle East & Africa	4.9	9.0

Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

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DDoS Attack Size and Traffic Increasing

Peak attack size increased 60% Y/Y.

DDoS attacks can represent up to 18% of a country's total Internet traffic while they are occurring.

Average DDoS attack size increases at 22% which is relatively the same rate as Internet traffic at 29% Y/Y.



Source: Arbor Networks, Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

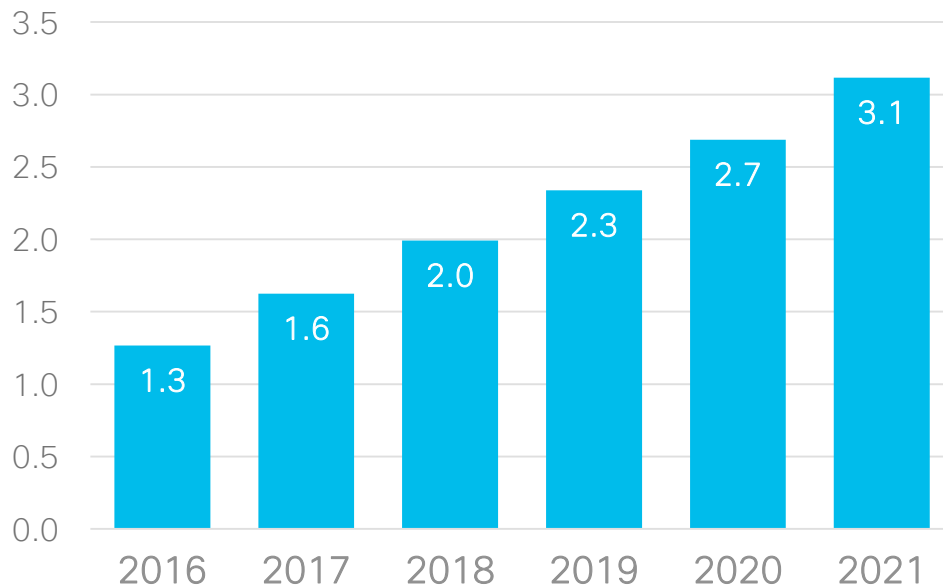
Number of DDoS Attacks Greater than 1 Gbps

Attacks grew 172% in 2016, will increase 2.5-fold to 3.1 million by 2021 globally

20% CAGR

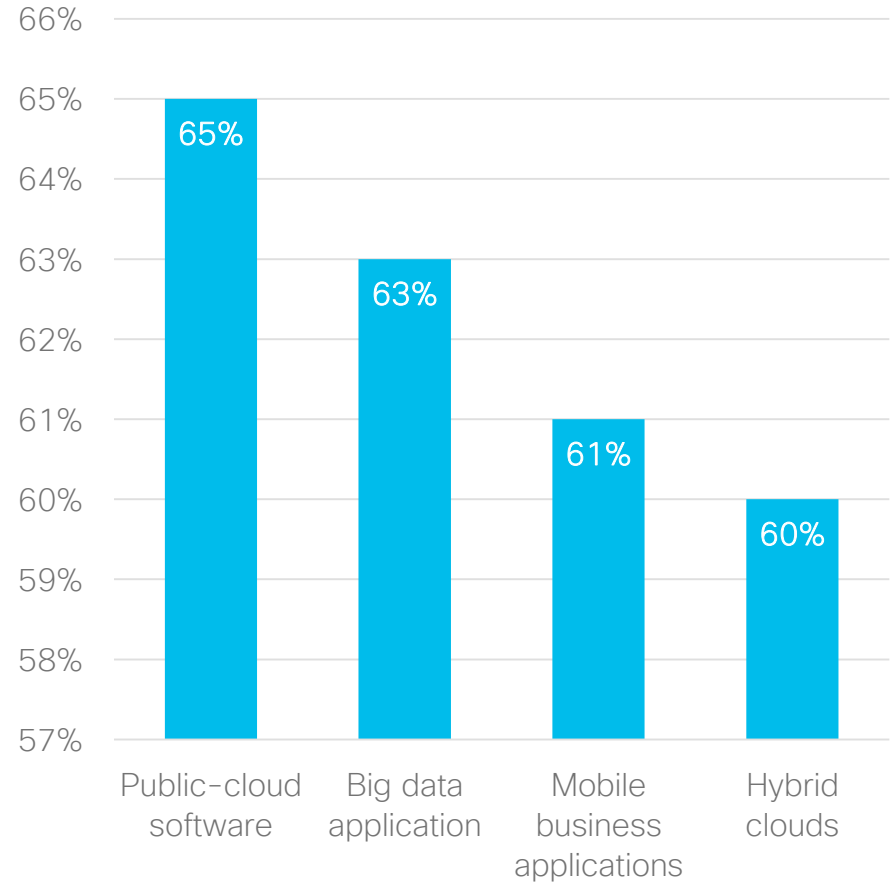
2016–2021

Millions



Source: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016–2021

Technologies with the biggest security implications are public clouds, big data and mobile applications, each of which have seen high adoption rates in recent years.





33,488 Records Exposed per Breach

Total Breaches: 1,093

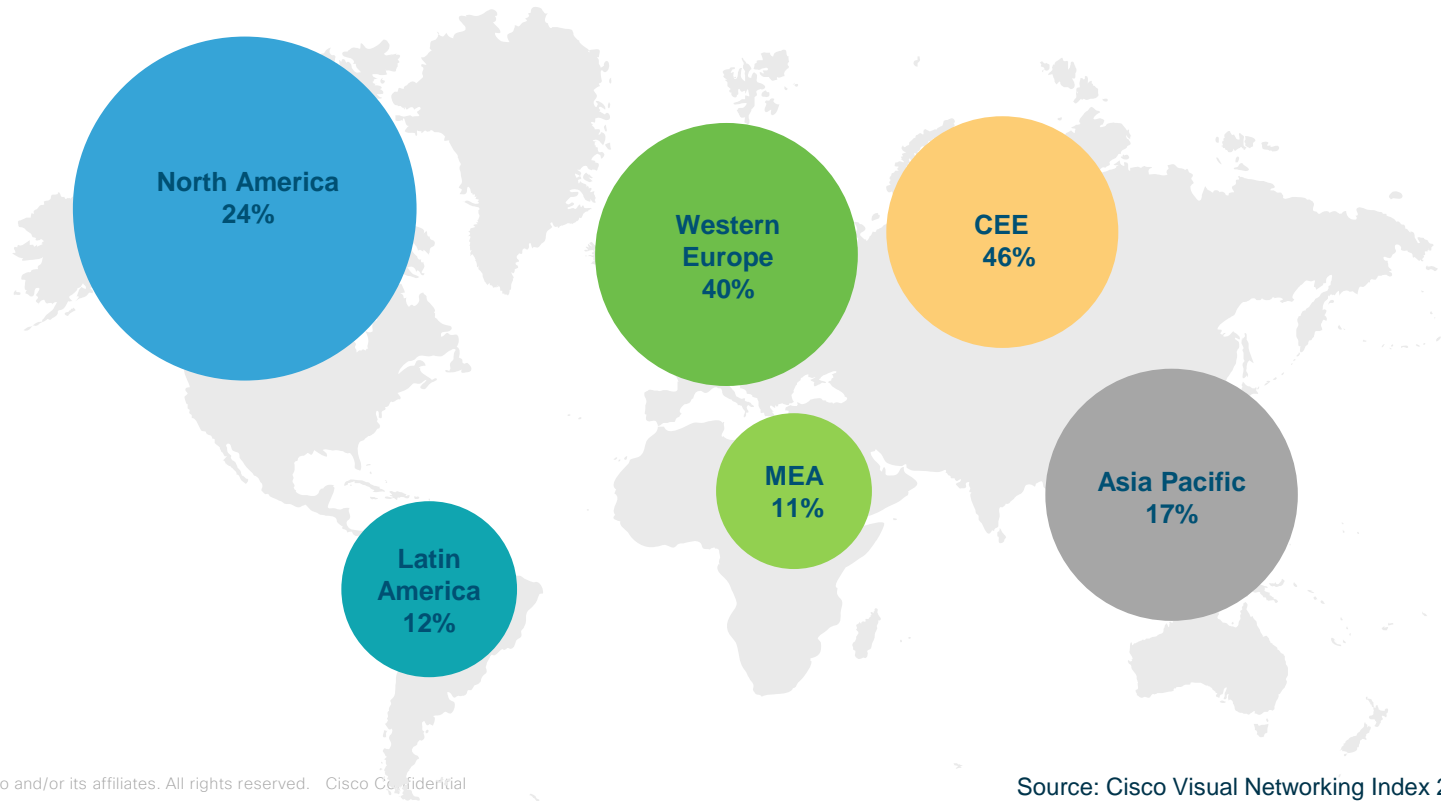
Records Exposed: 36.6 Million

Highest in Business: 45.3%

Highest in Healthcare: 43.6%

Enabling Authentication and Secure Internet

Percentage of secure Internet servers to all web-Facing Servers



Call to Action

Cisco VNI Web Site

Complete VNI Forecast: <http://www.cisco.com/go/vni>

- [Press Release](#)
- [White Papers / FAQ](#)
- [Cisco VNI Web-based Tools](#)

Cisco VNI Forecast inquiries: traffic-inquiries@cisco.com

