

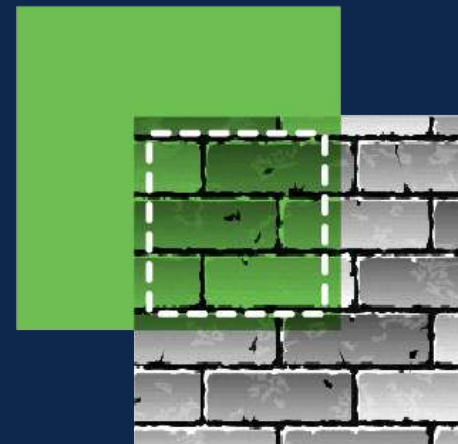
# Cisco ISE - Update

## Tech Club

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31.1.2023



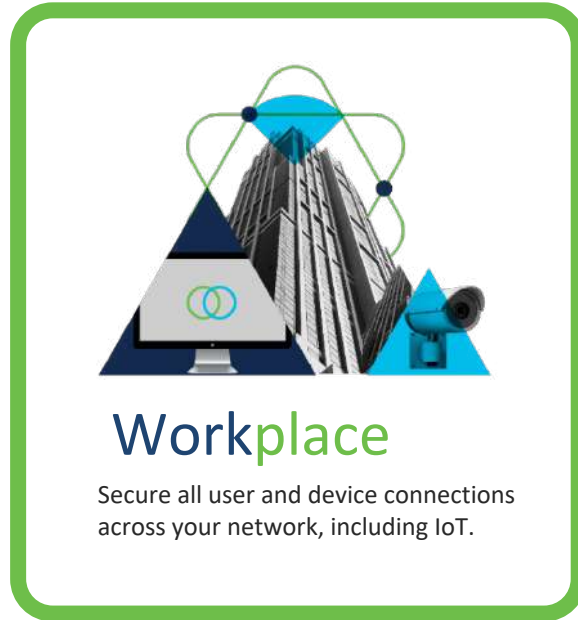
# Cisco Secure Zero Trust

A comprehensive approach to securing all access across your people, applications, and environments.



## Workforce

Ensure only the right users and secure devices can access applications.



## Workplace

Secure all user and device connections across your network, including IoT.

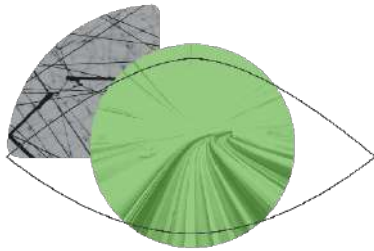


## Workloads

Secure all connections within your apps, across multi-cloud.

# The Foundations of Zero Trust in Your **Workplace**

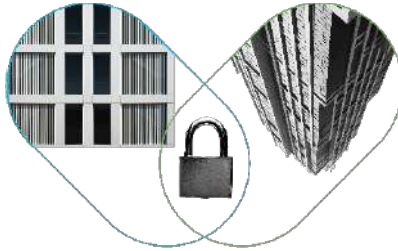
## Visibility



Grant the right level of network access to users across domains



## Segmentation



Shrink zones of trust and grant access based on least privilege



## Containment



Automate containment of infected endpoints and revoke network access

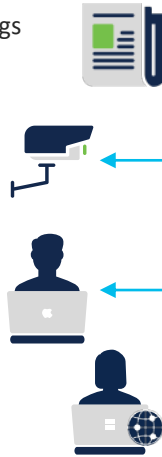
# ISE Provides Zero Trust for the Workplace

## Enterprise

## Security

### Endpoints

- Users
- Devices
- Things



### Network Devices

- Switches
- WLCs / APs
- VPN



### Cisco ISE

- Single ISE Evaluation
- Distributed ISE
- VM/Appliance/Cloud



### Identity Services

- Azure/AD/LDAP
- MDM
- SAML/MFA

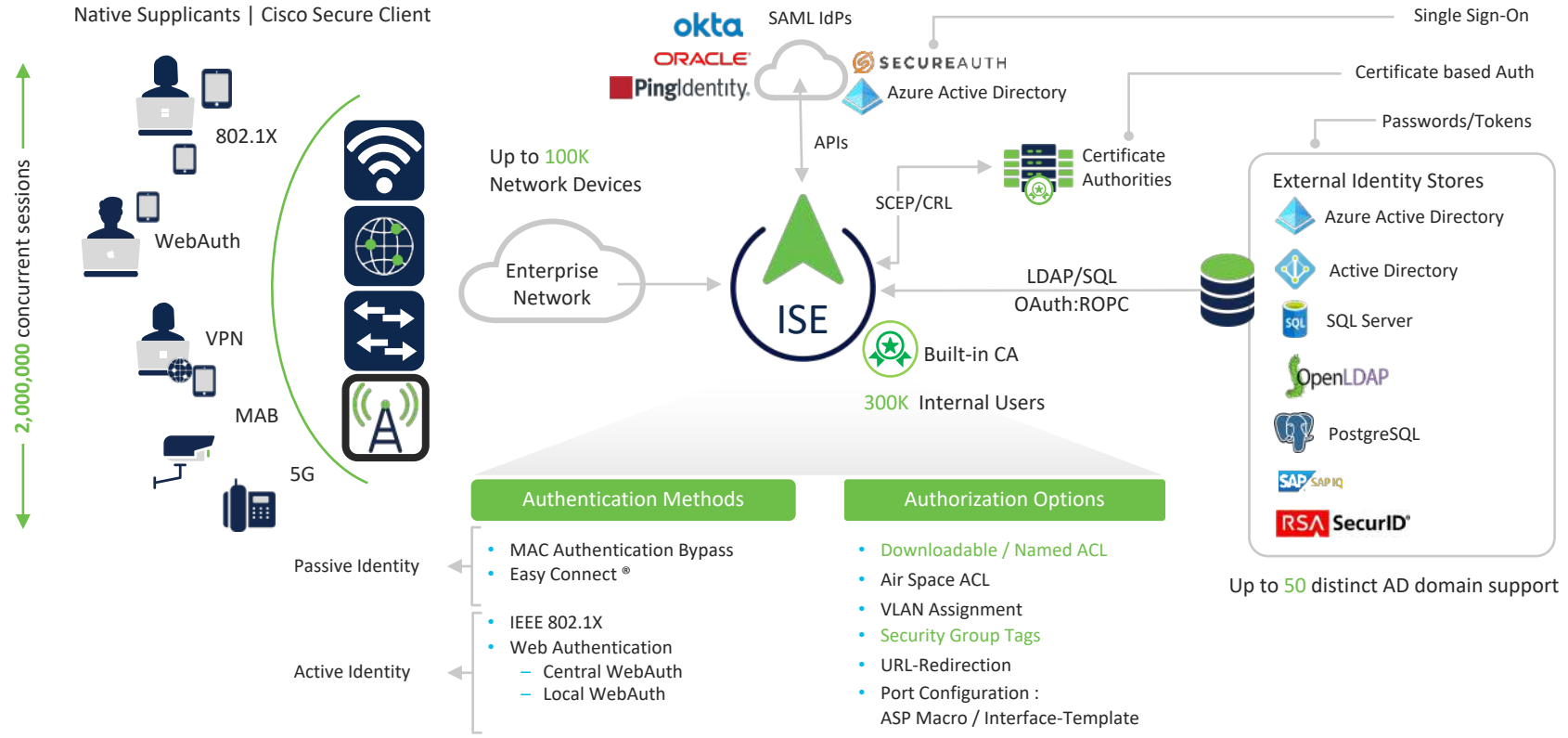


### Security Services


- Cloud Analytics
- Secure Firewall
- Partners













# ISE Secure Access Control Options



# Why Customers Buy ISE



Device Administration	 <p>TACACS+ Migrating from Cisco Secure ACS or building a new Device Administration Policy Server, this allows for secure, identity-based access to the network devices</p>
Secure Access	 <p>Allow wired, wireless, or VPN access to network resources based upon the identity of the user and/or endpoint. Use RADIUS with 802.1X, MAB, Easy Connect, or Passive ID</p>
Guest Access	 <p>Differentiate between Corporate and Guest users and devices. Choose from Hotspot, Self-Registered Guest, and Sponsored Guest access options</p>
Asset Visibility	 <p>Use the probes in ISE and Cisco network devices to classify endpoints and authorize them appropriately with Device Profiling. Automate access for many different IoT devices</p>
Compliance & Posture	 <p>Use agentless posture, Cisco Secure Client, MDM, or EMM to check endpoints to verify compliance with policies (Patches, AV, AM, USB, etc.) before allowing network access</p>
Context Exchange	 <p>pxGrid is an ecosystem that allows any application or vendor to integrate with ISE for endpoint identity and context to increase Network Visibility and facilitate automated Enforcement.</p>
Segmentation	 <p>Group-based Policy allows for segmentation of the network through the use of Security Group Tags (SGT) and Security Group ACLs (SGACL) instead of VLAN/ACL segmentation.</p>
Cisco SDA/DNAC	 <p>ISE integrates with DNA Center to automate the network fabric and enforces the policies throughout the entire network infrastructure using Software-Defined Access (SDA)</p>
BYOD	 <p>Allow employees to use their own devices to access network resources by registering their device and downloading certificates for authentication through a simple onboarding process</p>
Threat Containment	 <p>Using a Threat Analysis tool, such as Cisco Cognitive Threat Analytics, to grade an endpoints threat score and allow network access based upon the results</p>

# ISE Architecture

## Standalone ISE



### Policy Administration Node (PAN)

- Single plane of glass for ISE admin
- Replication hub for all config changes



### Monitoring & Troubleshooting Node (MNT)

- Reporting and logging node
- Syslog collector from ISE Nodes



### Policy Services Node (PSN)

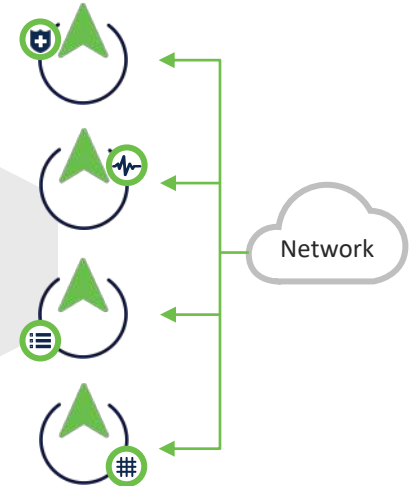
- Makes policy decisions
- RADIUS / TACACS+ Servers



### pxGrid Controller (PXG)

- Facilitates sharing of context

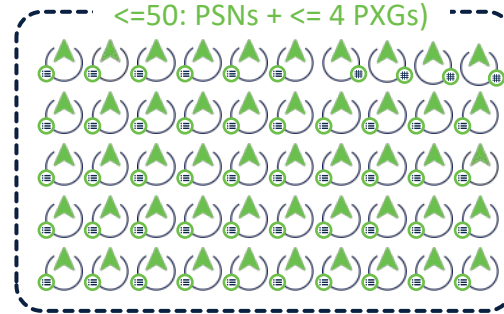
## Distributed ISE



Single Node (Virtual/Appliance)		Multiple Nodes (Virtual/Appliance)
Up to <b>20,000</b> concurrent endpoints	3500	Up to <b>500,000</b> concurrent endpoints
Up to <b>50,000</b> concurrent endpoints	3600	Up to <b>2,000,000</b> concurrent endpoints

# ISE Deployment Scale

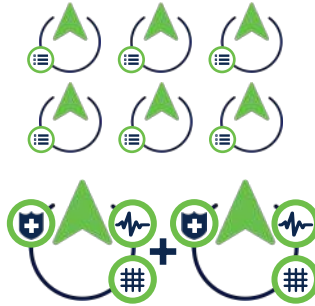
Same for physical, virtual, & cloud instances  
Compatible with load balancers



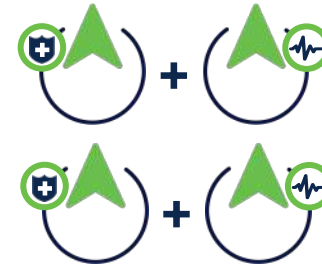
Lab and Evaluation



Small HA Deployment  
2 x (PAN+MNT+PSN)



Medium Multi-node Deployment  
2 x (PAN+MNT+PXG), <= 6 PSN



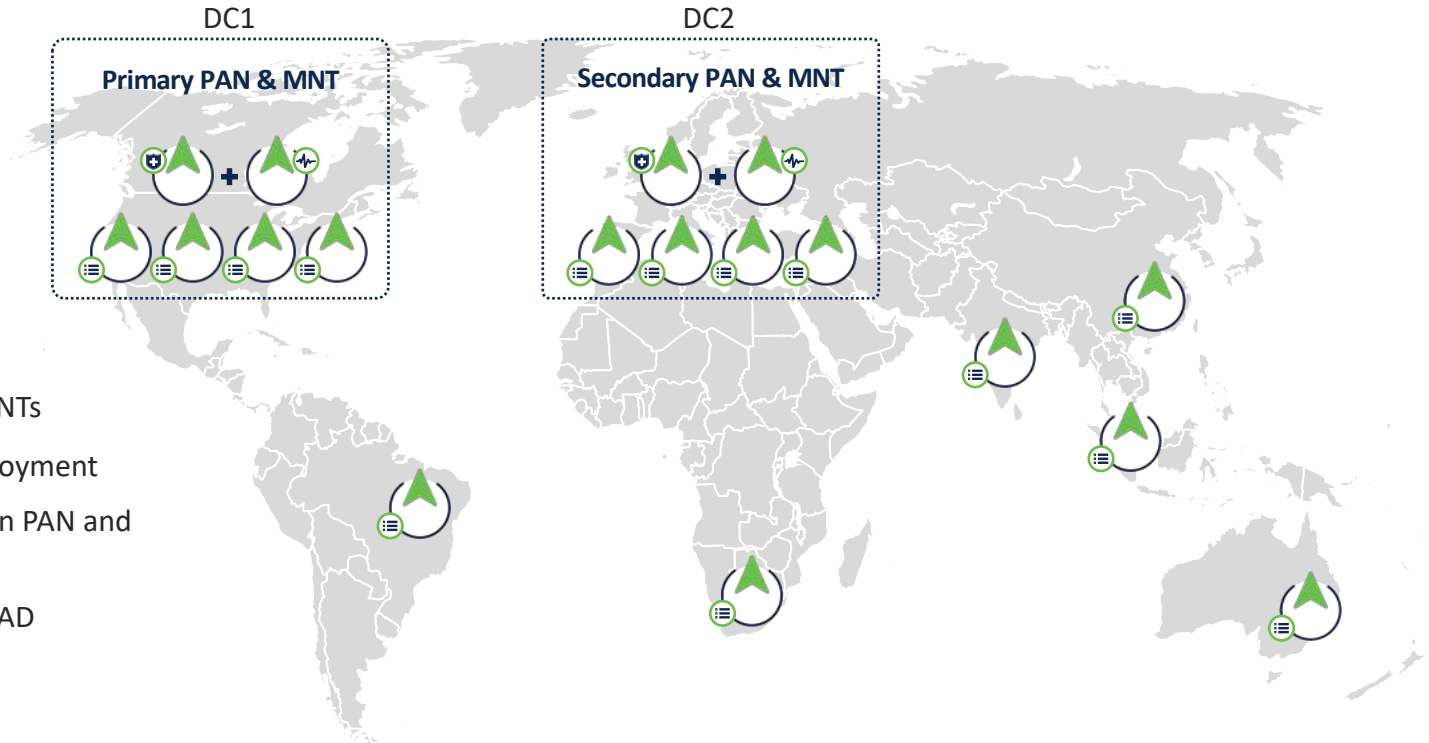
Large Deployment  
2 PAN, 2 MNT, <=50: PSNs + <= 4 PXGs

100 Endpoints	Up to 20,000 Endpoints	Up to 500,000 Endpoints	3500
100 Endpoints	Up to 50,000 Endpoints	Up to 2,000,000 Endpoints	3600



# ISE Fully Distributed Architecture

- Centralize in DCs...or Distribute PSNs across Geographies



- Separate PAN and MNTs
- 50 PSN max per deployment
- 300ms delay between PAN and other ISE nodes
- Co-locate PSNs with AD

# ISE Nodes – Mix and Match

## Physical Appliances



SNS-3695  
SNS-3655  
SNS-3615  
SNS-3595  
SNS-3515

## Virtual Machines

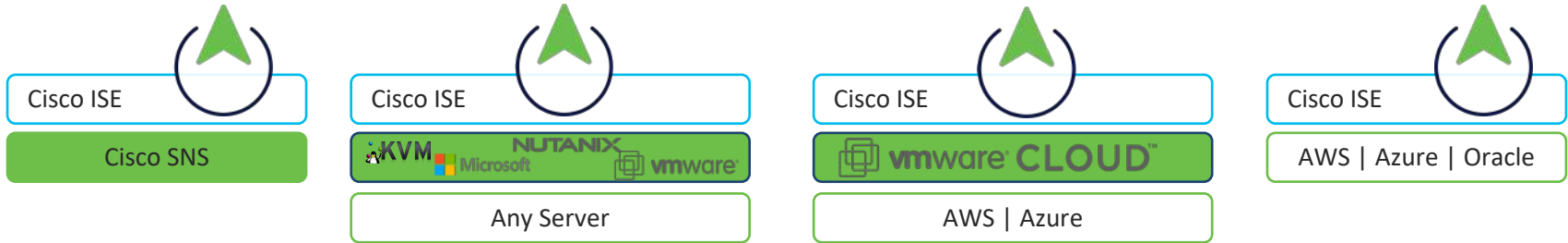


## Cloud Instances



# ISE 3.2 Supported Platforms

See [Deploy Cisco ISE Natively on Cloud Platforms](#) for provider instance types and XS/S/M/L node sizing



Appliances	Standalone Sessions	PSN Sessions	Processor	Cores	Memory	Disk	RAID	Network Interfaces
SNS-3615	10,000	10,000	1- intel Xeon 2.10 GHz 4110	8	32 GB (2 x 16 GB)	1 (600GB)	No	2x10Gbase-T 4x1GBase-T
SNS-3655	25,000	50,000	1 – Intel Xeon 2.10 GHz 4116	12	96 GB (6 x 16 GB)	4 (600 GB)	10	2x10Gbase-T 4x1GBase-T
SNS-3695	50,000	100,000	1 – Intel Xeon 2.10 GHz 4116	12	256 GB (8 x 32 GB)	8 (600 GB)	10	2x10Gbase-T 4x1GBase-T
<del>SNS-3515</del>	<del>7500</del>	<del>7500</del>	<del>1 – Intel Xeon 2.40GHz E5-2620</del>	<del>6</del>	<del>16 GB (2 x 8 GB)</del>	<del>1 (600 GB)</del>	<del>NO</del>	<del>6x1GBase-T</del>
SNS-3595	20,000	40,000	1 – Intel Xeon 2.60 GHz E5-2640	8	64 GB (4 x 16 GB)	4 (600 GB)	10	6x1GBase-T

EOL

\* SNS-3515 no longer supported with ISE 3.1

\* VMWare version 6.5+ required

# ISE Performance & Scale



[cs.co/ise-scale](https://cs.co/ise-scale)

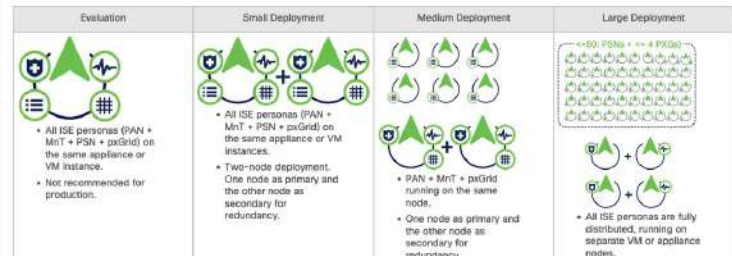
- Deployment Architectures: S / M / L
- Maximum Concurrent Active Sessions
- Deployment Scale Limits
- Protocol Performance
- Scenario Performance

The screenshot shows the top portion of a Cisco document. At the top is the Cisco logo and navigation links: Products and Services, Solutions, Support, and Learn. Below that is the breadcrumb trail: Support / Product Support / Security / Cisco Identity Services Engine / Compatibility Information. The main title is "Performance and Scalability Guide for Cisco Identity Services Engine". There are "Download" and "Print" buttons. A "Contents" section lists various topics like "Overview", "Cisco ISE Node Terminology", "Different Types of Cisco ISE Deployment", "Maximum Concurrent Active Endpoints for Different Deployments", "Cisco ISE Deployment Scale Limits", "RADIUS Performance", "TACACS+ Performance", "Cisco ISE Scenario-Based Performance", and "Cisco ISE Hardware Platforms". An "Overview" section begins with the text: "This document lists the performance and scalability metrics for Cisco Identity Services Engine (Cisco ISE)."

Table 1. Different Types of Cisco ISE Nodes

Node Type	Description
Policy Administration node (PAN)	A Cisco ISE node with the Administration persona allows you to perform all administrative operations and configurations on Cisco ISE. It serves as a single pane of glass for viewing all administrative operations, configurations, and contextual data. It synchronizes the configuration to the rest of the nodes in the deployment.
Policy Service node (PSN)	A Cisco ISE node with the Policy Service persona provides network access, posture, guest access, client provisioning, and profiling services. This persona evaluates the policies and makes all the decisions.
Monitoring node (MnT)	A Cisco ISE node with the Monitoring persona functions as the log collector and stores log messages from all the Administration and Policy Service nodes in a network. This persona provides advanced monitoring and troubleshooting tools that you can use to effectively manage the network and resources. A node with this persona aggregates and correlates the data that it collects, and provides you with meaningful reports.
pxGrid node	You can use Cisco pxGrid to share context-sensitive information from Cisco ISE session directory with other network systems such as Cisco ISE ecosystem partner systems and other Cisco platforms. The pxGrid framework can also be used to exchange policy and configuration data between nodes (like sharing tags and policy objects between Cisco ISE and third party vendors) and for other information exchanges.

### Different Types of Cisco ISE Deployment





## ISE 3.0

- Platform Support: VMware Cloud on AWS
- New Interface Look and Feel
- SAML SSO with Azure AD (ISE web portals)
- 802.1X with Azure AD (using EAP-TTLS (PAP) + OAuth/ROPC)
- Agentless Posture on Windows & macOS
- Endpoint Visibility with Custom Scripts
- ODBC Multiple Attributes Lookup
- Certificate Pinning for Multiple CAs
- PassivelD with Windows Eventing APIs (WMI => MS RPC API)
- Device Identifier Changes for Windows Devices (MDM, MAC)
- Baselines Policies with Microsoft SCCM (MDM, & baseline pol.)
- Posture AV/AM Minimum Version
- Posture Session Status Sharing
- Health Checks (usage case: prior to upgrade)
- Make a Wish
- Debug Wizard by Function (debug profile for more ISE nodes)
- TCP Dump Improvements (file size, number of files,..)
- License Changes

## Problem

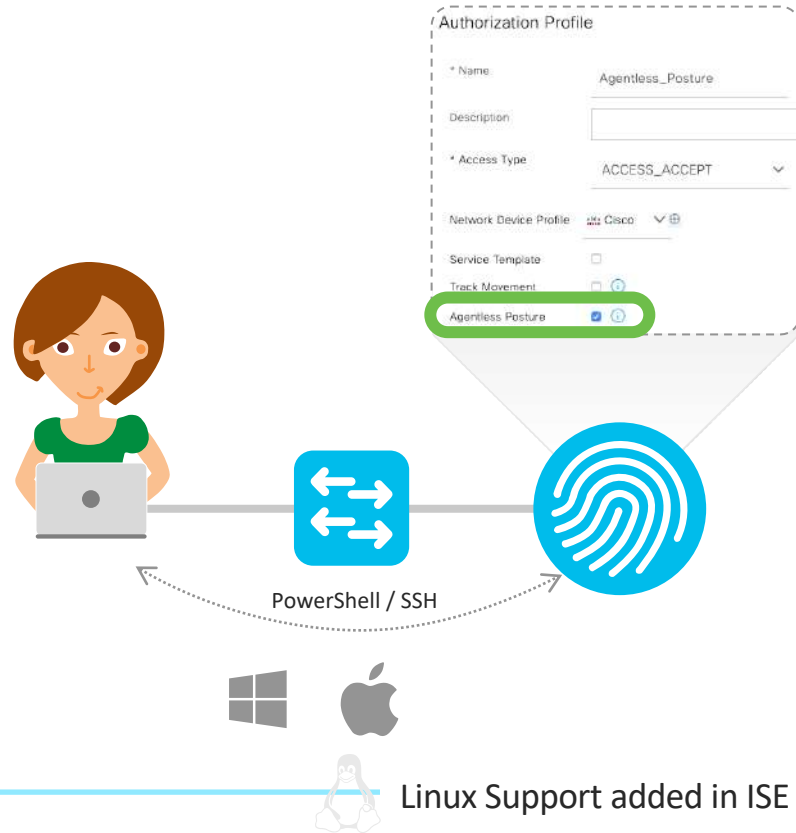
While endpoint compliance is the basis for endpoint trust, customers have to rely on persistent agent for endpoint compliance

## Solution

ISE provides an option to get endpoint compliance based on a plugin which doesn't require installation of persistent agent on endpoints

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Requires administrator credentials.  
No support for remediation, grace period, re-assessment, or AUP



Linux Support added in ISE 3.1

# Posture Deployment Options

- ✓ Supported
- ! Limitations
- ✗ Not Supported

Capability	AnyConnect			AC Stealth		Temporal		Agentless	
	Windows	Mac	Linux	Windows	Mac	Windows	Mac	Windows	Mac
Anti-Malware Checks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Firewall Installation Checks	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Application Inventory	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hardware Inventory	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Process Checks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dictionary Conditions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Application Checks	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
File Checks	✓	✓	!	✓	✓	✓	✓	!	✓
Service Checks	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	!	✓	!
Disk Encryption	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	!	!	!	!
Patch Management	✓	✓	!	✓	✓	!	!	!	!
Registry Checks	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	!	N/A
USB Checks	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗
WSUS remediation (legacy)	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Remediation	Auto Manual	Partial	Partial	Part Auto	✗	Text	Text	✗	✗
Reassessment	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗

Visibility (Less Effort)

Experience (Less Time)

Security (More Protection)



# Cisco pxGrid 2.0

## ISE 3.1 Deprecates pxGrid 1.0

	pxGrid 1.0	pxGrid 2.0
Protocol	XMPP	WebSockets & REST
Ports	Two (TCP 5222 & 7400)	One (TCP 8910)
Service redundancy	No (No HA)	Yes
Scale and performance	Low – Limited integrations (5,000 KB/s for 4 subscribers)	High – Scalable integrations (100,000 KB/s agg. for 150 subscribers)
Client-side development	Java or C	Any language
Support	From ISE 1.3	From ISE 2.4

**Not supported in 3.1**

More at <http://bit.ly/pxgrid2-0>




































































**All Cisco products now support pxGrid 2.0!**

Product	Min Version
Cisco Firepower	6.0
Cisco Stealthwatch Enterprise	7.3.2
Cisco Cyber Vision	3.1.0
Cisco Web Security Appliance	11.7
Cisco Industrial Network Director	1.3
Cisco DNA Center	2.1.0



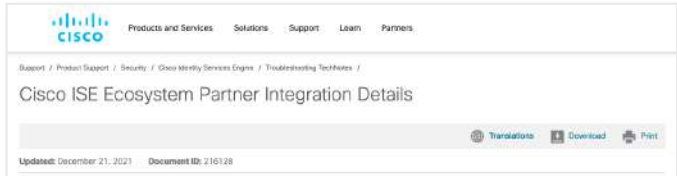
# Cisco ISE Security Technical Alliance Partners

Sep 2022

 <p>Cisco Secure and ALEF Learn more about Cisco Secure and ALEF</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Absolute Learn more about Absolute</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Citrix Learn more about Cisco Secure and Citrix</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Clarity Learn more about Cisco and Clarity</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Culinda Learn more about Cisco Secure and Culinda</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and IBM Max840 Learn more about Cisco and IBM Max840</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and IBM Officer Learn more about Cisco and IBM Officer</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Illusive Learn more about Cisco Secure and Illusive</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Nutanix Learn more about Cisco and Nutanix</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Nuansa Learn more about Cisco and Nuansa</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Ordr Learn more about Cisco Secure and Ordr</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and TIBCO Learn more about Cisco Secure and TIBCO</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Tangoe Learn more about Cisco Secure and Tangoe</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Tenable Learn more about Cisco and Tenable</p>	
 <p>Cisco Secure and Acalvio Learn more about Cisco Secure and Acalvio</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Amazon Web Services (AWS) By focusing on security, privacy, and compliance, Cisco Secure solutions on AWS help protect and secure customer workloads on AWS.</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and AnSight Learn more about Cisco and AnSight</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and CyberMDX Learn more about Cisco Secure and CyberMDX</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Cylera Learn more about Cisco Secure and Cylera</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Cynerio Learn more about Cisco Secure and Cynerio</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Infoblox Learn more about Cisco and Infoblox</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Iventi MobiView Learn more about Cisco Secure and Iventi MobiView</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Jamf Learn more about Cisco and Jamf</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Panaseer Learn more about Cisco and Panaseer</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Qualys Learn more about Cisco and Qualys</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Radiflow Learn more about Cisco ISE and Radiflow</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and TrapX Learn more about Cisco and TrapX</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and VMware WorkSpace One Learn more about Cisco and VMware WorkSpace One</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and VU Security Learn more about Cisco Secure and VU Security</p>
 <p>Cisco Secure and Armis Learn more about Cisco Secure and Armis</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Asimily Learn more about Cisco Secure and Asimily</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Attivo Networks Learn more about the Attivo Networks</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Digital Defense Learn more about Cisco Secure and Digital Defense</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Elastic Elastic Security allows SEM, endpoint security, and cloud security in an open platform, helping teams to prevent, detect, and respond to threats.</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Envoy Learn more about Cisco Secure and Envoy</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and LinkShadow Learn more about Cisco Secure and LinkShadow</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and LiveAction Learn more about Cisco and LiveAction</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and LogRhythm LogRhythm provides intelligence and insight capabilities that empower organizations around the globe to quickly detect, respond to, and resolve damaging cyber</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Rapid7 InsightConnect Learn more about Cisco and Rapid7 InsightConnect</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Rapid7 InsightVM Learn more about Cisco and Rapid7 InsightVM</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and SAP Learn more about Cisco and SAP</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and XTENDISE Learn more about Cisco ISE and XTENDISE</p>	 <p>Tanium Learn more about Cisco and Tanium</p>	
 <p>Cisco Secure and Rayborn Learn more about Cisco and Rayborn</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and BlackBridge Learn more about Cisco Secure and BlackBridge</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and BlackBerry Learn more about the BlackBerry</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Exabeam Exabeam is the leader in SIEM and SOI market. We help you identify threats, investigate, and respond to cyber threats.</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and ExtraHop Learn more about Cisco Secure and ExtraHop</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Firemon Learn more about Cisco and Firemon</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Medigate Learn more about Cisco Secure and Medigate</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Micro Focus AnSight Learn more about Cisco and Micro Focus AnSight</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Microsoft Intune Learn more about Cisco and Microsoft Intune</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Securonix Learn more about Cisco and Securonix</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Smokescreen Learn more about Cisco and Smokescreen</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Sophos Learn more about Cisco and Sophos</p>			
 <p>Cisco Secure and BlueShield Learn more about Cisco Secure and BlueShield</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Certego Certego provides comprehensive and managed security incident response services</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Check Point Learn more about Cisco Secure and Check Point</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Fortinet Fortinet helps SMBs to help to enhance the resilience with its Secure Edge, vulnerability, threat intelligence, and cloud intelligence platform</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Globo Learn more about Cisco Secure and Globo</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Huntman Learn more about Cisco and Huntman</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Mosyle Learn more about Cisco Secure and Mosyle</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Noovus Learn more about Cisco and Noovus</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Nozomi Learn more about Cisco and Nozomi</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Soti Learn more about Cisco and Soti</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Splunk SEM Learn more about Cisco and Splunk SEM</p>	 <p>Cisco Secure and Swimlane Swimlane is the leader in operational, zero-trust security, performance. Supporting the most hybrid IT DaaS, it enables security teams to react to threats and</p>			

 [cisco.com/go/csta](https://cisco.com/go/csta)

# Cisco ISE Ecosystem Partner Integration Details



[cs.co/ise-ecosystem-partners](https://cs.co/ise-ecosystem-partners)

Partner	API Type	Status	ISE Version (min)	Partner Version (min)	RTC Type	RTC Action (pxGrid)	ISE Authz Policy (EPS, ANC)	pxGrid Topics/Attributes
42Gears	MDM	✓	2.4	-	None	-	-	-
Absolute	MDM	✓	1.2	-	None	-	-	-
Acalvio	pxGrid v2	✓	2.4	4.0	pxGrid	Automated via policy	ANC	-
Alef Nula - Identity Bridge	pxGrid v2	✓	2.4	-	None	-	-	Session - Identity Bridge (replaces CDA type functionality with ASA)
Alef Nula - AleFTI MAB Keeper, Office Locator	Other	✓	2.4	-	None	-	-	-
ArcSight	SIEM	✓	1.2	-	EPS REST	-	-	-
Armis	pxGrid v2	✓	2.4	-	pxGrid	Manual via GUI	ANC	Topic Subscribes: ANC
Asimily	pxGrid v2	✓	2.4	20.10	pxGrid	Manual via GUI (or automatic)	ANC	Session ERS API calls to configure ACL
Attivo Networks	pxGrid v1	✓	2.1	ATV Botsink 4.0	pxGrid	Manual via GUI	EPS	Topic Subscribes: EndpointProtectionService

# ISE Security Ecosystem Integration Guides

Sep 2022

Configuration guides for all ISE integrations, sorted by **Vendor** and **Product**!

 [cs.co/ise-guides](https://cs.co/ise-guides)

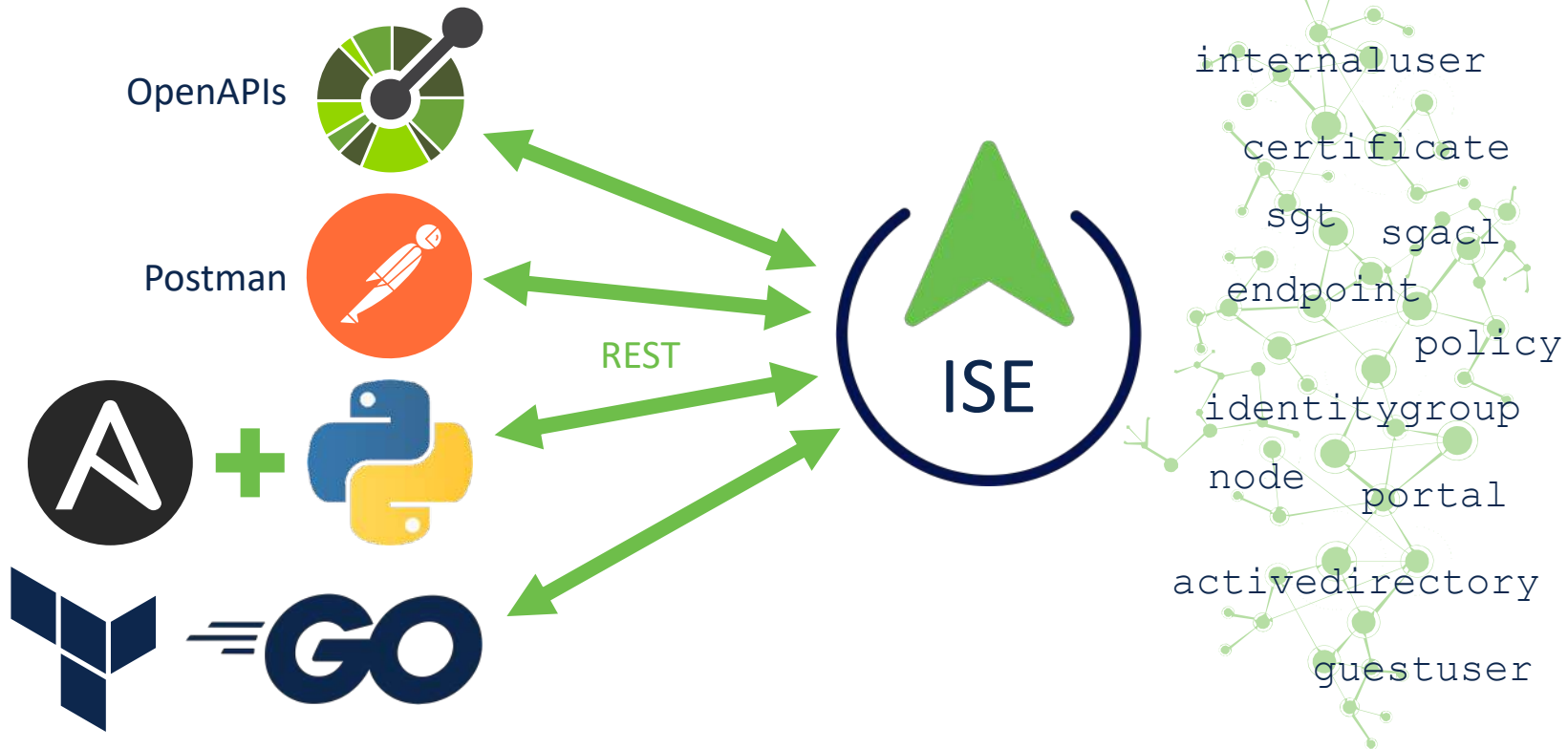
[AirWatch](#)  
[Acalvio \(pxGrid, ANC\)](#)  
[Alef \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Amazon Web Services \(AWS\)](#)  
[Ansible](#)  
[Arista](#)  
[Armis \(pxGrid - ERS API\)](#)  
[Aruba](#)  
[Asimily](#)  
[Avaya](#)  
[Bayshore](#)  
[Blusapphire \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Brocade](#)  
[Certego](#)  
[Certificates / Private Key Infrastructure \(PKI\)](#)  
[Checkpoint](#)  
[Cisco](#)  
[Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance \(ASA\)](#)  
[Cisco AI Endpoint Analytics](#)  
[Cisco Secure Client \(formerly AnyConnect\)](#)  
[Cisco Catalyst Wireless](#)  
[Cisco Cognitive Threat Analytics \(CTA\)](#)  
[Cisco CyberVision](#)  
[Cisco DNA Center \(DNAC\)](#)  
[Cisco Industrial Network Director \(IND\)](#)  
[Cisco IP Phones](#)  
[Cisco Meraki](#)  
[Cisco pxGrid \(Platform Exchange Grid\)](#)  
[Cisco pxGrid Cloud](#)  
[Cisco Prime Infrastructure](#)  
[Cisco Secure Access by Duo - formerly Cisco Duo](#)  
[Cisco Secure Endpoint - formerly Advanced](#)  
[Malware Protection \(AMP\)](#)

[Cisco Secure Firewall - formerly NGFW or Firepower Management Center \(FMC\)](#)  
[Cisco Secure Network Analytics - formerly Cisco Stealthwatch](#)  
[Cisco Secure Workload - formerly Cisco Tetration](#)  
[Cisco Security Manager \(CSM\)](#)  
[Cisco Catalyst Switches](#)  
[Cisco TrustSec](#)  
[Cisco UCS / Cisco Integrated Management Center \(CIMC\)](#)  
[Cisco Umbrella](#)  
[Cisco Web Security Appliance \(WSA\)](#)  
[Cisco Webex Room Navigator](#)  
[Citrix XenMobile](#)  
[Compliance](#)  
[CyberArk \(API\)](#)  
[Cyber Observer \(API\)](#)  
[Cylera \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Cynerio \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Digital Defense by Help Systems](#)  
[DFLabs - Incman - \(SOAR\)](#)  
[EAP \(Extensible Authentication Protocol\)](#)  
[Envoy \(Guest\)](#)  
[ExtraHop \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Extreme Networks](#)  
[F5](#)  
[ForeScout](#)  
[Fortinet FortiManager/FortiGate - pxGrid](#)  
[Good \(MDM\)](#)  
[Google](#)  
[Google Android](#)  
[Google Chromebook](#)  
[HashiCorp](#)

[Terraform](#)  
[HP](#)  
[Huawei](#)  
[IBM](#)  
[IBM MaaS360](#)  
[IBM QRadar \(Syslog & pxGrid\)](#)  
[InfoBlox \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Ivanti \(formerly MobileIron\)](#)  
[Juniper](#)  
[KVM \(Hypervisor\)](#)  
[Lightweight Directory Access Protocol \(LDAP\)](#)  
[LinkShadow \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Live Action \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Logzilla \(syslog\)](#)  
[McAfee \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Microsoft](#)  
[Microsoft Active Directory](#)  
[Microsoft Azure](#)  
[Microsoft Azure Active Directory](#)  
[Microsoft Endpoint Manager \(MEM\)](#)  
[Microsoft Hyper-V](#)  
[Microsoft Intune](#)  
[Microsoft System Center Configuration Manager \(SCCM\)](#)  
[Microsoft WSUS](#)  
[MicroTik \(TACACs\)](#)  
[Mobile Device Management \(MDM\)](#)  
[Motorola](#)  
[MySQL](#)  
[Nozomi \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Nutanix](#)  
[Okta](#)  
[Open DataBase Connect \(ODBC\)](#)

[Oracle](#)  
[Oracle Cloud Infrastructure \(OCI\)](#)  
[ORDR \(formerly CloudPost\)](#)  
[Palo Alto Networks](#)  
[IoT Security ISE Integration \(ERS\)](#)  
[IoT ISE pxGrid Integration](#)  
[Other Documents](#)  
[Ping Federate](#)  
[Postman](#)  
[Qualys \(TC-NAC\)](#)  
[RADIUS Servers](#)  
[Radiflow \(pxGrid-ERS\)](#)  
[Rapid7 \(TC-NAC\)](#)  
[REST \(Representational State Transfer APIs\)](#)  
[Rockwell](#)  
[RSA](#)  
[Ruckus](#)  
[Securonix \(Syslog\)](#)  
[ServiceNow \(ERS API\)](#)  
[Smokescreen - CarbonBlack now Zscaler \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[SMTP \(Simple Mail Transfer Protocol\)](#)  
[SMS](#)  
[Splunk \(syslog, SOAR\)](#)  
[Symantec](#)  
[TACACS \(Terminal Access Controller Access-Control System\) Protocol](#)  
[Tanium \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[Tenable Nessus \(TC-NAC\)](#)  
[ThreatConnect \(SOAR\)](#)  
[TrapX Labs DeceptionGrid \(pxGrid\)](#)  
[VMware](#)  
[vCenter](#)  
[XTENDISE](#)

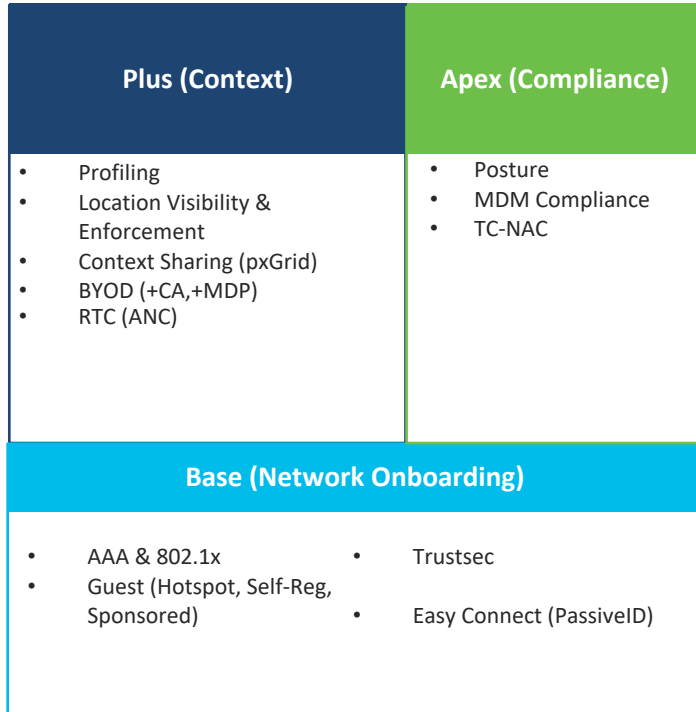
# ISE APIs and Automation



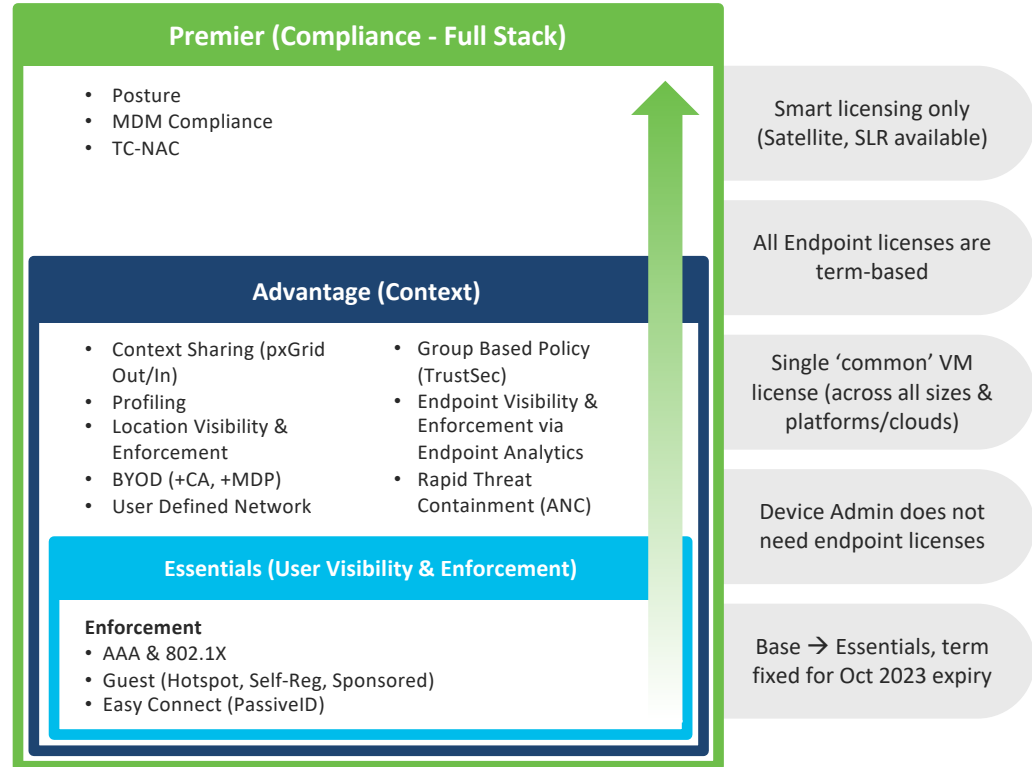
 [github.com/CiscoISE](https://github.com/CiscoISE)

# ISE 3.x Licensing Model

## 2.x (Lego) Model



## 3.x (Nested-Doll) Model



# Try ISE 3 for Free! 90-day Eval Licenses on Install!

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE Administration System interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Cisco ISE' on the left and 'Administration · System' in the center. On the right, there is a search icon and a notification icon. A yellow warning icon with a triangle and the text 'Evaluation Mode 89 Days' is highlighted with a green circle. Below the navigation bar, there are tabs for 'Deployment', 'Licensing', 'Certificates', 'Logging', 'Maintenance', 'Upgrade', 'Health Checks', 'Backup & Restore', 'Admin Access', and 'Settings'. The 'Licensing' tab is selected. The main content area is divided into sections: 'UDI Details', 'License Type', and 'Licenses'. The 'UDI Details' section shows 'Product Identifier (PID): ISE-VM-K9', 'Version Identifier (VID): V01', and 'Serial Number (SN): 6IM0FCCEC'. The 'License Type' section has three radio buttons: 'Smart Licensing Registration' (selected), 'Permanent License Reservation', and 'Specific License Reservation'. Below this is a link for 'Registration Details'. The 'Licenses' section has instructions and three buttons: 'Enable', 'Disable', and 'Refresh'. Below the instructions is a table with columns: 'License', 'Status', 'Compliance', 'Consumption', 'Days Out of Compliance', and 'Last Authorization'. The table has four rows: 'Essential', 'Advantage', 'Premier', and 'Device Admin'. The first three rows are highlighted with a green box. To the right of the table, there are two large boxes: a green one labeled 'Premier' containing 'Advantage' and 'Essentials', and an orange one labeled 'Device Admin Appliance License' containing 'TACACS+'. In the center of the image, there is a large '100 x' and a smaller '1 x'.

Administration · System

Deployment **Licensing** Certificates Logging Maintenance Upgrade Health Checks Backup & Restore Admin Access Settings

UDI Details

Product Identifier (PID) ISE-VM-K9  
Version Identifier (VID) V01  
Serial Number (SN) 6IM0FCCEC

License Type

Choose Registration Details to acquire pre-purchased license entitlements. Choose Permanent License Reservation to enable all Cisco ISE licenses. Enter the required details to enable Cisco ISE licenses. When you click Register, you agree to the terms and conditions detailed in [Smart Licensing Resources](#).

Smart Licensing Registration  
 Permanent License Reservation  
 Specific License Reservation

> [Registration Details](#)

Licenses

Select relevant licenses and click Enable to acquire the pre-purchased license's entitlements. Select relevant licenses and click Disable to release unused entitlements. Click Refresh to reauthorize the enabled licenses.

Enable  Disable  Refresh

License	Status	Compliance	Consumption	Days Out of Compliance	Last Authorization
Essential	Enabled	Evaluation	0	-	-
Advantage	Enabled	Evaluation	0	-	-
Premier	Enabled	Evaluation	0	-	-
Device Admin	Enabled	Evaluation	1	-	-

100 x

1 x

Premier

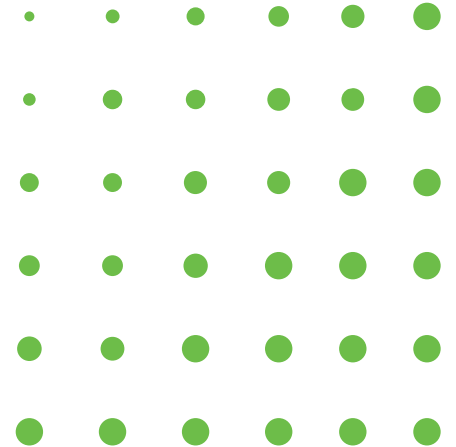
Advantage

Essentials

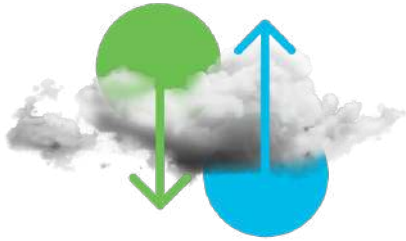
Device Admin Appliance License

TACACS+

# ISE 3.2 Update



# Cisco ISE 3.2 delivers:



1. Cloud Ready, with Increased Flexibility



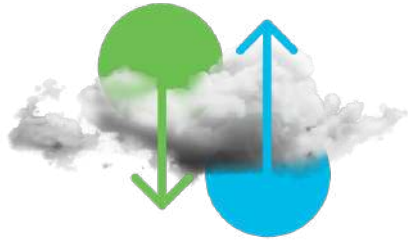
2. Infinitely Flexible Compliance



3. Flexible and Efficient Operations



# Cisco ISE 3.2 delivers:



1. Cloud Ready, with Increased Flexibility



2. Ininitely Flexible Compliance



3. Flexible and Efficient Operations

# ISE deployment on more public cloud platforms



## Bring Your Own Licensing

Same license for VMs & Cloud instances  
(R-ISE-VMC-K9=)



## Expand as you grow

S/M/L instance sizes



## Flexible deployment

ISE nodes on-prem and in cloud



## Faster deployment

< 20 minutes (with Templates)



## Reduced TCO

(Total Cost of Ownership)



# EAP-TLS & TEAP Authorization with Azure AD

## Problem

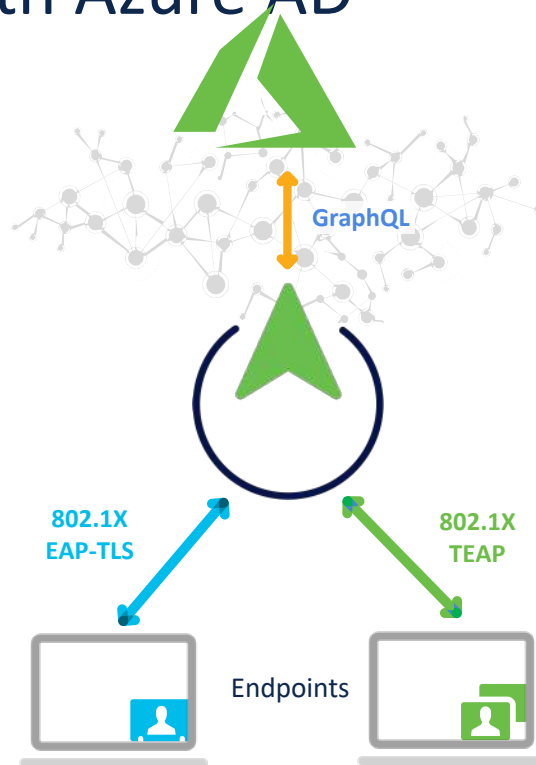
As organizations migrate their on-prem AD infrastructure to Azure, they need business continuity with network access control

## Solution

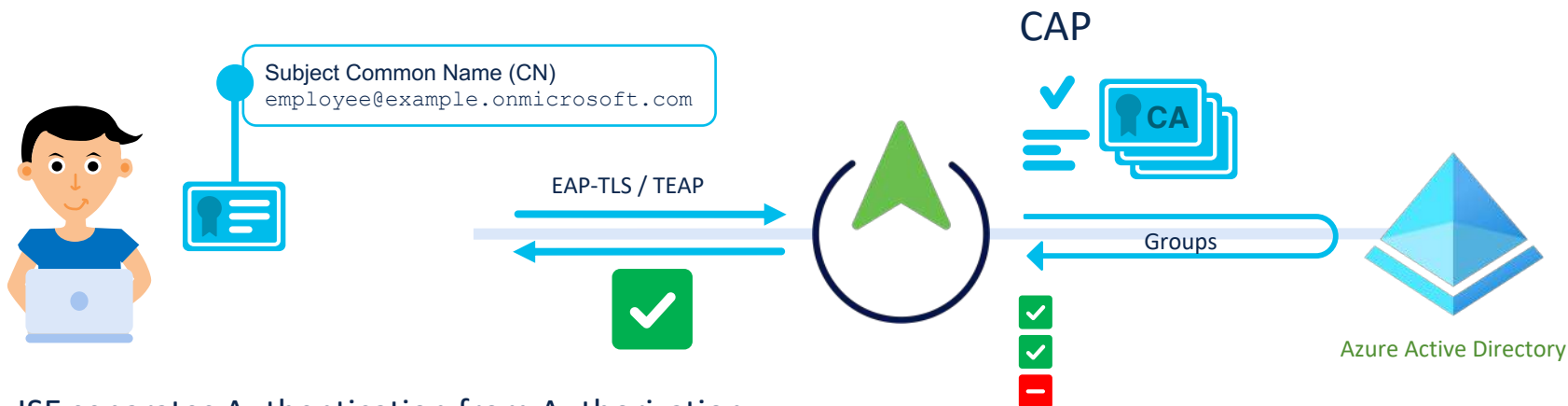
ISE extends Azure AD integration introduced in ISE 3.0, to secure authentication methods like [EAP-TLS](#) and [Tunnel EAP](#)

## Caveats / Prerequisites

[Privileged admin](#) account is required to query [MS Azure Graph APIs](#)



# 802.1X with EAP-TLS or TEAP to Azure AD



ISE separates Authentication from Authorization :

1. Authentication Using Certificate (user OR machine (EAP-TLS)| user AND machine (TEAP))
2. ISE fetches groups & attributes for certificate CN using Azure Graph API
3. Authorization based on Azure AD group membership and attributes

# Digital Certificate

## Subject Common Name (CN)

*Known as the User  
Principal Name (UPN)  
In Azure Active Directory*

Certificate  
**employee@trust0.onmicrosoft.com**

Subject Name  
Country or Region: US  
Common Name: **employee@trust0.onmicrosoft.com**

Issuer Name  
Country or Region: US

Home > trust0 > Users > employee

**employee** | Profile  
User

Diagnose and solve problems

Manage

- Profile
- Assigned roles
- Administrative units
- Groups

View Save Discard Got feedback?

**Identity**

Name: employee First name:

**User Principal Name**: **employee@trust0.onmicrosoft.com** User type: Member

Object ID: 15366b15-ac1d-47b2-b579-29... Issuer: trust0.onmicrosoft.com

Public Key 512 bytes : B5 55 F2 9C B6 C2 9F E8 ...  
Exponent 65537  
Key Size 4,096 bits  
Key Usage Encrypt, Verify, Wrap, Derive

## Azure services



Create a resource



Azure Active Directory



Virtual machines



Images



Storage accounts



Virtual networks



Resource groups



Container instances



All resources



More services

## Resources

Recent

Favorite

Name

Type

Last Viewed

ise

Virtual machine

10 hours ago

ISE\_3.2.0.366\_Image

Image

10 hours ago

ise32

Storage account

10 hours ago

ISE\_in\_Azure

Resource group

12 hours ago

See all

## Navigate



Subscriptions



Resource groups



All resources



Dashboard



# Extra Small Virtual Machine

## Problem

Certain remote sites have a low endpoint footprint which warrants a **low scale ISE policy services node** for AAA services

## Solution

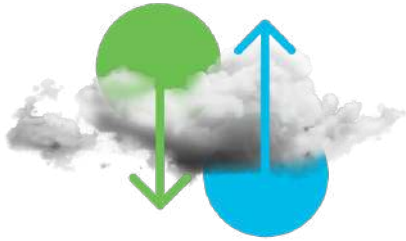
Introducing **PSN Lite, a small factor PSN that supports up to 12K sessions**

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Supported on VMs only for PSN persona. Not supported on Public Cloud platforms

VM Sizes	CPU	Memory	Storage
PSN Lite (Extra Small)	8	32	300 GB
Small	16	32	600 GB
Medium	24	96	600 GB
Large	24	256	2 TB

# Cisco ISE 3.2 delivers:



1. Cloud Ready, with Increased Flexibility



2. Infinitely Flexible Compliance



3. Flexible and Efficient Operations



# Cisco Secure Client 5.0 (formerly AnyConnect)

## Problem

---

Customers are looking for **unified modular client across all Cisco secure products**

## Solution

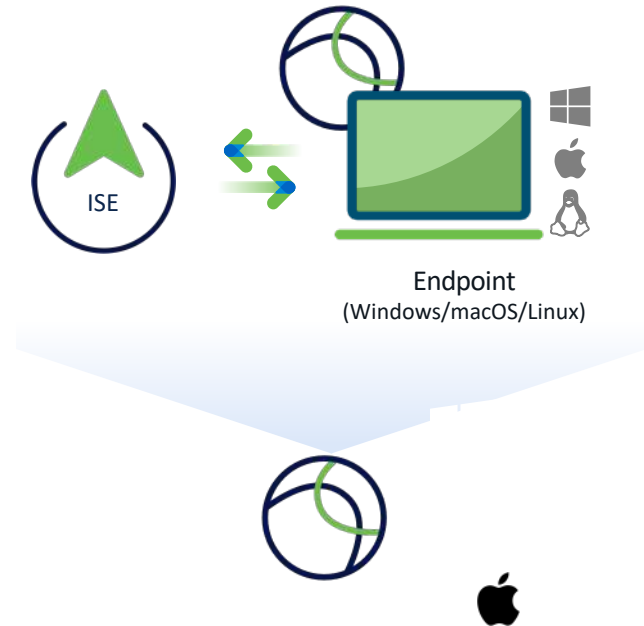
---

Cisco Secure Client is a **unified & truly modular client across all cisco security products which gives consistent user experience**

## Caveats / Prerequisites

---

None



# Posture compliance your way

## Problem

Compliance based authorization is a necessary tenet of Zero Trust, but what if your security policy requires a condition check that is not pre-built by Cisco?

## Solution

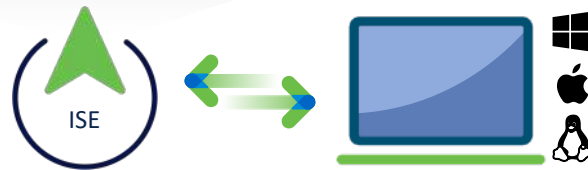
Custom PowerShell (Windows) and shell (MacOS & Linux) scripts can be written to perform any arbitrary compliance check on endpoints.

None, supported with persistent Agent, Stealth Agent, Agentless and Temporal Agent

## Caveats / Prerequisites

In order to establish trust and be able to execute the scripts on endpoints, you need to configure the SHA-256 fingerprint of any certificate in the certificate chain in the AnyConnectLocalPolicy.xml

- ✓ Is swap space configured as per corporate policy?
- ✓ Are all corporate CA certs, and no rogue CA certs installed?
- ⋮
- ✓ Has the user over-written network config to use public DNS servers?



# Single Entry for Endpoints with GUID Context Visibility Endpoint Window

## Problem

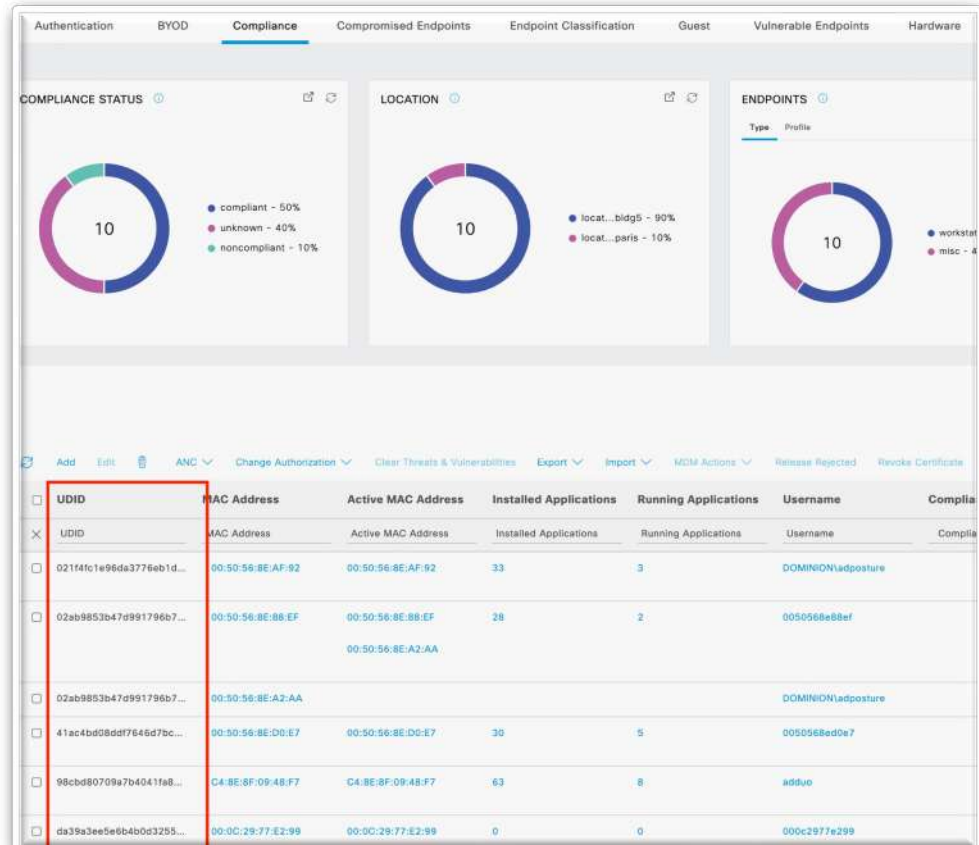
When MAC address randomized, how do you **manage endpoints uniqueness**?

## Solution

ISE **context visibility** now gives **uniqueness based on UDID** onboarded through MDM/BYOD solutions

## Caveats / Prerequisites

**UDID** imprinted under certificates is the the **key for uniqueness**



# Multi-UEM Authorization

## Problem

Policies define which UEM ISE queries for each endpoint. But what if multiple UEMs are in use (e.g., during a transition from one vendor to another) and **you have no way to differentiate which UEM manages which endpoint?**

## Solution

**Define a list of UEM integrations to fall back on** if communication with the selected UEM fails or if the endpoint is not registered with it.

## Caveats / Prerequisites

None

## General MDM / UEM Settings

If you have multiple MDM / UEM Integrations in your deployment, enable Query multiple MDM / UEM Integrations to allow Cisco ISE to query across **MDM / UEM Integrations** to identify the MDM / UEM integration to which an endpoint is connected.

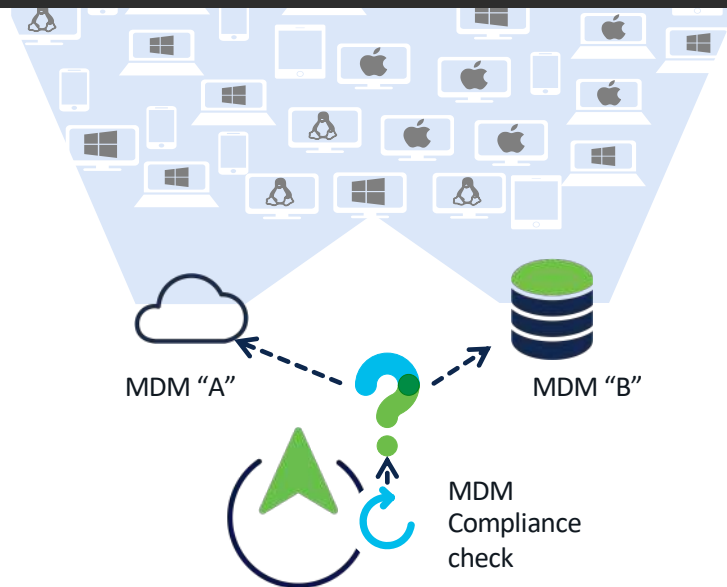
Query Multiple MDM / UEM Integrations

Scenarios when Cisco ISE must fall back to alternate:

- Endpoint is not registered with the configured primary MDM/UEM server ⓘ
- Primary MDM/UEM server sends error/exception response ⓘ

Cancel

Save



# PassiveID Enhancements

## Problem

---

How can you authorize endpoints based on PassiveID?

## Solution

---

ISE can use authorization policy to assign an SGT to PassiveID endpoints and share group membership, making ISE/ISE-PIC a single connector to AD.

PassiveID also checks if the user is still on the network and shares updates with SD-WAN, FMC and any other integrated system.

## Caveats / Prerequisites

---

n/a



End User



ISE



Active Directory



Vmangage



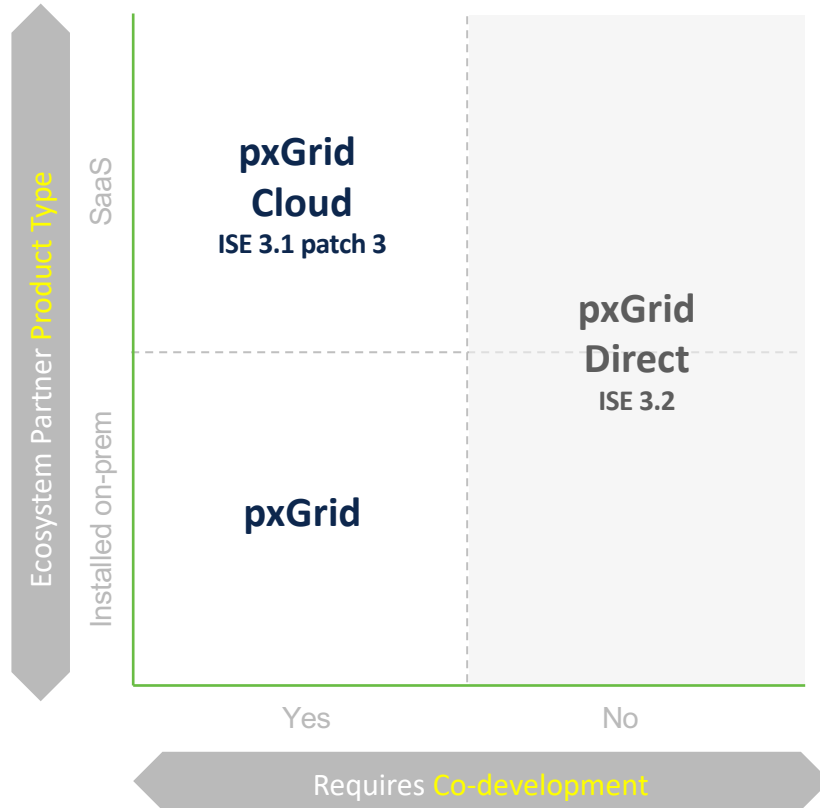
Vsmart

SD-WAN



FMC

# Flexible new methods for ISE integrations



*Co-dev essential for integrations involving real-time context exchange and unsolicited requests to ISE such as Adaptive Network Control (ANC)*

# 'pxGrid Direct' explained

## Problem

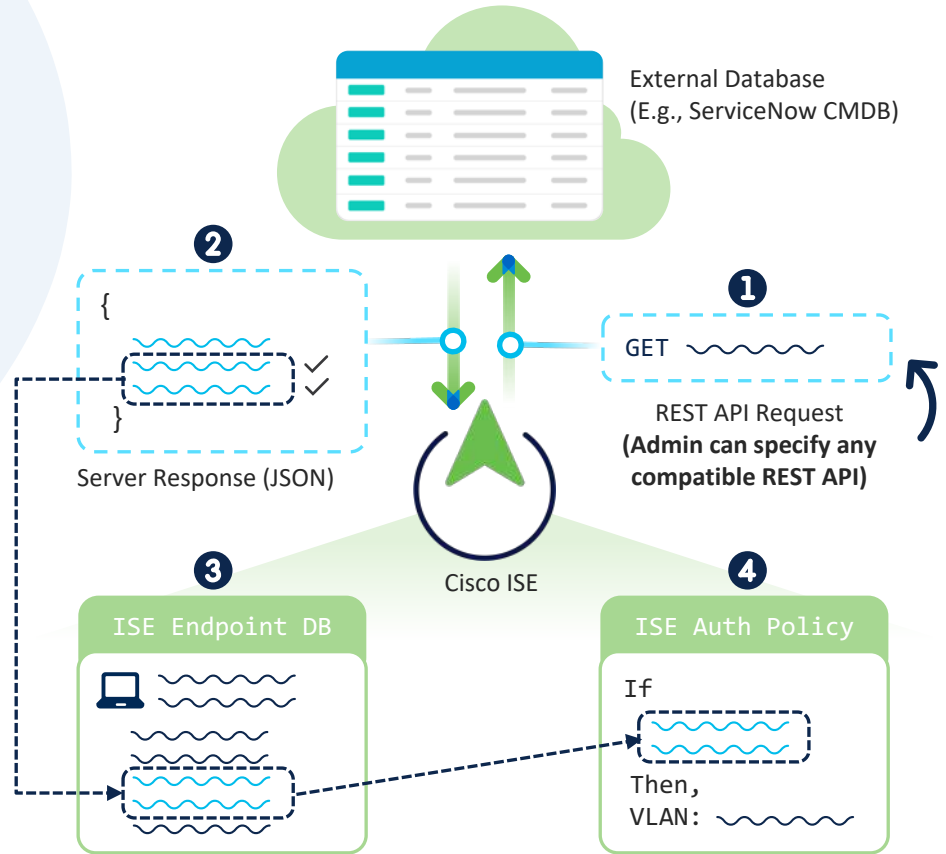
Ingesting endpoint data from external systems into ISE only works if there are pre-built integrations between the two systems.

## Solution

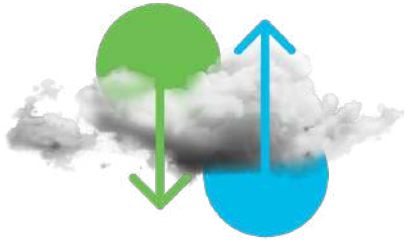
pxGrid Direct, an open integrations framework, enables syncing endpoint data from any external system using **REST APIs** or **other standard methods** without requiring ISE-specific code development on the partner end.

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Works for **REST APIs** and **JSON formatted data only** (in the first phase)



# Cisco ISE 3.2 delivers:



1. Cloud Ready, with Increased Flexibility



2. Infinitely Flexible Compliance



3. Flexible and Efficient Operations



# View Cisco ISE in Dark Mode

## Problem

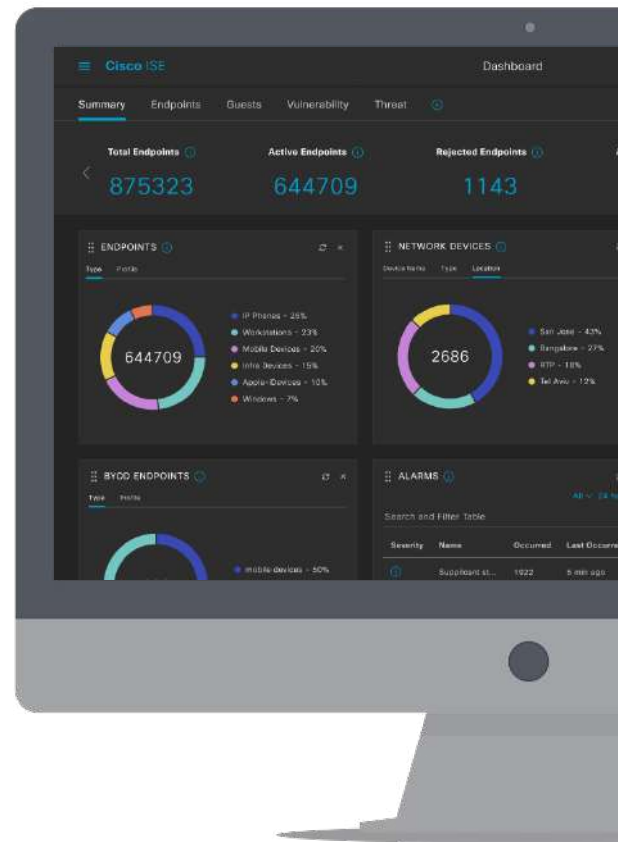
Most requested theme to view ISE UI in Dark Mode

## Solution

Set your preference from Account settings

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Default theme is "Light"



# Custom reports & dashboards with “Data Connect”

## Problem

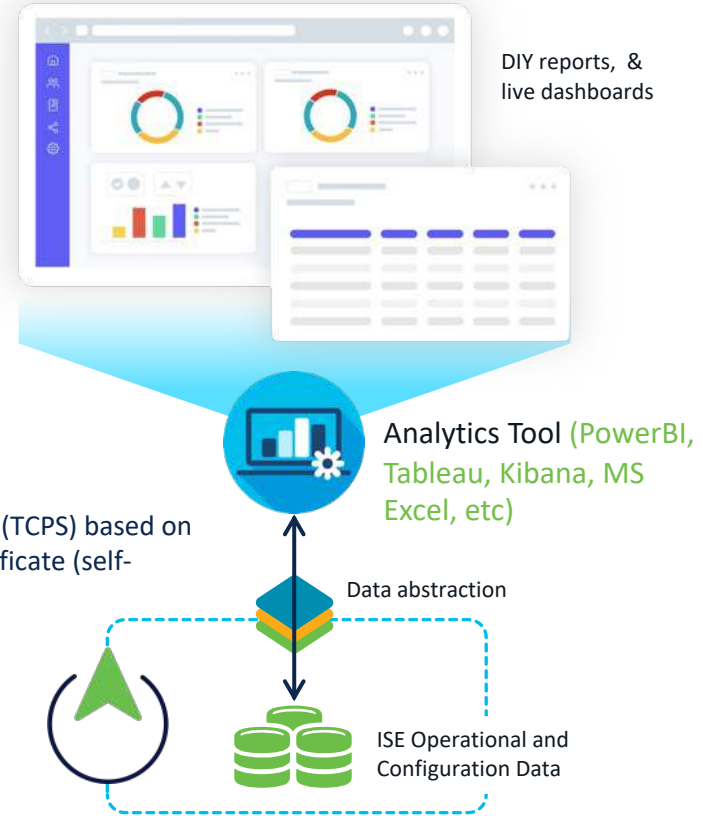
Reports and dashboards are pre-defined capabilities in terms of report type, columns available and other customization options. **How can you create a live dashboard or report based on ISE data that isn't available in a pre-defined report?**

## Solution

ISE exposes configuration, endpoint, session and other operational data for use within 3<sup>rd</sup> party reporting tools such as [PowerBI](#), [Tableau](#), [Kibana](#) or [Excel](#).

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Read only access to MnT data, recommended to run queries on [secondary MnT node](#).



Dashboard

- Recent Pages
- Monitoring
  - Data Connect
  - Settings
  - Infrastructure Monitoring
  - Authorization Profiles

- Shortcuts
- + - Expand menu
  - esc - Collapse menu

Make a wish

Context Visibility

- RADIUS
- Live Logs
  - Live Sessions

- TACACS
- Live Logs

- Adaptive Network Control
- Policy List
  - Endpoint Assignment

- Monitoring
- Infrastructure Monitoring
  - Log Analytics

▶ Radical new ways to monitor ISE infrastructure and perform log analysis



# Infrastructure Monitoring

## Reporting. Unleashed.

### Problem

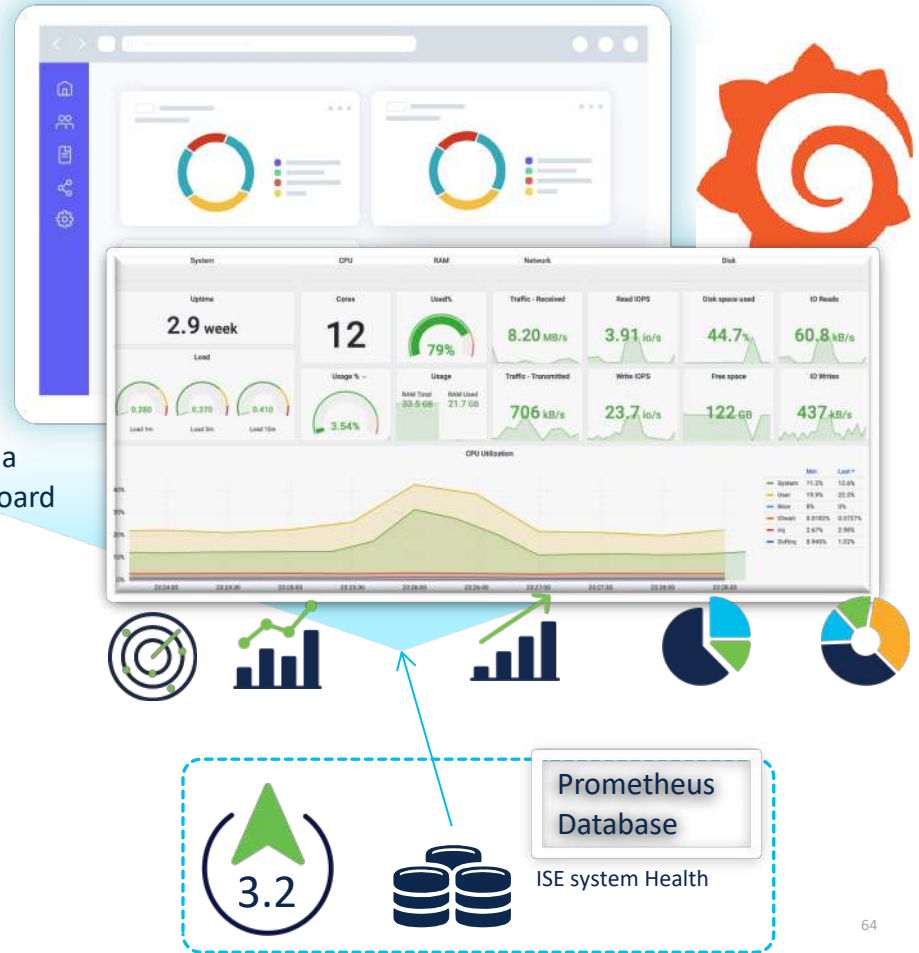
How can you monitor **ISE system health in real time?**

### Solution

ISE is now equipped with **Grafana for creating dashboards based on ISE System Health, applications & KPIs**(Process, CPU, Memory, Disk utilization, IO, Network..) stored in Prometheus timeseries database

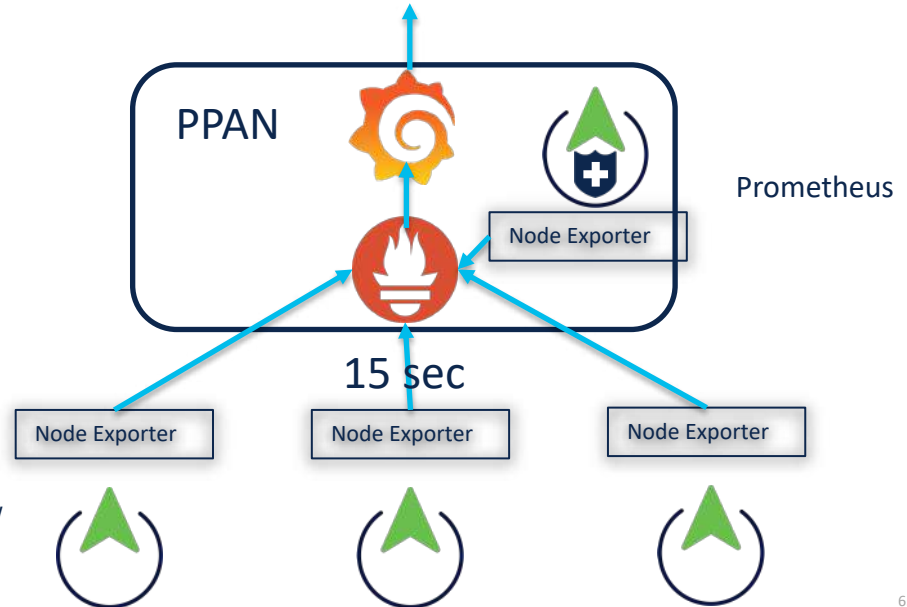
### Caveats / Prerequisite

Enabled by default



# Infrastructure Monitoring

- Node Exporter runs on each ISE node which collects the system health KPIs
- Prometheus collects the information and stores in Timeseries database
- Grafana(front-end)gives you capability to view ISE system health & create your own Dashboards
- Use it for Timeseries Grafana dashboards for System Health



<https://prometheus.io/docs/prometheus/latest/querying/basics/>

# Log Analytics

## Reporting. Unleashed.

### Problem

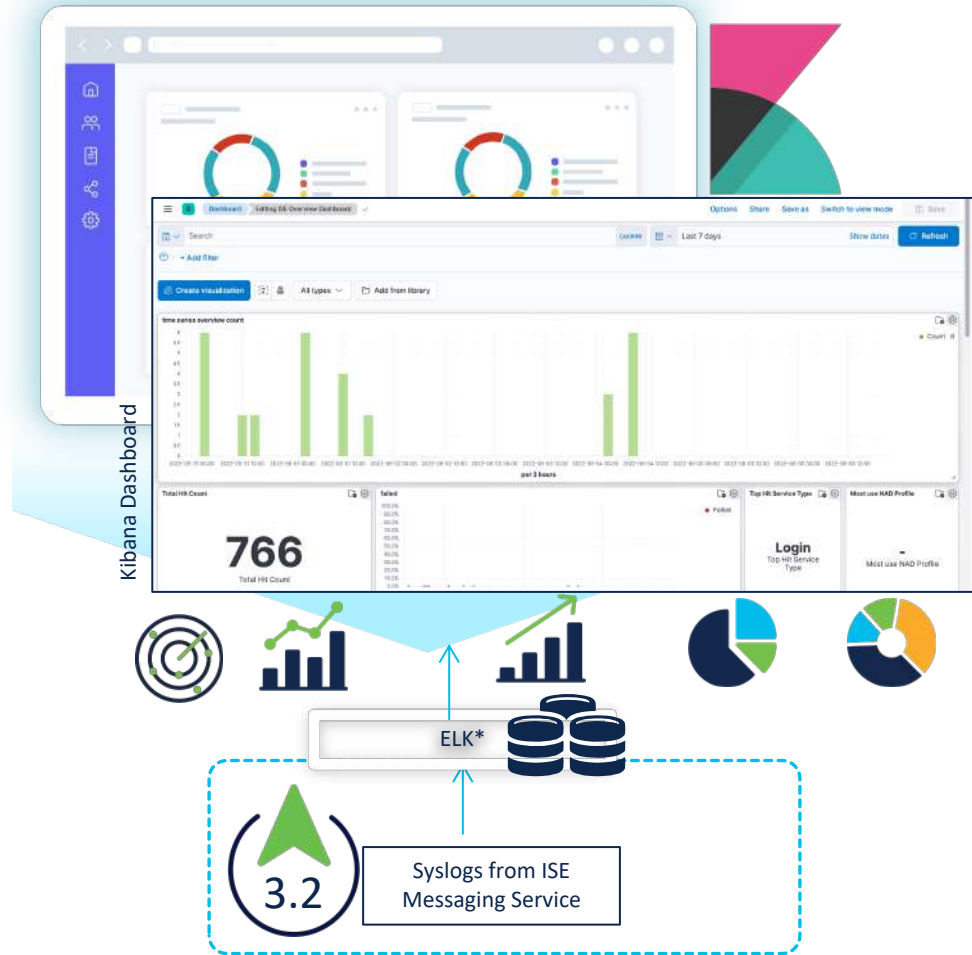
How can you analyze ISE operational data and create your own Dashboards?

### Solution

ISE is now equipped with **Kibana for log analytics and creating dashboards based on Syslogs**

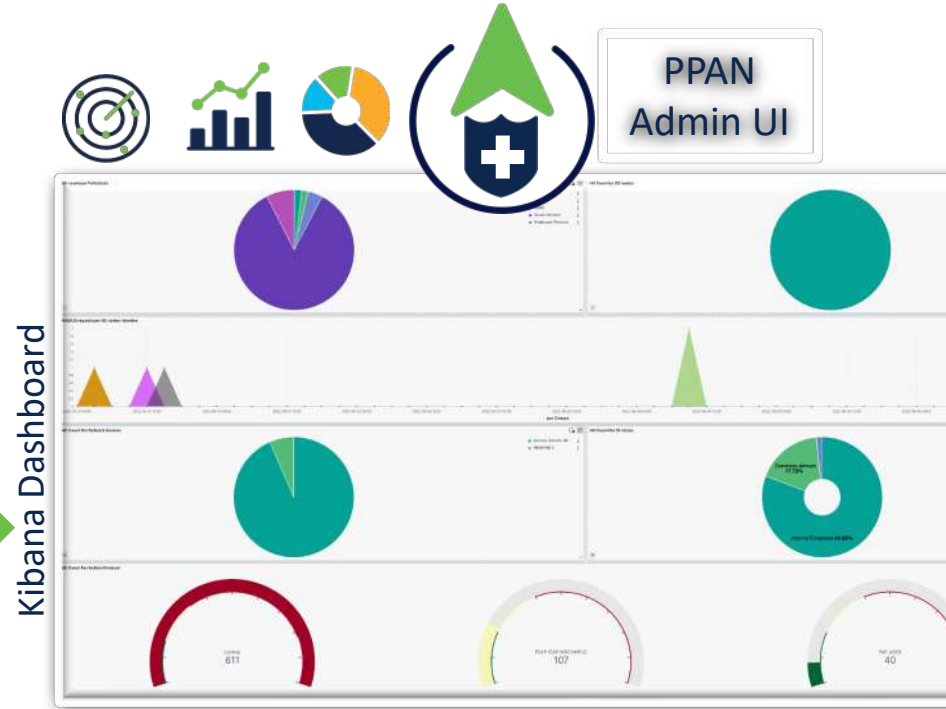
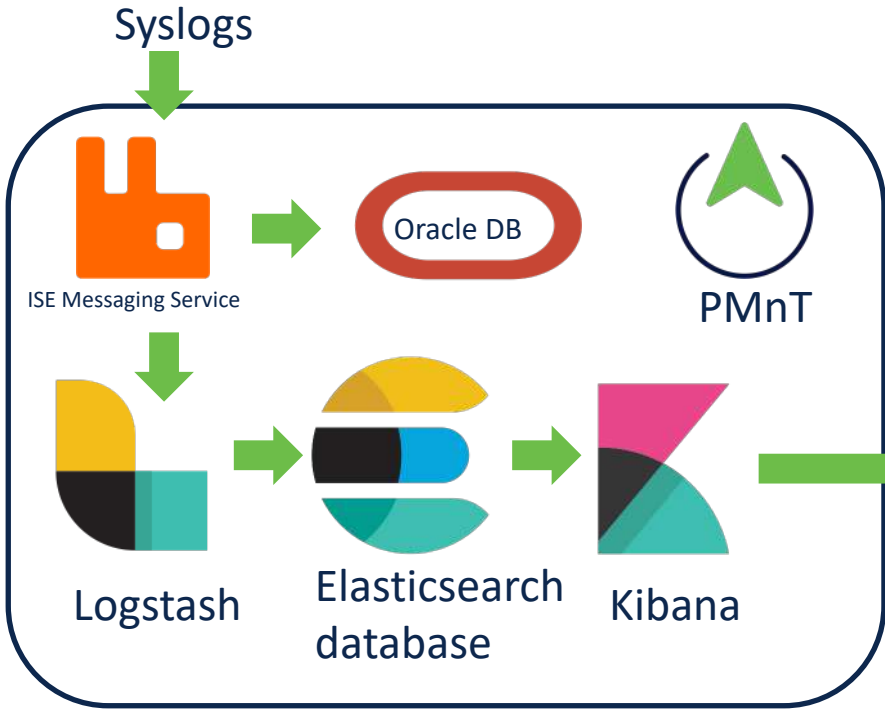
### Caveats / Prerequisite

Disabled by default and runs on MnT

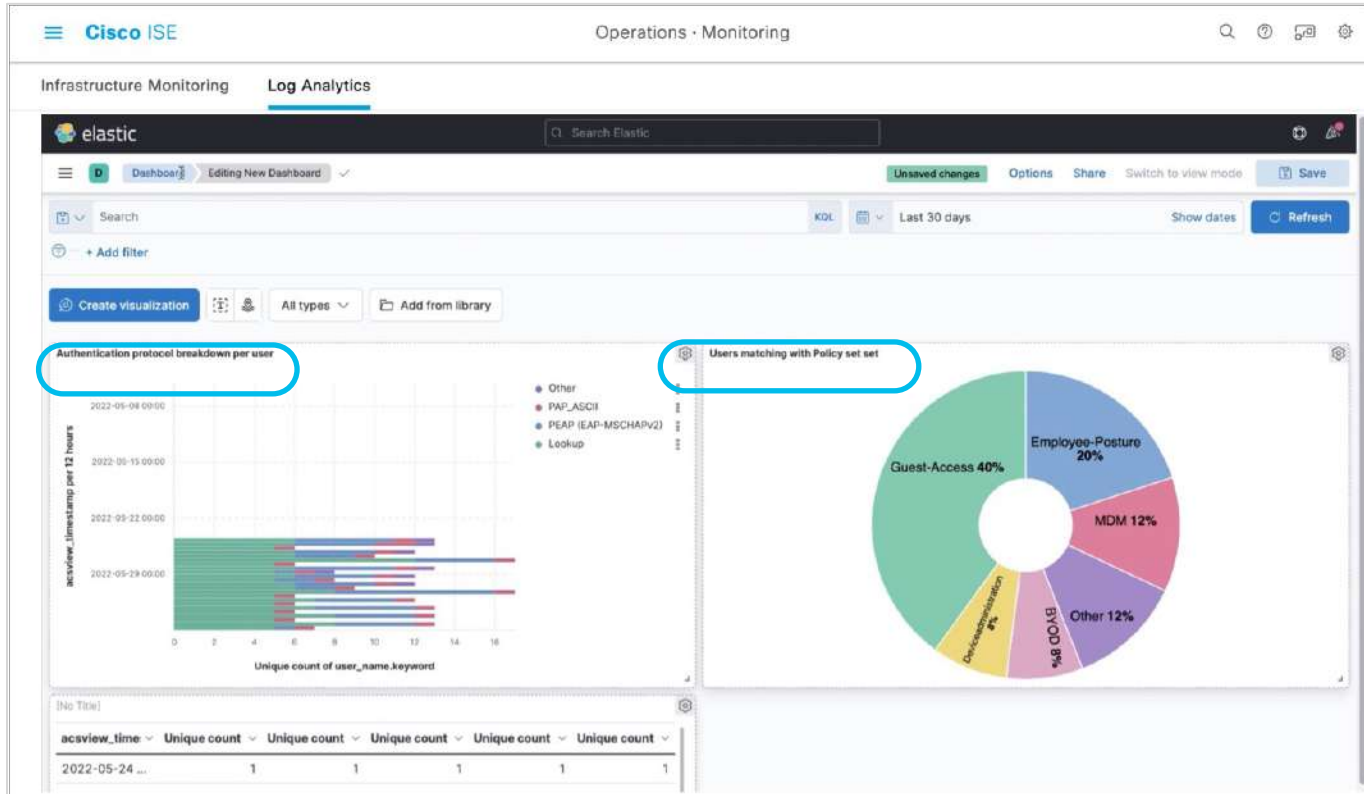


\*Elasticsearch, Logstash & Kibana

# Log Analytics - details



# Create your own dashboard to analyze ISE logs





# Simplified API operations with the 'PATCH' method

## Problem

To update resources on ISE via the REST API 'PUT' method requires passing of all the attributes making it hard to scale the API use in production environments.

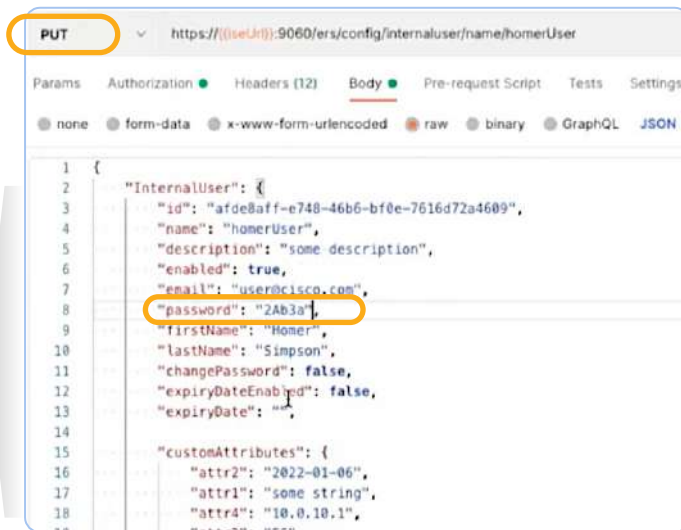
## Solution

ISE 3.2 introduces the API 'PATCH' method allowing external applications to update specific attributes to update on ISE.

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Works for JSON format only

**Before:**  
Updating a resource required passing all attributes



```
PUT https://(iseUrl):9060/ers/config/internaluser/name/homerUser

Params Authorization Headers (12) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings
none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

1 {
2   "InternalUser": {
3     "id": "afde8aff-e748-46b6-bf0e-7616d72a4689",
4     "name": "homerUser",
5     "description": "some description",
6     "enabled": true,
7     "email": "user@cisco.com",
8     "password": "2Ab3a",
9     "firstName": "Homer",
10    "lastName": "Simpson",
11    "changePassword": false,
12    "expiryDateEnabled": false,
13    "expiryDate": null,
14
15    "customAttributes": {
16      "attr2": "2022-01-06",
17      "attr1": "some string",
18      "attr4": "10.0.10.1",
19    }
20  }
21 }
```

**Now:** Update resources with specific set of attributes

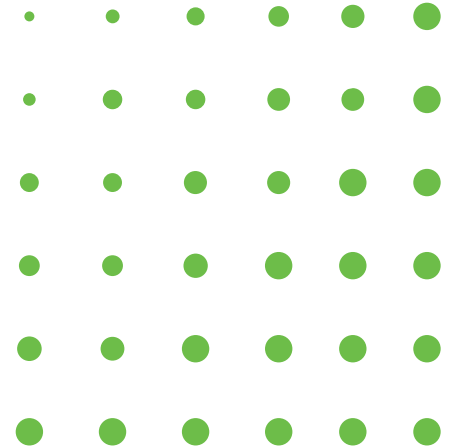


```
PATCH https://(iseUrl):9060/ers/config/internaluser/name/homerUser

Params Authorization Headers (12) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings
none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

1 {
2   "InternalUser": {
3     "password": "2X1b"
4   }
5 }
```

# Meraki integration



# Group-based Policy Sync with Meraki dashboard

## Problem

1. Hybrid customers using on-premise ISE and cloud-managed Meraki
2. Inconsistencies between ISE and Meraki policies
3. Personas differ across orgs and applications

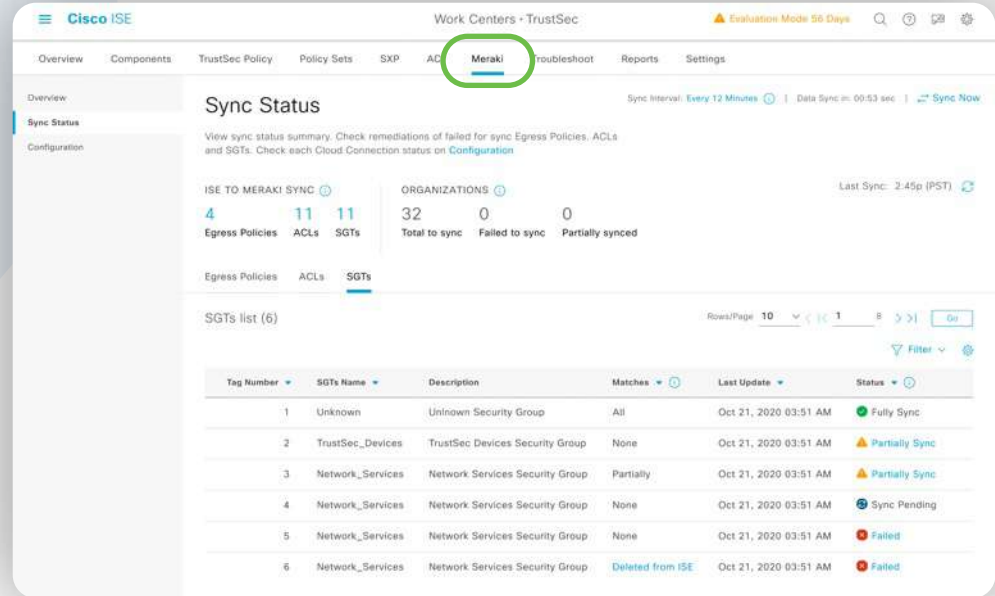
**How might we sync TrustSec policy in an organization with hybrid networks?**

## Solution

Automated TrustSec policy sync via UI in ISE which removes redundant policy settings and management. Provide the ability to sync from one ISE to many Meraki orgs.

## Caveats / Prerequisites

Solution Targeted for ISE 3.2 P1. Sync limited to 60 SGTs per org (based on Meraki constraints)



The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE Meraki dashboard. The 'Meraki' tab is highlighted in the navigation bar. The 'Sync Status' page is displayed, showing a summary of sync status for Egress Policies, ACLs, and SGTs. The table below shows the SGTs list with columns for Tag Number, SGTs Name, Description, Matches, Last Update, and Status.

Tag Number	SGTs Name	Description	Matches	Last Update	Status
1	Unknown	Unknown Security Group	All	Oct 21, 2020 03:51 AM	Fully Sync
2	TrustSec_Devices	TrustSec Devices Security Group	None	Oct 21, 2020 03:51 AM	Partially Sync
3	Network_Services	Network Services Security Group	Partially	Oct 21, 2020 03:51 AM	Partially Sync
4	Network_Services	Network Services Security Group	None	Oct 21, 2020 03:51 AM	Sync Pending
5	Network_Services	Network Services Security Group	None	Oct 21, 2020 03:51 AM	Failed
6	Network_Services	Network Services Security Group	Deleted from ISE	Oct 21, 2020 03:51 AM	Failed

Use the 'Sync Status' page to monitor and take action on policies that are selected for sync with Meraki.

# Meraki integration wizard

Overview

You have carefully segmented your Cisco network by defining Cisco TrustSec policies and propagating them across the network using ISE. Now, you can easily extend these policies into the Meraki domain by using this Integration. Specify a set of policies that you want to replicate to one or more Meraki organizations, and the Integration will sync them automatically to Meraki Dashboard. From there, the policies will be propagated to your Meraki network devices.

**1. Prepare** Identify the TrustSec policies currently configured in ISE that you wish to sync to Meraki.

**2. Define** Perform the setup workflow by pressing the Connect Meraki button.

**3. Go Live & Monitor** When setup workflow is completed, each selected policy will be synced to the selected Organizations. Thereafter, any policy changes made in ISE

[Connect Meraki](#)

Overview Components TrustSec Policy Policy Sets SXP **Integrations** Troubleshoot Reports Settings

Welcome Add Connections Sync Interval **4 Select Egress Policies** 5 Select ACLs 6 Select SGTs

### Select Egress Policies

Select Egress Policies to be synced to your Meraki Organizations. Please note that selecting an Egress policy will result in the automatic selection of any ACLs and SGTs associated with that Egress policy. You will not be able to unselect ACLs and SGTs that are linked to a previously selected Egress policy.

**Egress Policies (16)**

0 Selected

<input type="checkbox"/>	Source SGT	Destination SGT	EGRS Policy Description	SGACLs
<input type="checkbox"/>	BYOD	BYOD		BlockMalware
<input type="checkbox"/>	BYOD	Camera		Deny IP

Overview Components TrustSec Policy Policy Sets SXP **Integrations** Troubleshoot Reports Settings

Welcome Add Connections Sync Interval **5 Select ACLs** 6 Select SGTs

### Select Additional SGACLs

Select SGACLs to be synced to your Meraki Organizations. SGACLs used by the selected Egress Policies are pre-selected here, and you cannot de-select them. You may only select additional SGACLs to be synced, if desired.

**SGACLs (5)**

2 Selected

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Description	IP Version
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BlockMalware	Prevent malware spreading on common client services	Agnostic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Cameras	Surveillance Cameras	Agnostic
<input type="checkbox"/>	NetServices	Network Services	Agnostic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Onboarding	Onboard new endpoints	Agnostic

Overview Components TrustSec Policy Policy Sets SXP **Integrations** Troubleshoot Reports Settings

Welcome Add Connections Sync Interval Select Egress Policies Select ACLs **6 Select SGTs** 7

### Select Additional SGTs

Select Security Groups to be synced to your Meraki Organizations. Note that Meraki Adaptive Policy has a limit of 60 groups. Groups used by the selected Egress Policies are pre-selected here, and you cannot de-select them. You may only select additional groups to be synced, if desired.

**SGTs (10)**

4 Selected

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	SGT (Dec / Hex)	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BYOD	15	BYOD Security Group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Camera	8	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Contractors	5	Contractor Security Group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Employees	4	

# End of Life Announcement for ISE 2.7

Milestone	Definition	Date
End of Life Notice	Announcement of end-of-life of the product posted on cisco.com.	March 22, 2022
Software Maintenance	From this date, Cisco will only publish fixes for security vulnerabilities and severity 1 issues pertaining to the release as determined by the Cisco ISE team.	September 22, 2022
End of Software Maintenance	The last date on which Cisco Engineering may release the final software maintenance releases or bug fixes, if any. After this date, Cisco Engineering will no longer develop, repair, maintain, or test the product software including Sev 1 and security vulnerabilities.	September 22, 2023
End of Support	The last date to receive applicable service and support for the product as entitled by active service contracts or by warranty terms and conditions. After this date, all support services for the product will become unavailable, and the product becomes obsolete.	September 22, 2024

The screenshot shows the Cisco Community website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'FIND A COMMUNITY', 'Buy or Renew', and the Cisco logo. Below this is a search bar with the text 'This board' and a search icon. The main content area is titled 'Cisco ISE & NAC Resources' and includes a 'Start' section with a list of links: Download ISE Software, Patch your ISE Deployment, Configure NTP, Configure a repository, Schedule Backups, Integrate Active Directory, Set Up Network Device Groups, Configure Posture Updates, and How to Ask The Community for Help. The page also displays statistics such as 135846 views, 110 helpful votes, and 0 comments.

- Consolidated list of resources  
[cs.co/ise-resources](https://cs.co/ise-resources)
- Community Q&A  
[cs.co/ise-community](https://cs.co/ise-community)
- Recorded webinars and other videos  
[cs.co/ise-videos](https://cs.co/ise-videos)
- Evaluations  
[cs.co/ise-eval](https://cs.co/ise-eval)
- Integration Guides  
[cs.co/ise-guides](https://cs.co/ise-guides)
- Sellers – Start Here!  
[cs.co/selling-ise](https://cs.co/selling-ise)
- Licensing Guide  
[cs.co/ise-licensing](https://cs.co/ise-licensing)



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