

cisco *Engage*

On-line každých 14 dní

# Cisco Tech Club Webináře



You make **possible**

# Prečo je Cisco Umbrella efektívna v boji s kyberzločinom nielen v dnešných dňoch

28.4.2020

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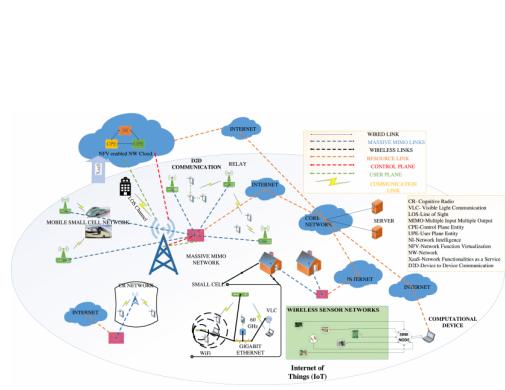
# Agenda

- Ako používame DNS
- Ako Umbrella analyzuje DNS dátové toky
- Ako “ne”obchádzať Umbrella

# DNS je kritická služba naprieč celou IT infraštruktúrou



Každé zariadenie



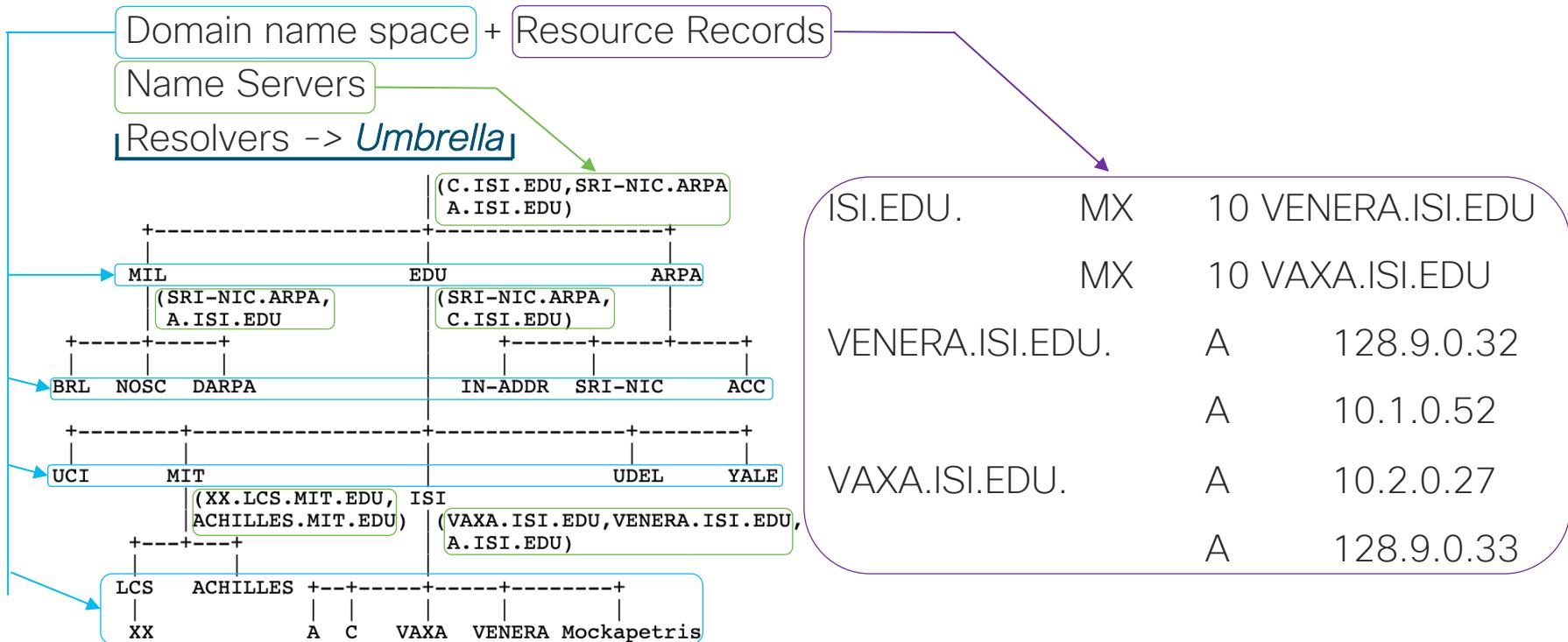
Akákoľvek TCP/IP  
počítačová siet'



Všetky operačné  
systémy

# Štruktúra DNS

Tri základné komponenty (RFC 1034):

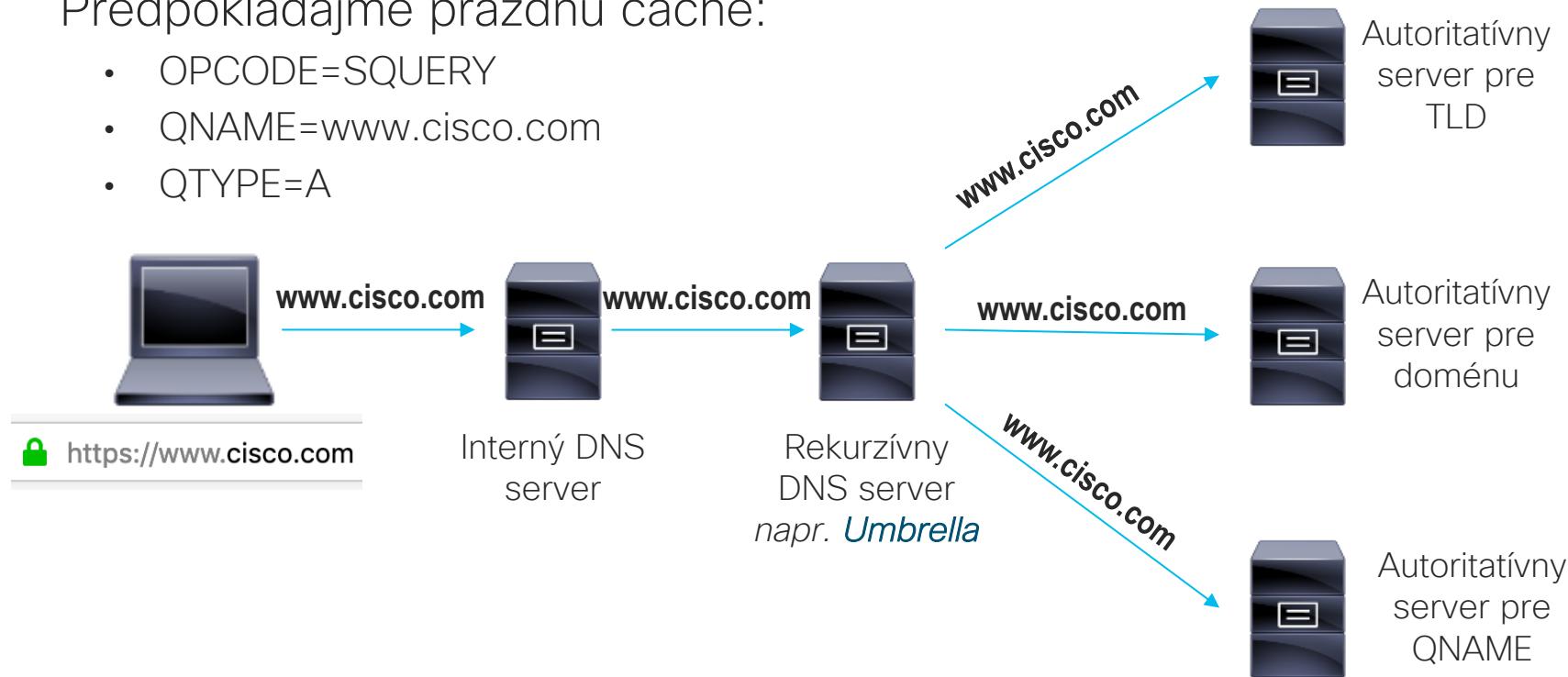


ISI.EDU.	MX	10 VENERA.ISI.EDU
	MX	10 VAXA.ISI.EDU
VENERA.ISI.EDU.	A	128.9.0.32
	A	10.1.0.52
VAXA.ISI.EDU.	A	10.2.0.27
	A	128.9.0.33

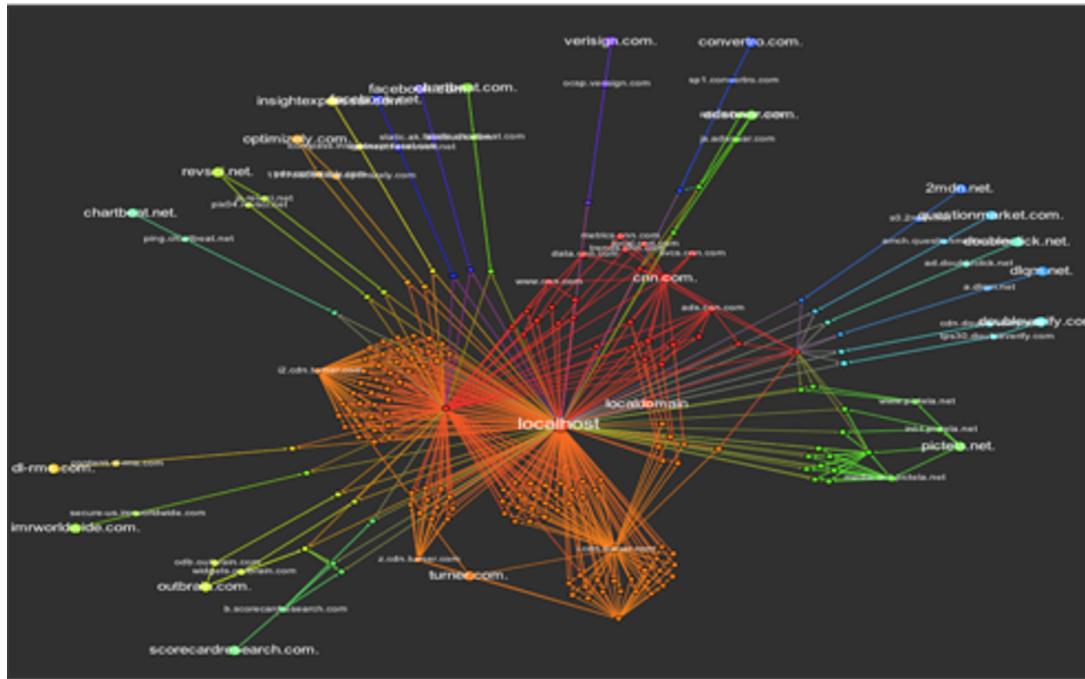
# Ako typicky používame DNS

Predpokladajme prázdnú cache:

- OPCODE=SQUERY
- QNAME=www.cisco.com
- QTYPE=A



# Čo sa deje pri návštive jednej webovej stránky?



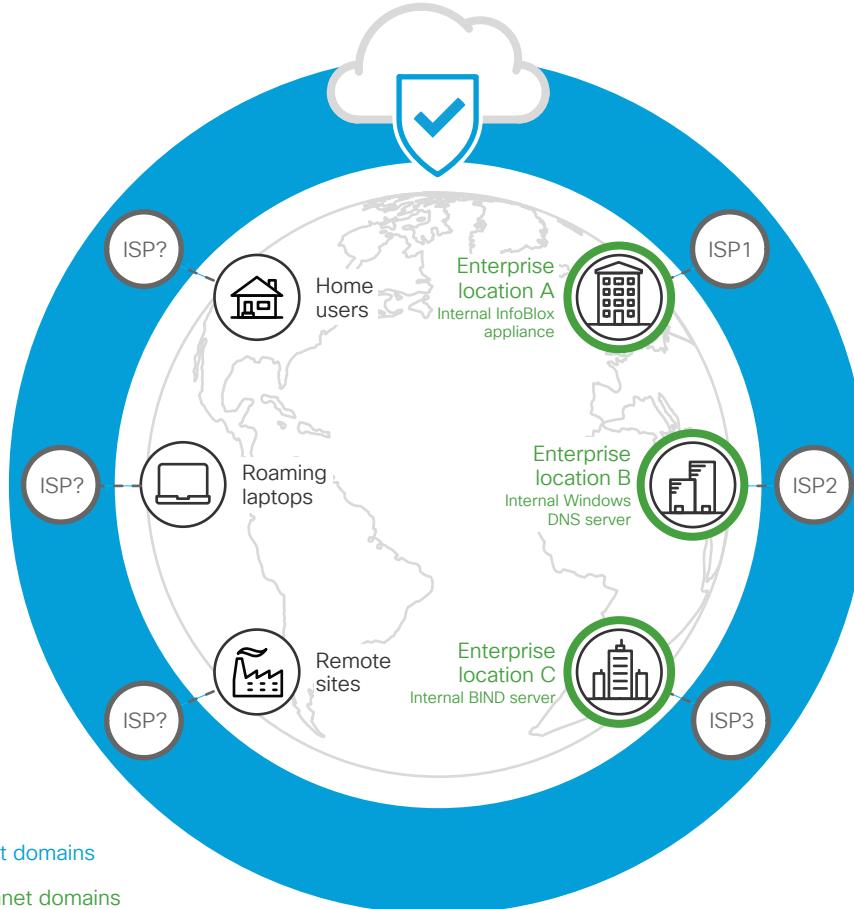
CNN[.]COM:

26 Domains  
39 Hosts  
171 Objects  
557 Connections

# Umbrella: A Single Global Recursive DNS Service

## Benefits

- Global internet activity visibility
- Network security w/o adding latency
- Anycast high availability
- Consistent policy enforcement
- Internet-wide cloud app visibility



# Umbrella's View of the Internet

200B 100M

requests  
per day

daily active  
users

18K

enterprise  
customers

190+

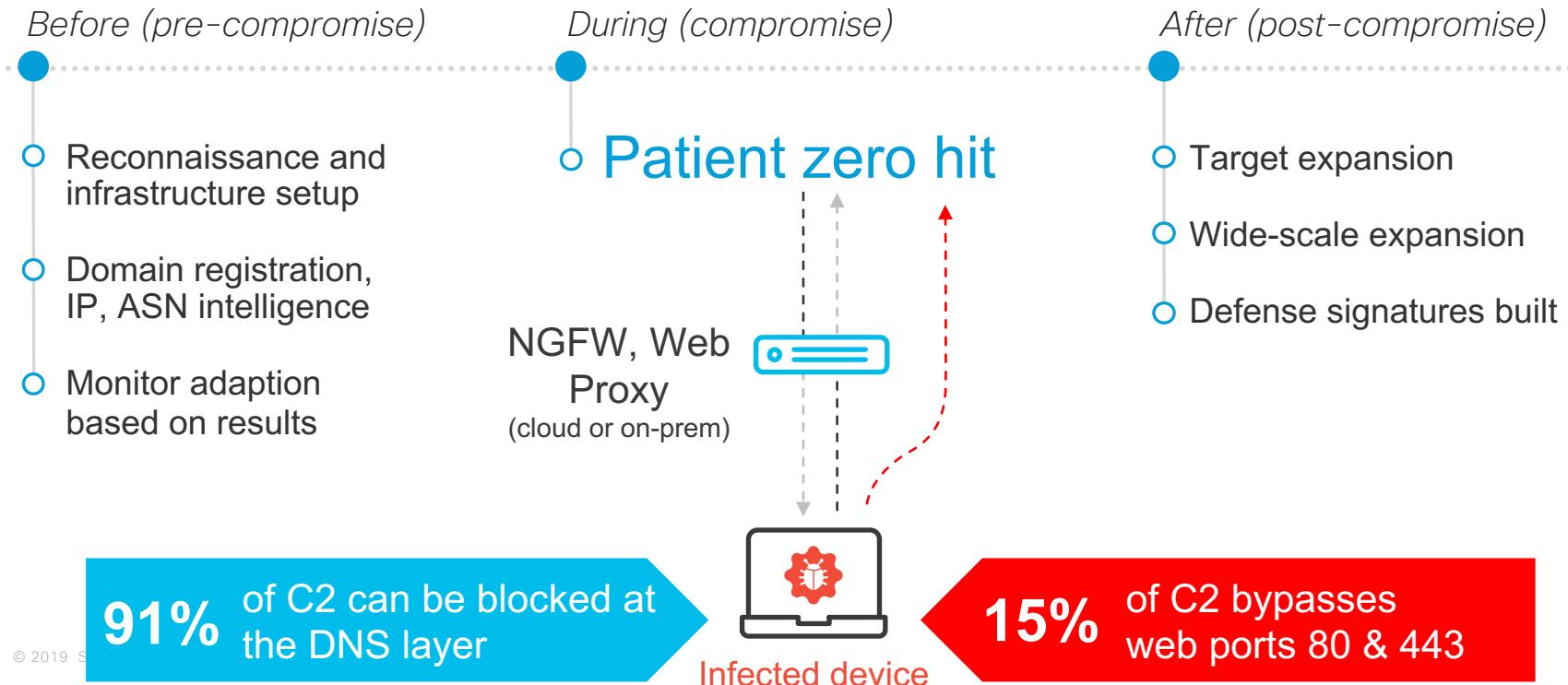
countries  
worldwide



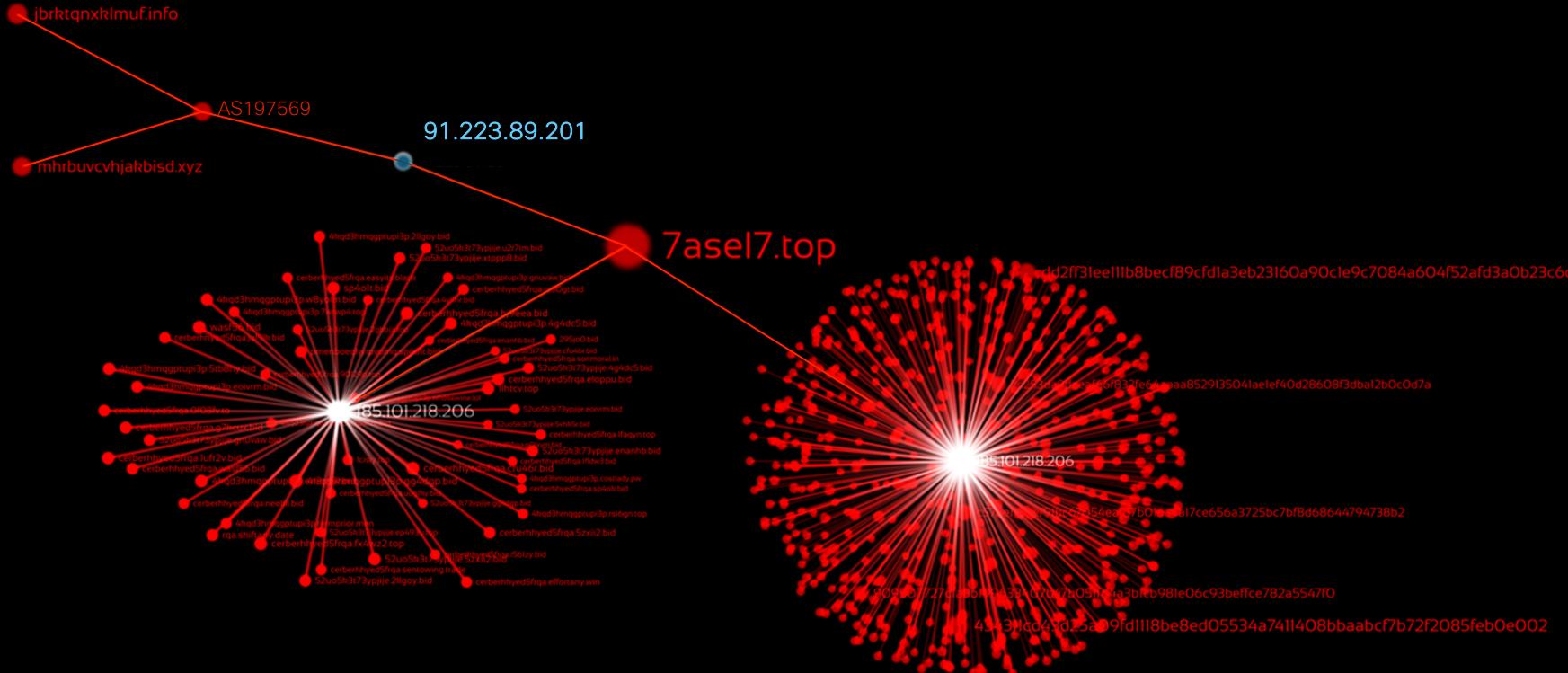
# Agenda

- Ako používame DNS
- Ako Umbrella analyzuje DNS dátové toky
- Ako “ne”obchádzať Umbrella

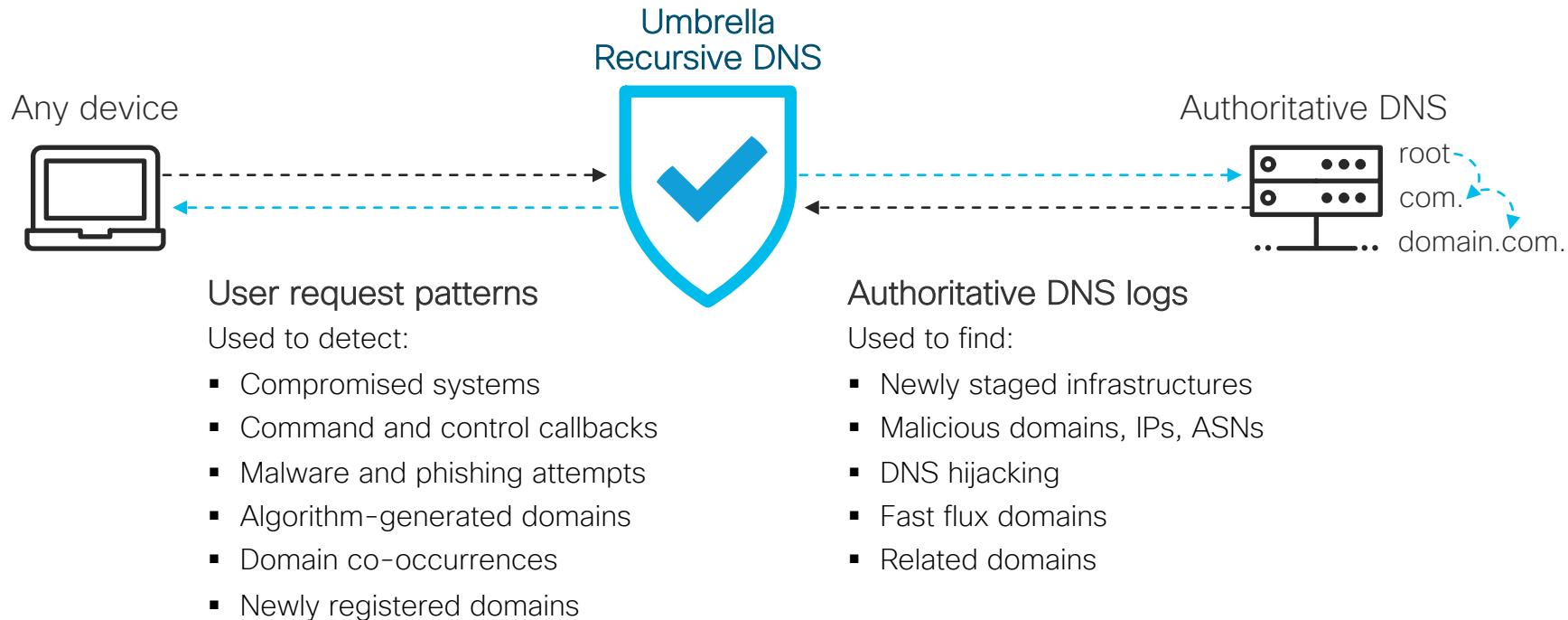
# Anatómia útoku z pohľadu DNS



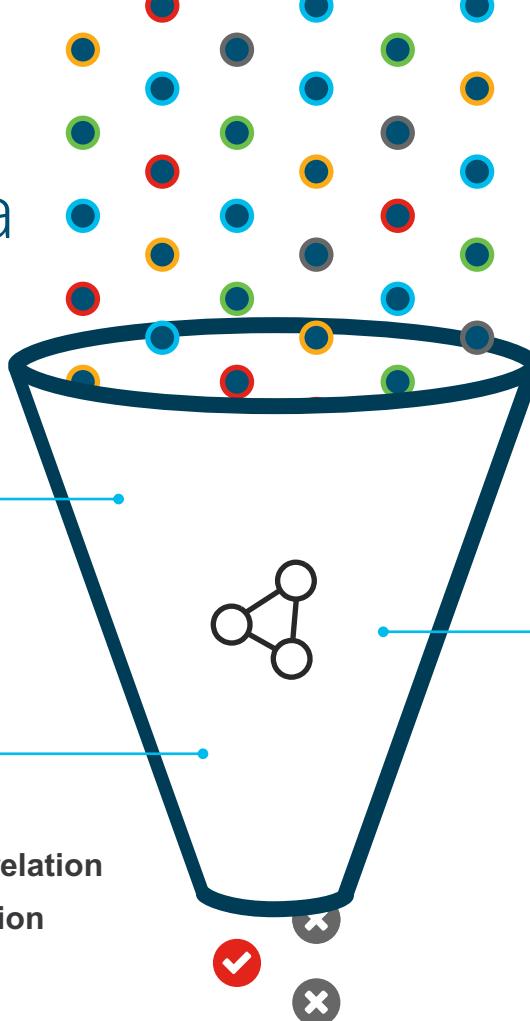
# Our View of the Internet



# Ako získavame dátá

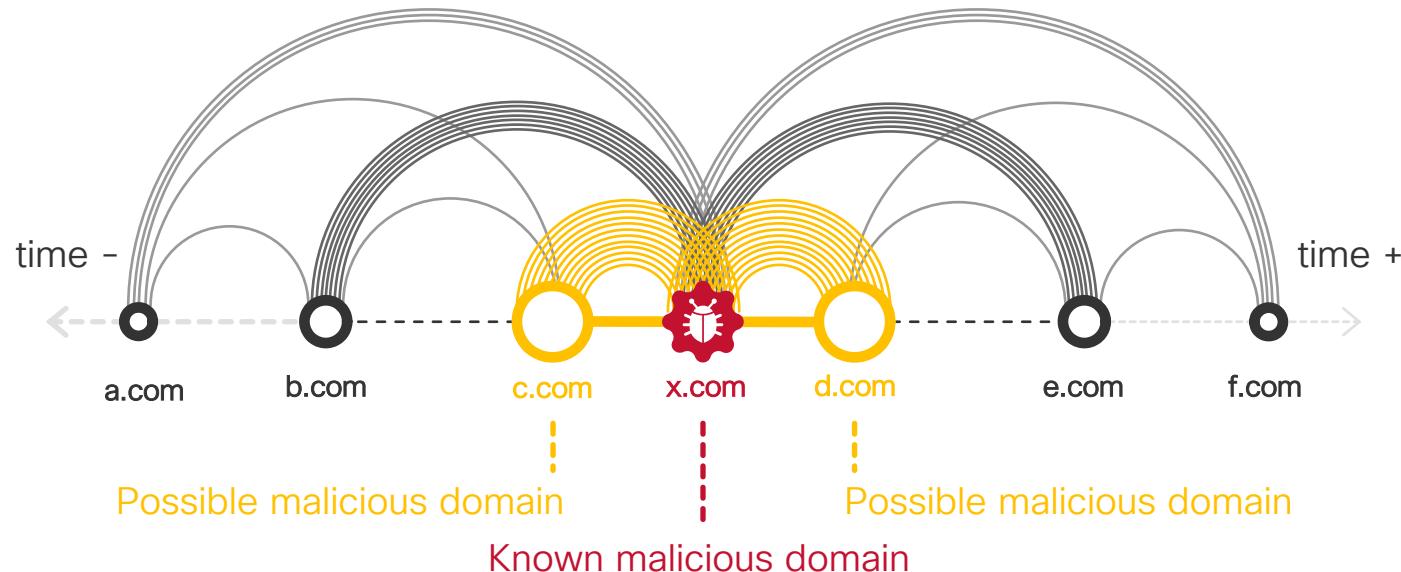


# Využitie dát algoritmami strojového učenia



# Co-occurrence Model

Domains guilty by inference



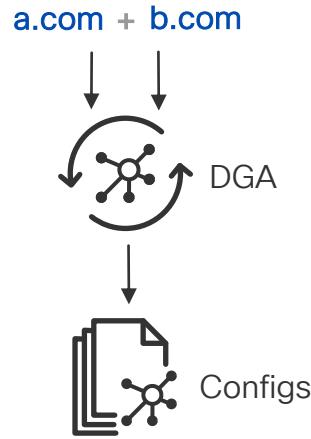
Co-occurrence of domains means that a statistically significant number of identities have requested both domains consecutively in a short timeframe

# Live DGA Prediction

## Automated at an unparalleled scale

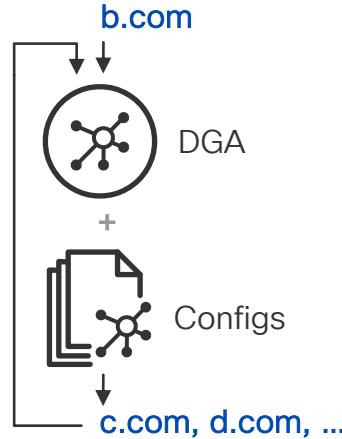


Identify millions of domains, many used by DGAs and unregistered



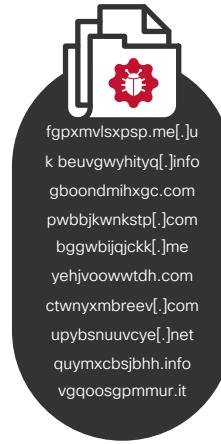
### Automate reverse engineering

Combine C2 domain pairs and known DGA to identify unknown configs



### Predict 100,000s of future domains

Combine newly-identified configs with DGA to identify C2 domains continuously

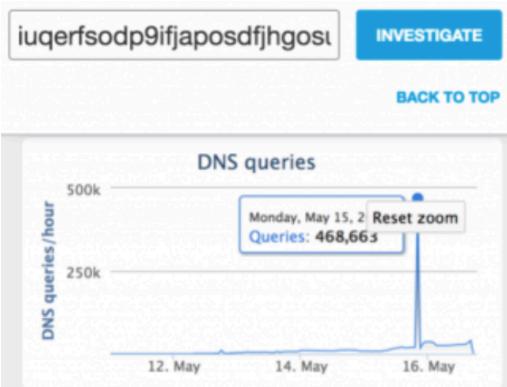


### Automate blocking pool of C2 domains

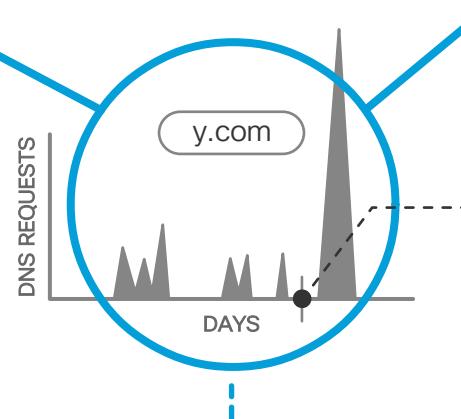
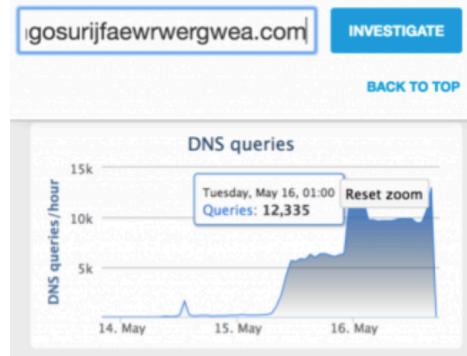
Used by thousands of malicious samples now and in the future

# Spike Rank Model

## Patterns of guilt



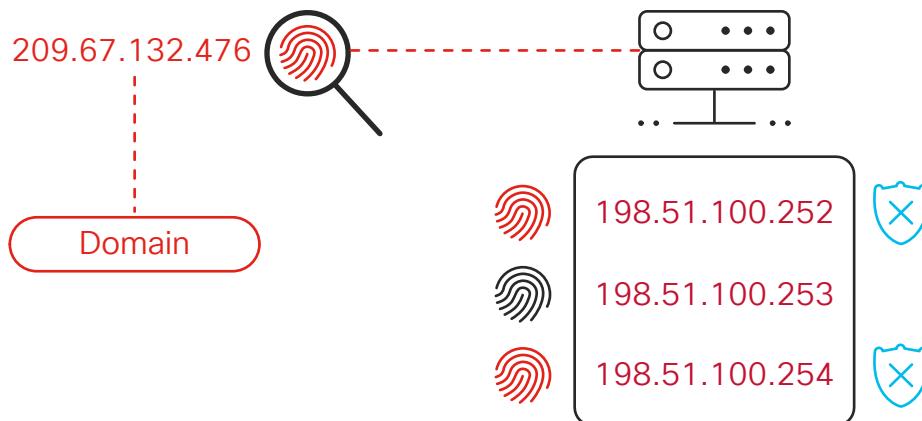
Massive amount  
of DNS request  
volume data is  
gathered and  
analyzed



DNS request volume matches known  
exploit kit pattern and predicts future attack

# Predictive IP Space Monitoring

Guilt by association

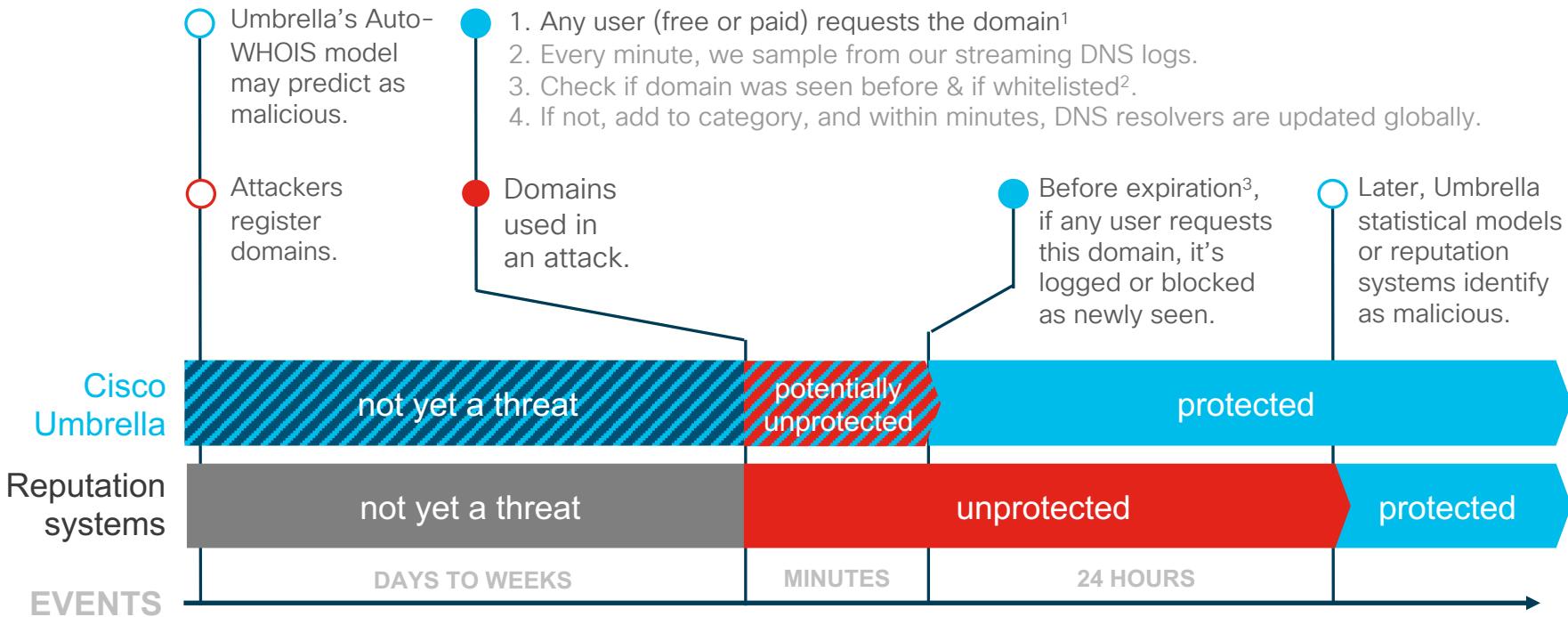


Pinpoint suspicious domains and observe their IP's fingerprint

Identify other IPs – hosted on the same server – that share the same fingerprint

Block those suspicious IPs and any related domains

# Newly Seen Domains Category Reduces Risk of the Unknown



1. May have predictively blocked it already, and likely the first requestor was a free user.
2. E.g. domain generated for CDN service.
3. Usually 24 hours, but modified for best results, as needed.

# Predictive Detector: NLPRank

Identifies malicious domain-squatting, targeted C2 and phishing domains

1

Analyse APT reports



2

Patterns in domains used in attacks

- Domain spoofing used to obfuscate
- Often saw brand names and terms like “update”
- Examples: update-java[.]net adobe-update[.]net

3

Checked data & confirmed intuition

- Dictionary & company names merged
- Change small # of characters to obfuscate
- Domains hosted on ASNs unassociated w/company
- Different webpage fingerprints

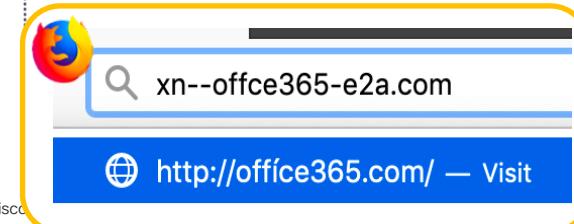
4

Built model and continue to tune

- Detects fraudulent brand domains:

1linkedin.net

linkedin.com



NLP = natural language processing

# Umbrella Investigate Demo: Proactive Blocking

sso.anbtr.com

Details for sso.anbtr.com

This domain is currently in the Umbrella block list

Co-occurrences

report.serverpol.net (33.65)

Details for report.serverpol.net

This domain is currently in the Umbrella block list

SEARCH IN GOOGLE

SEARCH IN VIRUSTOTAL

DNS queries

Timeline

Current Categorization: Malware

categories Added  
Feb 10, 2018  
Malware Added

First Queried: Feb 10, 2018

Registered: Jan 19, 2018

# Newly Seen Domains example

Security Category: Newly Seen Domains

sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Malware, Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 6:16 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 5:34 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 5:34 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 5:16 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 5:15 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 5:14 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:50 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:35 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:26 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:26 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:19 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:16 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:15 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 4:09 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 3:51 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 2:51 PM	...
sednerenforbo.info	✓ Allowed	Newly Seen Domains	Jan 30, 2019 at 2:43 PM	...

## Timeline

Current Categorization: **Malware**

### Categories Added

Jan 30, 2019

Malware Added

First Queried: Jan 30, 2019

Registered: Jan 11, 2019

Malware  
added

3,5 hours later

1st seen

# Umbrella Investigate Demo: Blocking Malicious Domains Based of Inference

kdvm5fd6tn6jsbwh.onion.to INVESTIGATE

Details for kdvm5fd6tn6jsbwh.onion.to

One or more of the IP addresses that this domain resolves to are currently blocked by Umbrella: 185.100.85.150

Details for 185.100.85.150

Hosting 27 malicious domains for 1 week

This IP is currently in the Umbrella block list as malware

AS

Prefix	ASN	Network Owner Description
185.100.84.0/23	AS 200651	FLOKINET, SC 86400

Malicious domains hosted by 185.100.85.150

pmenboeqhyrvormq.onion.to 7vhbukzxyph3xfy.onion.to ccjwlb22w6c22p2k.onion.to 6dtxgqam4crv6rr6.onion.to i3ezlvkoi7fwyood.onion.to f5xraa2y2ybtrez.onion.to krewiaog3u4nrcg.onion.to f76kjv7z3nymawr.onion.to 2v3ojv6gnmpuqjiv6.onion.to jhomitevd2abj3fk.onion.to kpai7yor7jxqklip.onion.to ejmrnv6pxsuwqrofa3.onion.to teensexaqb2wbloa.onion.to zpr5huqbgmufnf.onion.to zfjq4lnfb7prncf5.onion.to 2dzmdacevbafjyu.onion.to mphadhoi5mrdju.onion.to 25z5g623wpqpdwis.onion.to lutzl67dcx6mxcn.onion.to i5tbsq567bermcgp.onion.to twbers4hmi6dc65f.onion.to 27lelchgovs2wpm7.onion.to lphoflnvwbuqwyee.onion.to 32kl2rwsjvajeu7.onion.to kpvtzki2v5agwt3.onion.to satan6dl23napb5.onion.to unocl45trpuoefft.onion.to

Associated Samples

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
100	10a989df54eade354e008122324547bfcecc3efd2816ffe994dc56ae898b190eb	
100	3372c1edab46837f1e973164fa2d726c5c5e17bcb888828ccd7c4dfcc234a370	Win.Trojan.TeslaCrypt
100	3488289c3ded3096aa26ad3b2fabfd94c2d88bc9241738d655b7698c8ba65e1	Win.Malware.Agent22
100	470516ae60f0ee5e61c07c6c216bdb7397bf8bb6fc73389f70aad37bec67fc5	
100	87f78ea61c32559a40ff736848fd264546af6559102a88031139c54b24f6a9cd	
100	99af3dbc03d800e7c27ef194db9884fa28b49f159dbb033d88221133772df42a	
100	a0c2667576009d1143e93998db8daaf9c1decd242b41a0b820ff6c76d5c309bd	
100	a43ed07b16163340e746e29fbeee2421e1f760f3bb1651a12400a675edfe50b7	
100	e8b4982e5ffa167892cabeb7869ff98614a869d0c2f9566f25b56efc12bd4c93	
100	f52873fafd78d48a587591213c0643e0ddff3cd2afc1095c1e00353d46e96e66	

Alex BHP  
(Bulletproof Hosting Provider)  
harvests a variety  
of toxic content

- Malware
- Ransomware
- Phishing
- Crimeware forums
- Credit card dump shops



Meet the World's Biggest 'Bulletproof' Hoster

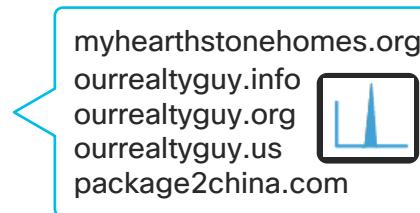
<https://krebsonsecurity.com/2019/07/meet-the-worlds-biggest-bulletproof-hoster/>

# Path of malspam attack

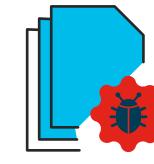
- 1 Phishing email sent from delta@performanceair.com



- 2 Victims click on malicious URLs



- 3 Malicious word doc drops Hancitor



- 6 Infection on device and positioned for data extraction



- 5 Trojans (Pony, Evil Pony, Zloader) make C2 call for extra malware or functionality

mebelucci.com.ua  
uneventrendi.com  
lycasofrep.com  
rinbetarrab.com



- 4 Hancitor makes C2 call to domains for trojans

uneventrendi.com  
ketofonerof.ru  
thettertrefbab.ru



# Malicious malspam campaign



From Delta Airlines Inc. <delta@performanceair.com>☆

Subject Your order DELTA64377537 has been approved!

1:08 PM

To [REDACTED] ☆

Dear client,

Your order has been processed and your credit card has been charged.

Please download and print your ticket by clicking [here](#).

Please find your order details below.

FLIGHT NUMBER : DT3547138446US

ORDER# : DELTA64377537

DATE : Wed, 30 Aug 2017 13:08:26 -0400

CARD NUMBER : 4XXX-XXXX-XXXX-5741

CARD TYPE : VISA

AMOUNT CHARGED : 958.50

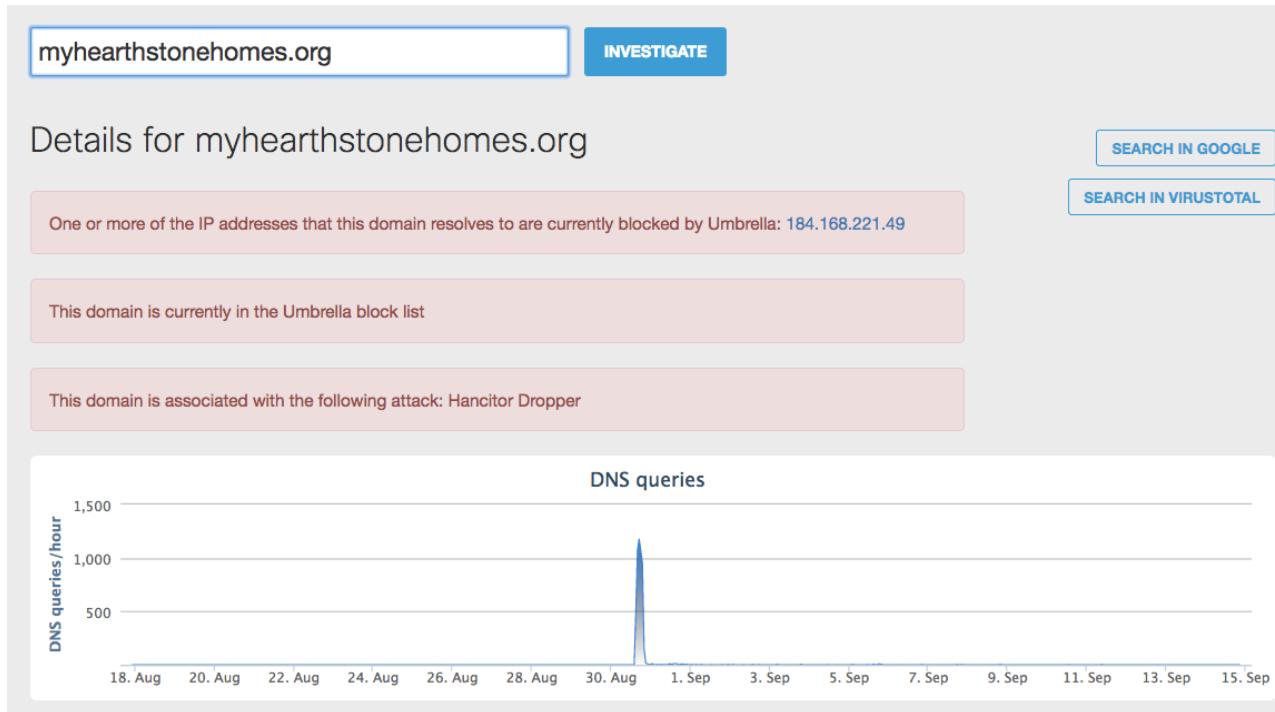
Maldoc URL  


For more information regarding your order, contact us by visiting <http://www.delta.com>.

Thank you for flying with us  
Delta Airlines

[http://myhearthstonehomes\[.\]org/i.php?d=1](http://myhearthstonehomes[.]org/i.php?d=1)

# August 30, 2017: Peak of malicious redirect



# Insight into the IP network

myhearthstonehomes.org INVESTIGATE

## IP Addresses

First seen	Last seen	IPs
9/14/17	9/14/17	<a href="#">184.168.221.49 (TTL: )</a>
8/31/17	9/13/17	<a href="#">184.168.221.49 (TTL: 600)</a>
8/30/17	8/30/17	<a href="#">52.14.244.225 (TTL: 600)</a>

Details for 52.14.244.225

Hosting 0 malicious domains for 1 week

This IP is currently in the Umbrella block list as malware

Security Categories: Malware

Threat Types: Bulletproof Hosting

An AWS IP abused by Alex' BPH and offered to criminal customers to host malspam attack domains

### AS

Prefix	ASN	Network Owner Description
52.14.0.0/16	AS 16509	AMAZON-02 - Amazon.com, Inc., US 86400

# Known malicious domains on the same IP

heyamaradio.com INVESTIGATE BACK TO TOP

Known domain

agentssellingtips.info  
heyamaradio.com  
rexahunter.com  
www.heymamaradio.co  
greathomesellingtips.in  
wgopodcastbooking.cc  
zasbiopharm.com  
protectorsuperhero.con  
myhearthstonehomes.ir  
ourrealtyguy.us

This domain is associated with the following attack: Hancitor Dropper

This domain has a suspicious prefix score

This domain has a suspicious RIP score

Classifier prediction: suspicious Umbrella risk score: -83

DNS queries

DNS queries /hour

18. Aug 20. Aug 22. Aug 24. Aug 26. Aug 28. Aug 29. Aug 1. Sep 3. Sep 5. Sep 7. Sep 9. Sep 11. Sep 13. Sep 15. Sep

# Insight into 'heymamaradio.com' malicious IP hosting

## IP Addresses

First seen	Last seen	IPs
9/5/17	9/5/17	185.180.231.238 (TTL: 600) 47.91.75.193 (TTL: 600) 54.87.201.155 (TTL: 600)
9/4/17	9/4/17	185.180.231.238 (TTL: 600) 52.14.244.225 (TTL: 600) 54.84.39.209 (TTL: 600) 54.87.201.155 (TTL: 600)
8/31/17	9/3/17	52.14.244.225 (TTL: 600) 54.84.39.209 (TTL: 600)
8/30/17	8/30/17	52.14.244.225 (TTL: 600)
8/29/17	8/29/17	185.197.72.17 (TTL: 600) 47.74.150.46 (TTL: 600)

Domain is a compromised domain used for malspam attacks. IPs in green are the legitimate registrar's initial hosting IPs. IPs in red are all criminal hosting IPs offered by the bulletproof hosting provider. IPs in purple (subset of the red set) are AWS IPs and are part of the criminal hosting IP space operated by the BHP provider. The BHP provider abuses AWS IPs and offers them as hosting space to his criminal customers.

# Súčasné zneužívanie 184.168.221.49

SEARCH PATTERN SEARCH

184.168.221.49 INVESTIGATE

Google VirusTotal

## Details for 184.168.221.49

Hosting 9 malicious domains

### AS

Prefix	ASN	Network Owner Description
184.168.0.0/16	<a href="#">AS 26496</a>	AS-26496-GO-DADDY-COM-LLC, US 86400
184.168.220.0/22	<a href="#">AS 26496</a>	AS-26496-GO-DADDY-COM-LLC, US 86400

### Malicious domains hosted by 184.168.221.49

15minutecoronavirustest.com 19covid.app 2020coronavirus.com 2020coronavirusstatistics.com 2020theyearofcovid-19.com 222805.com 31t55.com  
3sprouts.in 401kgoldiarollover.com 411coronacovid19.com 4chd.com 4thquarterquarantine.com 50t55.com 51t55.com 53t55.com 6192004.com  
6422004.com 69covid.com 71t55.com 76t55.com 81t55.com 86covid.com 95t55.com abagifts.com abejaproducciones.com academynext.com  
acoronapocalypse.com acronasurvivor.com actupagainstcovid19.com adascorp.com adioscoronavirusparty.com aftercorona19.net  
aftercovid-19.com agritechholding.com aidcovid.com alienmade.com aliveaftercorona.com allaboutthecoronaviruscrisis.info allchiro.org allegiant.info  
ambiasys.info ameericans.com americacovid19.com americanacademycovid safedentists.com americancovidassociation.com  
analyticpoweredcovid19.info anti-coronavirus.eu anti-covid.co anticoronapills.com anticonoronavirus.me anticonoronavirus19.com anticovid19.solutions  
applycoronavirusloan.com apscovid19.org assistance4corona.com astonishing-gameroll.com athomewithcorona.com auctionagenda.org  
apvenergy.com awesomeinaustin.com baltimoreaccidents.com bansofamerica.com bayareacovidresponse.org beatcorona.biz beatcovid19.info  
beatingcovid.com becovidsafe.com bespoke-healthcare.com bettercovid19filtration.com beyondhealthrecords.com binaryliberty.net

# Vidieť útok ešte predtým ako sa stane

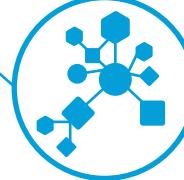
## Data

- 200B DNS requests resolved per day
- Diverse dataset gathered across 100M users across 190 countries and 18K enterprise customers



## Models

- Dozens of models continuously analyze millions of live events per second
- Automatically score and identify malware, ransomware, and other threats



## Security Researchers

- Industry renown researchers across Cisco Talos and Umbrella
- Build models that can automatically classify and score domains and IPs



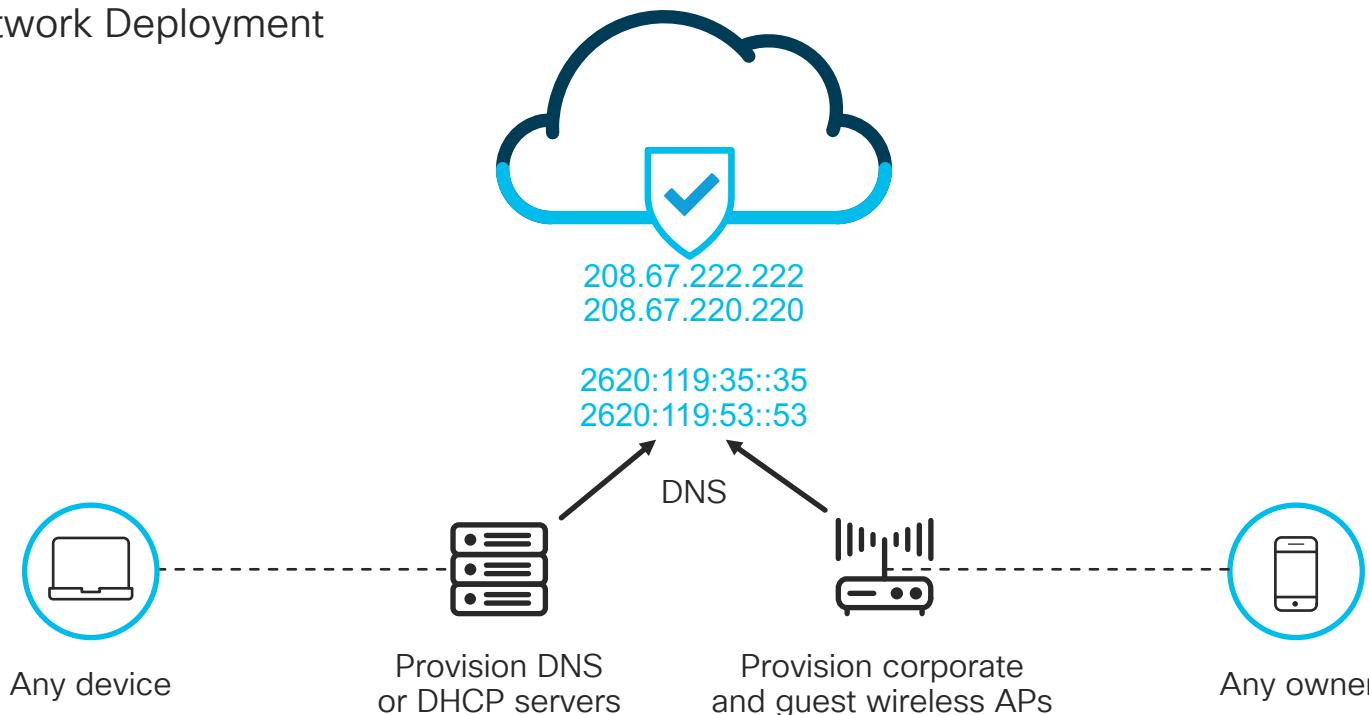
# Agenda

- Ako používame DNS
- Ako Umbrella analyzuje DNS dátové toky
- Ako “ne”obchádzat’ Umbrella

# Simplest Security Deployment on the Planet

Point external DNS traffic to Umbrella

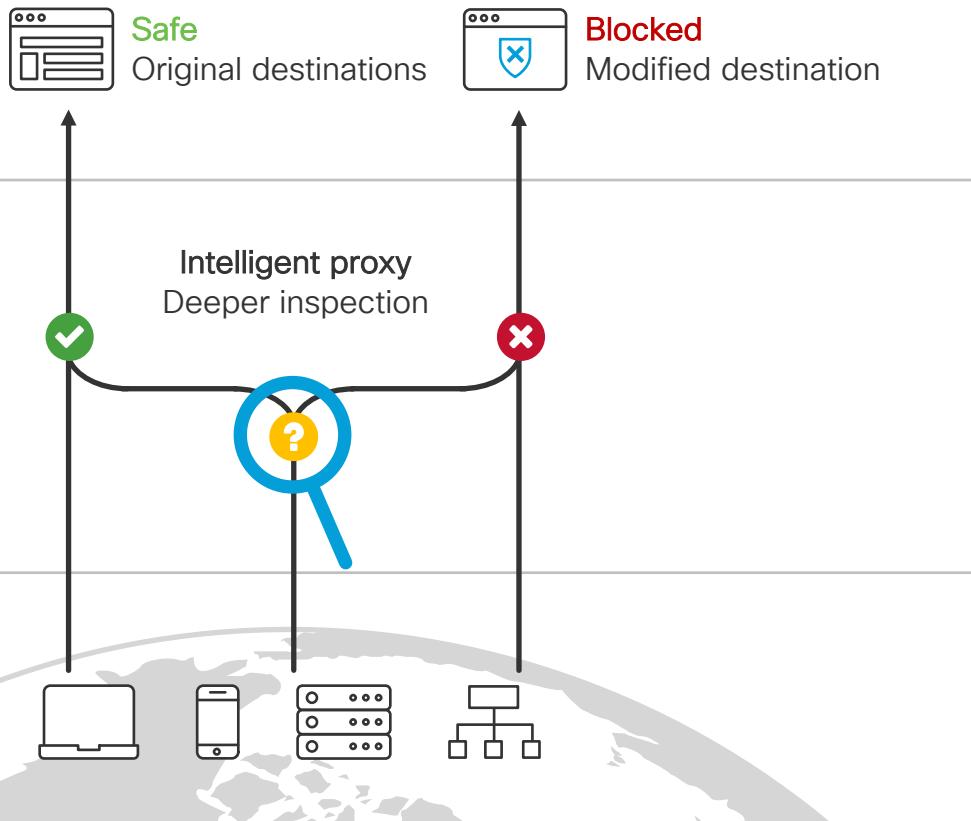
Network Deployment



# Umbrella DNS Resolver Flow

## Destinations

Original destination or block page



## Security controls

- DNS and IP enforcement
- Risky domain inspection through proxy
- SSL decryption available

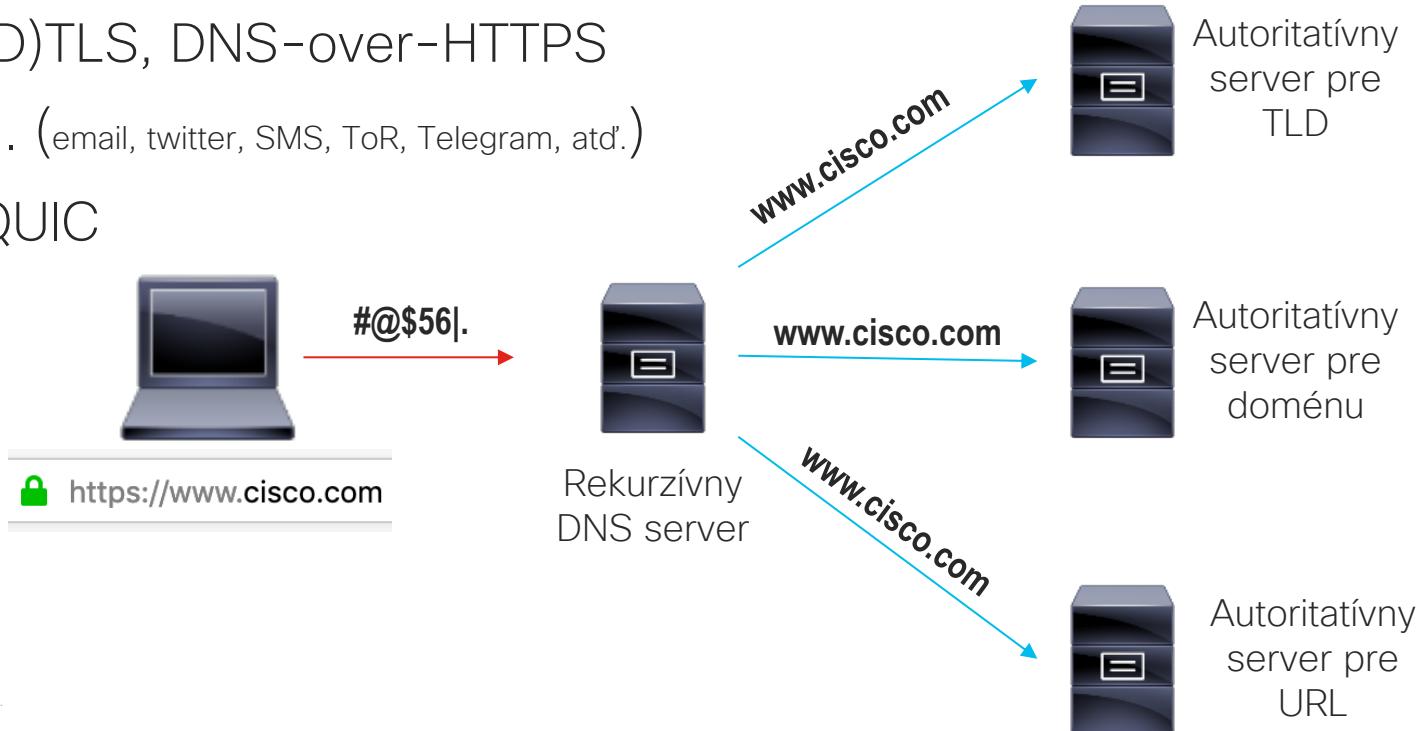
# Šifrované DNS

## DNSCRYPT

DNS-over-(D)TLS, DNS-over-HTTPS

DNS-over-... (email, twitter, SMS, ToR, Telegram, atď.)

DNS-over-QUIC



# Porovnanie šifrovacích mechanizmov DNS

## DNSCRYPT

- Open source ([dnscrypt.info](http://dnscrypt.info)), nie je IETF štandard
- Šifrovanie a autenticita prostredníctvom UDP 443

## DNS-over-(D)TLS

- RFC 7858 (TCP 853) a RFC 8094 (UDP 853)
- <https://dnsprivacy.org/wiki/display/DP/DNS+Privacy+Public+Resolvers>
- <https://dnsprivacy.org/wiki/display/DP/DNS+Privacy+Daemon+-+Stubby>

## DNS-over-HTTPS

- DNS požiadavky zapuzdrené do HTTP/2 vnútri TLS zašifrovaného tunelu (TCP 443)
- Hlavní propagátori sú Google a Mozilla (zatiaľ nie by default)

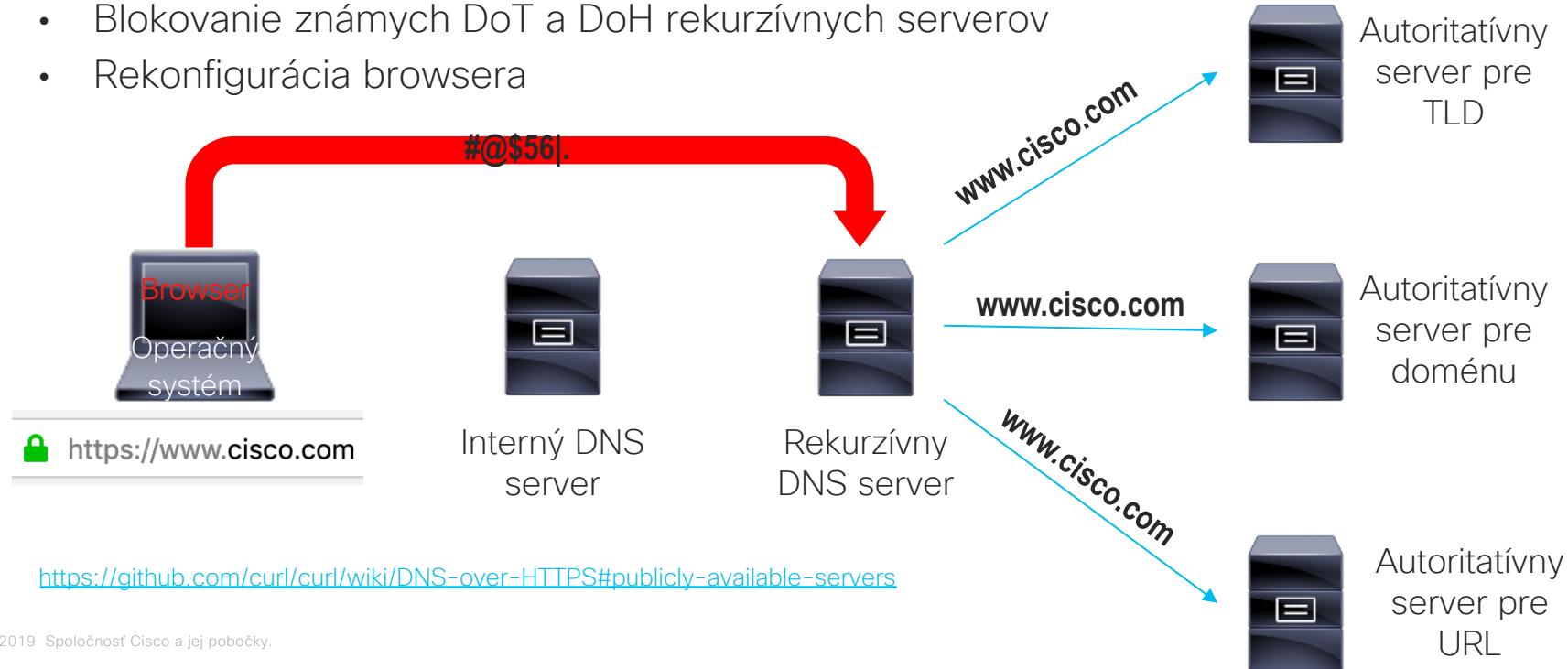
## DNS-over-QUIC

- QUIC (IETF, v súčasnosti draft) + TLS v1.3 + HTTP/2 = HTTP/3

# Aký je problém s D-o-T, D-o-H, D-o-...?

A aké je riešenie?

- Blokovanie známych DoT a DoH rekurzívnych serverov
- Rekonfigurácia browsera



# Príklad konfigurácie Firefox

The screenshot shows the Firefox configuration page at `about:config`. A search bar at the top contains the query `trr`. Below the search bar is a table listing various network preferences. One preference, `network.trr.bootstrapAddress`, is highlighted with a yellow background and has its value, `1.1.1.1`, also highlighted. Other preferences listed include `network.trr.allow-rfc1918`, `network.trr.blacklist-duration`, `network.trr.confirmationNS`, `network.trr.credentials`, `network.trr.custom_uri`, `network.trr.disable-ECS`, `network.trr.early-AAAA`, `network.trr.max-fails`, `network.trr.mode`, `network.trr.request-timeout`, `network.trr.uri`, `network.trr.useGET`, and `network.trr.wait-for-portal`.

Preference Name	Status	Type	Value
network.trr.allow-rfc1918	default	boolean	false
network.trr.blacklist-duration	default	integer	60
<b>network.trr.bootstrapAddress</b>	<b>modified</b>	<b>string</b>	<b>1.1.1.1</b>
network.trr.confirmationNS	default	string	example.com
network.trr.credentials	default	string	
network.trr.custom_uri	default	string	
network.trr.disable-ECS	default	boolean	true
network.trr.early-AAAA	default	boolean	false
network.trr.max-fails	default	integer	5
network.trr.mode	default	integer	0
network.trr.request-timeout	default	integer	1500
<b>network.trr.uri</b>	<b>modified</b>	<b>string</b>	<b><a href="https://cloudflare-dns.com/dns-query">https://cloudflare-dns.com/dns-query</a></b>
network.trr.useGET	default	boolean	false
network.trr.wait-for-portal	default	boolean	true

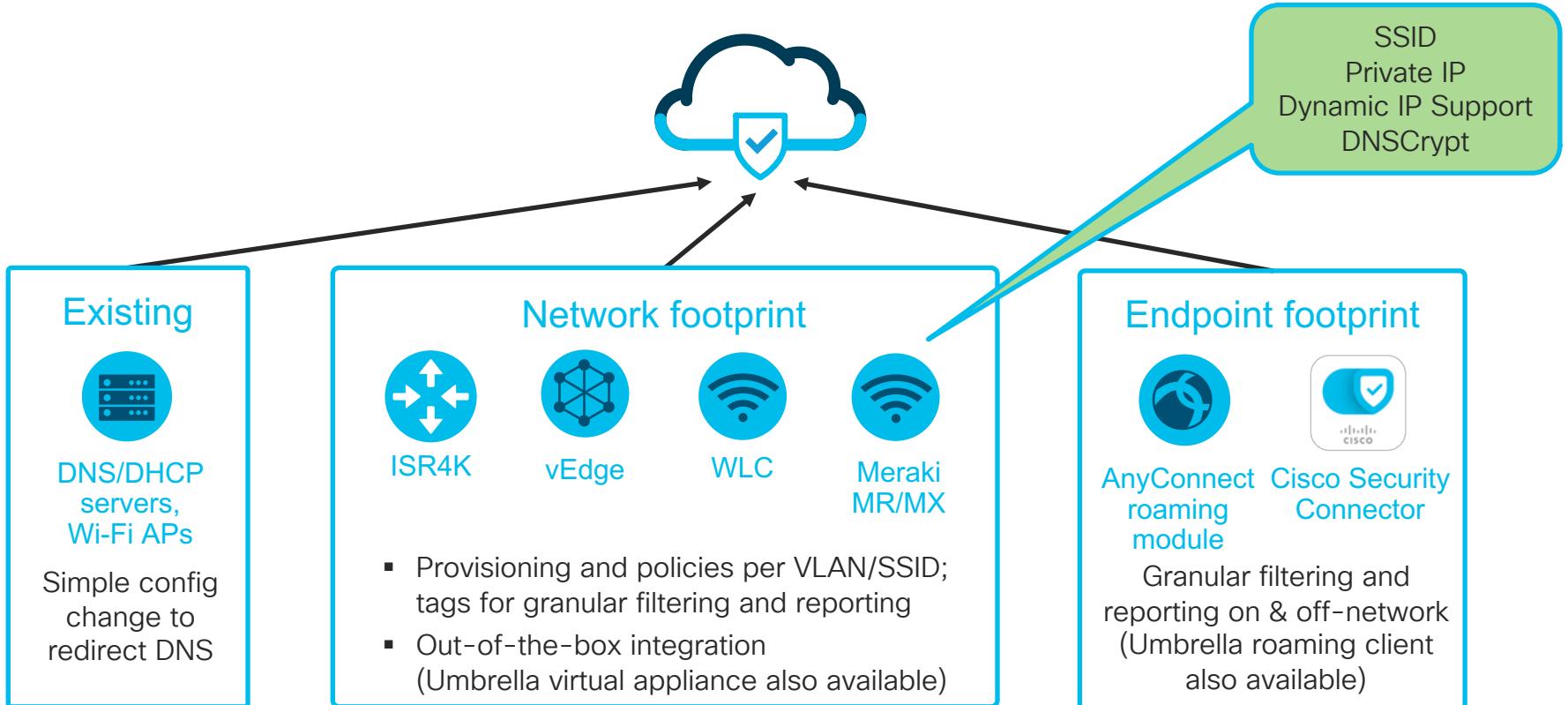
default: (none) by setting this field to the IP address of the host name used in "network.trr.uri", you can bypass using the system native resolver for it.

- 0 - Off (default). use standard native resolving only (don't use TRR at all)
- 1 - Reserved (used to be Race mode)
- 2 - First. Use TRR first, and only if the name resolve fails use the native resolver as a fallback.
- 3 - Only. Only use TRR. Never use the native (This mode also requires the bootstrapAddress pref to be set)
- 4 - Reserved (used to be Shadow mode)
- 5 - Off by choice. This is the same as 0 but marks it as done by choice and not done by default.

©Cisco Umbrella blokuje DoH cez proxy/anonymizer kategóriu, ak nie je nastavená IP v bootstrapAddress:

<https://support.umbrella.com/hc/en-us/articles/360001371526-Firefox-and-DNS-over-HTTPS-default>

# Enterprise-wide deployment in minutes



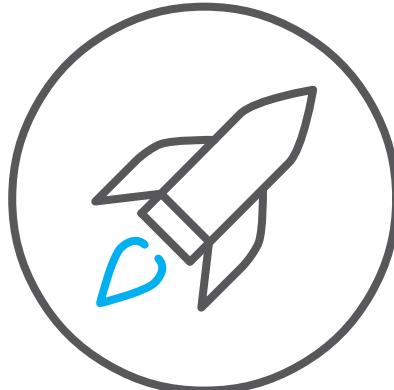
# Sumár

# Umbrella is Different



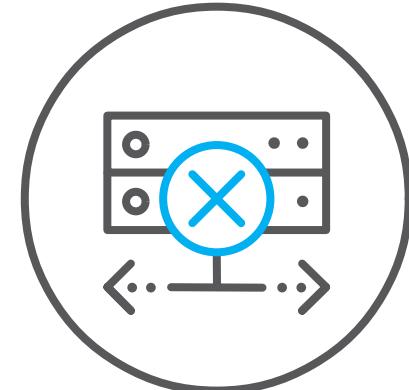
## Emphasis is on Security

Productivity cannot be achieved by controlling the corporate network



## Easy to Deploy & Manage

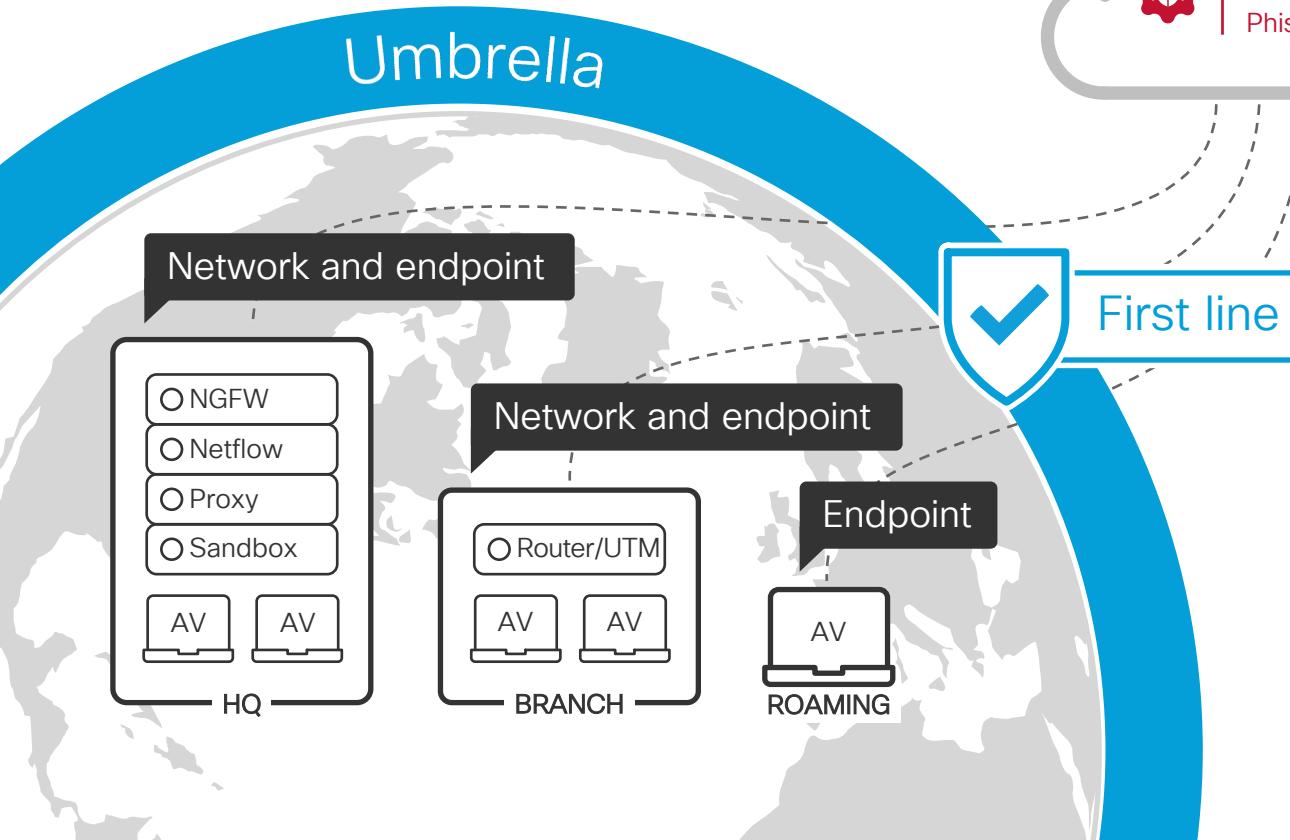
Leveraging DNS and Cisco's footprint for easy deployment



## No Need to Proxy Everything

Proxying everything adds latency, but isn't necessary with our intelligence

# Where Does Umbrella Fit?



## It all starts with DNS

Precedes file execution  
and IP connection

Used by all devices

Port agnostic

# Call to Action: The Easiest POV You'll Ever do!

1. Signup
2. Point DNS
3. Done.



After your POV, you'll receive a custom security report to help answer:

- How effective is this solution?
- How does it compare (or add) to my current security stack?
- Does it deliver great time-to-value?

[signup.umbrella.com](https://signup.umbrella.com)

[dnsmonitoring.umbrella.com](https://dnsmonitoring.umbrella.com)

# Ďakujeme

## Cisco Tech Club Webináře

Ako jednoducho a zároveň bezpečne pripojiť zamestnanca z home office do firemnej siete?

30. 4. 2020

