




Cisco Systems Korea
Commercial Lob
System Engineer

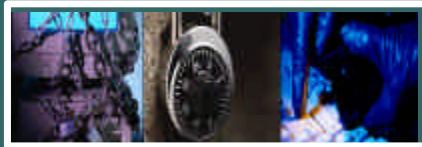
(whchoi@cisco.com)

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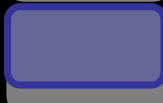


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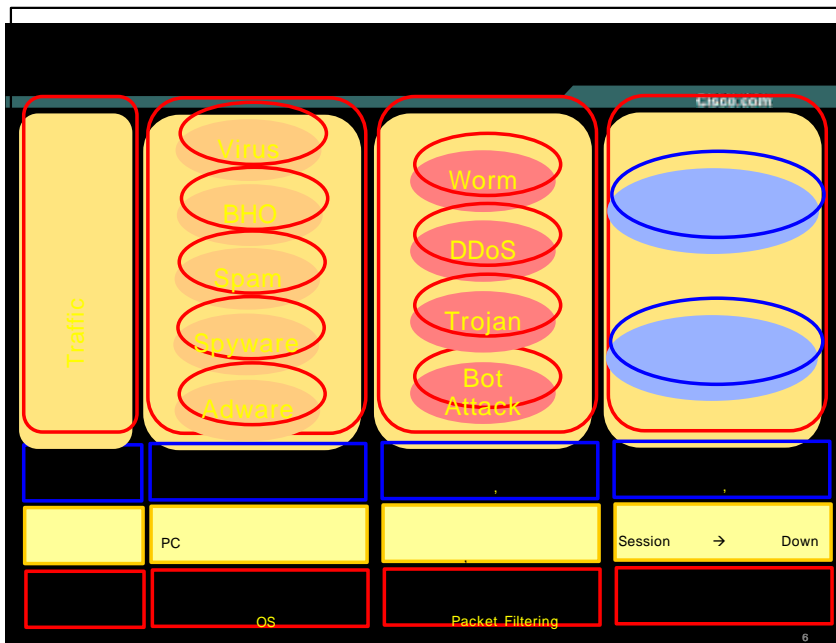
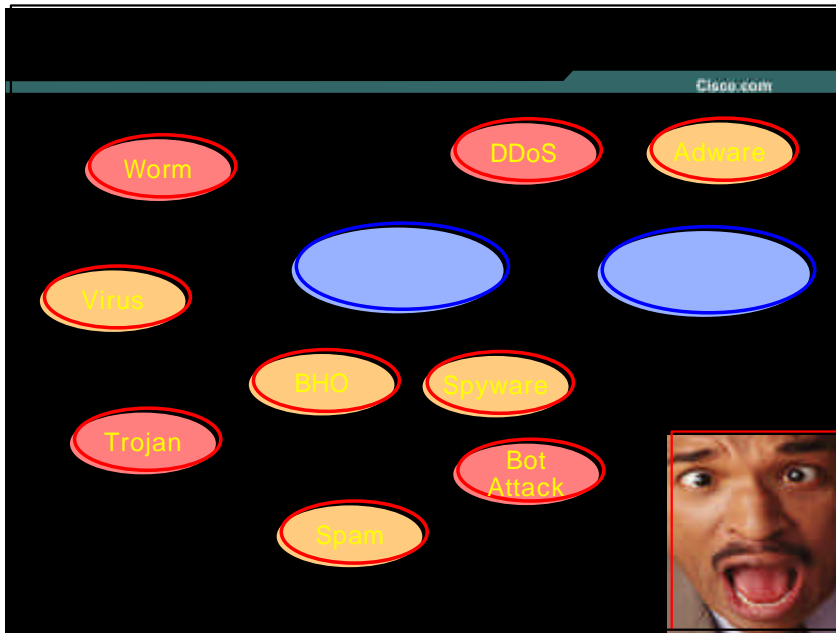


P2P , DoS



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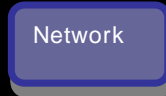


Traffic P2P

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◆ Proxy Server - Traffic , Port

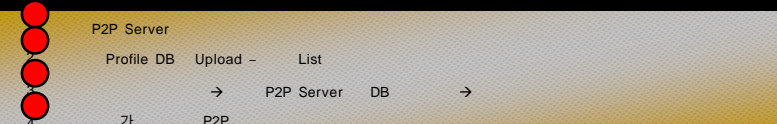
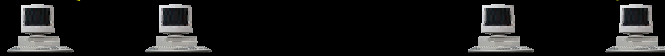
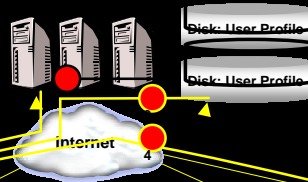
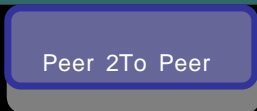


◆ Proxy Server - ,Load ,Port

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P2P

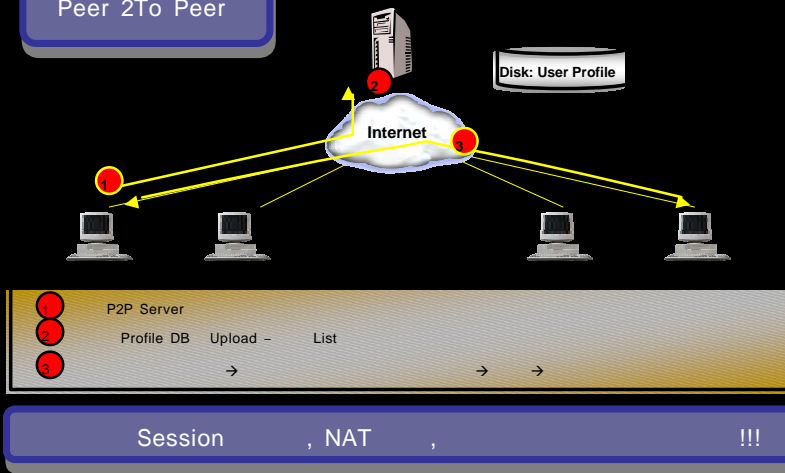
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P2P Hybrid P2P

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Peer 2To Peer



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Traffic

Tool -

Code

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1. Bagle

2. Netsky

3. Agobot

4. Blaster

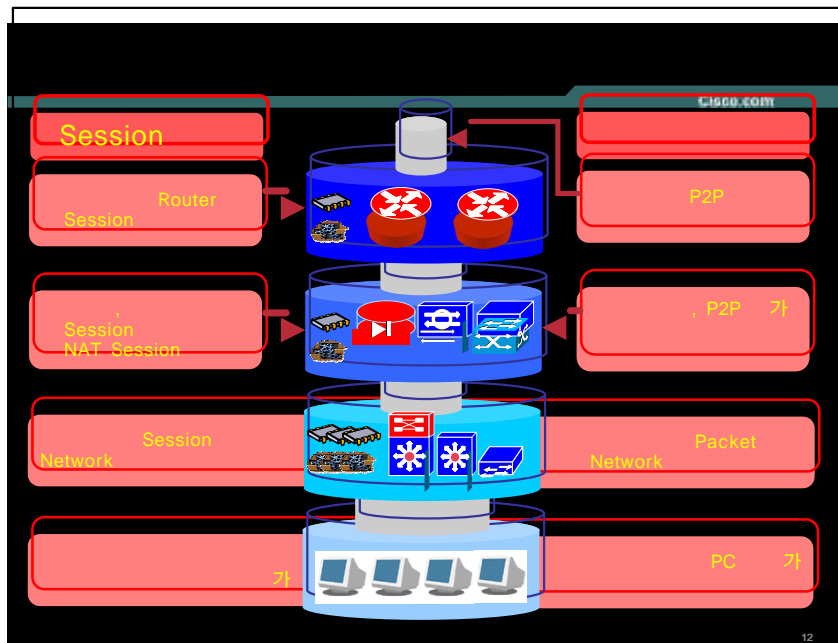
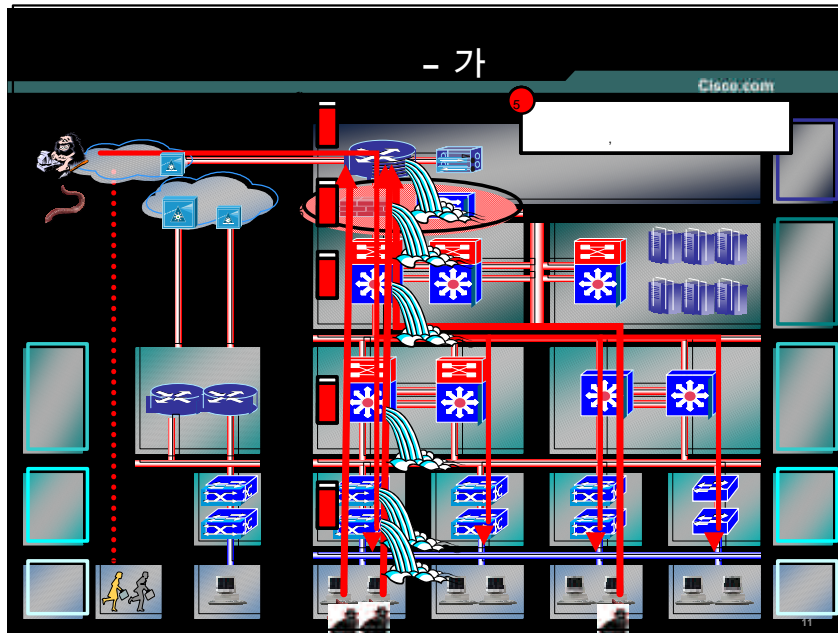
5. Mydoom

6. Welchia

- Bagle - port 6667
- O - Port 2556
- P - port 81, 2556
- Q,R,S - 81, 2556
- X - 2535

- Port 135 - MS RPC
- Port 445 - SMB
- Port 139 - Netbios
- Port 25 - SMTP
- Port 554 - RTSP
- Port 1433 - SQL
- Port 80 - HTTP
- Port 901 - samba - swat
- Port 21 - FTP
- Port 110 - POP3

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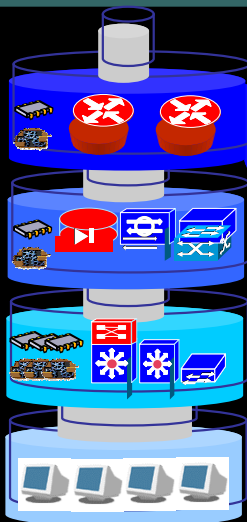
Security Zone

Router

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1.

2.

Security Zone

Metro Ethernet

Switch
Switch

→
가

3.

→

IOS

❖

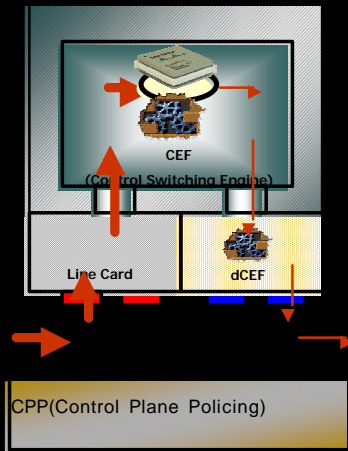
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CPU

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Router - CPP



CPP (Control Plane Policing)

```
##Access-list ##
Router(config)# access-list 141 permit icmp any any
port-unreachable

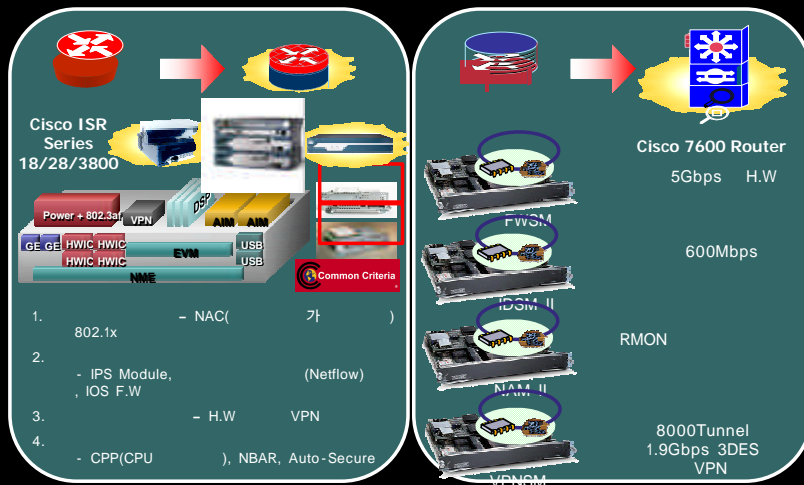
##Class-Map ##
Router(config)# class-map icmp-class
Router(config-cmap)# match access-group 141

##Policy-Map ##
Router(config)# policy-map control-plane-out-policy
Router(config-pmap)# class icmp-class
Router(config-pmap-c)#
    police rate 1500000 pps bc 500000 packets

##Control Plane ##
Router(config)# control-plane
Router(config-cp)# service-policy output
    control-plane-policy
```

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1. 가
Access-list Compact
ACL
RFC 1918 Filtering, uRPF
Netflow

- Turbo ACL, ACL Summary
- Time, Reflect ACL
IP Filtering



2. QoS 가

Time ACL
NBAR CPU

QoS - CAR, CBWFQ

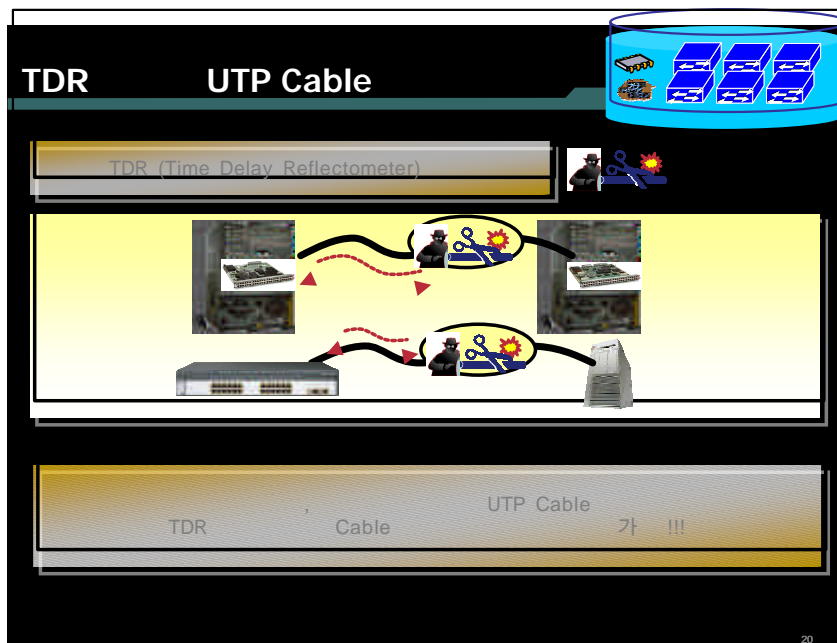
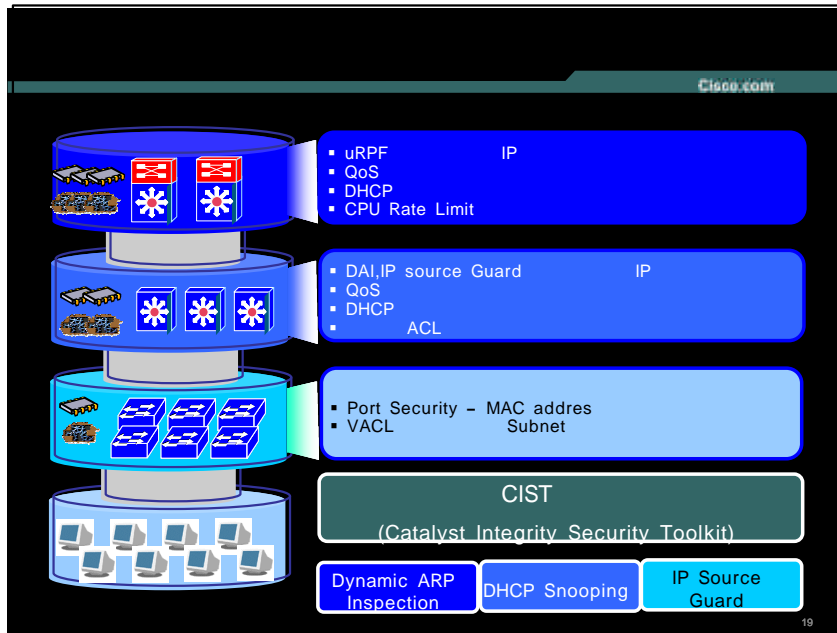


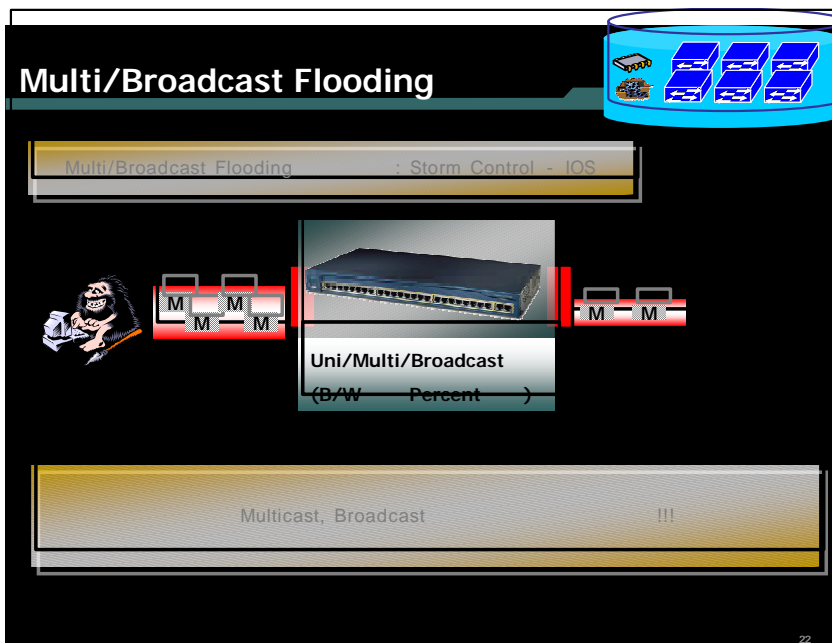
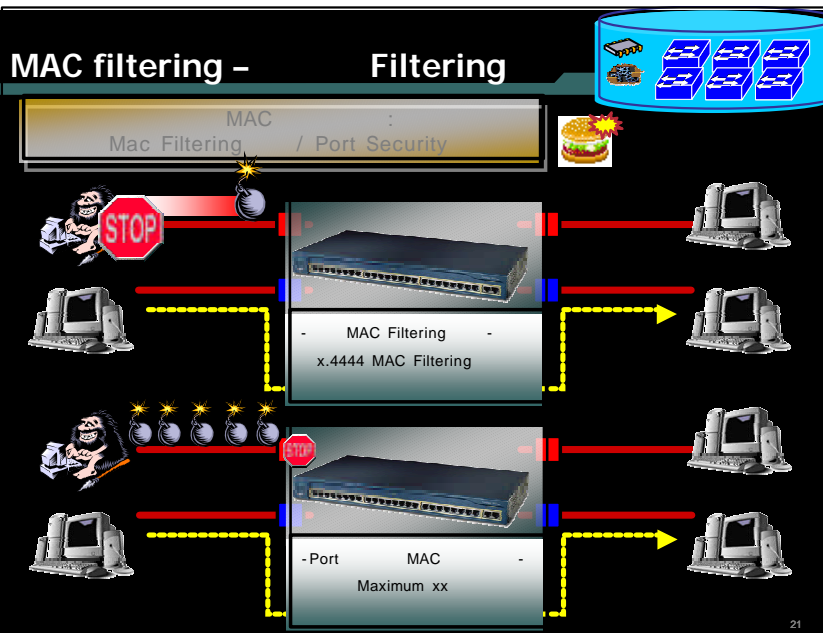
3. 가

Router

...



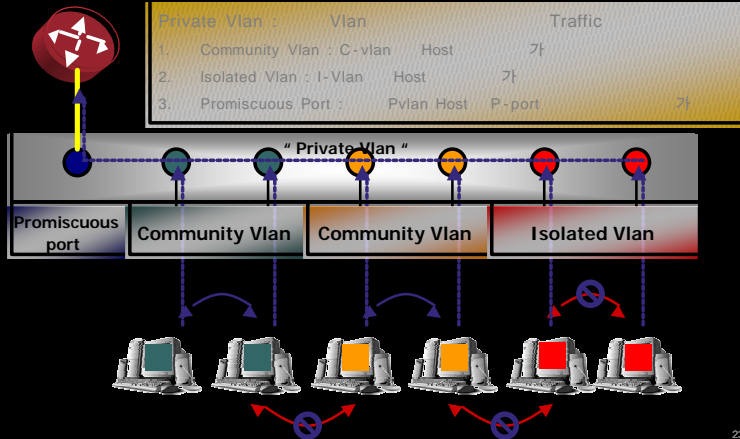




PVLAN – Snooping

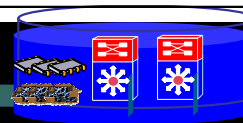


Snooping : Private Vlan

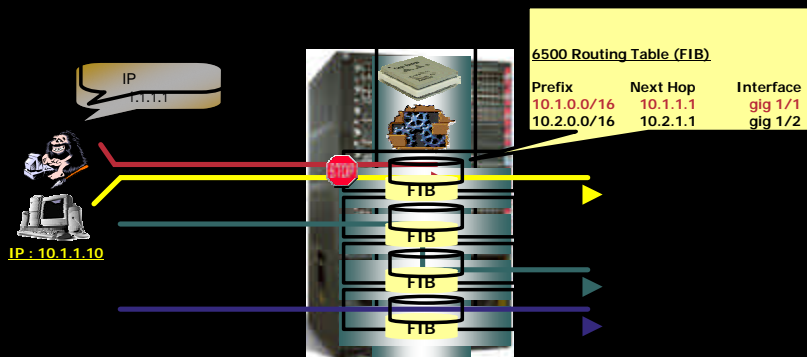


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uRPF – IP



IP : uRPF(Unicast Reverse Path Forwarding)



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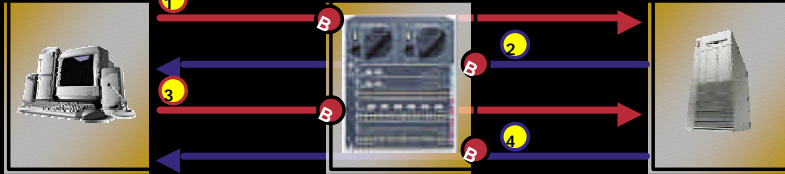
DHCP

...



DHCP

Broadcast Issue



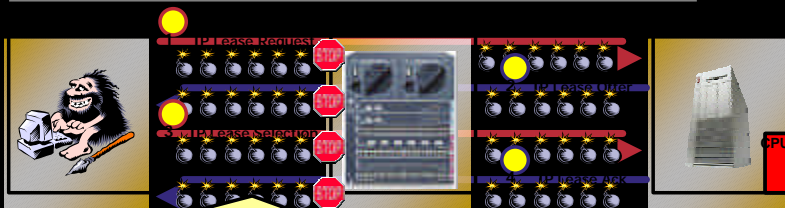
- 1 IP Lease Request → DHCP Discover Broadcast
- 2 IP Lease Offer → DHCP Discover (Client MAC, IP, Lease, Server, IP) Discover Offer Broadcast
- 3 IP Lease Selection → DHCP Request Broadcast (Server, IP, Client IP)
- 4 IP Lease Ack → DHCP Request DHCP ACK Broadcast

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DHCP Request Flooding – DHCP Snooping



DHCP request Flooding : DHCP snooping rate Limit



DHCP Scope Size IP DHCP Server

• DHCP Request Flooding

Switch(config)# ip dhcp snooping → DHCP Snooping enable
 Switch(config)# ip dhcp snooping vlan 10 → DHCP Snooping Vlan
 Switch(config-if)# ip dhcp snooping limit rate 100(pps) → DHCP Request

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DHCP Request Flooding – DHCP Snooping

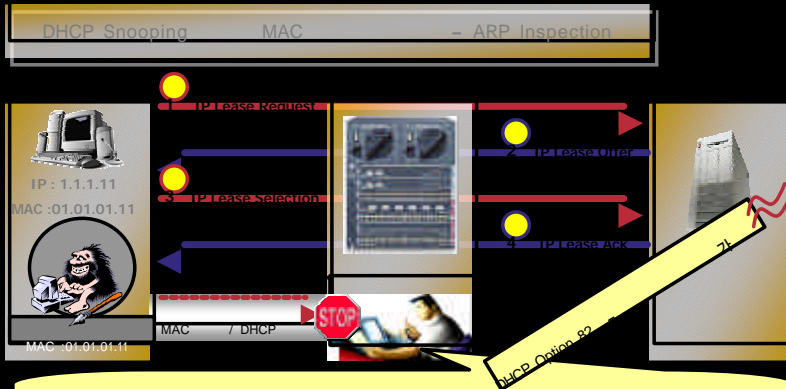


❖ DHCP Request Flooding

Switch(config)# ip dhcp snooping → DHCP Snooping enable
 Switch(config)# ip dhcp snooping vlan 10 → DHCP Snooping Vlan
 Switch(config-if)# ip dhcp snooping trust → DHCP discover, request Port

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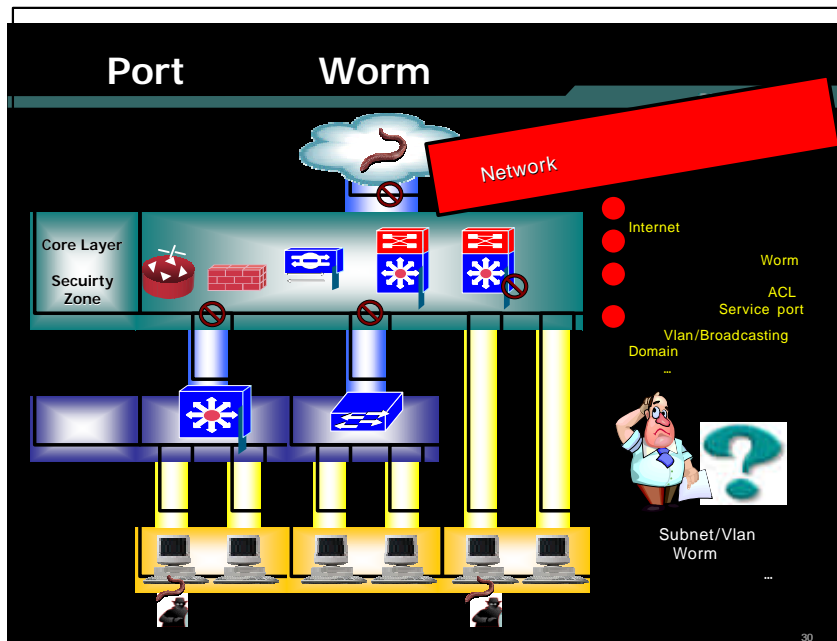
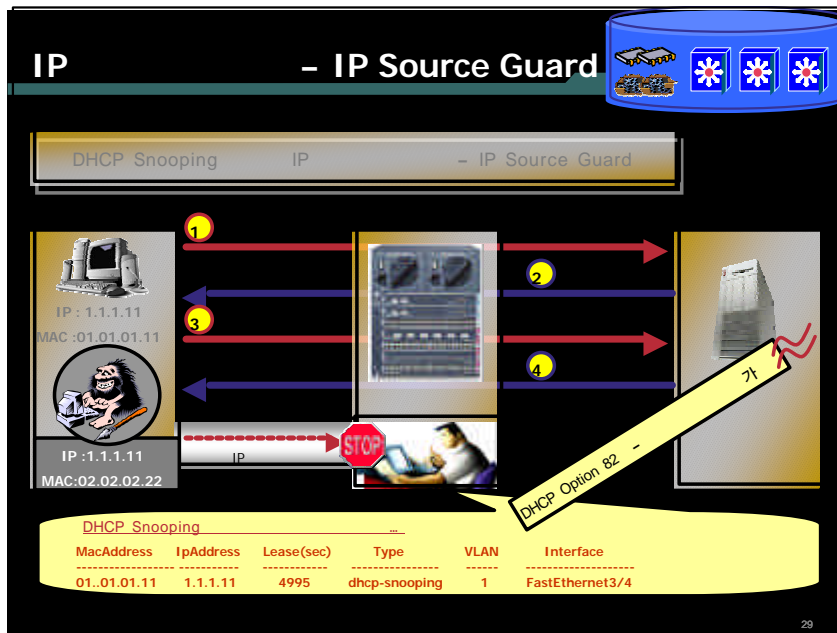
MAC – Dynamic ARP Inspection



DHCP Snooping

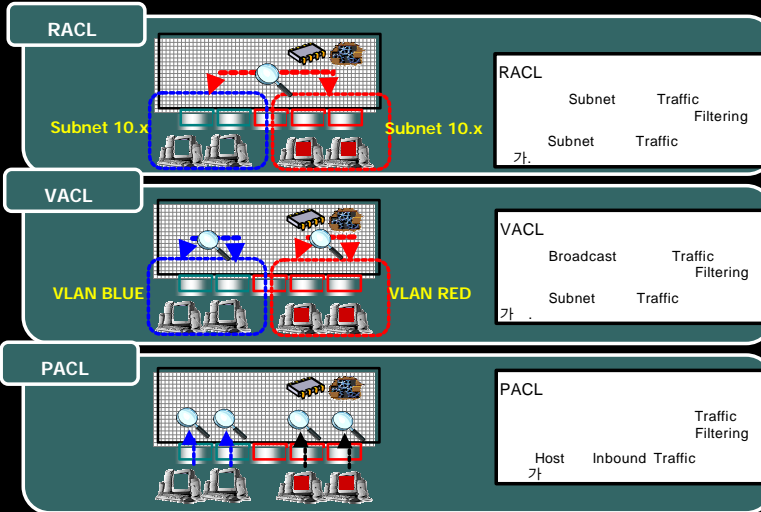
MacAddress	IpAddress	Lease(sec)	Type	VLAN	Interface
01..01.01.11	1.1.1.11	4995	dhcp-snooping	1	FastEthernet3/4

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ACL

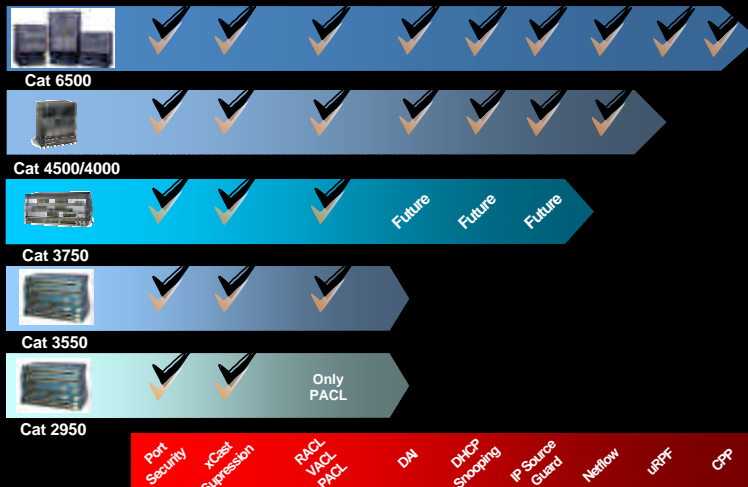
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Catalyst Security Function Matrix

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Cisco Catalyst Switch

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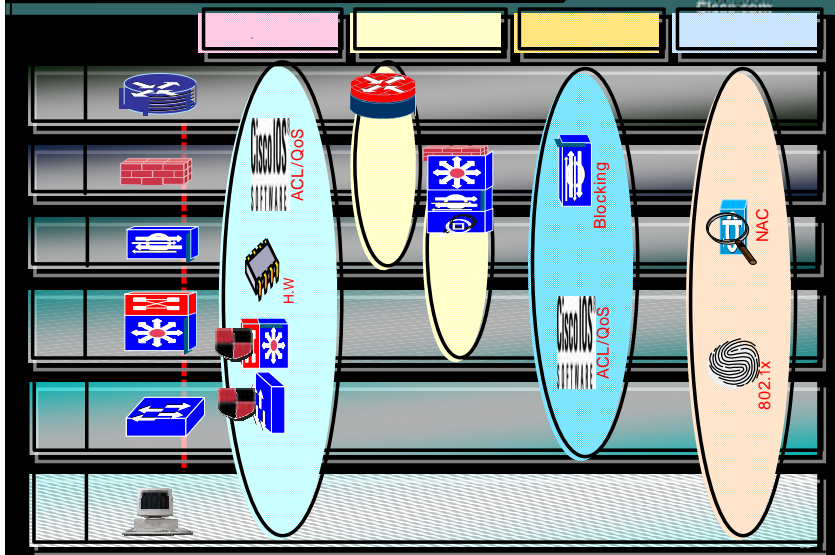


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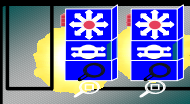


End to End

2004 ~ 05



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7600R Series / Catalyst 6500

5Gbps - 20Gbps

Cisco FWSM Module

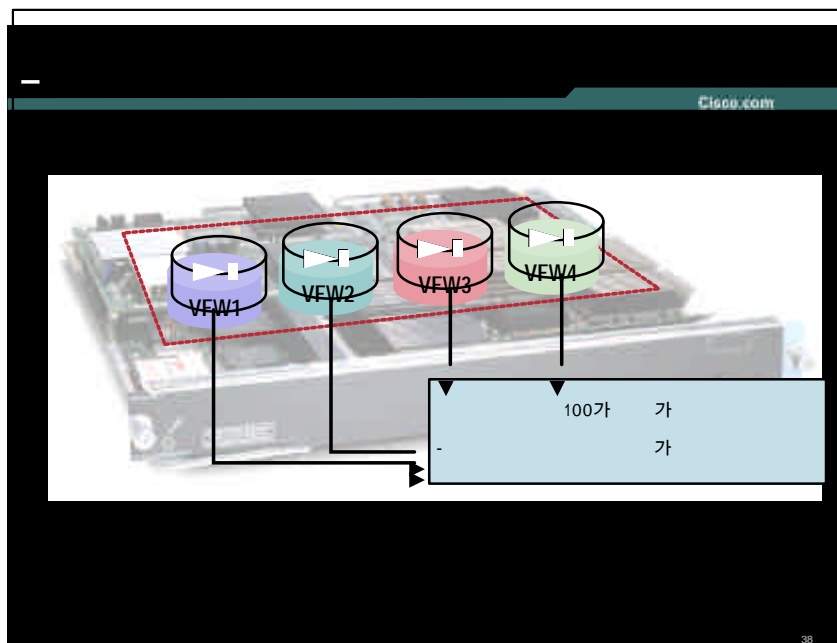
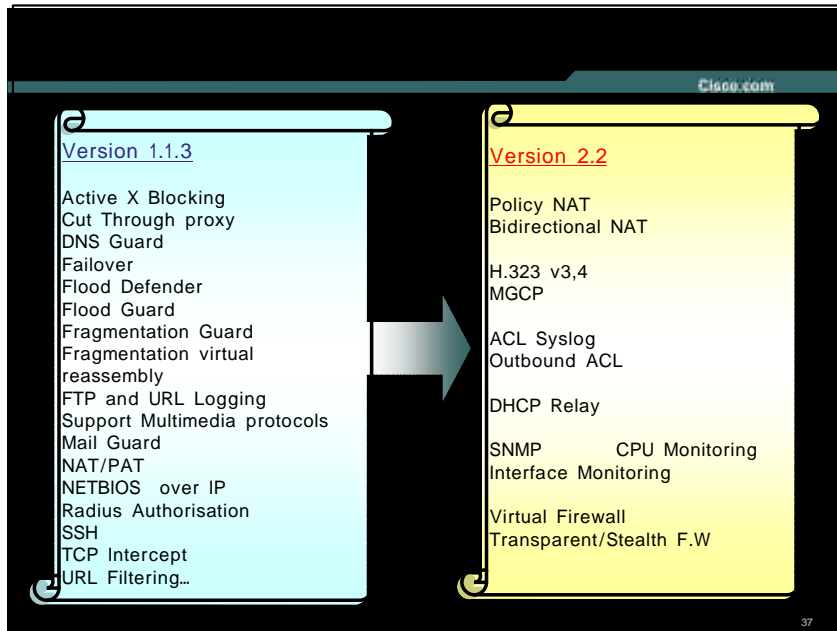


Performance

- PIX 6.0 base Feature Set (some feature of 6.2)
- High Performance Firewall, targeted OC48 or 5GB (aggregated)
- Concurrent connections : 1M
- 3 Million pps

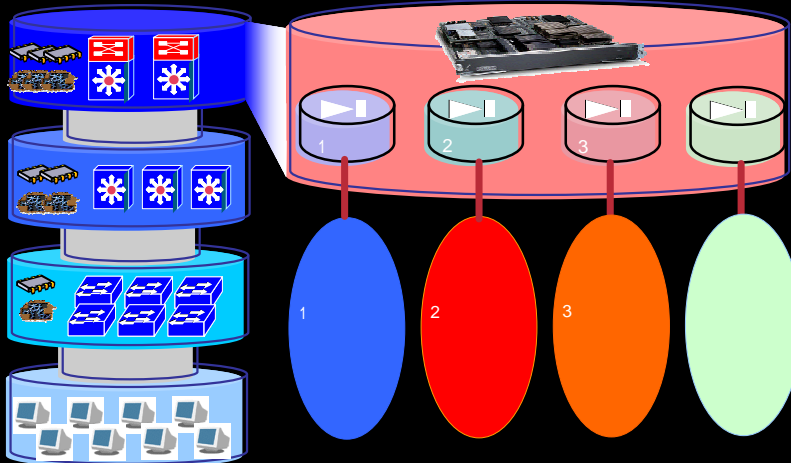
FWSM

- 100K new connections/sec for HTTP, DNS and enhanced SMTP
- 100 VLAN
- LAN failover active/standby
- Dynamic Routing i.e. OSPF multiple blades
- 128K Rule Set
- No IDS Signatures
- Supported on Native IOS and CatOS (IOS 12.1(13)E / Cat OS 7.5(1))
- Classic 32G bus/Fabric 256G bus



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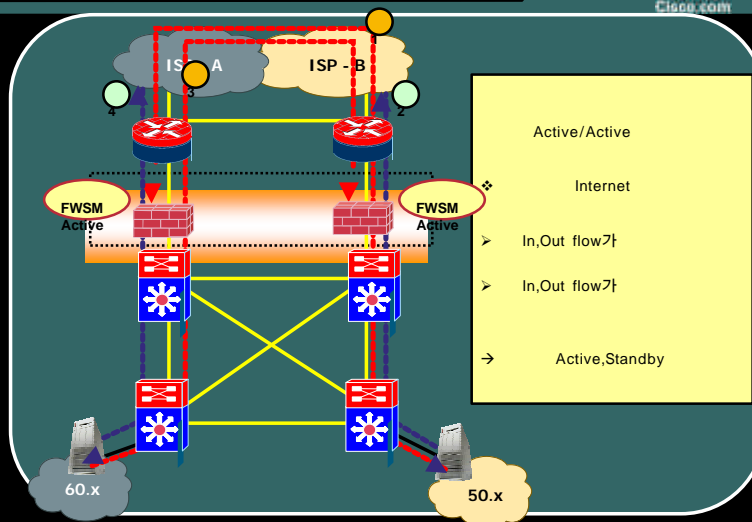
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FWSM Active/Active

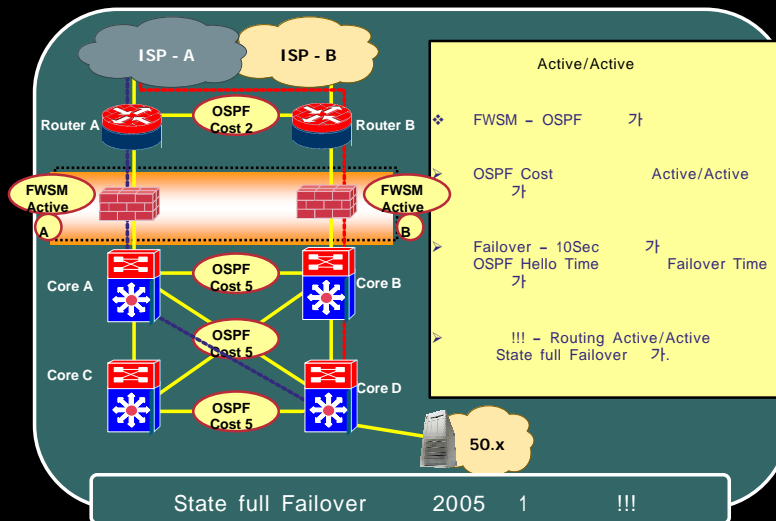
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FWSM Active/Active Routing

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7600Router /Catalyst 6500

IOS

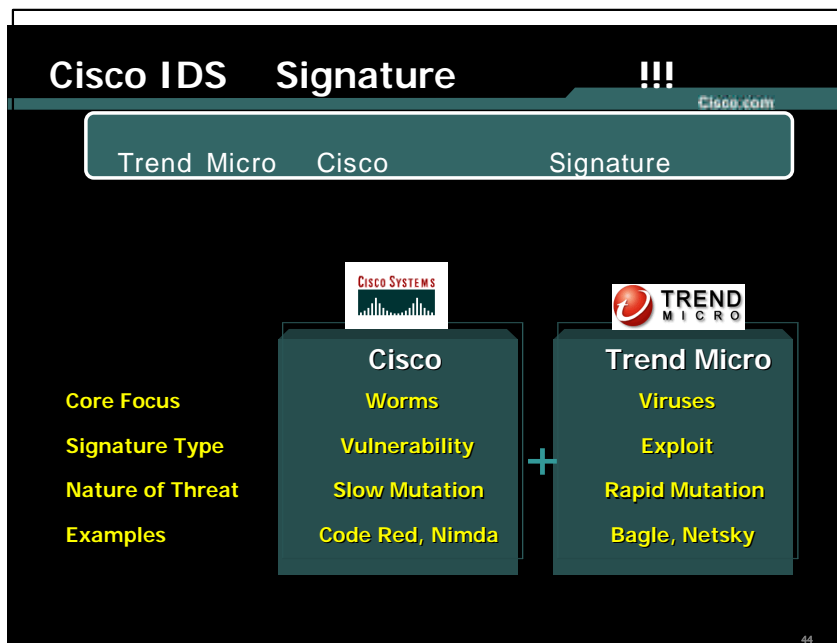
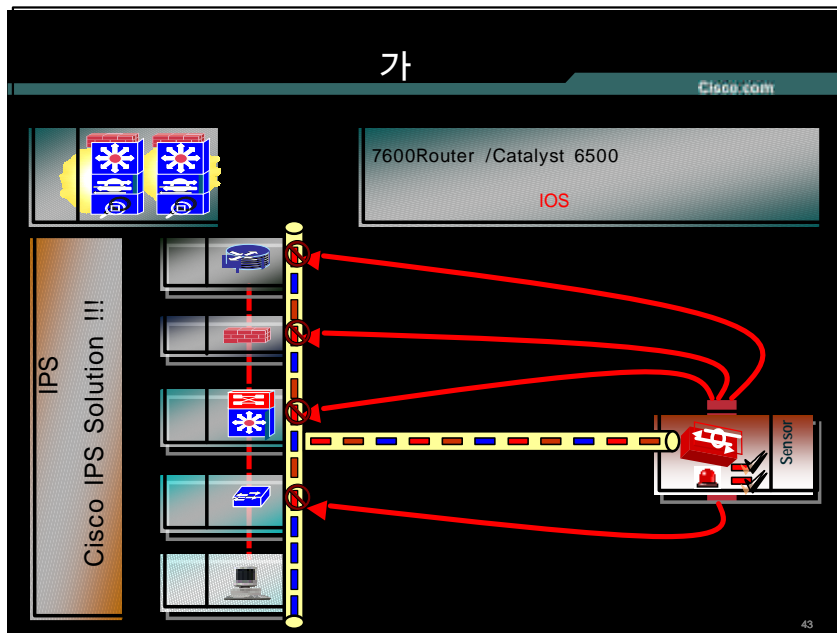


- 600Mbps
- 5000 cps(TCP)
- HTTP Transaction 5000 TPS
- 500,000

Switch IPS IDSM2

- VLAN
- 32Gb bus/ Fabric
- Switch monitoring
- Passive Monitoring
- Transparent Operation
- IDSM SSL IDM
- Event IEV
- Cat OS 7.5(1)/IOS 12.1(19)E

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Cisco IDS

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Cisco IDS → Cisco IPS → Cisco Virus Wall

- DoS in MS SMS Client
- eSeSix Thintune Login
- KaZaA Client Activity

- Bagel Virus Activity
- AIM Message Overflow

- Ratos Worm Activity
- Metasploit Activity
- CVX Argumentx Activity

- Apache mod_proxy Buffer Overflow
- Back Door UltimateRAT
- Backdoor Wow32
- Backdoor WebsrvCT
- Backdoor Vagr Nocker
- Back Door Ulysses
- Back Door School Bus
- Back Door Rux The Tick
- Back Door Progenic
- Back Door Private Port
- Back Door priority
- Back Door Oxon / Olive
- Back Door Optix Probe
- Back Door Osiris Probe Response
- Back Door Asylum

- Cisco IOS Telnet DoS
- Multiple Rapid SSH Connections
- Back Door G-Spot
- Back Door Hell Driver
- Back Door Blaahaa
- Back Door Gift
- Back Door WIN Mite
- Back Door Infra
- Back Door Kuang
- Back Door Butt-man
- Back Door Event Horizon
- Back Door Latinus
- Back Door Latinus2
- Back Door Le uardien
- Back Door Mantis
- Back Door Masters of Paradise

Aug. 6th
2004

Aug. 10th
2004

Aug. 16th
2004

Aug. 23rd
2004

Aug. 27th
2004

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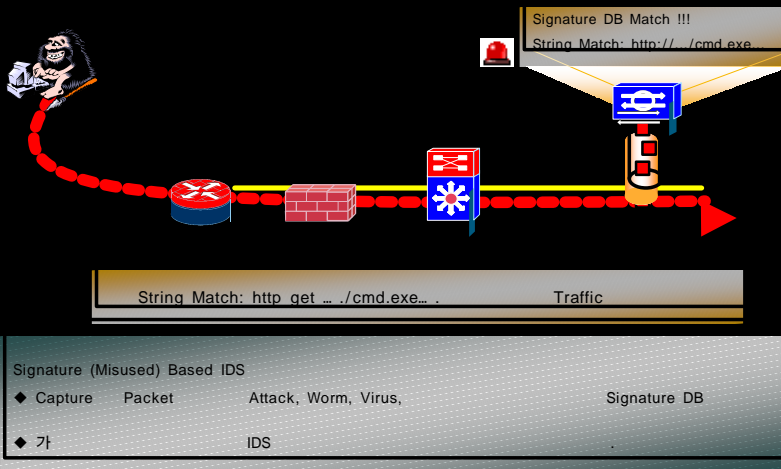
IDS

IDS

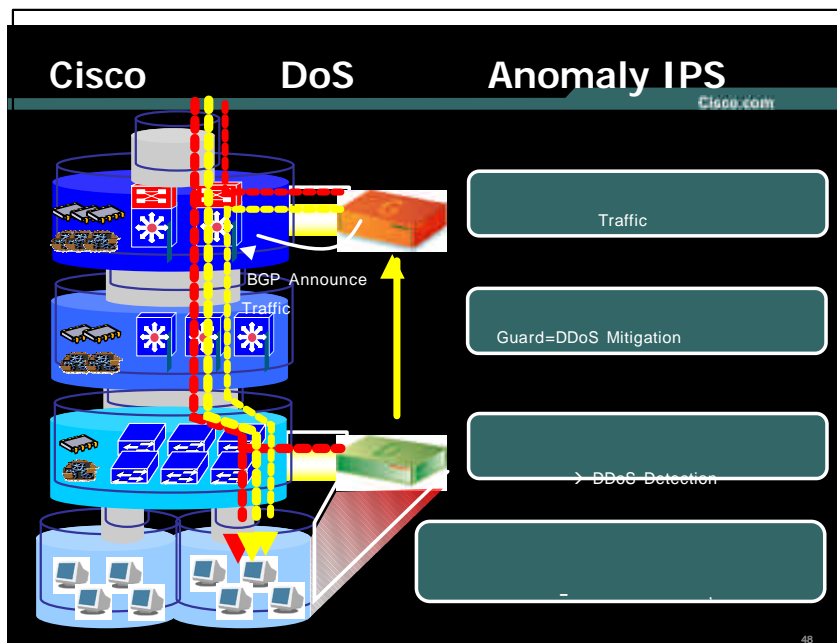
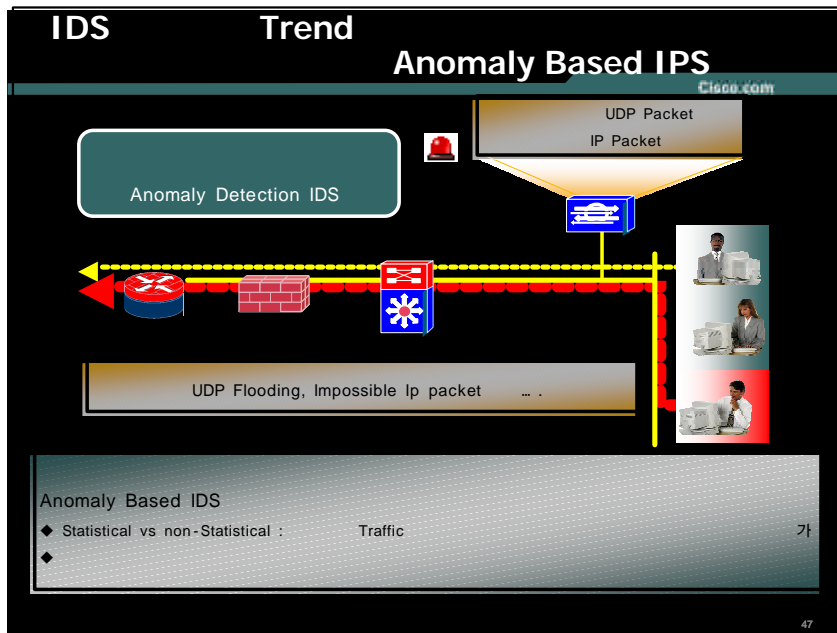
Trend

- Signature Based

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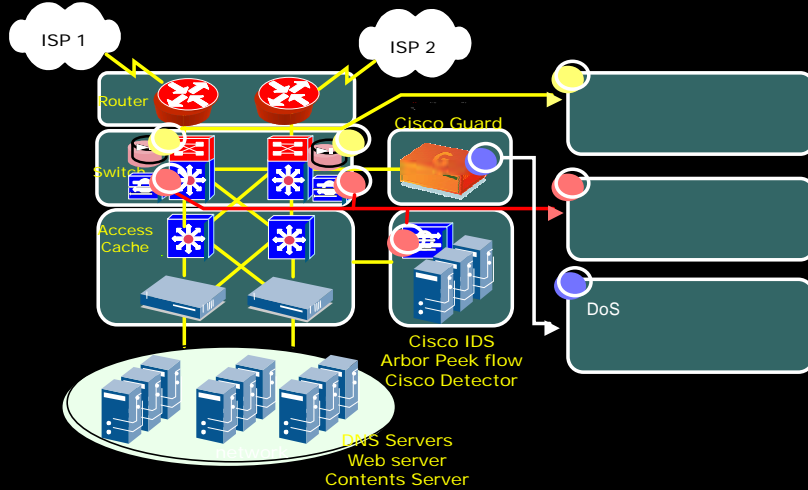


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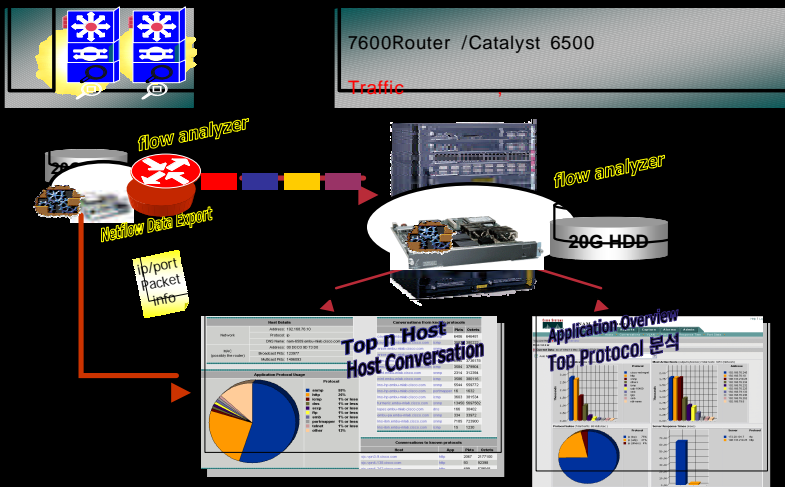
- F.W , IDS, DoS

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7600Router /Catalyst 6500

Traffic

Top Host - PPS,B/W

Host	PPS	B/W
10.1.1.1	100	100
10.1.1.2	200	200
10.1.1.3	300	300
10.1.1.4	400	400
10.1.1.5	500	500



Data Capture - Decoding

Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0.000000	10.1.1.1	10.1.1.2	ICMP	60	8000 -> 8000: echo (seq=1)
0.000000	10.1.1.2	10.1.1.1	ICMP	60	8000 -> 8000: echo (seq=1)

New S.W - URL !!!

Top Application
- PPS,B/W

App	PPS	B/W
HTTP	100	100
FTP	200	200
Telnet	300	300
SSH	400	400
SMTP	500	500



Router Netflow Exporting

Reporting

Interface

Alarm

Service Module Case Study 1

7600 + 6500 : FWSM 1 set + IDSM 2set

Internet

Core

Dist

Access

Host

Cisco Defense Zone

Product : Cisco 7600 Router + FWSM
 Internet BGP Router
 - FWSM Module

Product : Cisco 6500 Switch + IDSM 2
 Backbone Switch
 - Monitoring
 - 7600FWSM,Backbone Switch
 Dist Switch,Access Switch

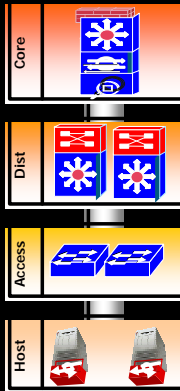
MAC , MAC Flooding , ACL
 IP ,
 QoS Traffic

Service Module Case Study 2

7600

- FWSM /IDSM /NAM 1set

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Cisco Defense Zone

Product : Cisco 7600 Router + FWSM + IDSM2 + NAM 2
Internet BGP Router / Backbone Switch

•FWSM Module

- Cisco ServerFarm, ,

•NAM Module Traffic
- Master Plane
- Trouble Shooting
- Application,

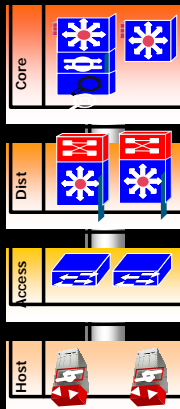
MAC , MAC Flooding , ACL
IP ,
QoS , Traffic

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Service Module Case Study 3

Failover - FWSM 2 set + IDSM 1set + NAM 1set

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Cisco Defense Zone

Product : Cisco 6500 + FWSM + IDSM2 + NAM 2
Internet BGP Router / Backbone Switch

•FWSM Module

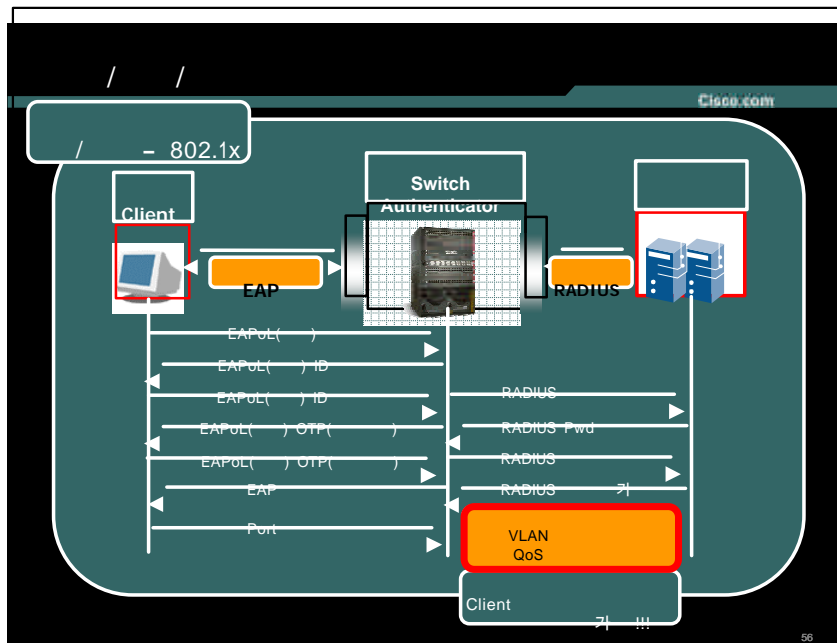
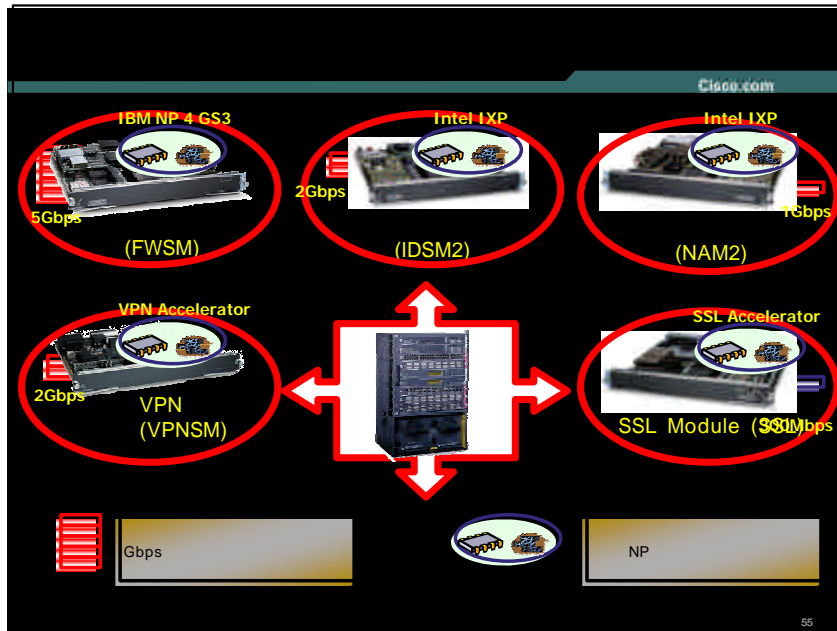
- FWSM Failover

•IDSM Module ServerFarm, ,
- Cisco

•NAM Module Traffic
- Master Plane
- Trouble Shooting
- Application,

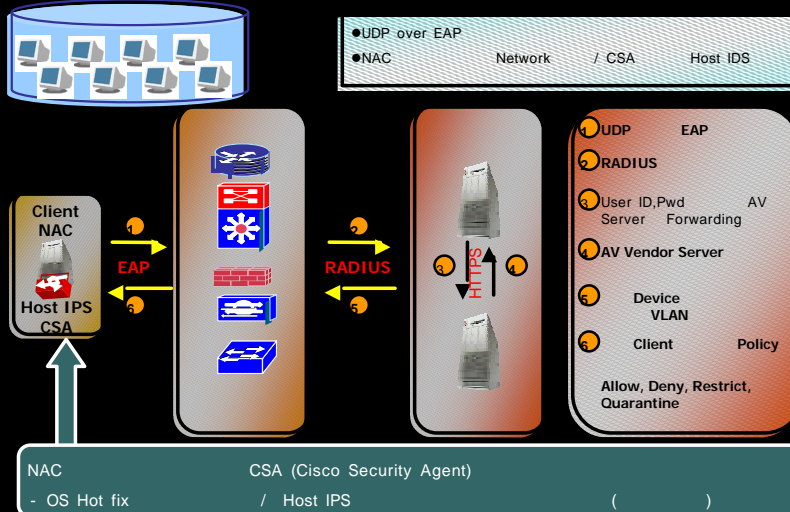
MAC , MAC Flooding , ACL
IP ,
QoS , Traffic

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Cisco NAC

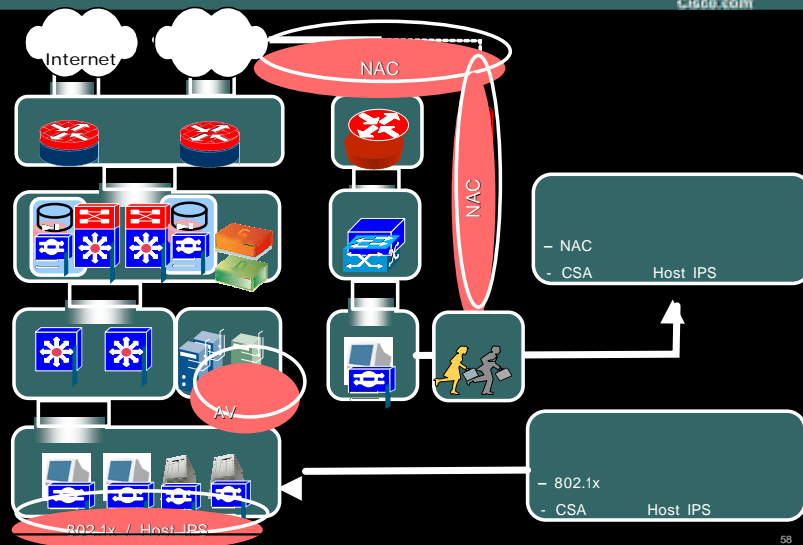
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- Phase I ()

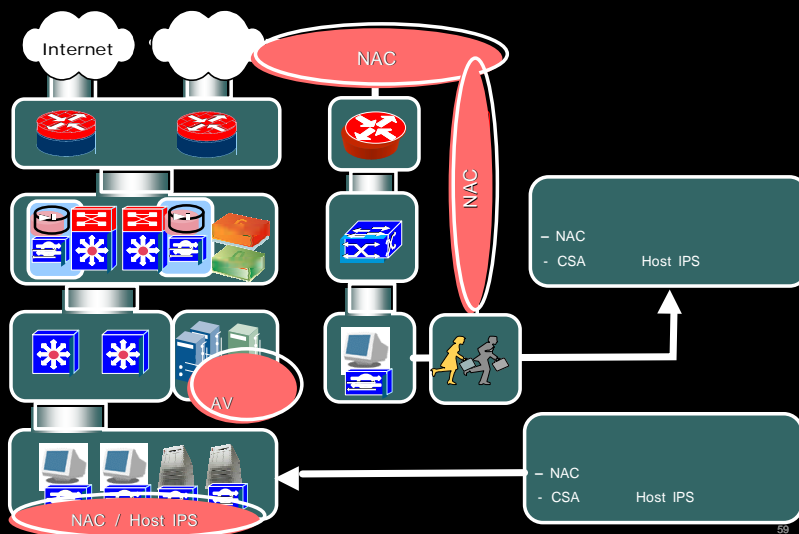
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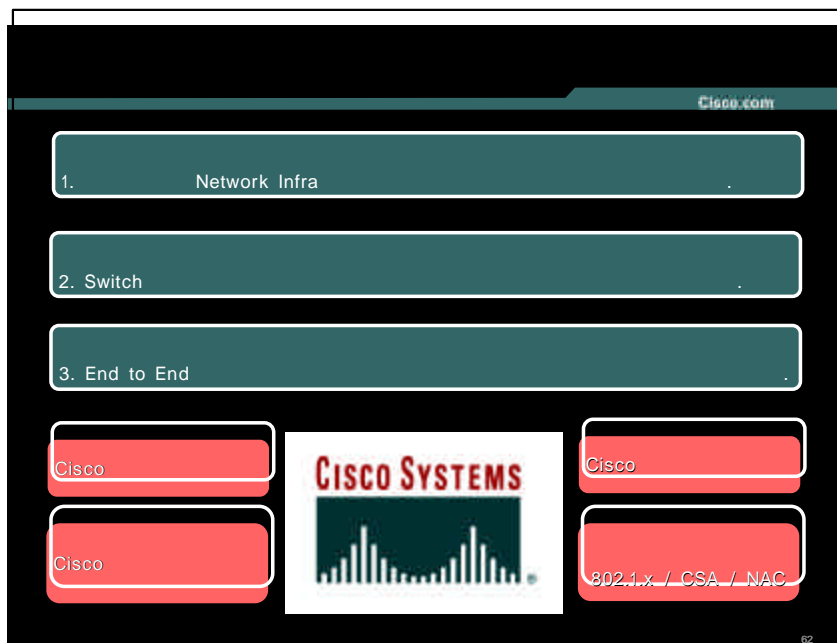
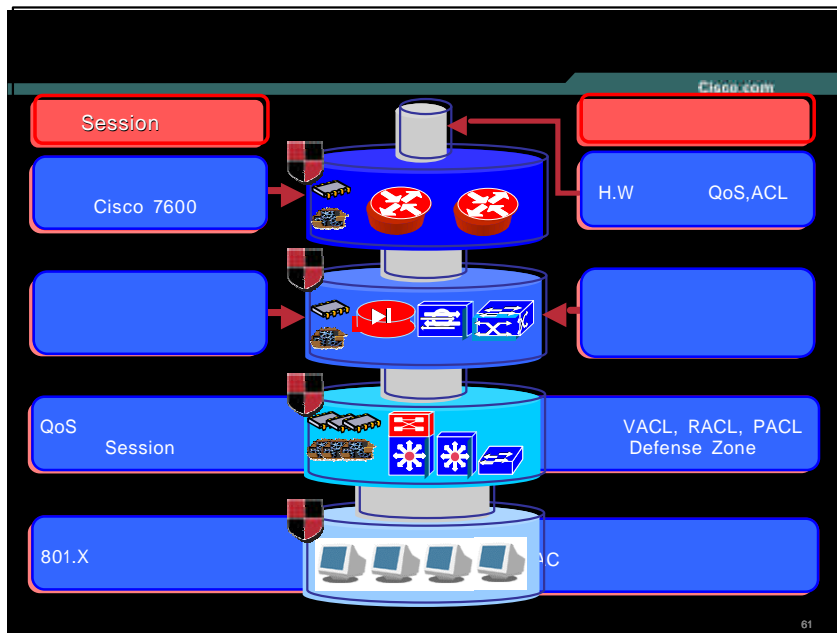


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– Phase II (2005 Coming Soon)

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Q & A