

Le réseau d'accès : Premier rempart d'une stratégie Zero-Trust

Jérôme DURAND

Solutions Engineer Networking - CISCO

Jeremy KESSLER

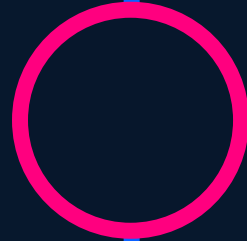
Senior CyberSecurity Architect - CISCO

Sébastien CIELOCH

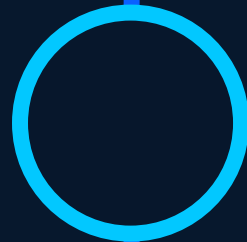
Administrateur Réseau - LIEBHERR



Agenda



La sécurité fusionnée au réseau
Pourquoi ?



La sécurité fusionnée au réseau
Comment ?



Sébastien CIELOCH
Témoignage LIEBHERR

La sécurité fusionnée au réseau

Pourquoi ?

Souvenez-vous... en 2017

Hackers stole a casino's high-roller database through a thermometer in the lobby fish tank



Et depuis...

North London school closed due to cyber attack

Data from charities stolen in ransomware attack

School IT network held to ransom in cyber attack

Southern Water customers hit by cyber attack

RANSOMWARE

Weeks of disruption after council 'cyber incident'

SUPPLY CHAIN ATTACKS

Spider-Man 2 maker angered by massive hack

SPYWARE/MALWARE

Cyber attack affecting museum's system one year on

Poland investigates cyber-attack on rail network

DATA/IP THEFT

MALVERTISING

British Library's hacked customer data on dark web

UNPATCHED SOFTWARE

Health board fears hackers have stolen patient data

MAN IN THE MIDDLE

ROGUE SOFTWARE

DRIVE BY DOWNLOADS

Council facing 10,000 cyber attacks a day

Cyber-attack on electoral registers revealed

'Worrying precedent' as hackers target water firm

BOTNETS

DDOS

Scottish university targeted by cyber attackers

WIPER ATTACKS

Cyber attack continues to hit NHS trust's services

NHS IT supplier held to ransom by hackers

CREDENTIAL COMPROMISE

Australia phones cyber-attack exposes personal data

ADVANCED PERSISTENT THREATS

Nato investigates hacker sale of missile firm data

PHISHING

Network complexity is increasing security risk

Identities are changing



Explosion of IoT, OT, and unmanaged devices raises risk of lateral movement

Workloads are everywhere



Remote work, SaaS, and cloud adoption erode the traditional security perimeter

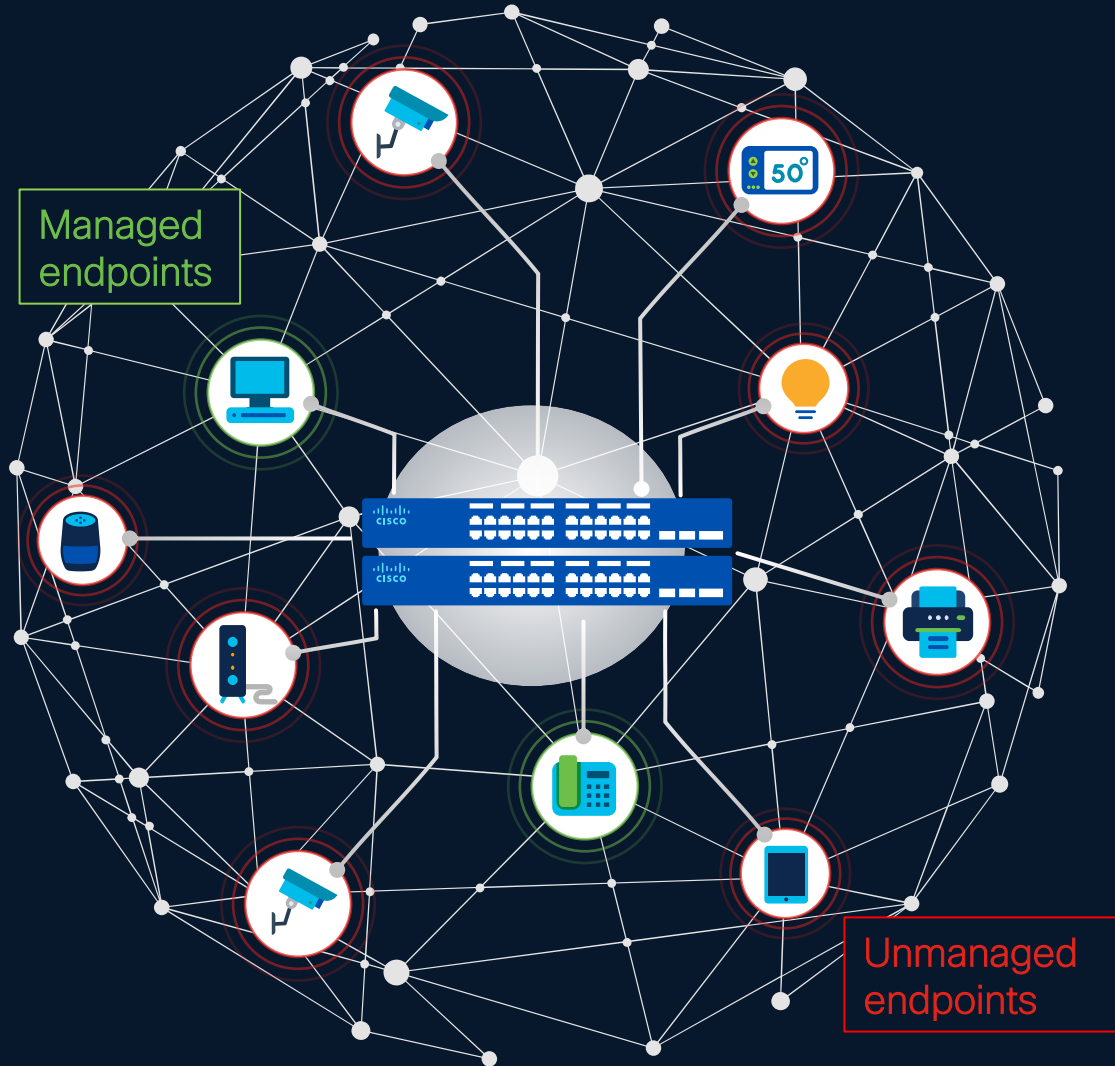
Threats from AI are here



Rise of AI-powered attacks overwhelm network and security teams

MORE USERS. MORE DEVICES. SMARTER THREATS.

What's happening in the workplace?



1:5 ↑

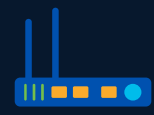
1:5 managed to unmanaged endpoint ratio



Unmanaged endpoints are difficult to patch and most vulnerable to cyber attacks.



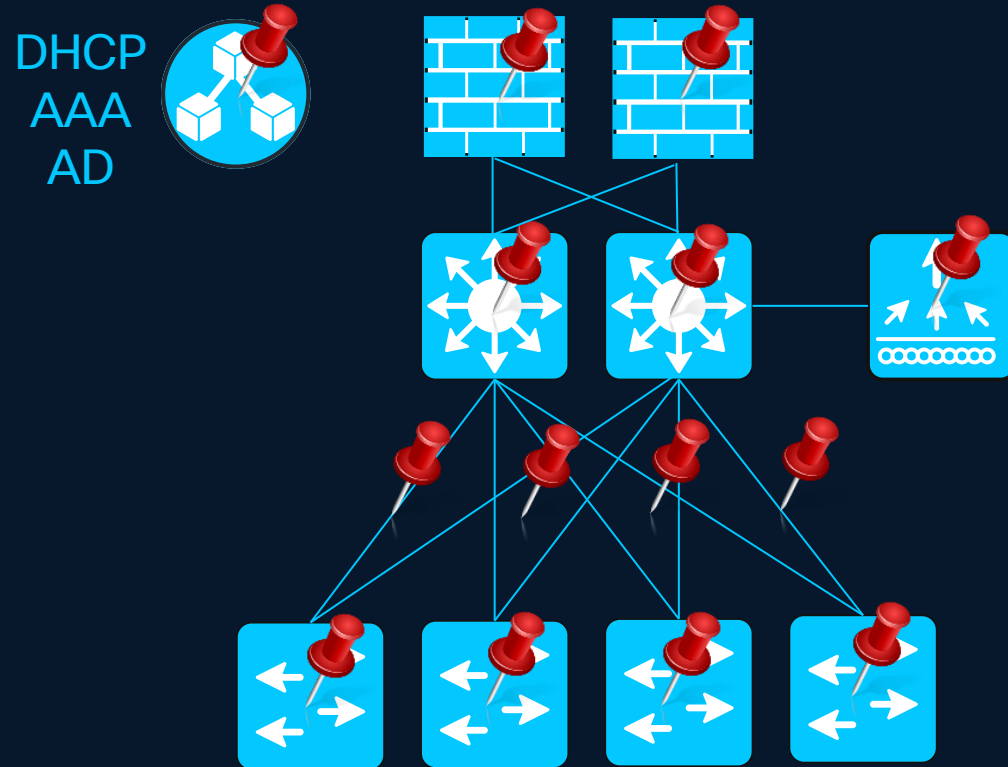
Secure authentication mechanisms unusable on unmanaged endpoints



Open, unsegmented networks with IOT devices put organizations at risk

Old methods don't scale anymore...

One VLAN per group



Users



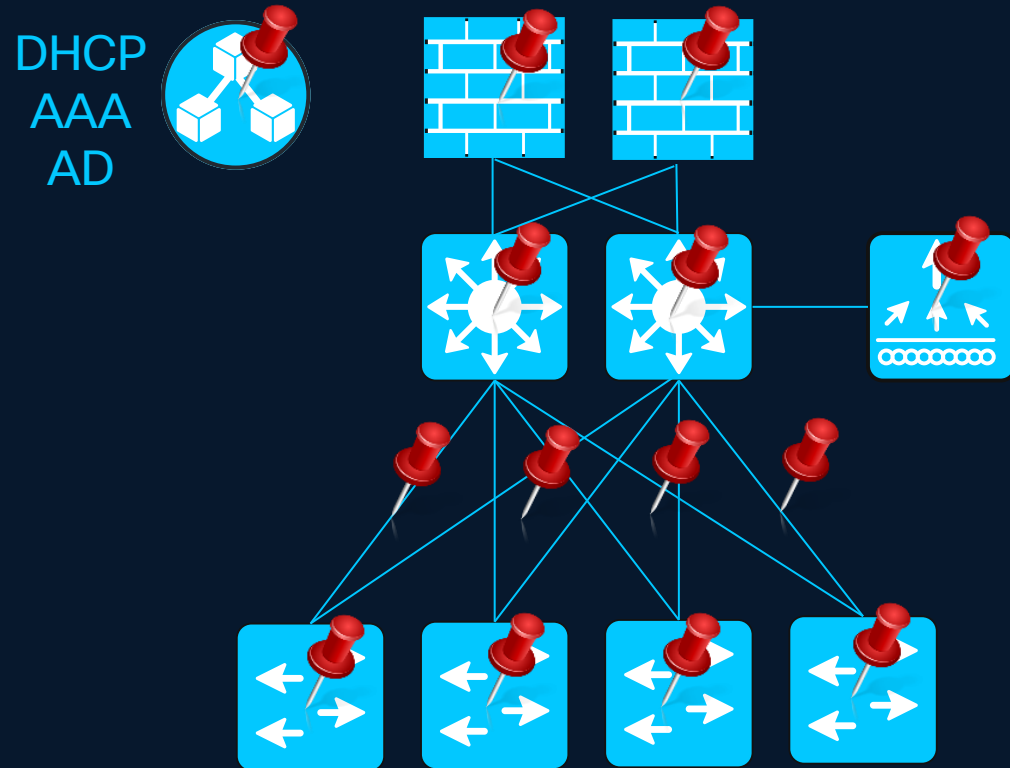
Printers



ToIP

Old methods don't scale anymore...

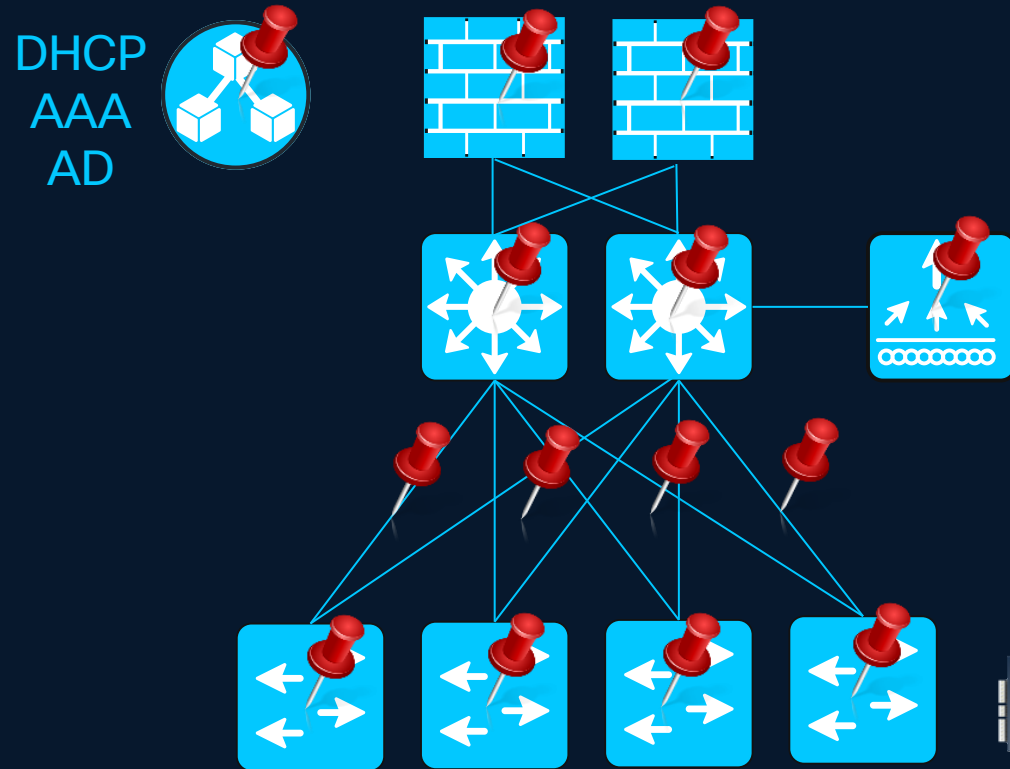
One VLAN per group



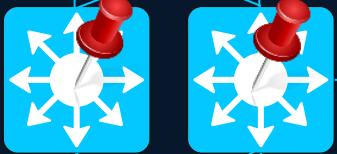
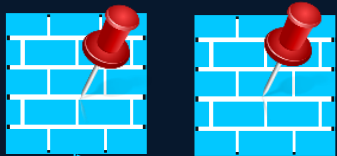
- Users
- Printers
- ToIP
- Guests
- Engineering
- Finance
- Partners
- Project

Old methods don't scale anymore...

One VLAN per group



DHCP
AAA
AD



Users



Printers



ToIP



Guests



Engineering



Finance



Partners



Project



Light fixtures



Surveillance cameras



Biometric door locks



Meeting room nameplates

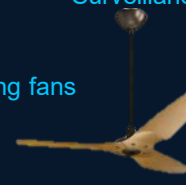


PoE displays



HVAC VAV controllers

Ceiling fans



Facial recognition systems



Entry barriers and turnstiles



Status signs



Smoke alarms



Power meters



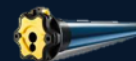
Badge readers



IP call towers

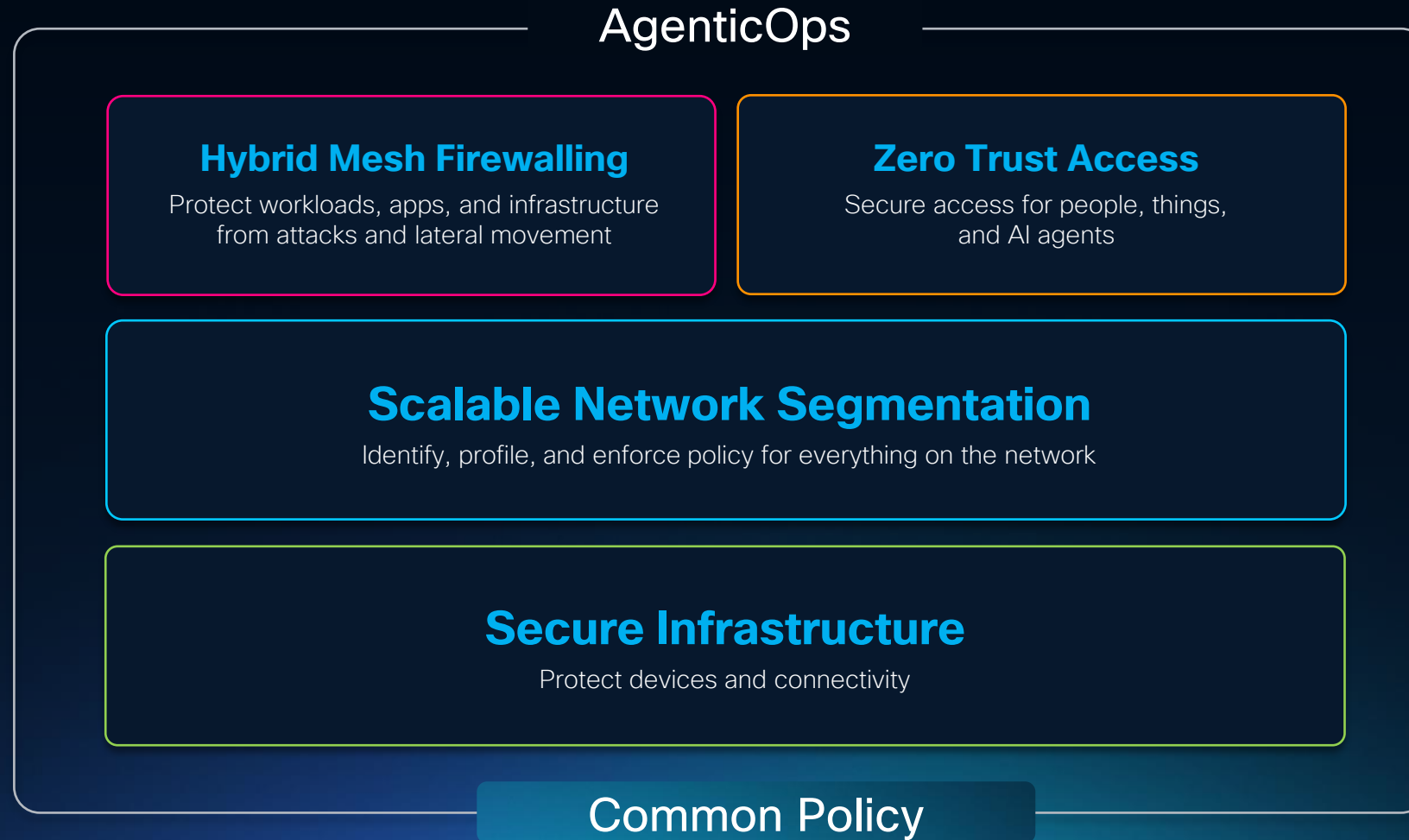


Environmental sensor hubs

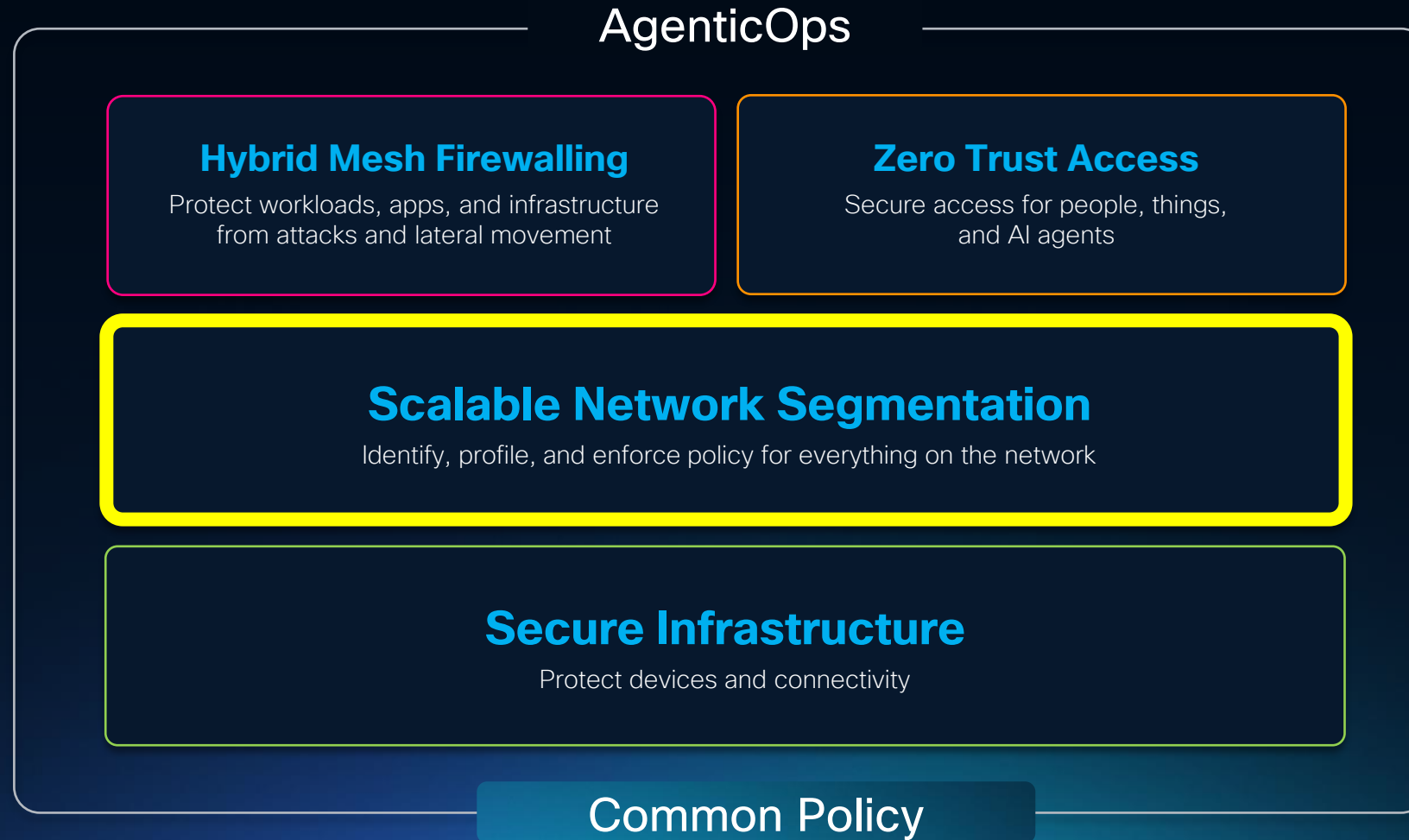


Blind motors

Introducing Cisco's approach to secure networking



Introducing Cisco's approach to secure networking



Micro-Segmentation – Group-Based policies with Trustsec SGT

Traditional Segmentation
Centralized on few dedicated enforcement points (firewalls...)

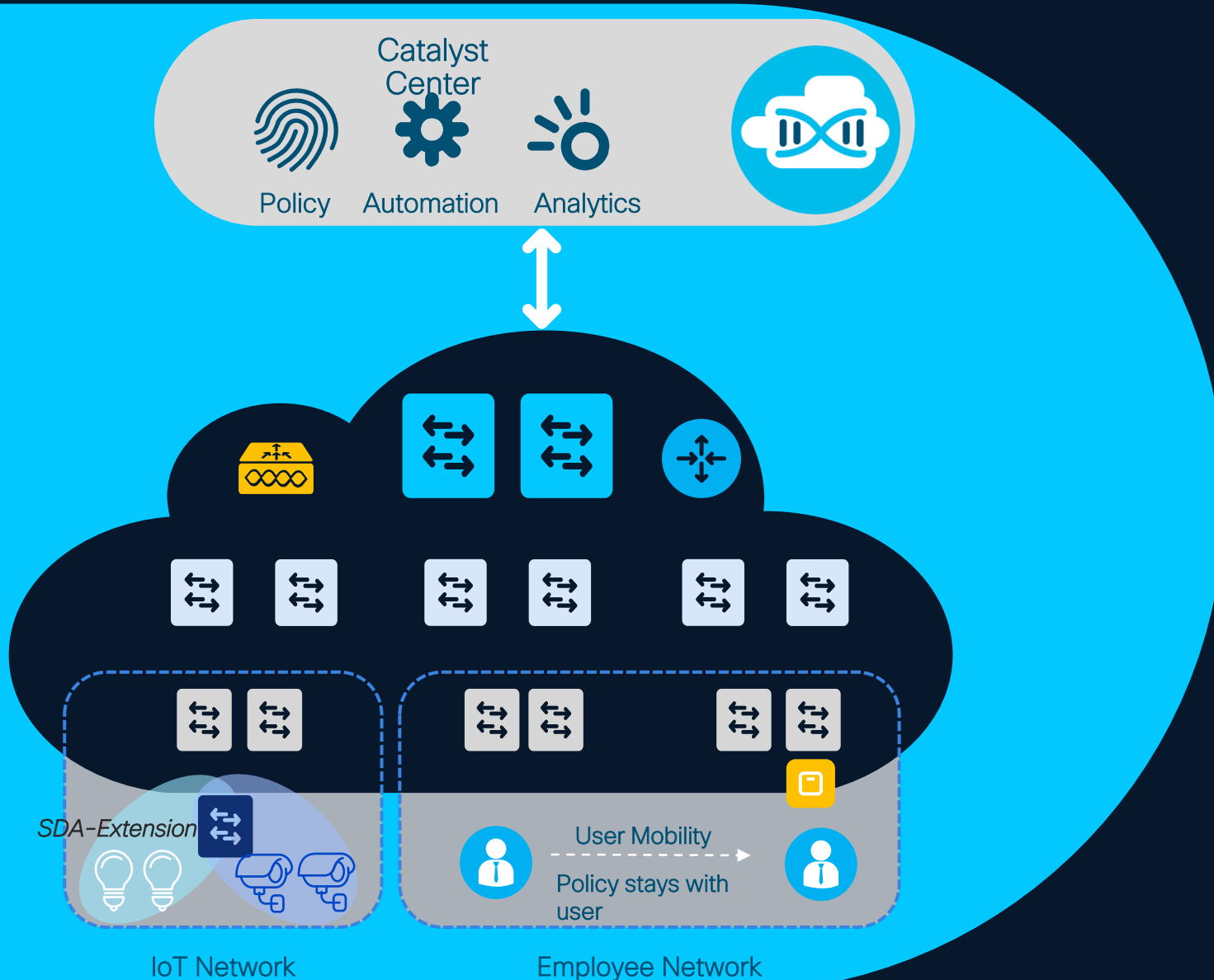
```

access-list 102 deny udp 167.160.188.162 0.0.0.255 gt 4230 248.11.187.246 0.255.255.255 eq 2165
access-list 102 deny udp 32.124.217.1 255.255.255.255 lt 907 11.38.130.82 0.0.31.255 gt 428
access-list 102 permit ip 64.98.77.248 0.0.0.127 eq 639 122.201.132.164 0.0.31.255 gt 1511
access-list 102 deny tcp 247.54.117.116 0.0.0.127 gt 4437 136.68.158.104 0.0.1.255 gt 1945
access-list 102 permit icmp 136.196.101.101 0.0.0.255 lt 2361 90.186.112.213 0.0.31.255 eq 116
access-list 102 deny udp 242.4.189.142 0.0.1.255 eq 1112 19.94.101.166 0.0.0.127 eq 959
access-list 102 deny tcp 82.1.221.1 255.255.255.255 eq 2587 174.222.14.125 0.0.31.255 lt 4993
access-list 102 deny tcp 103.10.93.140 255.255.255.255 eq 970 71.103.141.91 0.0.0.127 lt 848
access-list 102 deny ip 32.15.78.227 0.0.0.127 eq 1493 72.92.200.157 0.0.0.255 gt 4878
access-list 102 permit icmp 100.211.144.227 0.0.1.255 lt 4962 94.127.214.49 0.255.255.255 eq 1216
access-list 102 deny icmp 88.91.79.30 0.0.0.255 gt 26 207.4.250.132 0.0.1.255 gt 1111
access-list 102 deny ip 167.17.174.35 0.0.1.255 eq 3914 140.119.154.142 255.255.255.255 eq 4175
access-list 102 permit tcp 37.85.170.24 0.0.0.127 lt 3146 77.26.232.98 0.0.0.127 gt 1462
access-list 102 permit tcp 155.237.22.232 0.0.0.127 gt 1843 239.16.35.19 0.0.1.255 lt 4384
    
```

Micro-Segmentation
with Group-Based Policies / SGT
Fused into the Network

	Destination							
	Auditors	Bldg_Acc_Ctrl	Directory_Sys...	Employees	Guests	Scanners	Storage	Water_Control
Source								
Auditors	Green		Red		Red			Yellow
Bldg_Acc_Ctrl				Red				
Directory_Syste...	Red			Green				
Employees			Yellow	Yellow		Green		Red
Guests		Red	Yellow					Yellow
Scanners				Green			Green	
Storage			Red			Green		

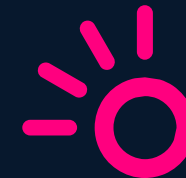
Cisco Software-Defined Access



Identity-based Policy & Segmentation
Decoupled security policy definition from VLAN and IP Address



Automated Network Fabric
Single Fabric for Wired & Wireless with Workflow-based Automation



Insights & Telemetry
Analytics and insights into user and application behavior

SD-Access LISP: Proven. Global. Mission-Critical.

Automated fabric / Integrated Segmentation / Assurance

Deployments

5465 → +26% YoY

Customers

2900 → +12% YoY

Site Scale

40K+ → +41% YoY

Device Scale

2.8M → +37% YoY

51% EMEA | 27% AMER | 21% APJC

← Massive Scale. Driving Intent-based transformation →

Healthcare

 UCLA Health

 Stanford HEALTH CARE

5300 devices
15K+endpoints

6200 devices
10K+endpoints

Higher Ed + Energy

 Yale

 BR PETROBRAS

6500 devices
66K+endpoints

5300 devices
57K+endpoints

Manufacturing + Transportation

 Ford

 TOYOTA

 Kempegowda INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT BENGALURU

4500 devices
10K+endpoints

16k devices
98K+endpoints

2500 devices
16.8+endpoints

FINANCIAL

 CIBC

1200+ Sites 10k+ Devices

185k Endpoints

Managed by a lean team of 5

PARTNER VALIDATED

 CDW CANADA

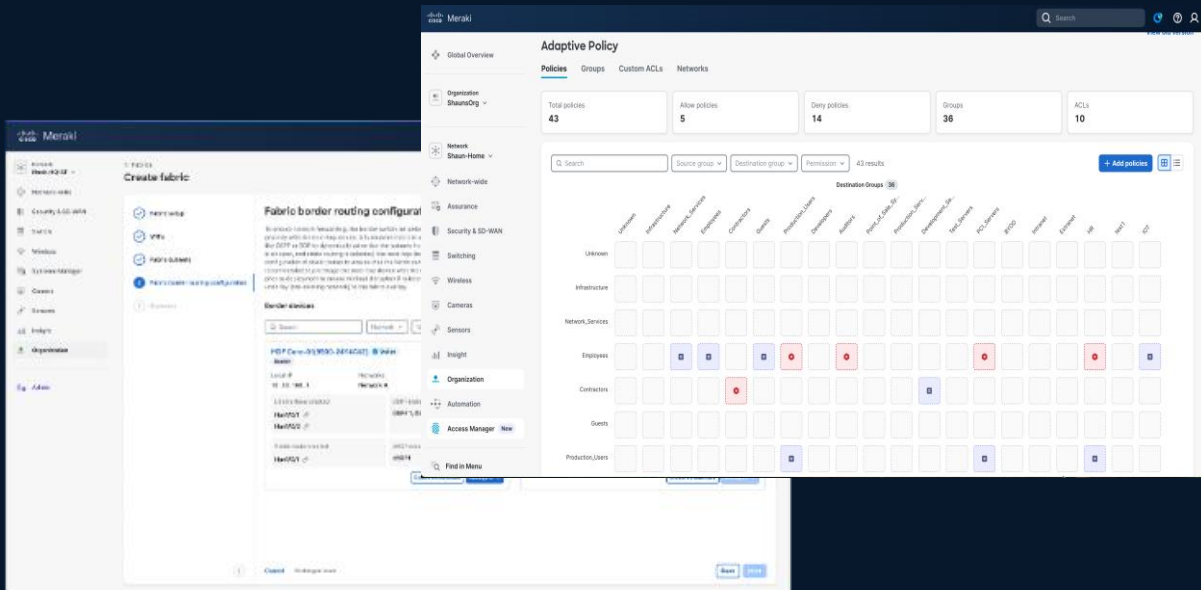
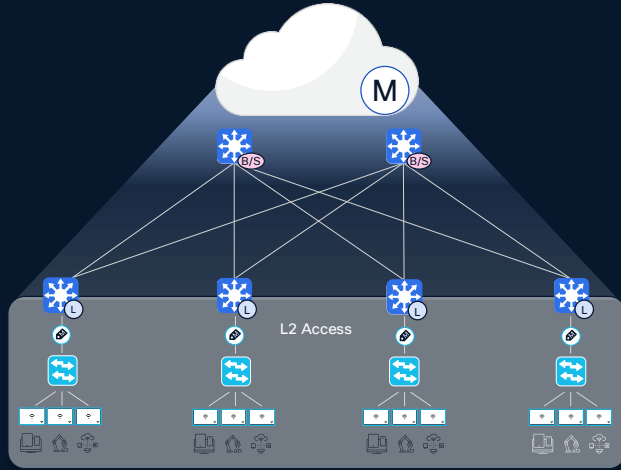
 World Wide Technology

“proven enterprise solution.”

“a mature, scalable, secure architecture”

Microsegmentation also in Meraki Dashboard

With Adaptive Policies and Cloud Fabric



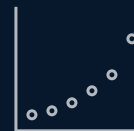
Benefit from Cloud Simplicity

Build and manage large sites from an intuitive cloud networking platform



Leverage Existing Investments

Modernize the network while utilizing existing C9K infrastructure



Migrate at Your Own Pace

Incrementally migrate devices and subnets to the cloud over time

Identity is the new control plane



La sécurité fusionnée au réseau

Comment ?

Identity is the new control plane

With Cisco Identity Services Engine



ISE's role in Zero Trust



Establish
Trust

User/Machine
Authentication, Health
Assessment

Enforce Trust Based
Access

Network Segmentation
enabled by Granular
Context

Continuously
Verify Trust

With Integrated
Intelligence

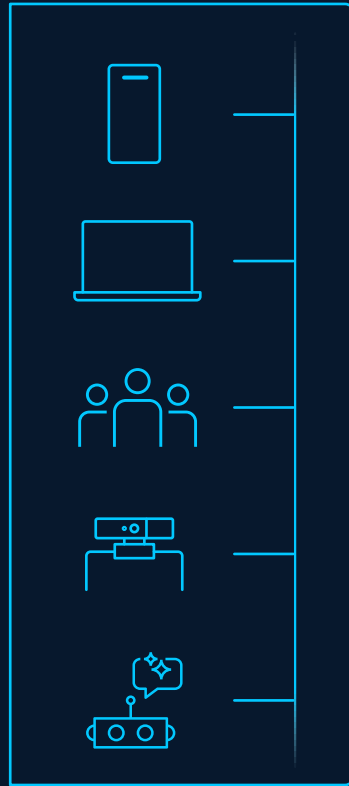
Respond to change
in trust

With Adaptive
Network Control

Establish Trust



Establish Trust



Identifies and classifies the endpoint

AuthN



RADIUS

RADIUS

Tells what the endpoint has access to

SGT

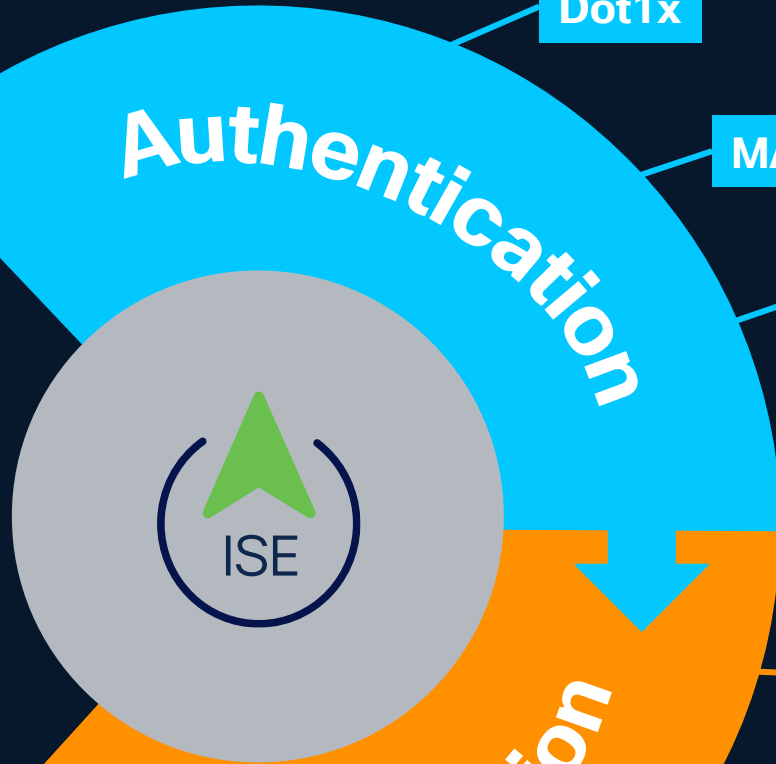
Interface template

Reauth Timer

ACL / dACL

URL_Redirect

VLAN



Authentication

Authorization

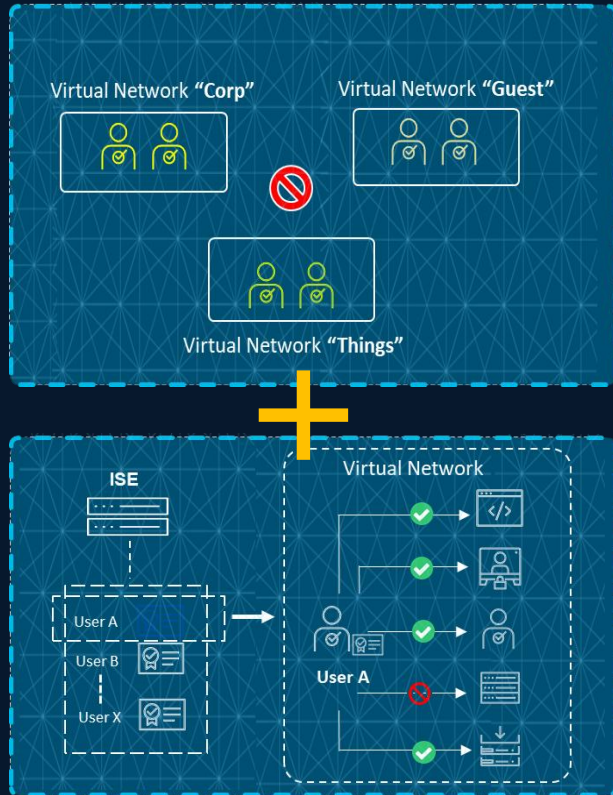
Dot1x

MAB

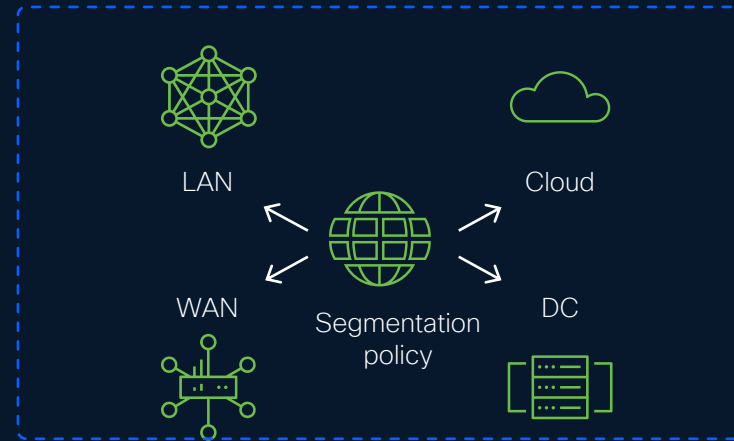
WebAuth

VLAN

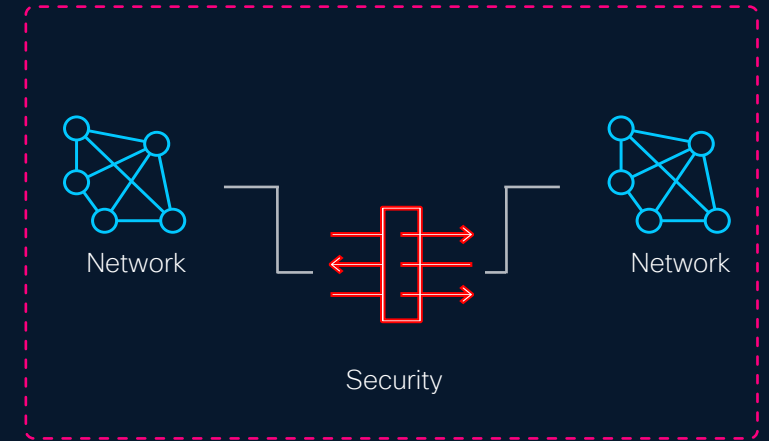
Enforce Trust Based Access (1)



Macro & Micro Segmentation
VRF boundaries + identity rules inside



Common Policy to
LAN / WAN / SSE / DC / Cloud



Steering Traffic to security
services for stateful inspection
or IPS/IDS

Automation is a MUST for Identity Networking

```
policy-map type control subscriber NAC
  event session-started match-all
    10 class always do-until-failure
      10 authenticate using dot1x priority 10
  event authentication-failure match-first
    10 class DOT1X_FAILED do-until-failure
      10 terminate dot1x
      20 authenticate using mab priority 20
    20 class AAA_SVR_DOWN_UNAUTHD_HOST do-until-failure
      10 activate service-template
        DEFAULT_CRITICAL_VOICE_TEMPLATE
      20 pause reauthentication
      30 authorize
    30 class AAA_SVR_DOWN_AUTHD_HOST do-until-failure
      10 pause reauthentication
      20 authorize
  ...
```

Without controller

Error prone, deviations, heterogeneity
Time wasted on Configuration management



© 2026 Cisco an

Select Authentication Template ⓘ

The settings are applied to all Edge Nodes and E

- Closed Authentication ⓘ
- Open Authentication ⓘ
- Low Impact ⓘ
- None ⓘ

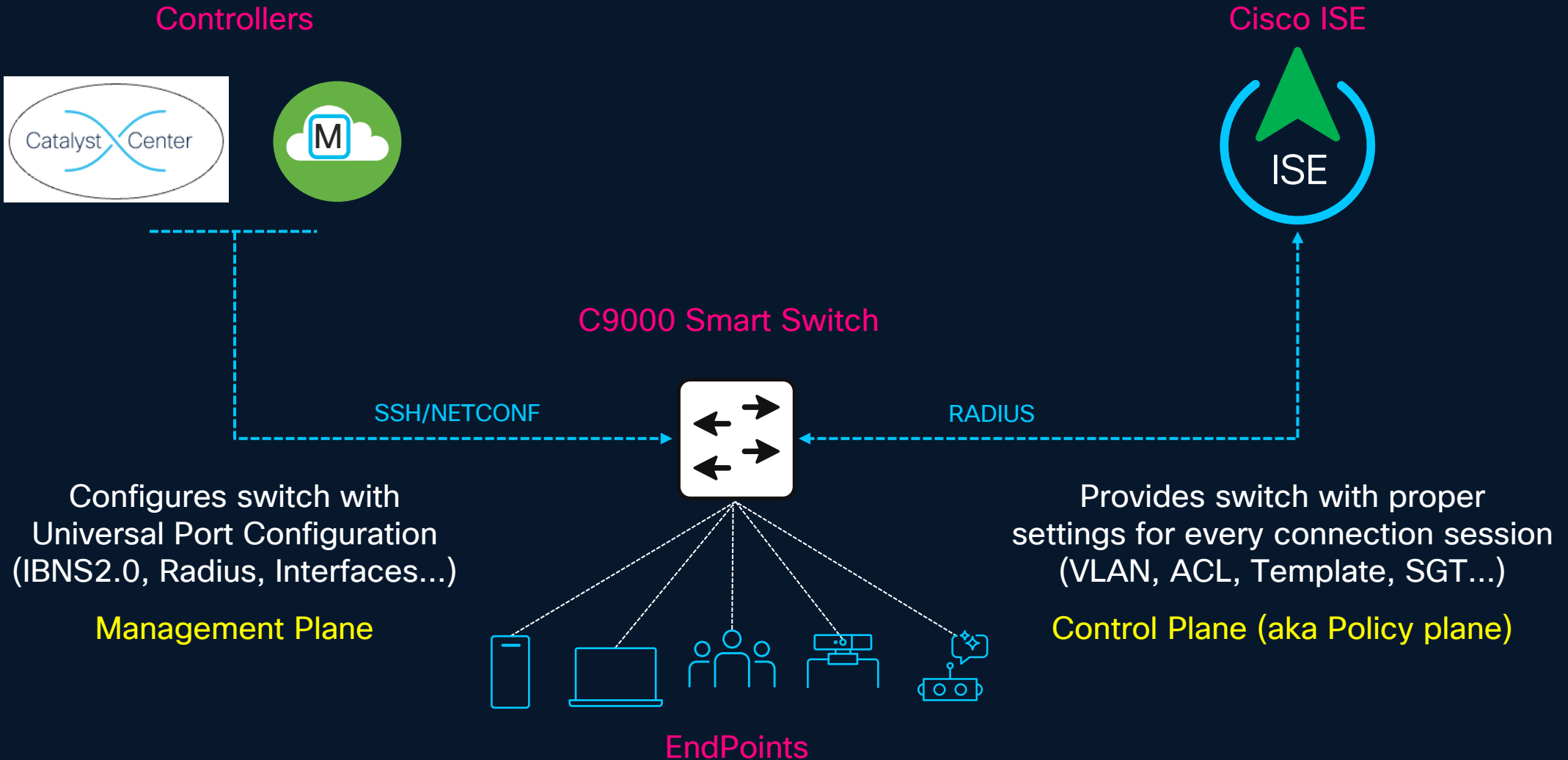


With controller

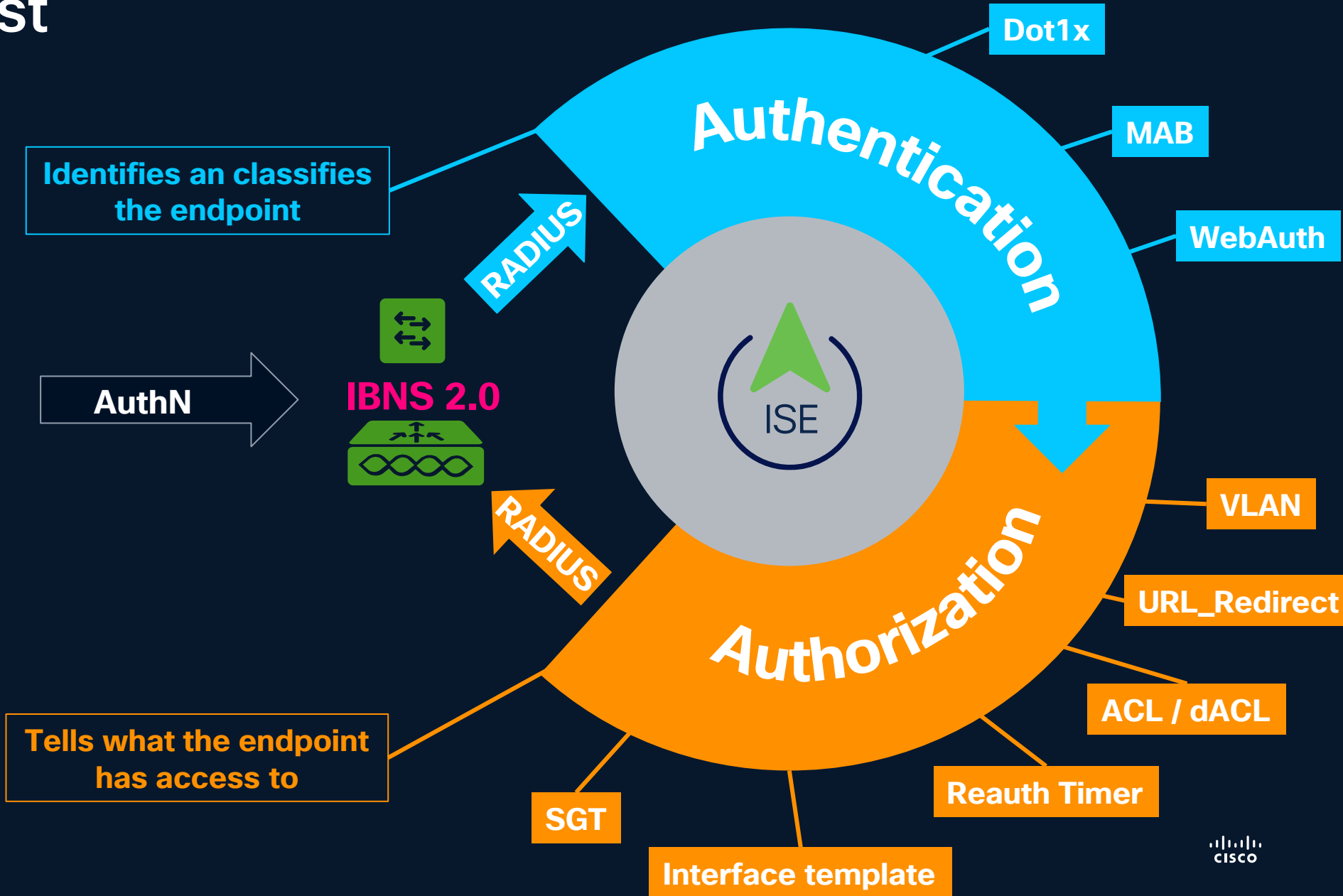
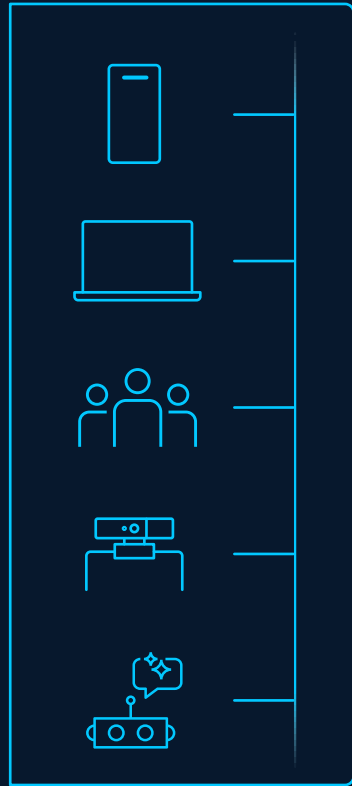
Compliance, Continuous Optimizations
Focus on Identities, Policies and Use Cases



Architecture components



Establish Trust



Interface Templates for Automation and Compliance

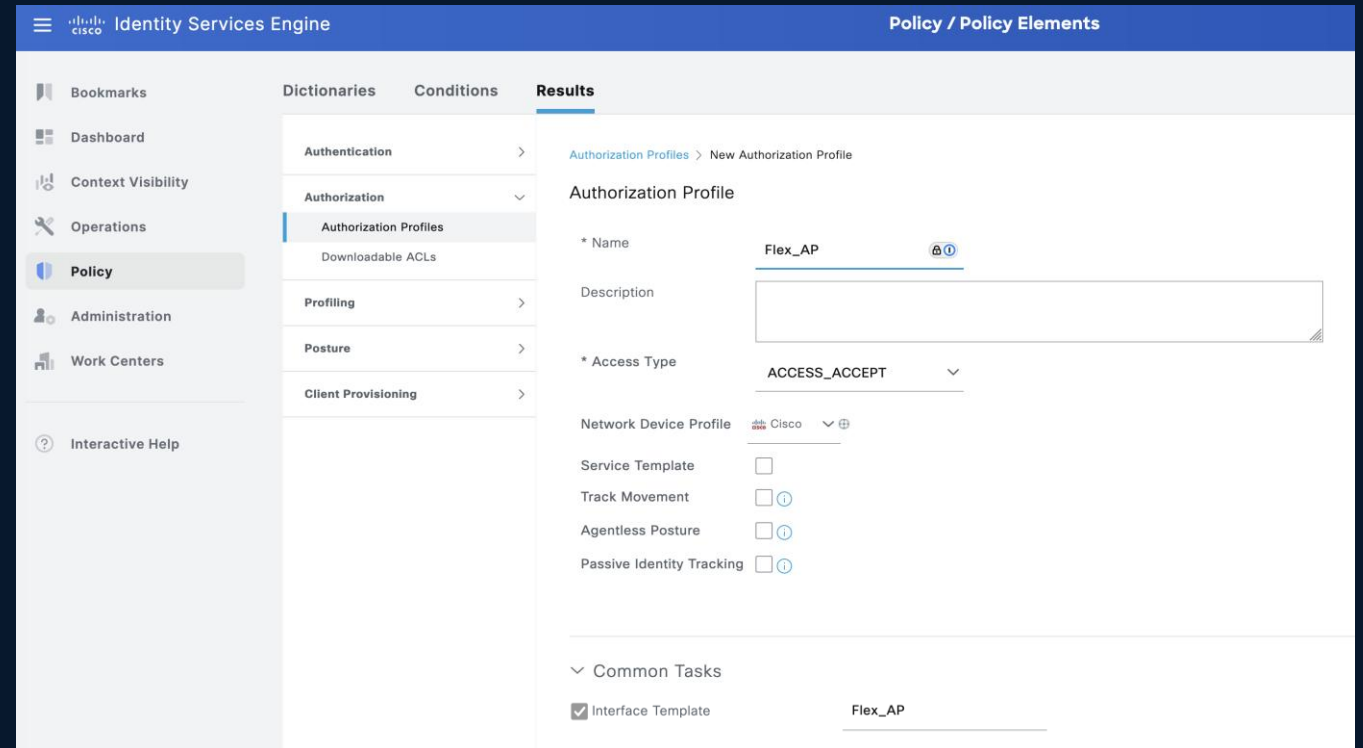
Stop modifying access port configuration

Doesn't modify the running-config

- Apply to the interface not the session
- Bound to the session
- Revert automatically to source template when session teardown

Precedence order

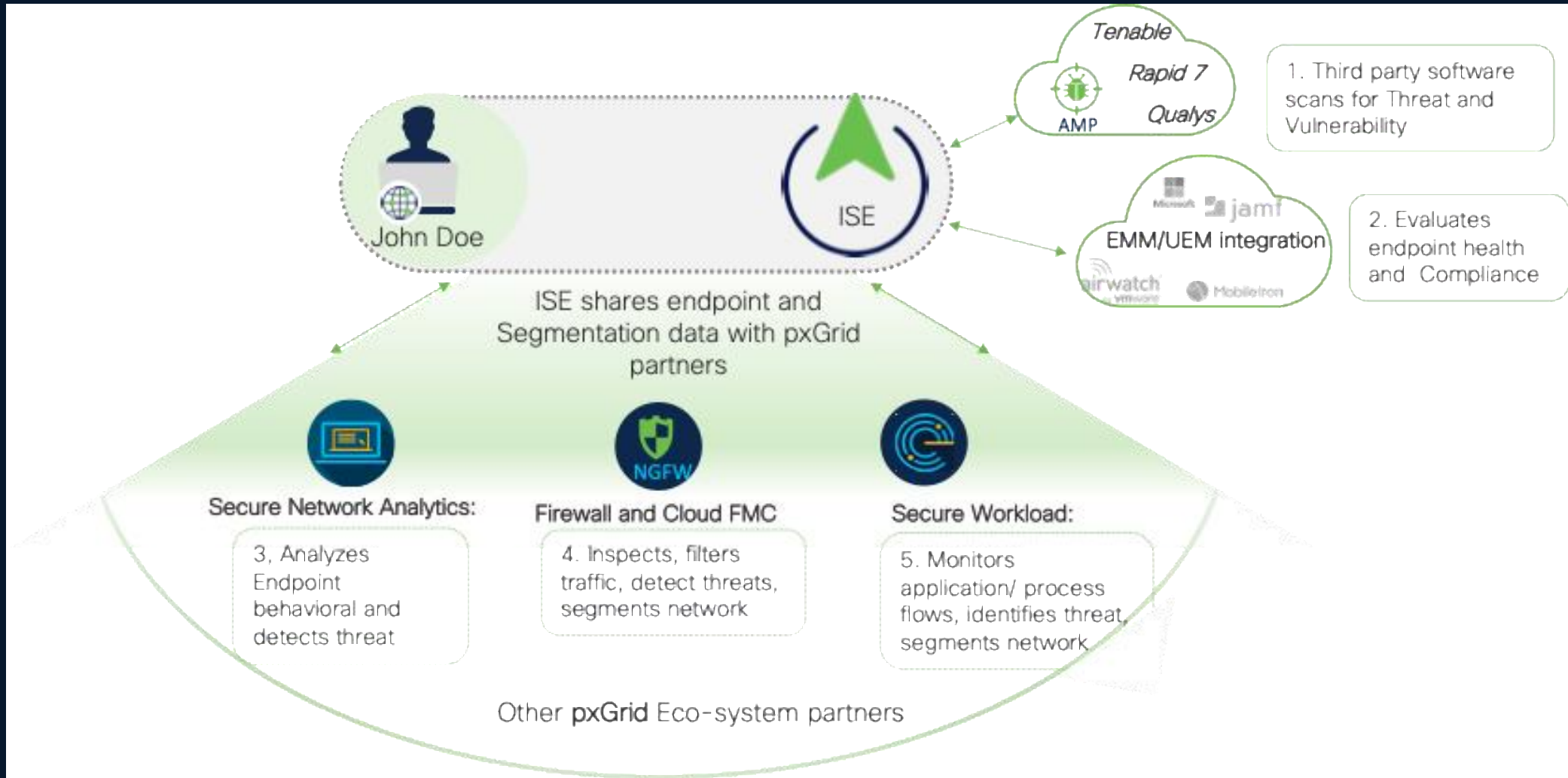
1. Dynamic interface template
2. Interface configuration
3. Static interface template



Start relying on **derived configuration** with **ISE** dynamic attributes

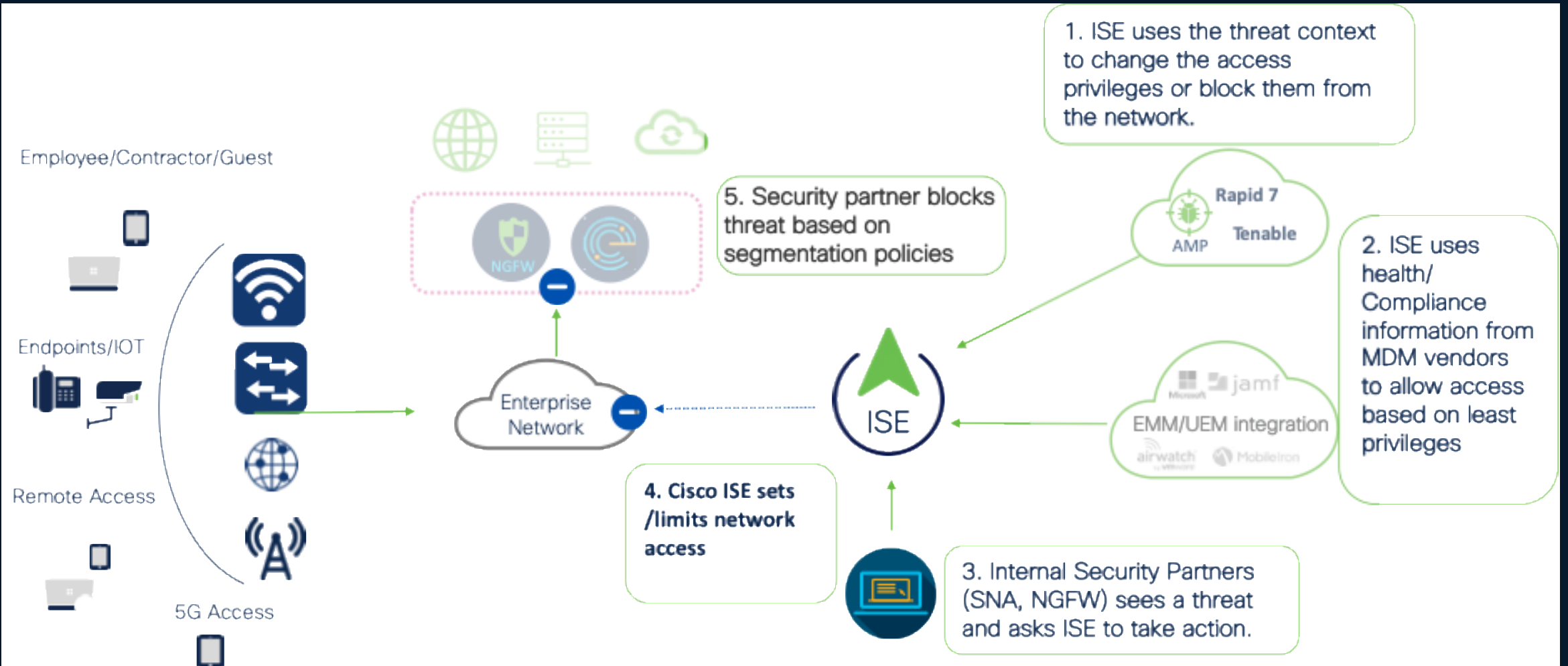
Continuously Verify Trust

With ISE integrations across variety of vendors to gather deeper context and take actions



Respond to change in trust

Threat Containment and Response



Cisco Professional Services (CX)

Accélérer les projets

- Faire les bons choix en amont
- Ne pas perdre de temps grâce à notre expérience mondiale

Mitiger les risques

- Accès à des experts reconnus
- Le fameux tampon du constructeur, l'assurance qu'une solution sera trouvée
- Médiateur de confiance pour débloquer les conflits

Optimiser les coûts

- Engager CX le plus tôt possible
- Le prix du service ne doit être comparé qu'au gain qu'il apporte

Rendre les clients autonomes

- Transfert de compétences



Cisco CX travaille main dans la main avec les partenaires engagés

Cisco CX accélère les roadmaps pour mieux répondre à vos besoins

Témoignage

Sébastien CIELOCH
LIEBHERR



Liebherr – une entreprise familiale



1949

Fondation par le Dr.-Ing. E.h.
Hans Liebherr à Kirchdorf an
der Iller (DE)



Holding:
Liebherr-International SA
à Bulle (Suisse)

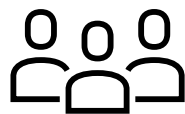
**Liebherr est une
entreprise technologique
familiale**

Une structure

décentralisée

et des unités opérationnelles

et
indépendantes
autonomes



55 963

Employé(e)s

> 40

Sites de production



14 772

Million d'euros de chiffre d'affaires
(2025)

>150

Sociétés

Organisation des divisions Liebherr-International AG



Terrassement



Technique du béton



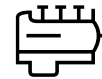
Réfrigération et
congélation



Secteur minier



Grues maritimes



Composants



Grues mobiles et sur
chenilles



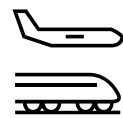
Fondations spéciales



Hôtels



Grues à tour



Aerospace et
ferroviaire



Technologie de
manutention



Techniques d'engrenages et
systèmes d'automatisation

Les produits Liebherr sont
regroupés en 13 divisions
différentes.

La division terrassement – la gamme de produits

Pelles sur pneus

Pelles sur chenilles

Tombereaux articulés

Chargeuses sur pneus

Bouteurs sur chenilles



Chargeuses sur chenilles

Chariots télescopiques

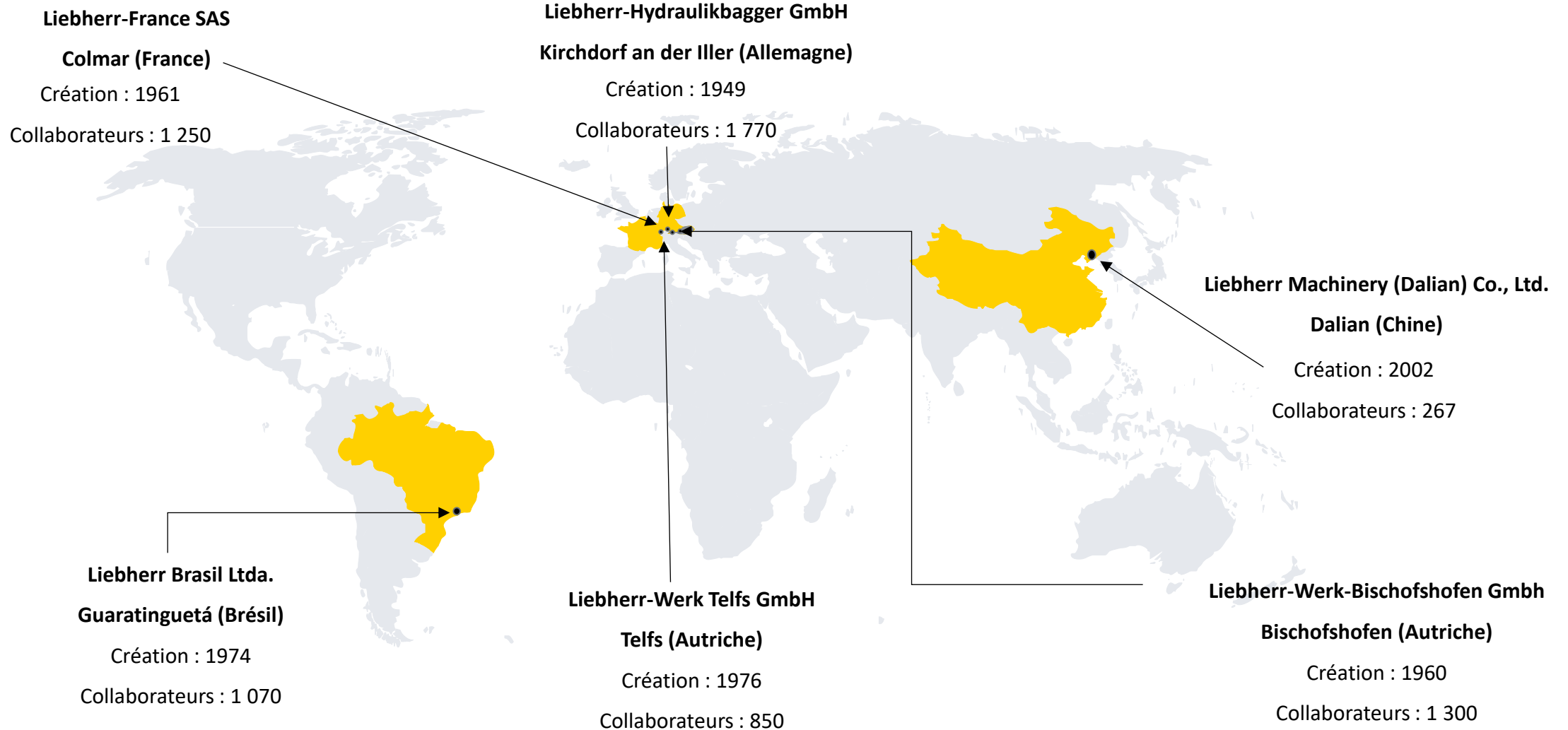
Poseurs de canalisations

Pelles sur pontons

Pelle à câbles

Outils

La division terrassement – les sites de production



Visibilité / exploitation

Manque de visibilité sur incidents et les tendances. Outils de dépannage complexes

Convergence IT/OT : nos outils de cybersécurité réseau ne suffisent plus (pas de firewall, trop peu de segmentation)

Segmentation réseau

Aucune possibilité technique de « micro-segmentation »

Challenges et objectifs de Liebherr France SAS

Standardiser, harmoniser nos technologies

Shared services, Groupe...

Maitrise des coûts

L'architecture doit continuer d'héberger l'IT et l'OT.
Capitaliser sur les licences

Automatisation et efficacité

Via des outils permettant de limiter le risque d'erreurs humaines

Conformité et sécurité accrue

Des attaques Cyber touchent Liebherr, les équipes Cyber mobilisent davantage l'IT

CISCO Connect

Merci !



