Clear Verdict. Decisive Action. Al Speed.

Cisco XDR + Splunk

Elliot Riegner Splunk Senior Solution Engineer

Matt Gockel Cisco Security Solution Engineer



Agenda

- 1. SOC Challenges
- 2. SOC Maturity Model
- 3. XDR Al Analytics & Forensics
- 4. One Cisco for Unified TDIR
- Splunk ITSI
- 6. Q&A

SOC Challenges

Security Operations Challenges

Constant threats and a growing attack surface add complexity



Lack of Analyst Bandwidth



Velocity of Credential Phishing and Malware



Limited Visibility and Context

What SecOps wants







"I want to have a correlated view of alerts across my environment."

"I need my security tools to help me work with speed, accuracy, and confidence." "I want my team to remediate threats with guidance and automated playbooks."

SOC Maturity Model

Common SOC Duties



Tier 1 (Triage):

- Phishing campaigns
- Phishing file analysis
- IP/domain analysis
- Mobile device wipes
- Email investigations
- 3rd party vulnerability reports threat hunt
- Escalate to T2

Tier 2 (Sr/Lead):

- IDS/IPS alerts
- Rogue users
- DNS Sinkholing domains
- IP/VPN blocks
- DDoS
- Escalate to CTI/CTA/CTD/IR
- Email pulls
- Account disables/wipes
- Pull forensic package

Shift Lead (Sr/T3):

- Create and Monitor dashboards
- Train new hires
- Make sure everyone is doing their work
- Jump into incidents ad hoc
- Manage the SOC queue
- Interface with vendors

Unified TDIR: XDR w/Splunk

Easy Button

Increasing Maturity & Sophistication

Mature SOC

XDR

- Easy button
- Foundational TDIR
- Out of box workflows and basic investigation
- Integrated SOAR
- Fewer 3rd Party integrations than Splunk
- Complete Forensics
- Agentic Al Investigations
- <1 year storage

XDR w/ Splunk Core Platform

- Everything in XDR
- Over 1k OOTB integrations
- Splunk Dashboards
- Investigation (SPL)
- Federated Search
- On-prem or cloud
- FedGov Certification requirements (FIPS/CC/IL5+)

Splunk Enterprise Security (ES)

- CaseManagement
- Detection Engineering
- Risk Based Alerting
- Ad-hoc investigations
- PCI /SOX HIPAA

Splunk Enterprise Security w/ XDR Detections

- Deep Threat Hunting
- Bespoke workflows
- Advanced automation capabilities
- XDR pre-built detections
- Cisco XDR Forensics
- Agentic Al Investigations

Splunk ES Premier w/ XDR Detections

- Everything in ES & XDR plus:
- Insider Threat / UEBA
- Asset Risk Intelligence
- SnapAttack detections
- Attack Analyzer

XDR UI

XDR Storage

XDR UI w/ Splunk dashboards

XDR & Splunk Storage

Splunk UI

Splunk Storage

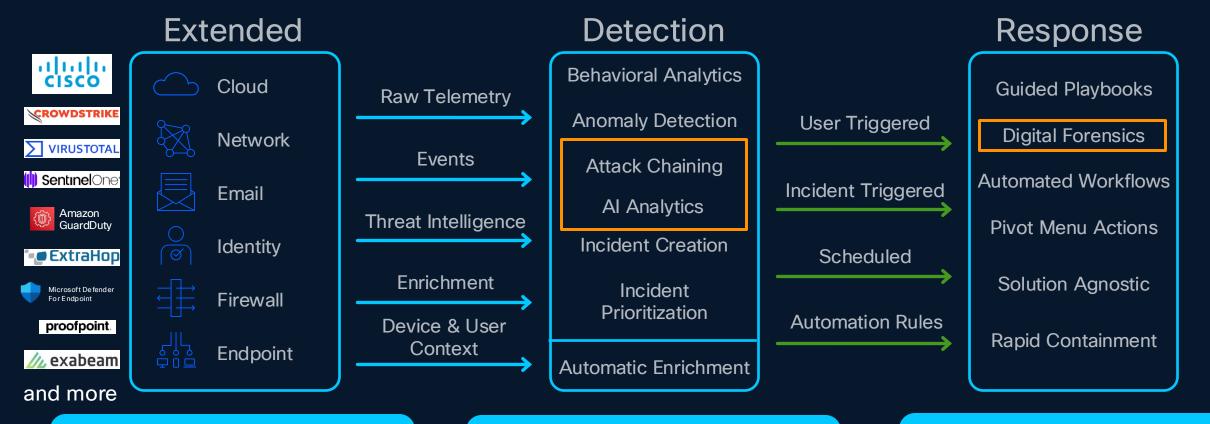
Enterprise Security UI w/ XDR Pivots

Splunk & XDR Storage

Additive features and functionality starting with XDR, adding Splunk Core then layering in Enterprise Security advanced security use cases

XDR AI Analytics & Forensics

Cisco XDR High Level Architecture



Multi-vector telemetry ingest network, cloud, endpoint, email, and more from Cisco and 3rd party

Cross domain alert detections and attack chaining with automated incident prioritization and enrichment

Automated or user triggered responses to block observables using any integrated technology

LLM Multi-Agent System for Automated Investigation

Highly specialized agents:

- GenAl/Al model + domain specific knowledge
- Divide and conquer

Orchestration agent

Coordinate across agents

Summarization agent

Produce summary of the incident

<u>Planner</u> agent

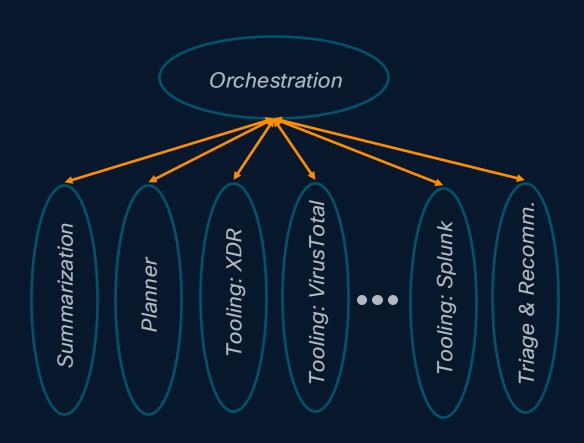
Generate a list of tasks to do

Tooling agent per task

- Execution agent
- Interpretation agent

Triage & Recommendation agent

Agent Architecture

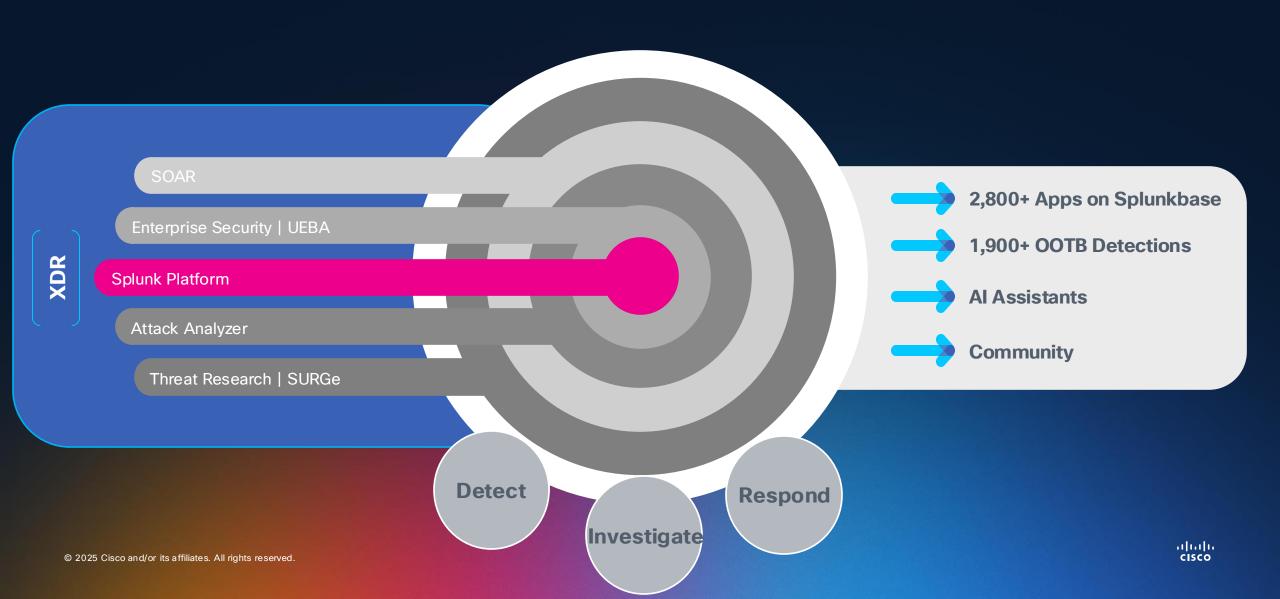


* tooling agents under development (except VT)

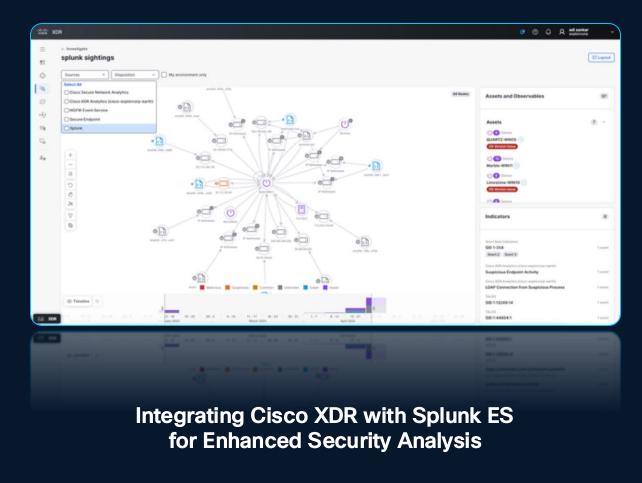
XDR Al Analytics & Forensics Demo

One Cisco for Unified TDIR

One Cisco Security Portfolio



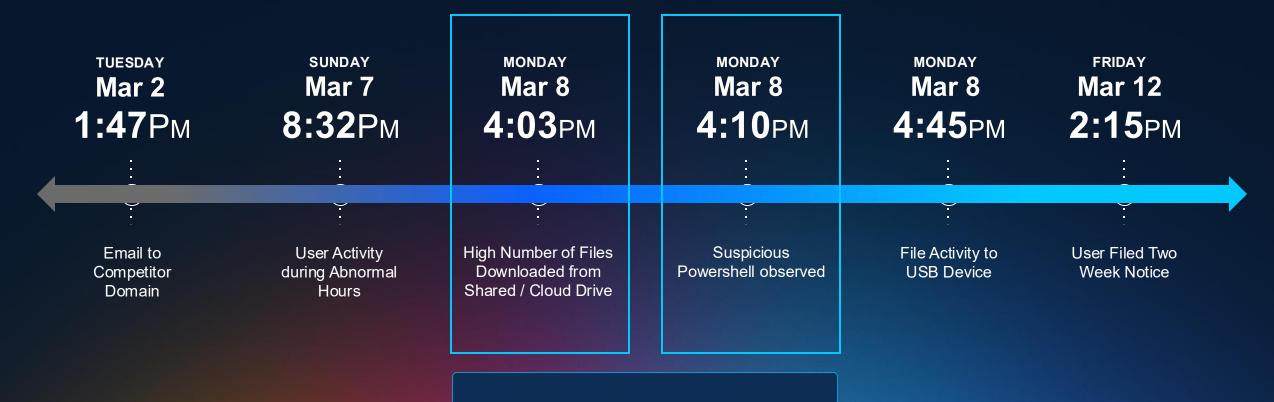
Expand visibility across domains



Seamless collaboration for threat identification, action, and investigations

Leverage verdicts from Splunk for correlated verdicts on indicators of compromise

Better Together Alerting



XDR Alerts Sent to Splunk

ılıılı. CISCO

Better Together Alerting



Splunk ITSI

Data Reuse

```
10.2.1.35 64.66.0.20 - - [17/Jan/2024
16:21:51] "GET
/product.screen?product id=CC-P3-BELKIN-
SILBLKIPH5&JSESSIONID=SD5SL6FF1ADFF9 HTTP
1.1" 503 865
"http://shop.splunktel.com/product.screen?
product id=CC-P3-BELKIN-BLK BTOOTH HFREE"
"Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 12.0.0; FR-
fr; SM-S901B Build/S908EXXU2BVJA)
AppleWebKit/537.36 Chrome/114.0.5735.131
Mobile Safari/537.36" 954
```

DevOps Use Case

Which mobile handsets should I test the most before releasing my new app?

```
10.2.1.35 64.66.0.20 - - [17/Jan/2024
16:21:51] "GET
/product.screen?product id=CC-P3-BELKIN-
SILBLKIPH5&JSESSIONID=SD5SL6FF1ADFF9 HTTP
1.1" 503 865
"http://shop.splunktel.com/product.screen?
product id=CC-P3-BELKII. Platform [OOTH HFREE"
"Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 12.0.0; FR-
fr; SM-S901B Build/S908EXXU2BVJA)
AppleWebl Handset model hrome/114.0.5735.131
Mobile Safari/537.36" 954
```

IT Ops Use Case

Which web pages are generating the most errors?

```
IP of web server
                 IP of client
10.2.1.35 64.66.0.20 - - [17/Jan/2024]
                       Page requested
16:21:51 "GET
/product.screen?product_id=CC-P3-BELKIN-
SILBLKIPH5&JSESSIONID=SD5SL6FF1ADFF9
1.1" 503 865
                              ID of web session
                         .com/product.screen?
             Size of objects
  HTTP
                         N-BLK BTOOTH HFREE"
            returned to client
 status code
"Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 12.0.0; FR-
    Web browser Build/S908EXXU2BVJA)
AppleWebKit/537.36 Chrome/114.0.5735.131
Mobile Safari/537.36" 954
```

Security Use Case

Do we have any malicious user-agents interacting with the network?

```
IP of web server
                 IP of client
10.2.1.35 64.66.0.20 - - [17/Jan/2024
16:21:51] "GET
/product.screen?product_id=CC-P3-BELKIN-
SILBLKIPH5&JSESSIONID=SD5SL6FF1ADFF9 HTTP
1.1" 503 865
                         .com/product.screen?
             Size of objects
  HTTP
                         N-BLK BTOOTH HFREE"
            returned to client
 status code
"Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; BunnyLoader; FR-fr;
SM-S901B Build/S908EXXU
                              Malicious
AppleWebKit/537.36 Chrc
                              User-Agent
                                         .131
Mobile Safari/537.36" 954
```

Bringing Security and IT Together with Business Context

Data Reuse

- Mapping alerts to business services helps teams understand which incidents matter most – not just which are loudest
- ITSI Bridges IT and Security to determine root cause and avoid fingerpointing to accelerate MTTX
- Shared language for collaboration to align IT Operations and SecOps around the same truth

Developing Next

Integration of additional Cisco networking portfolio (ACI, SD-WAN manage etc.)

