

# Data Center Networking for the AI Era

Brenden Buresh- CCIE #2073, Distinguished Solutions Engineer



# Cisco Powers How People and Technology Work Together Across the Physical and Digital Worlds

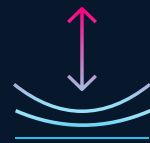


AI-Ready Data Centers



Future-Proofed Workplaces

← Secure Global Connectivity →



Digital Resilience



Accelerated by Cisco AI



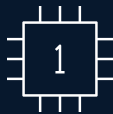
# Cisco Data Center Strategic Priorities

## Cisco AI Networking

Increase Performance

Simplify Operations

Security Fused into Every Layer



Silicon



Systems



Software



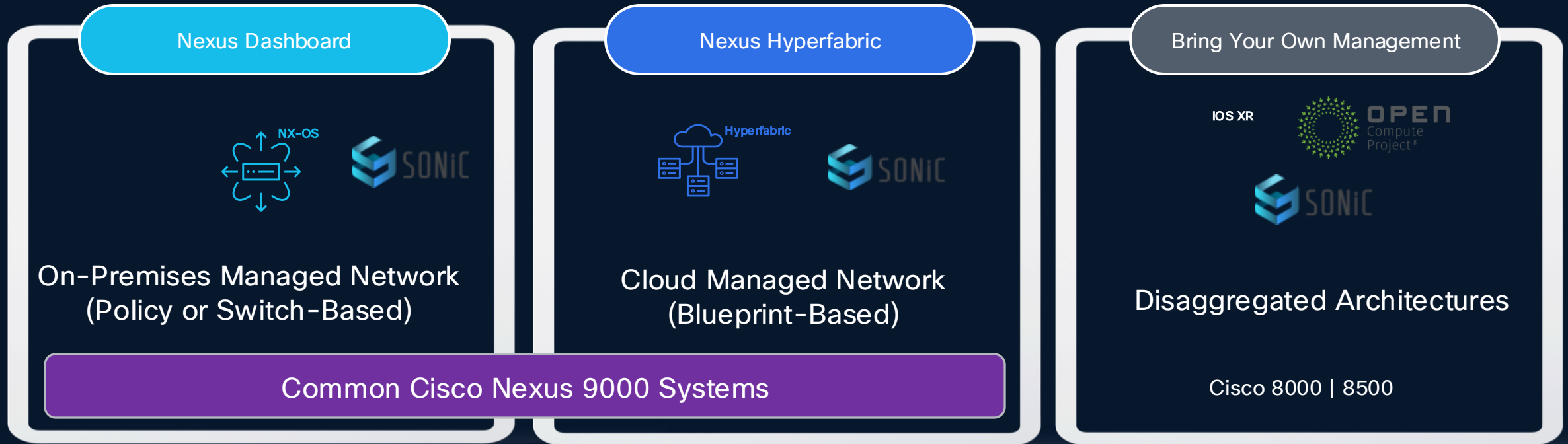
Optics



Operating Model

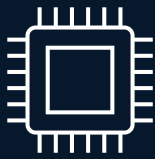
# Cisco AI Networking Portfolio

Architectures Based on Business, Technical, and Operating Model Requirements



**Built with Reference Architectures and Validated Designs**  
For Hyperscalers, Neoclouds, and Enterprises  
Any Scale, Any GPU

# Silicon and Systems Focus Areas



## Silicon Diversity

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- Cisco Cloud Scale and Silicon One ASICs powering Nexus
- Port speeds up to 400G / 800G
- SerDes speeds up to 25G / 50G / 100G



## Smart Switches

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- Built-in DPUs for services acceleration
- Multiple service functions at ASIC performance – security, NAT, telemetry
- Programmable pipelines for service firmware uprev



## Ultra Low Latency

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- Next-Gen ULL ASIC
- Silicon One based, 3.2T
- Enable 10G to 25G market transition

# Cisco Silicon One: Breakthrough Innovation in Performance, Flexibility, and Efficiency



Get Performance  
at Scale



Boost  
Efficiency



Protect your  
Investment



Manage  
and Secure



# Cisco ASIC Innovations – Nexus 9000 Series

## Fully Programmable Multi-Slice Architecture

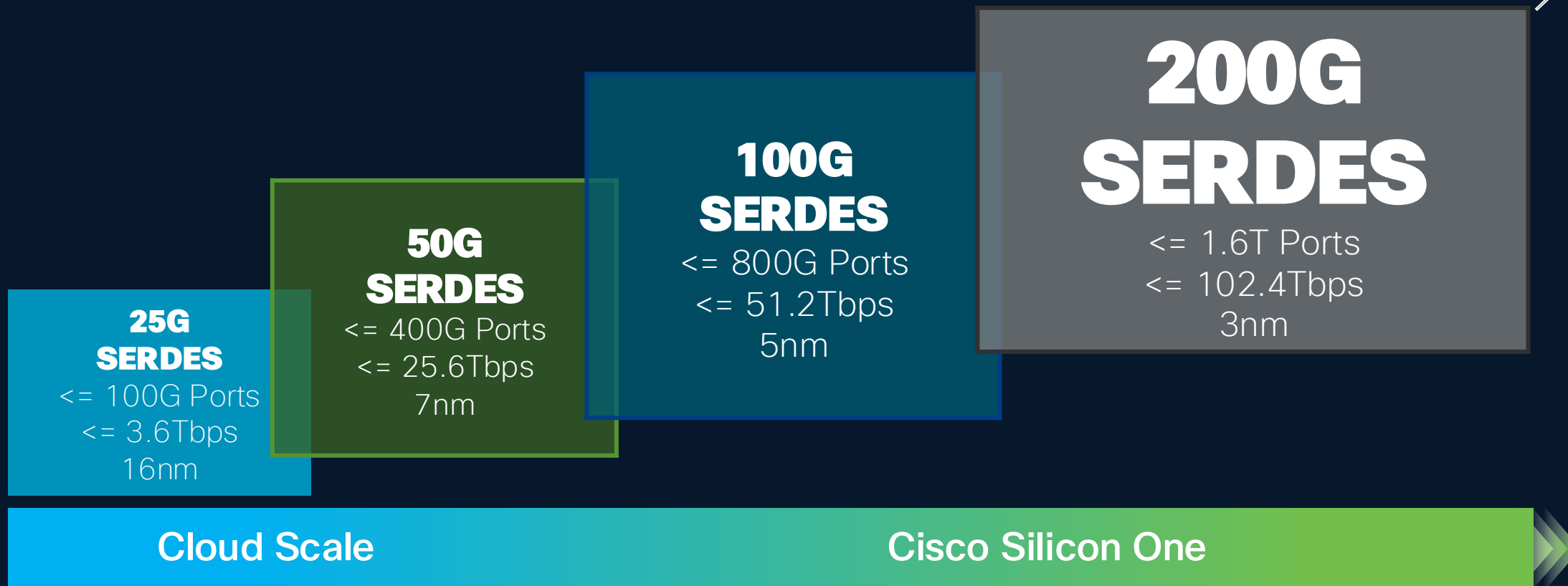
Features & Performance

Deep Visibility & Observability

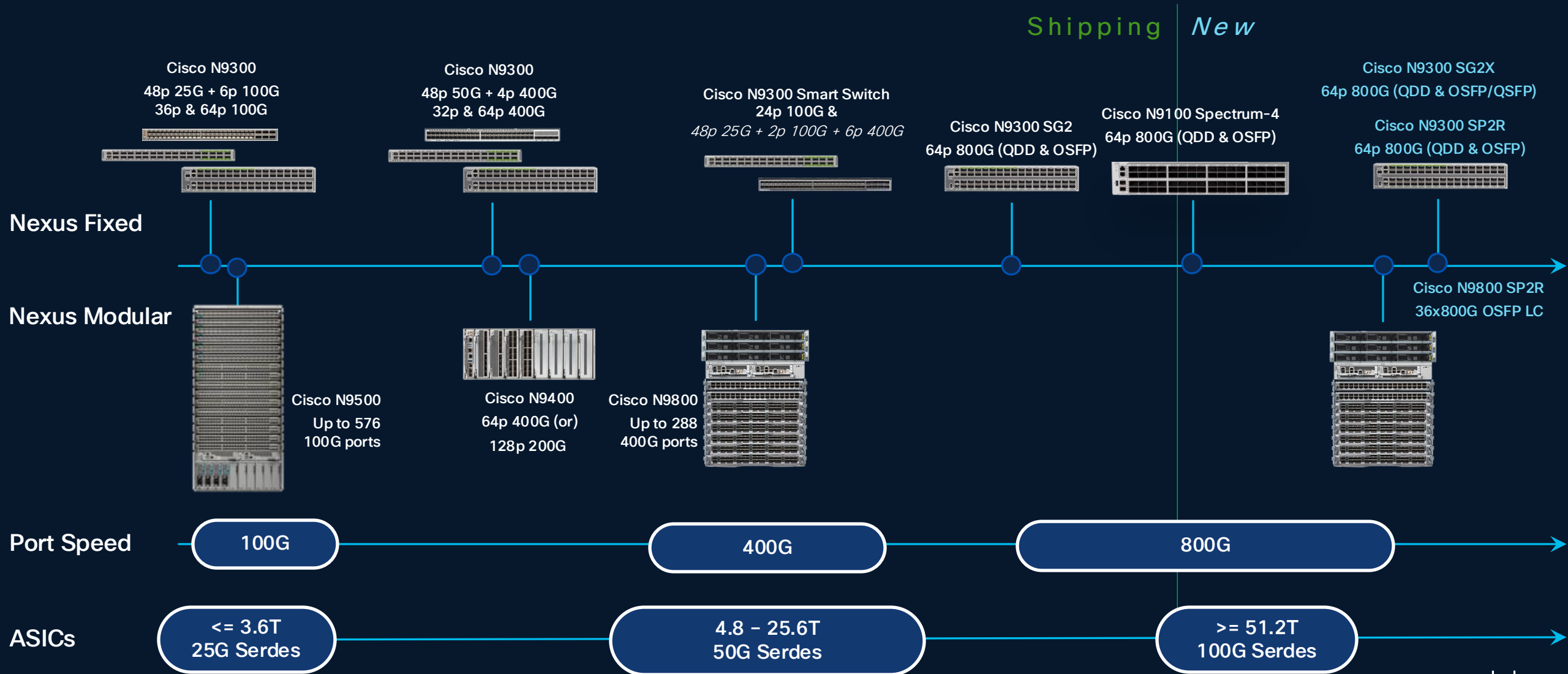
Secure Connectivity

Low Latency & Power Efficiency

Modular & Fixed Switches



# Cisco Nexus 9000 Series Switches Evolution



# Cisco Silicon One G200

Uniquely Efficient and Capable / Optimized Enhanced Ethernet for AI/ML

**One Architecture**  
Simpler and easier to maintain network



**High Performance**  
2x higher performance than G100



**Sustainability via Technology**  
2x more power efficient than G100



**Ultra Low Latency**  
2x lower latency than G100



**Optimal Network Design**  
512-wide radix enables flatter, more efficient networks



**Fully Shared Packet Buffer**  
Optimal fairness, burst performance, JCT



51.2 Tbps



**Advanced 112 Gbps SerDes**  
Cisco designed next-generation ADC SerDes  
Support for Optics, 4-meter DAC, LDO and CPO



**Intelligent Packet Flow**  
Non-correlated WECMP avoids hash polarization  
Congestion-aware stateful load balancing  
Congestion-aware packet spraying



**Link Failure Avoidance**  
HW based traffic link failure redistribution optimizes real-world large-scale deployments



**Programmable Processor**  
Deterministic ultra-low latency processor with run to completion for ultimate flexibility

435B+

**Lookups per Second**  
Enables advanced features like SRv6 uSID



**Deep Visibility & Analytics**  
In-band telemetry including emerging protocols  
Hardware analyzers enable post event debuggability

# Cisco Nexus 64-Port 800G Portfolio

Built for Ethernet-Based AI Clusters that Scale

Silicon Diversity

NX-OS or SONiC

Common Operating Model



Shipping Today

Cisco Silicon One G200 (N9364E-SG2)

64 800G ports | 256MB packet buffer

Cisco Cloud Reference Architecture (CRA)

NVIDIA Spectrum-X Technology Enabled

AI Frontend and Backend



Orderable Now

Cisco NVIDIA Spectrum 4 (N9164E-NS4)

64 800G ports | 160MB packet buffer

NVIDIA Cloud Partner (NCP) Reference Architecture

NVIDIA Spectrum-X Technology Built-In

AI Backend



Introducing

# Cisco Silicon One G300

**102.4 Tbps**

AI Network Switch

**200 Gbps**

Integrated Serdes

**1.6T Ethernet**

Port Switch

**512 ports**

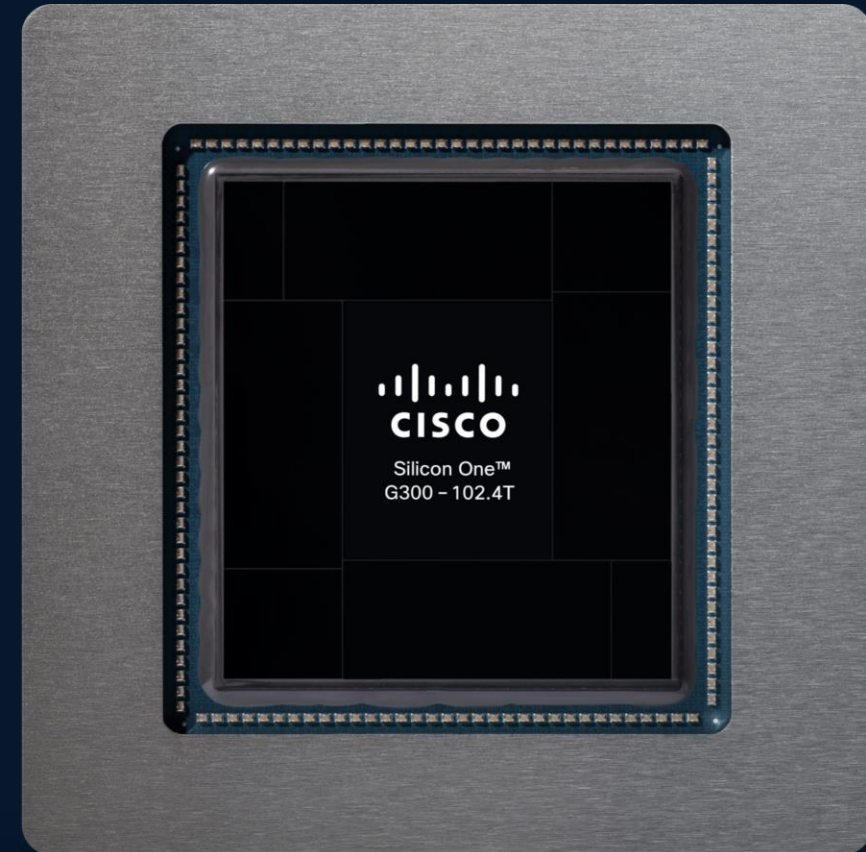
High Radix Scaling

**256MB**

Fully-Shared  
Packet Memory

**Optimizing TCO**

for Scale AI  
Deployments



Introducing H2'26

# Cisco Advanced 102.4T Systems Portfolio

Seamless Deployment Flexibility for Optimized AI Performance

Cisco N9300 Cisco 8133  
Air Cooled



Features

3RU, 64p 1.6T OSFP  
EIA 19"

Redundant Pluggable Power

102.4Tbps

Cisco N9300 Cisco 8132  
Fully Liquid Cooled



Features

20U, 64p 1.6T OSFP  
ORv3N 21" blind mate

Redundant Integrated Power  
Advanced Leak Detection

102.4Tbps

Hyperscale | Neocloud | Service Providers | Sovereign Cloud | Enterprise

# Cisco Expands Silicon One P200 Across the Portfolio

With New Cisco N9000 and Expanded Cisco 8000 Systems

## Cisco N9364-SP2R and Cisco 8223 51.2T Fixed Systems



51.2T, 3RU,  
64p 800G Fixed  
OSFP800 and  
QSFP-DD800



  
NX-OS

  
ACI

  
IOS-XR

## Cisco N9836-SP2R and Cisco 88-LC2 28.8T Modular Line Cards



28.8T, 36p 800G  
OSFP800



## Cisco 800G ZR/ZR+ optics



1000km+  
reach

Industry Leading  
Performance and Scalability

Smart Adaptive Processing

Quantum Resilient  
Line-Rate Encryption

Scale-Across | DCI | Universal Spine | Core & Peer Routing

# Cisco and NVIDIA Partnership for AI Infrastructure

## Quick Recap



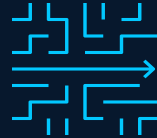
AI-Ready Data Center

1

Optimized and Dense GPU servers with NVIDIA (HGX/MGX/RTX) architectures on Cisco UCS

Cisco Networking solutions (On-prem or Cloud Managed)

Cisco Security and Observability



Cisco Networking with NVIDIA Spectrum-X

2

Cisco Silicon Switches with Spectrum-X Technology via software (NX-OS 10.6.1F onwards)

Cisco Switches with NVIDIA Spectrum ASIC (NX-OS and SONiC) (1HCY26)

The **only** NVIDIA partner providing Networking systems with Spectrum-X capabilities on native silicon



NVIDIA Reference Architecture Compliant

3

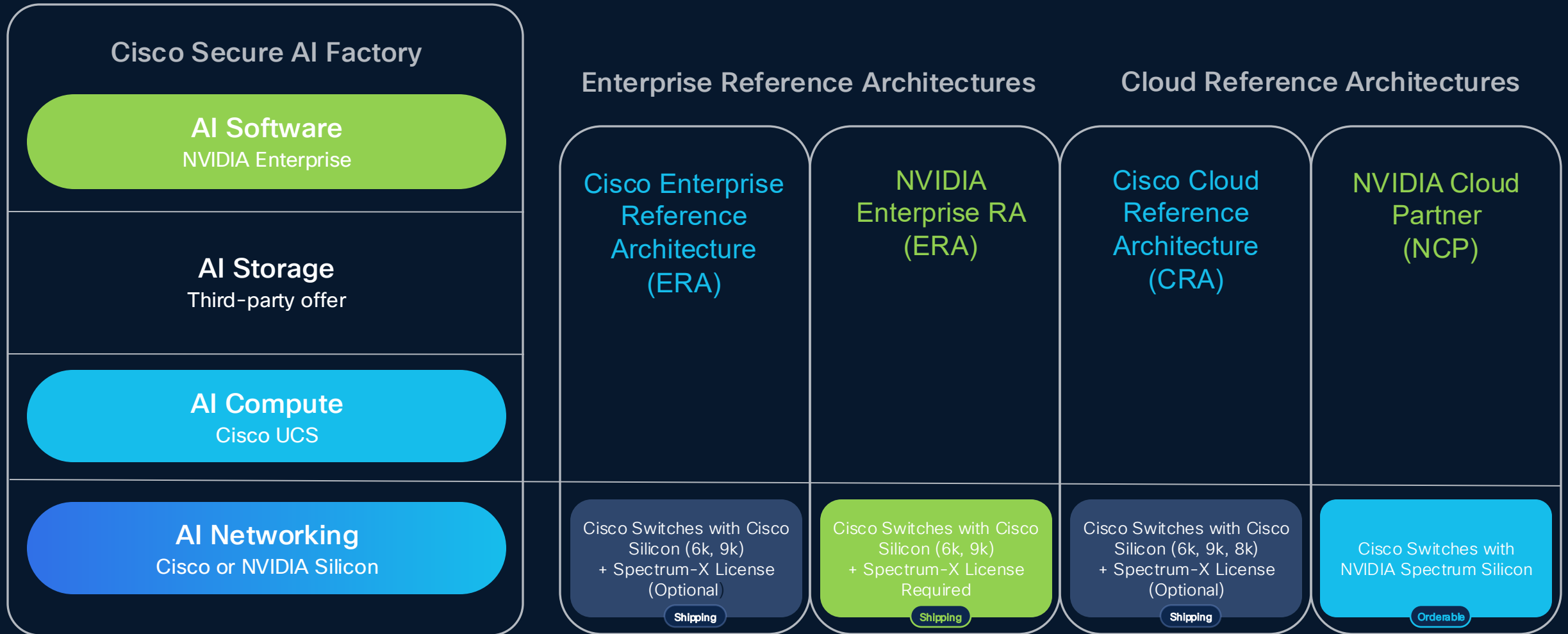
Cisco **Secure** AI Factory based on NVIDIA Enterprise Reference Architecture (ERA)

Cisco's Cloud Reference Architecture (CRA) based on design tenets of NVIDIA Cloud Partner (NCP) Reference Architecture and endorsed by NVIDIA using Cisco Silicon

Or NCP compliant with Cisco Switches based on NVIDIA Spectrum ASIC

# Cisco Reference Architectures

Aligned with NVIDIA Reference Architectures (RA)



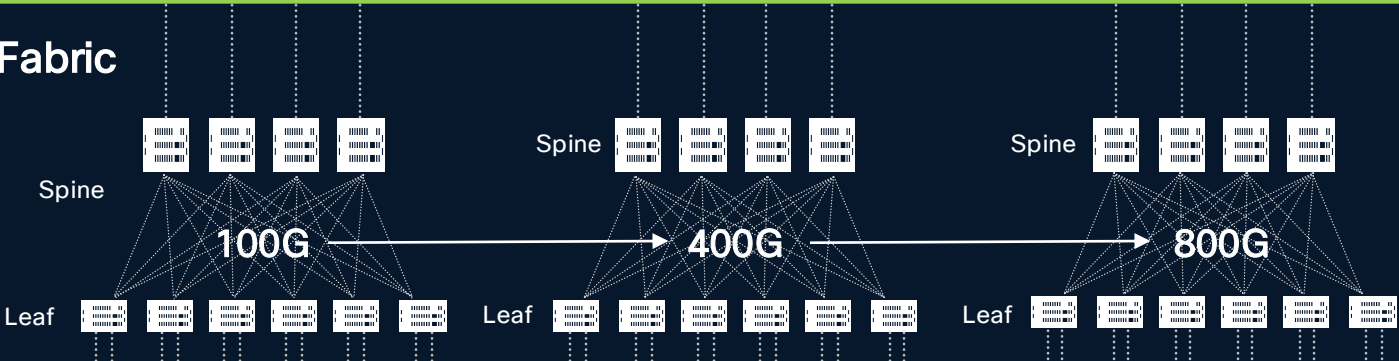
# Speed Evolution in the Data Center

## Inter-Data Center



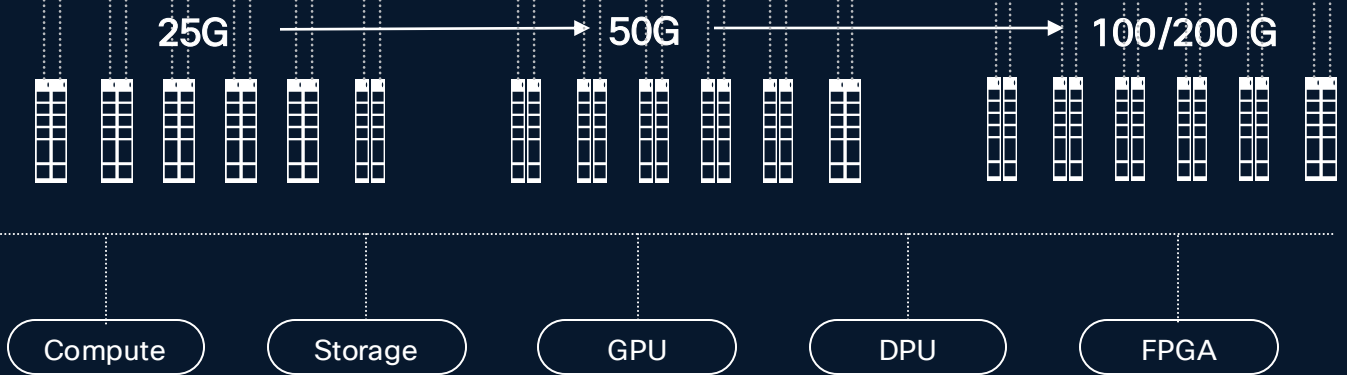
- Significant pluggable DCI (DWDM coherent)
- Open Line System

## Switch Fabric



- Switch silicon bandwidth growing due to higher Radix and faster Serdes speeds
- Switch ASIC throughput growing: 6.4 Tbps to 12.8 Tbps to 25.6 Tbps to 51.2 to 102.4 Tbps
- Optics increasing from 100 Gbps to 400 Gbps to 800 Gbps

## Access



- Server network connectivity evolves with server processor upgrade cycles as data center traffic grows
- Server port speed is transitioning from 25 Gbps to 200 Gbps
- Storage, GPU, DPU, FPGA driving connectivity bandwidth, PCIe speed increase

# Cisco Optics for AI Data Center

To meet the needs of AI Datacenters, Cisco leverages innovative Silicon Photonics, a Diverse supply chain, ensures quality with extensive Performance & Reliability Testing

## Technology Innovation

Silicon Photonics Platform Innovation  
Single Mode and Multimode Optics  
Advanced Manufacturing Automation

## Optics Design

High Quality Components  
Performance Margins Beyond IEEE

## Supply Chain Diversity

GF and TSMC SiPh Wafer Fab  
Multiple DSP Sources  
Multiple laser Sources  
Mfg in Thailand and Malaysia

## Robust Module Testing Protocols

Robust System Testing  
Protocols

## Advanced Stress Testing

Testing at Scale  
*Unique to Cisco*

## Reliability

Extensive L1/L2 Qual  
*Unique to Cisco*

## Field Firmware Upgrade

Module FW can be  
Downloaded from  
[software.cisco.com](https://software.cisco.com)

Reliable Connectivity for AI Data Centers

# Cisco OSFP 1.6T Pluggable Optics

High-Performance and Reliability

Cisco Silicon Photonics Technology

Advanced DSP-Based Diagnostics and Monitoring



## High Bandwidth AI Scale-Out

1.6T switch-to-NIC connectivity and high-density fabrics for massive AI cluster builds (2x800G, 4x400G, and 8x200G links)

## Diversified Supply Chain

Seamless AI cluster scaling with diversified supply chain and interoperability across Cisco and 3<sup>rd</sup> party DSPs

## Efficiency and Flexibility

Optics for power-efficiency and deployment flexibility in liquid cooled and air-cooled platforms

Introducing AI Scale-Out Power Efficiency and Reliability for 800G Networks

# Cisco 800G Linear Pluggable Optics (LPO) Solutions

CISCO L800G OSFP LPO

50% Less Power per Module

Powered by Cisco Silicon Photonics

Integrated Designs Reduce System Power Consumption 30%



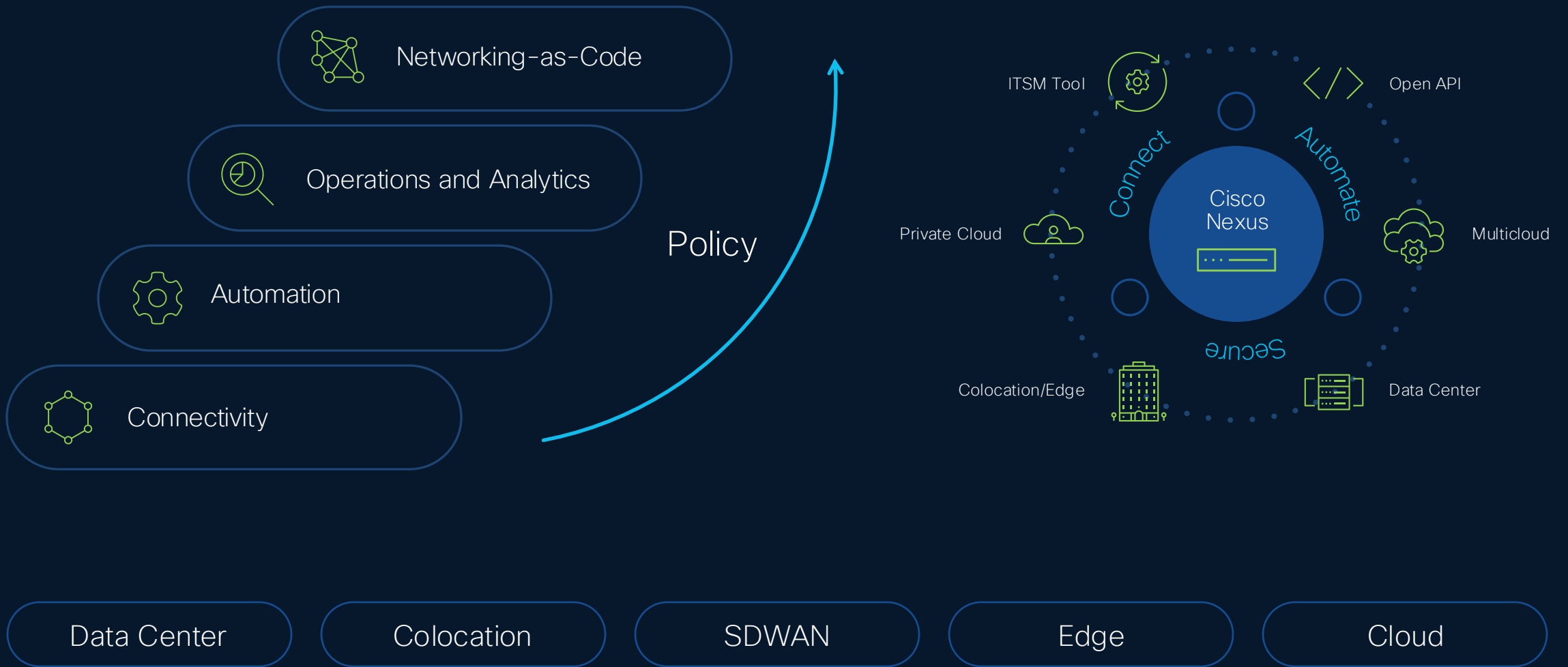
Shift power consuming optics DSP functionality to Cisco Silicon One platform

High signal integrity driven by Cisco Silicon Photonics and Cisco Silicon One

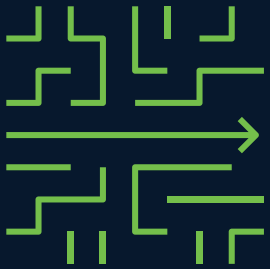
High reliability with lower thermal stress

Increase port density without PDU upgrades

# Cisco Data Center Networking with Nexus



# Cisco NX-OS Investment Areas



## HW Enablement

Onboarding for diverse ASICs



## Automation

Flexible Automation with Nexus Dashboard, open APIs, and DevOps



## Fabric Innovations

Enhancements across various fabric architecture



## AI/ML

AI/ML for networking blueprint



## Security

Critical Security functionality and certifications support

# Unified Fabric Experience with Nexus Dashboard

## SOLUTION COMPONENTS

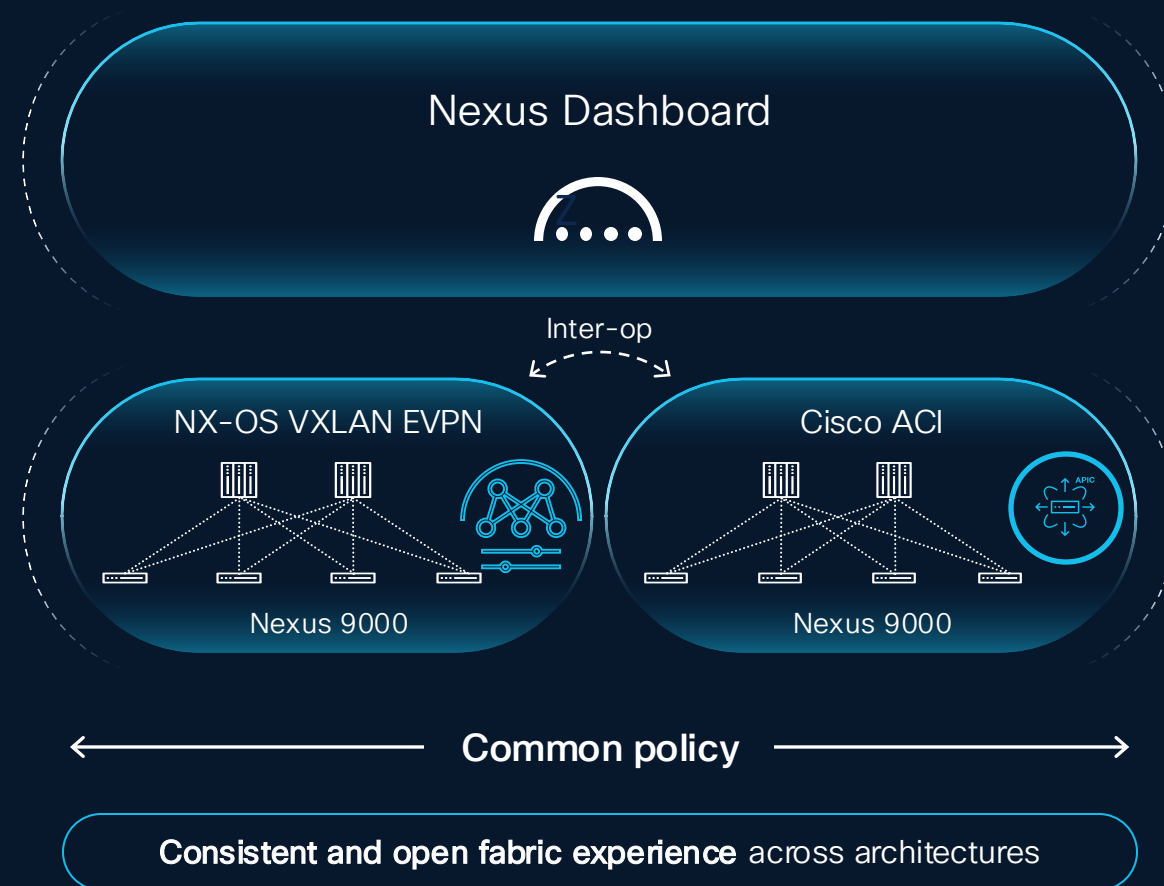
Zero-trust networking and micro segmentation based on endpoint / security groups

Advanced service chaining and service redirection

Standards based inter-operability with third-party networks using open networking protocols

Integration with CI/CD pipelines with DevOps-ready APIs

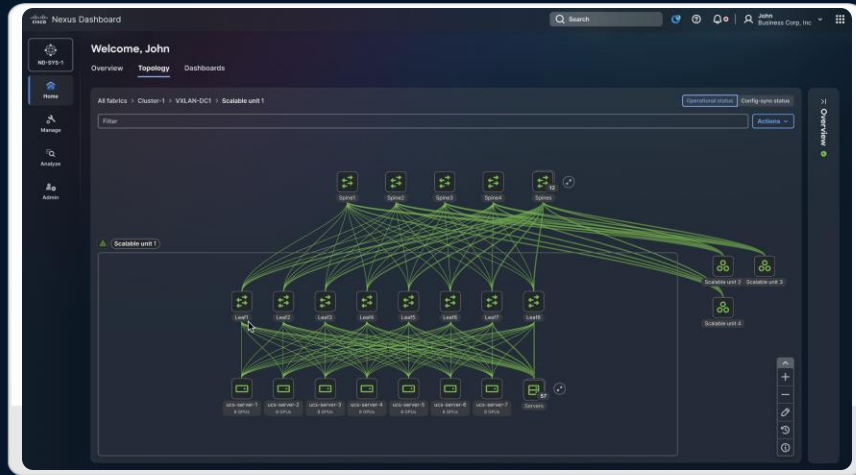
Administrative multi-tenancy



# Choice of Operational Model

Purpose Built and Prescriptive AI/ML Fabric Builder

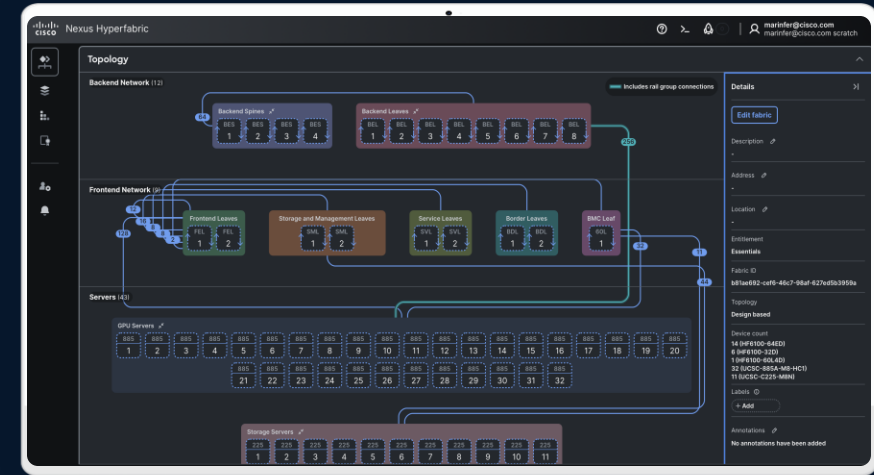
Nexus Dashboard  
On-premises managed network



Fully automated fabric configurations with embedded best-practices for lossless networks

Topology-aware visualization and proactive troubleshooting

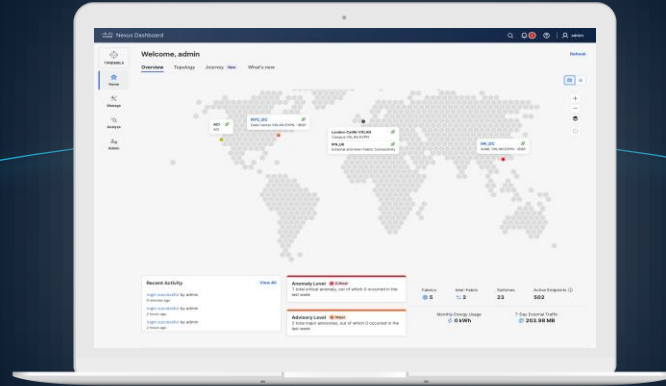
Nexus Hyperfabric  
Cloud managed network



SLURM integration for job monitoring, correlation of job health with GPU metrics, NIC metrics, and network anomalies.

# Cisco Nexus Dashboard

Simple, Secure and Sustainable



All Managed by Cisco Nexus Dashboard

Highly Secure Encryption  
With end-to-end Segmentation

Flexible Fabric Deployments  
Cisco ACI, NX-OS, SAN & Data  
Broker

Unparalleled Network Visibility  
Within Nexus Dashboard

Enabling AI/ML workloads  
With reduction in power utilization



Simple



Secure



Sustainable

# Cisco Nexus Dashboard

## Provisioning

**Classic**  
2- or 3-tier NX-OS architectures

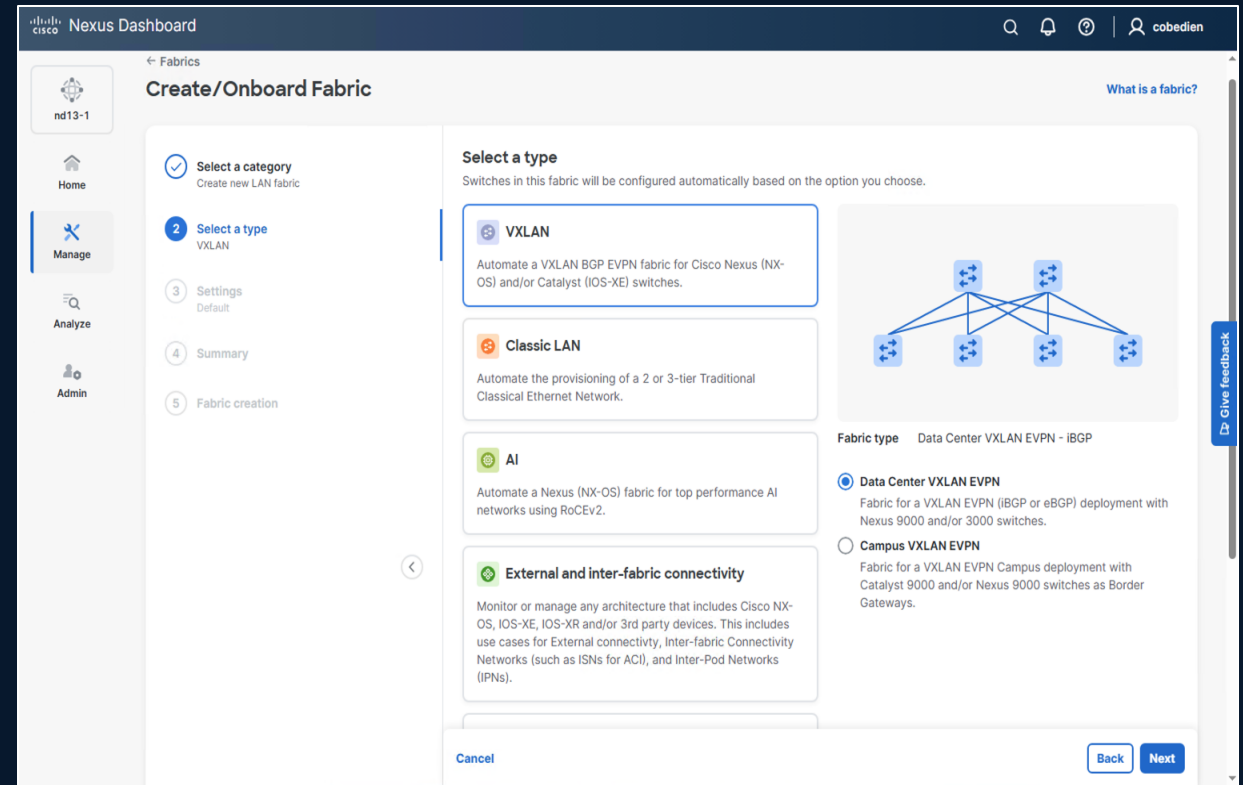
**VXLAN**  
BGP EVPN fabrics for Nexus & Catalyst (IOS XE)

**AI/ML**  
Fine-tuned network provisioning to transport AI/ML apps with the best performance

**External and Inter-Fabric Networks**  
NX-OS, IOS XE, XR, third-party networks mainly used to interconnect ACI, NX-OS, and Campus

**IP Fabric for Media**  
Fine-tuned network provisioning and monitoring for broadcasting and media

**Routed**  
BGP-based CLOS NX-OS fabrics



Provision all your fabrics from a single place

# Cisco Nexus Dashboard

## Managing

**Configure once, deploy anywhere:** Define your configuration or network policy and select where you want to apply it, accelerating the time to provision connectivity

**Excellent User Experience:** Set up connectivity to routers, switches, and other devices (incl. VRF-lite, MPLS) in a few clicks

**Guided Workflows:** A step-by-step guide detailing how to build the connection, what is required, and where to implement

**Traffic steering and redirection:** Send traffic to firewalls, load balancers and other L4-L7 services or service chains by using Policy-Based Redirection (PBR)

**Synchronize changes:** After you perform a change or if the configuration running locally on a switch or fabric is not what you expect, you can re-sync and deploy to maintain consistency

The screenshot shows the 'Create/Onboard Fabric' configuration page in the Cisco Nexus Dashboard. The page is divided into a left sidebar with a progress indicator and a main configuration area. The progress indicator shows six steps: 1. Select a category (Create new LAN fabric), 2. Select a type (VXLAN), 3. Settings (Advanced), 4. Advanced settings, 5. Summary, and 6. Fabric creation. The main configuration area is titled 'Settings' and includes the following fields and options:

- Configuration mode:** Radio buttons for 'Default' and 'Advanced' (selected).
- Name:** Text input field containing 'CLEMEA26'.
- Location:** Text input field containing 'Amsterdam, NL'.
- Overlay routing protocol:** Radio buttons for 'iBGP' (selected) and 'eBGP'.
- BGP ASN:** Text input field containing '65001'.
- License tier for fabric:** Radio buttons for 'Essentials' (selected), 'Advantage', and 'Premier'.
- Enabled features:** A checked checkbox for 'Telemetry'.
- Telemetry collection:** Radio buttons for 'Out-of-band' and 'In-band' (selected).
- Telemetry streaming via:** Radio buttons for 'IPv4' (selected) and 'IPv6'.

On the right side of the settings area, there is a network diagram showing a central switch connected to four other switches in a star topology. Below the diagram, the text 'Fabric type Data Center VXLAN EVPN - iBGP' is displayed.

# Cisco Nexus Dashboard

## Analyzing

**Updated topology :** View fabrics, switches, interfaces, and endpoints with their corresponding anomaly scores

**Granular visibility for every connection:** From overall fabric score to category, service, and connection, Traffic Analytics can monitor individual client-to-service sessions and allows you to “tap-in” by capturing flow records on demand

**Host and flow path visualization:** View discovered hosts, end-to-end flows, and multicast NAT information to aggregate multicast flows per sender/receiver

**Conformance:** Keeps track and automatically checks for Hardware and Software support and Verified Scalability.

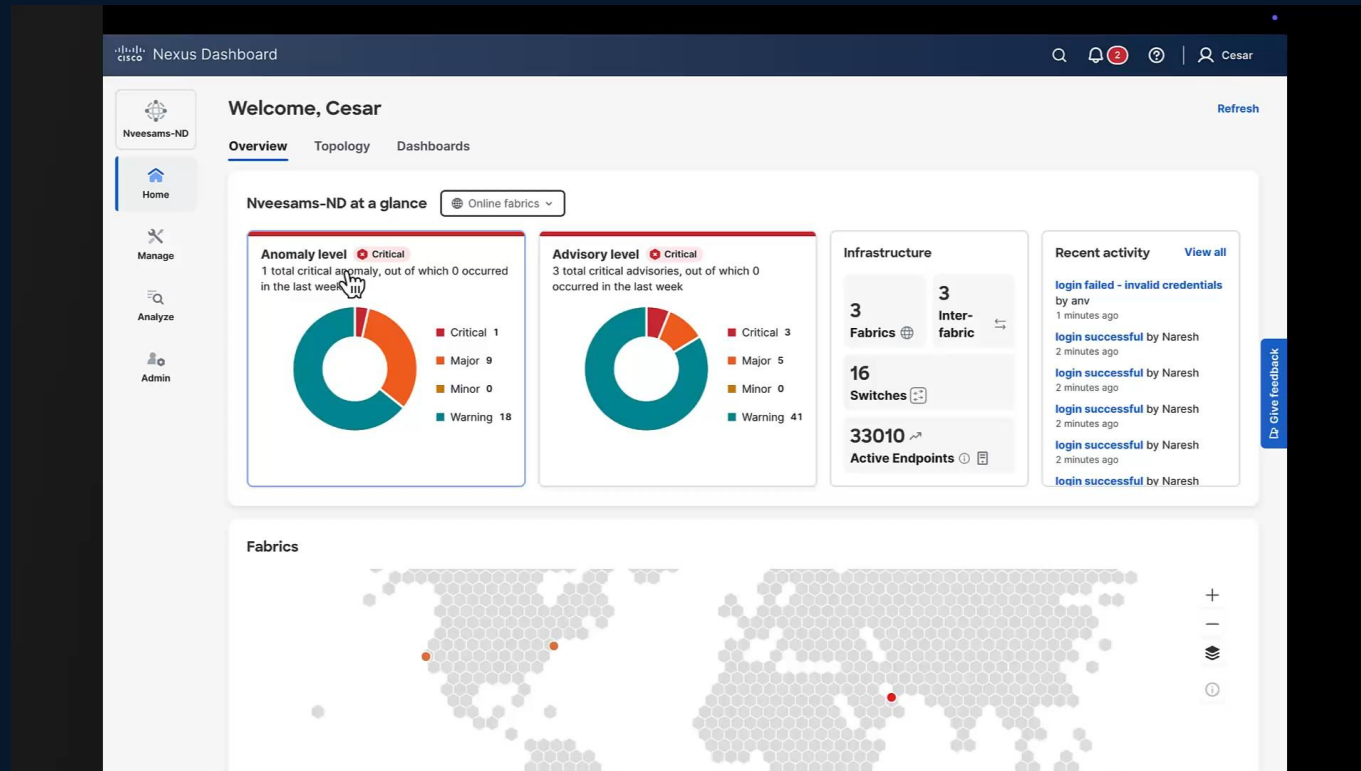
The screenshot displays the Cisco Nexus Dashboard Analysis Hub. The interface features a dark blue header with the Cisco logo, the text "Nexus Dashboard", and navigation icons for search, notifications, help, and user profile (pod32u1). A left sidebar contains navigation options: Home, Manage, Analyze (selected), and Admin. The main content area, titled "Analysis hub", includes a "Refresh" button and a descriptive paragraph about the dashboard's capabilities. Below this, there are ten analysis tool cards arranged in two columns:

- Policy CAM:** Monitor your networks policies.
- Compliance (ACI only):** Monitor your fabrics compliance with custom anomaly rules.
- Conformance:** Keep track of your hardware and software life cycles.
- Connectivity:** Analyze flows from one endpoint to another.
- Traffic analytics:** Monitor your networks latency congestion and drops.
- Energy management:** Explore your fabric's energy usage, cost, and emissions.
- Delta:** Compare configurations and differences in your fabric(s) between two points in time.
- Pre-change (ACI only):** View the potential impact of configuration changes.
- Log collector:** Collect and analyze logs from your devices.
- Bug Scan:** Learn about active and potential bugs affecting your networks.
- Endpoint locator (NX-OS Only):** Real-time tracking of endpoints based on BGP EVPN route advertisements.

A vertical "Give feedback" button is located on the right edge of the dashboard.

# Cisco Nexus Dashboard

## Traffic Analytics



Monitor Networks Latency, Congestion and Drops

# Cisco Nexus Dashboard

Optimize Experiences with End-to-End Visibility



## Observability & Security

For networking, IT, security and engineering teams

Cross domain full stack observability with Application, Networking, Security and AI

Airgap / Cloud native including application dependency mapping, IT service intelligence and Enterprise security

Single DCN app for Splunk Enterprise and Splunk Cloud for ND, ACI and N9K

**Nexus Dashboard with Splunk Embedded**



## Assurance

For network and IT teams

Cloud-native AI service assurance for service provider/telco using Nexus Dashboard and Provider connectivity assurance

Network performance, enriched connectivity analysis, DC to external services

Accedian SFP recognition, Automation of agent installation using Nexus Dashboard



## Assurance

For network and IT teams

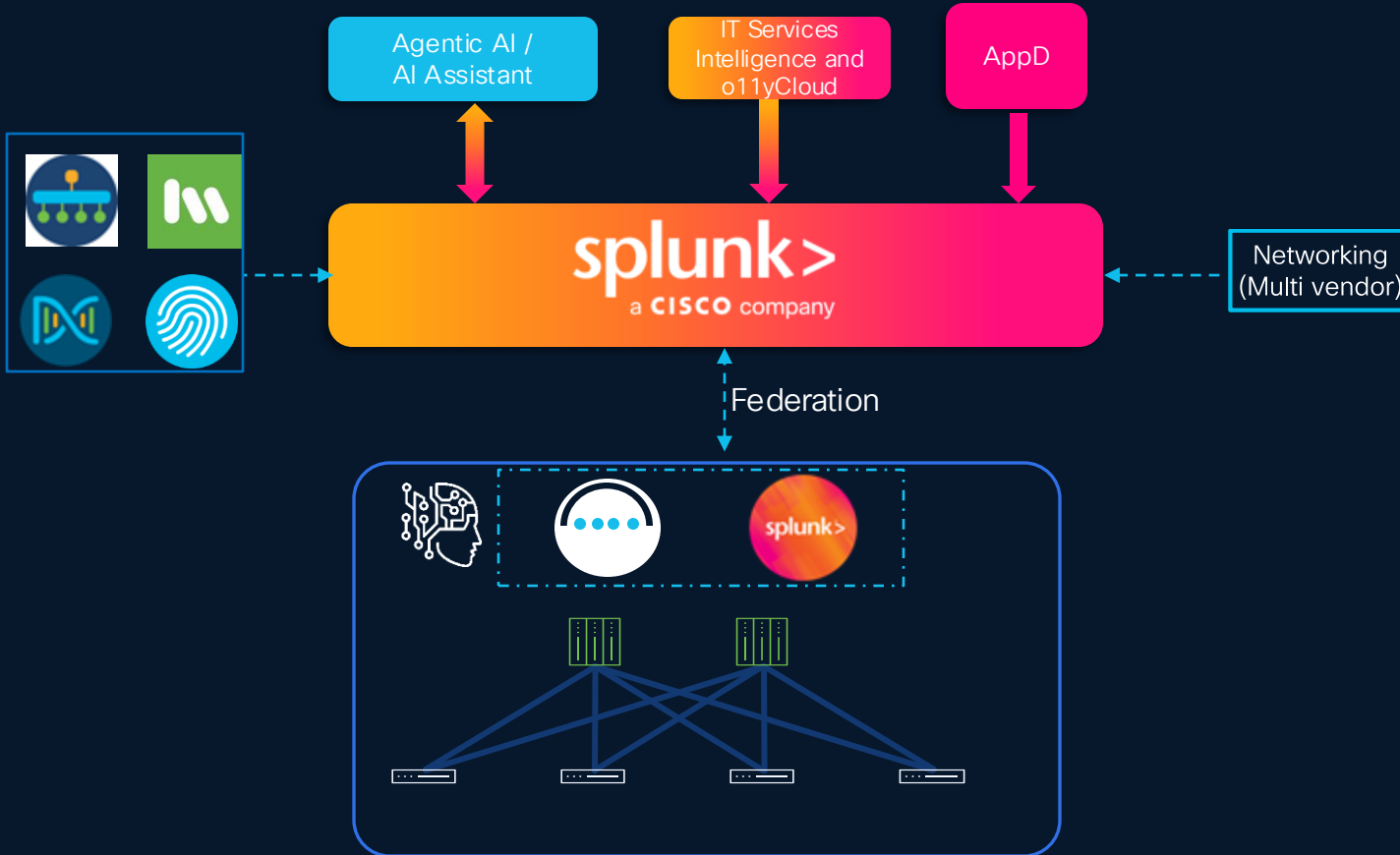
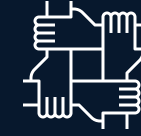
CloudAI driven closed loop assurance for Airgap, cloud, and hybrid Enterprise networks

DC configuration correlation, active synthetics, proactive recommendations for Inter DC, Intra DC, and Hybrid insights

Automated ThousandEyes agent installation, Internet insights, application performance

AI driven assurance and observability: reactive to proactive

# Embedded Splunk with Nexus Dashboard



**Unified Operations Management:** Configuration and Analytics across on prem, cloud and hybrid deployments

**Unified analytics platform :** Realtime custom dashboarding , reporting and alerts and custom action. Federation with Splunk platform

**AI Observability:** On Prem AI predictive analytics for data center networking data including AI fabrics

**Audit and Compliance :** Incremental storage of data for audit, compliance and historical data

Nexus Dashboard + Splunk = Better Together

# Cisco Nexus Hyperfabric

## Data Center Network Fabric-as-a-Service

Design, deploy and operate on-premises fabrics located anywhere

Easy enough for IT generalists, application and DevOps teams

Outcome driven by a purpose-built vertical stack



Design Order Deploy Validate Monitor Upgrade Collaborate

## Network for AI

### High-Performance AI fabric

UEC Ready, high density 400/800G fabric

### Intelligent Packet Flow

AI-aware traffic management suite

### Architected for Sustainability

Responsible deployments

Liquid cooled devices

## AI for the Network

### AI Powered Network Operations

Cisco AI Assistant in Nexus Dashboard

### Cross-Domain Insights

Unified insights from network to application  
through platform integrations

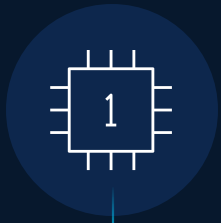
### AI Job Observability

Real-time visibility and monitoring for  
proactive troubleshooting

# A Holistic Approach to AI Networking

Front-end network | Back-end network | Storage network

# Cisco Brings Open, Flexible Infrastructure to the Secure AI-Ready Data Center



ASIC Diversity



Platform Diversity



Operating System



Operating Model



Optics

# Cisco AI Networking

AI Models

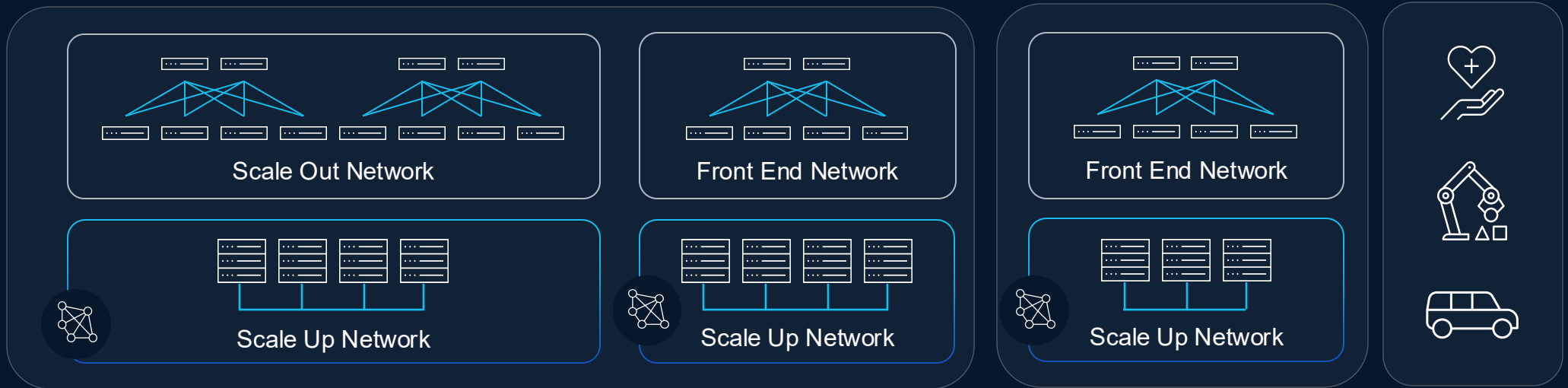
Foundational Models, Small Models, Agentic Applications, Intelligent Edge

AI Connectivity & Control

Agentic Networks, AI Gateways, MCP Proxies, AI Security

Scale Across

AI Network Infrastructure



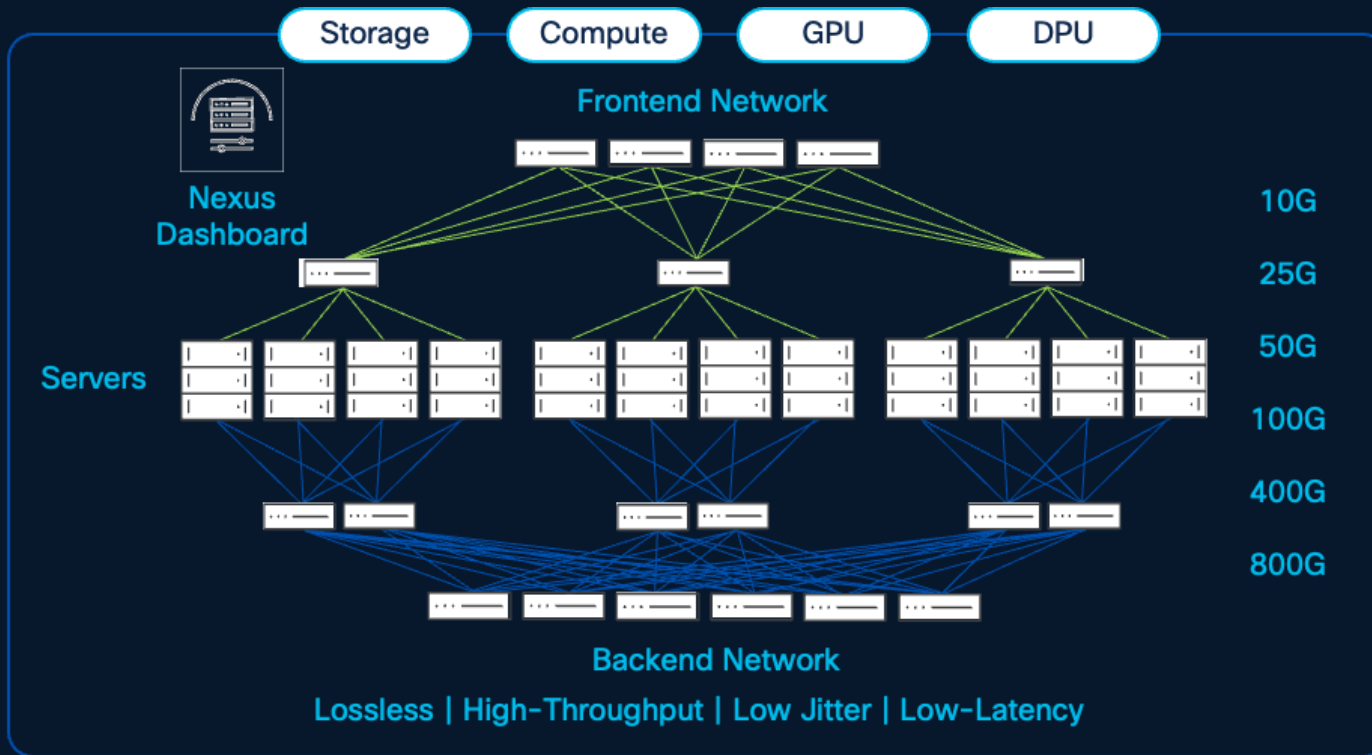
Cloud DC

Edge DC

IOT Edge

# Cisco's AI/ML Approach with Nexus

Silicon, Systems, Software, Operations



  
Data center

  
Colocation

400/800G Ethernet Transition (25.6T & 51.2T switches)

High-bandwidth fabrics with reduced footprint and energy savings

RDMA over Ethernet (RoCEv2)

Non-Blocking Lossless network (PFC + ECN)

Powered By Intelligent Packet Flow

Advanced congestion aware Load Balancing,  
hardware accelerated telemetry & fault-aware  
recovery

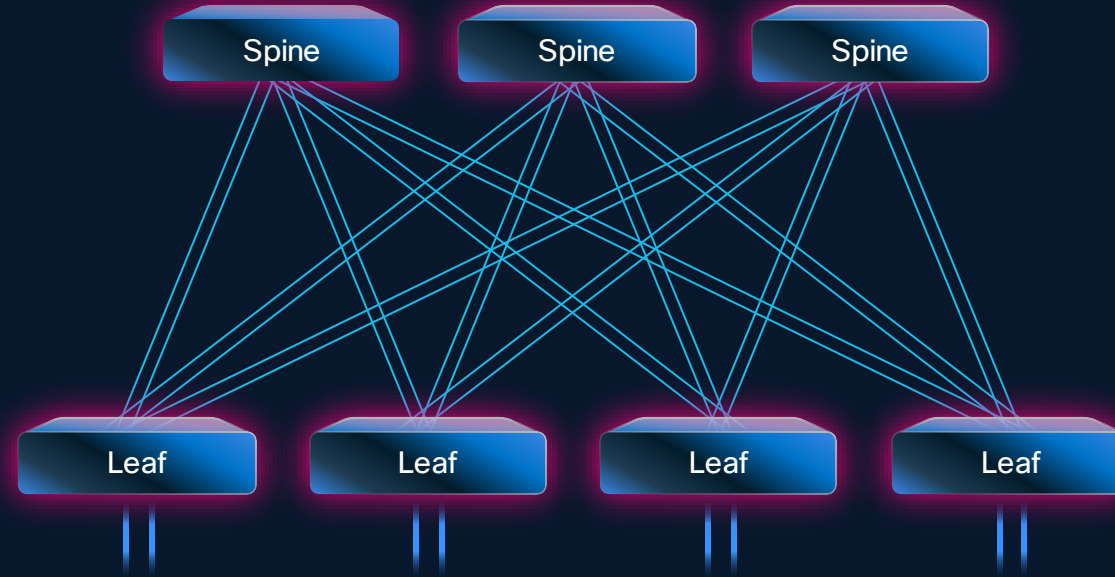
AI fabric templates, AI analytics, telemetry, congestion  
scores

Validated designs for networks and ecosystem partners  
AI/ML Blueprint

# Powering AI Fabrics with Intelligent Packet Flow

Unified Architecture

Ultra Ethernet  
**READY**



## Cisco Intelligent Packet Flow

Advanced  
Load-Balancing

Hardware-Accelerated  
Telemetry

Fault-Aware  
Recovery

# Compute AI Portfolio

Address AI Workloads with Visibility, Consistency, and Control

Validated solutions for AI with compute, network, storage, and software

Build the Model  
Training

Optimize the Model  
Fine-Tuning and RAG

Use the Model  
Inferencing

**RTX PRO SERVER**  
Supporting RTX PRO 6000 Blackwell Server Edition GPUs



Cisco UCS®  
GPU-dense servers  
PCIe and NVLink Servers



Cisco UCS blade (with GPU extensions) and  
rack servers



Enterprise AI edge

Dense Compute for Demanding AI

Full-Stack AI with Compute and Networking

# Cisco AI PODs

A Scalable Architecture, Built to Support Any AI Workload Simply & Efficiently

Deploy AI with confidence  
**Cisco CVD, NVIDIA ERA**

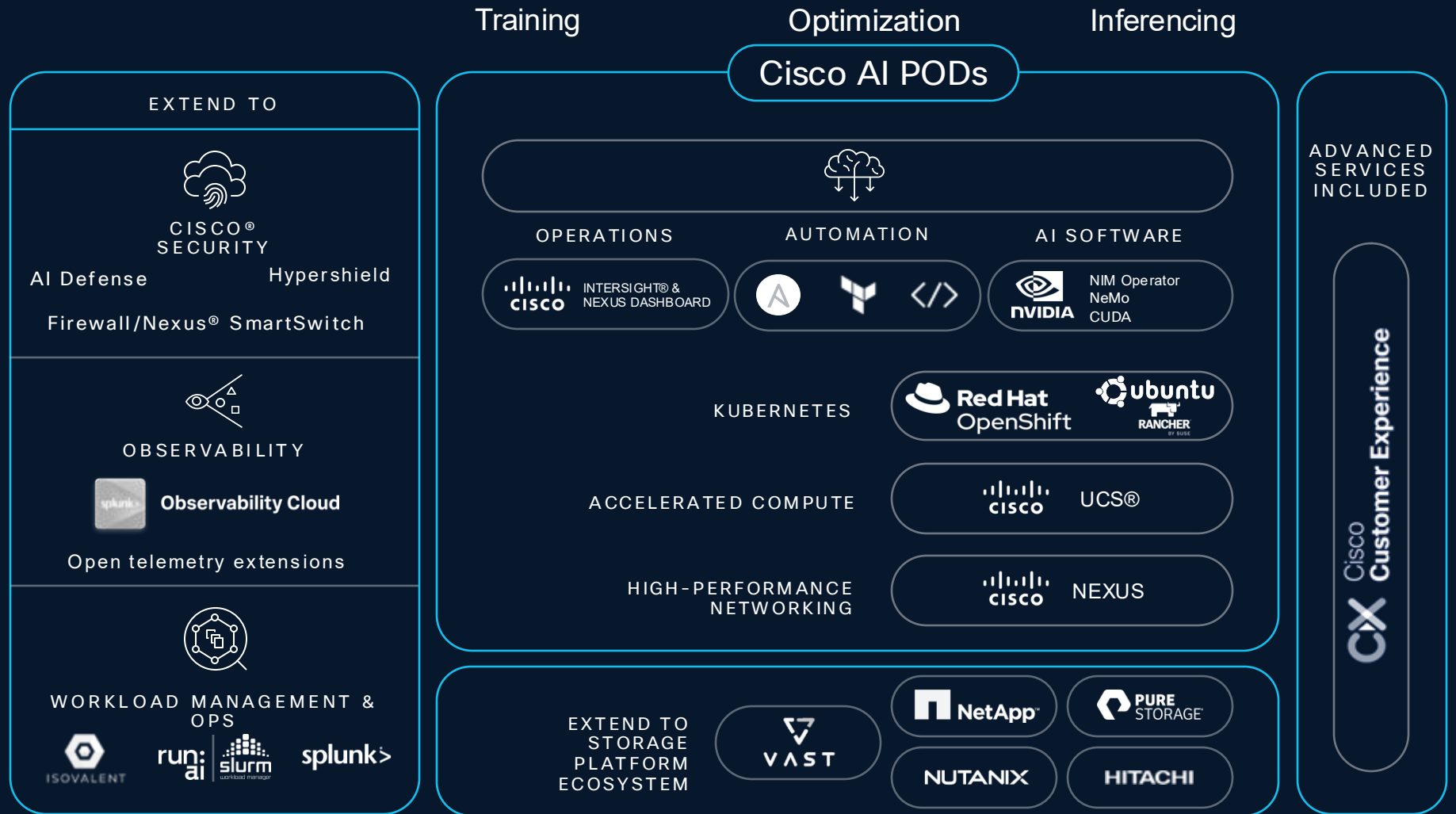
Fully supported stack including Cisco and 3<sup>rd</sup> party components

**Cisco CX Success Track**

Orderable, use case driven AI-ready infrastructure stacks

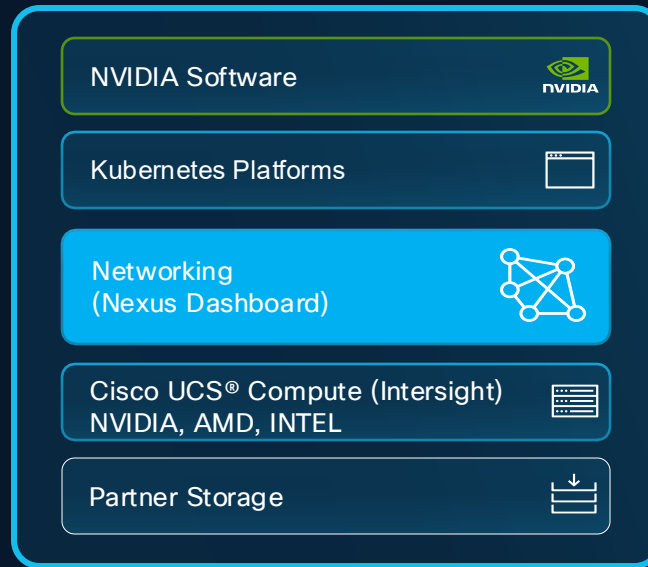
**Inferencing.  
Optimization.  
Training.**

Incremental, atomic-level –or– fabric-based cluster scale



# Cisco AI PODs: Flexible Operating Models

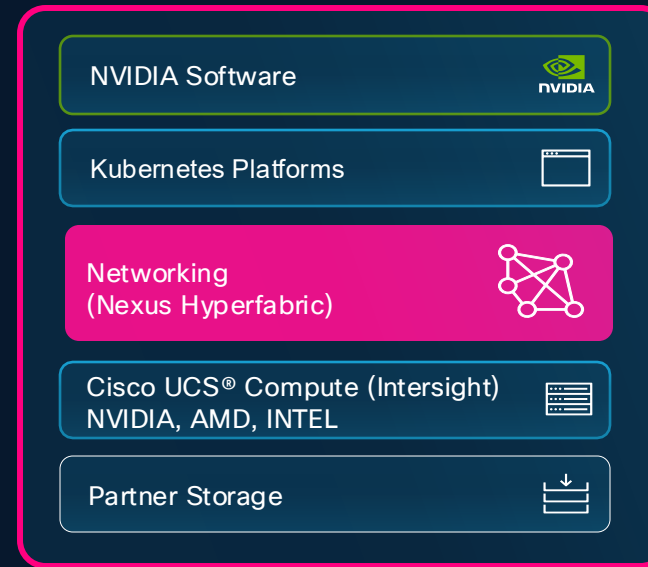
## AI POD w/ On-prem management



### Modular, pre-validated infrastructure:

- Full stack, buy & deploy
- Nexus Dashboard: On-prem networking management

## AI POD w/ Cloud management



### Turnkey infrastructure:

- Full stack, buy & deploy
- Nexus Hyperfabric: Cloud-managed Networking
- Nexus Hyperfabric AI: Cloud-managed physical infrastructure

# Cisco Nexus Hyperfabric AI

High-performance Ethernet

Cloud-managed operations

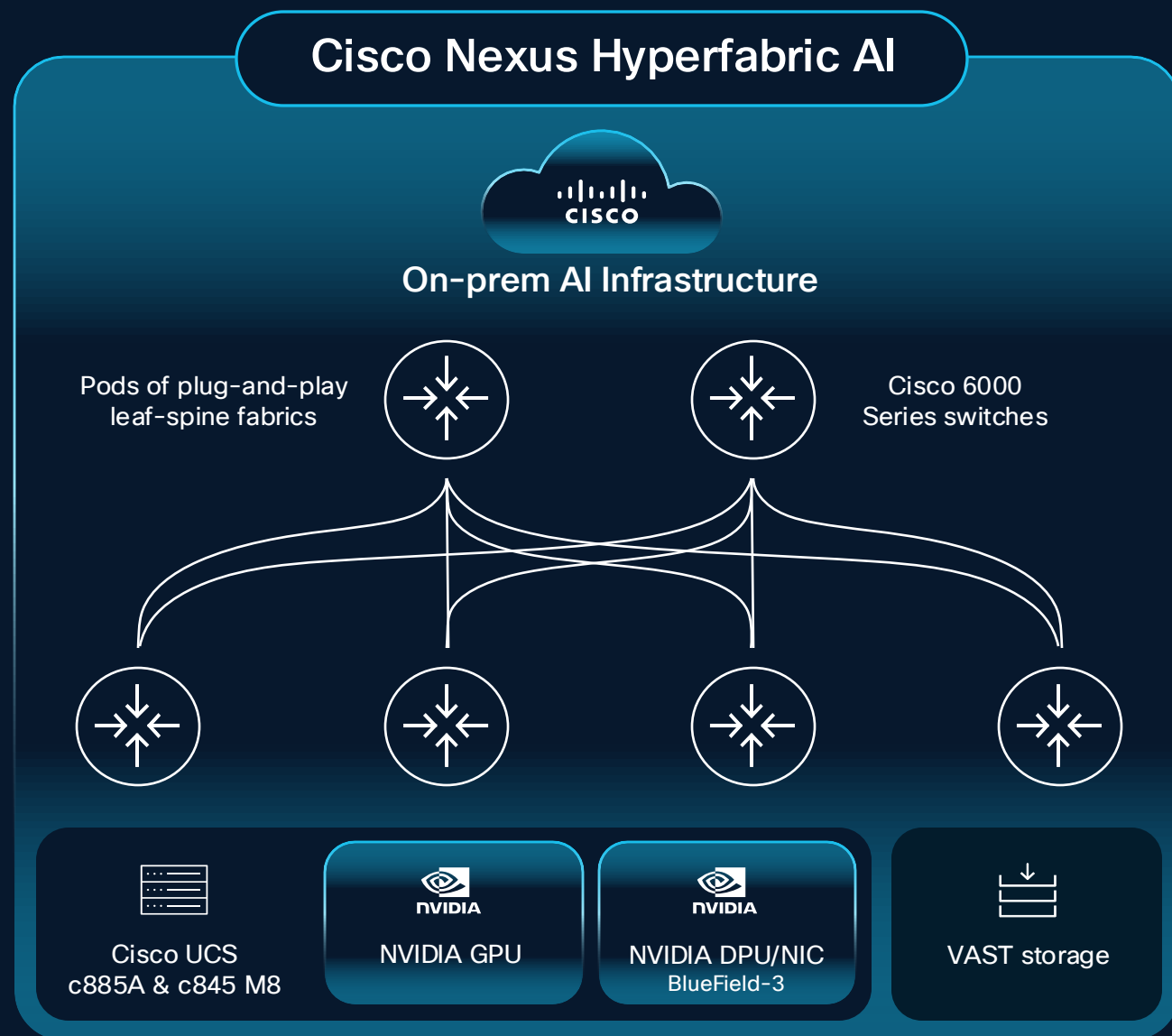
Unified stack, including NVAIE

AI-native operational model

Democratize AI infrastructure

Visibility into full-stack AI

## Cisco Nexus Hyperfabric AI



# Cisco AI PODs

Included in Cisco Secure AI Factory with NVIDIA

## Why Cisco AI PODs?



Security-first architecture enables safe enterprise AI



Unmatched performance AI infrastructure enables efficient model training, customization, and inferencing

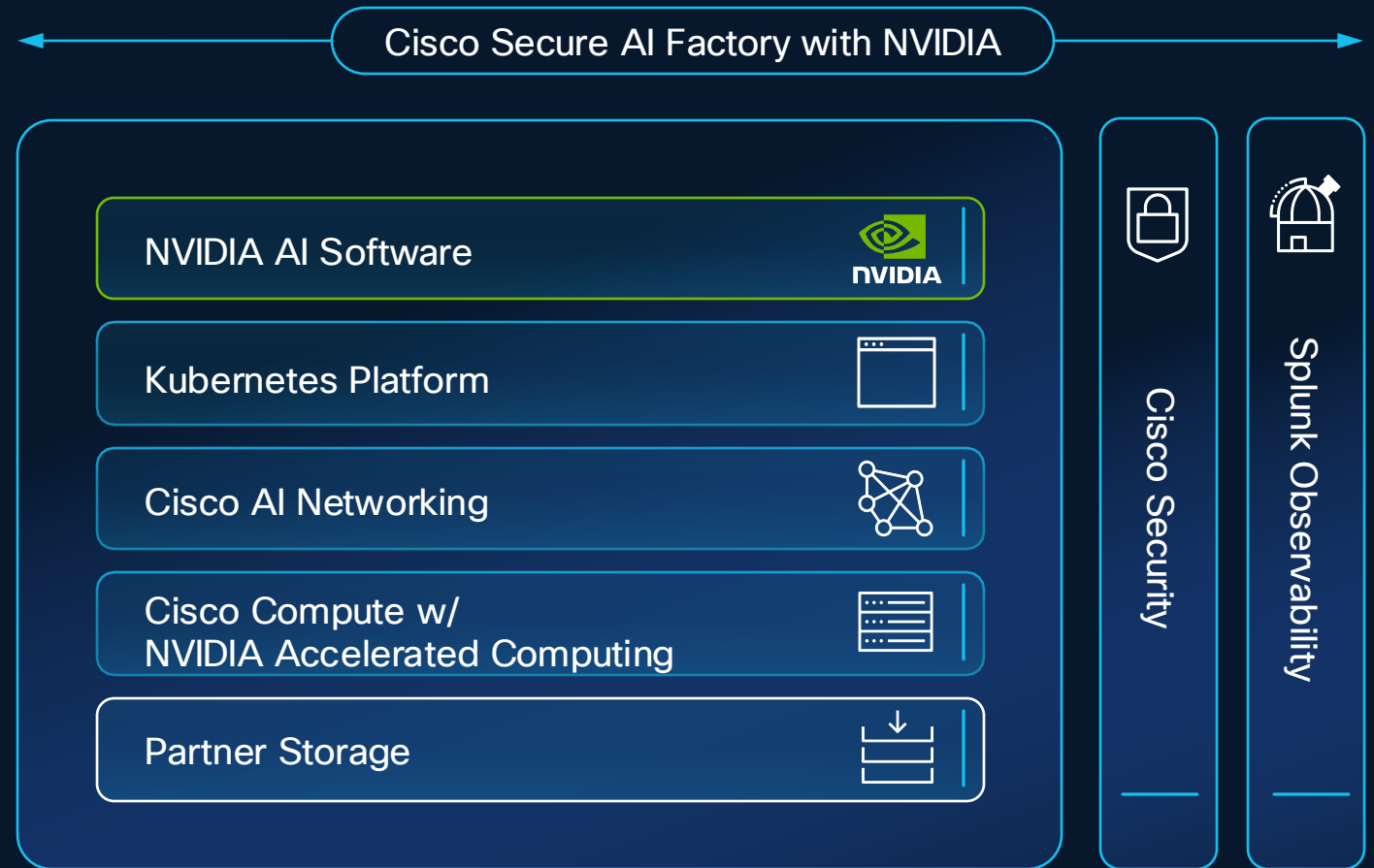


Pre-validated AI infrastructure stack for simplified deployment drastically reduces set-up time

# Cisco Secure AI Factory with NVIDIA

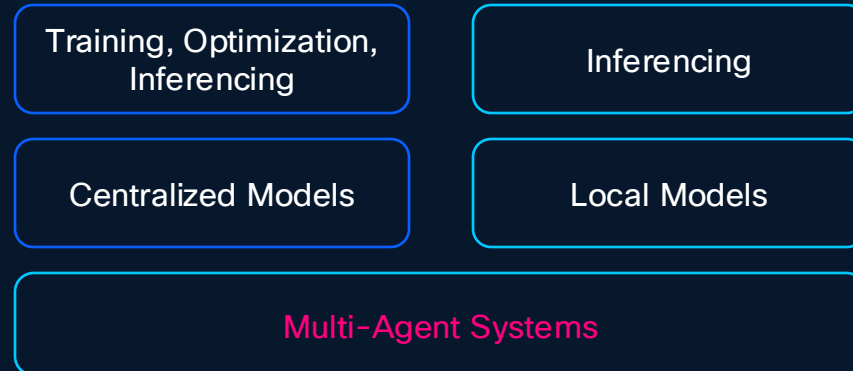
Delivering Trusted AI Outcomes

A modular reference design that combines high-performance infrastructure with full-stack security and observability



# Evolution of Cisco Secure AI Factory with NVIDIA

Extend Secure AI Factory from Core to the Edge



# Cisco Differentiation



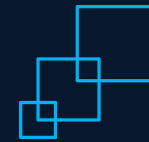
## The Security

Security-first architecture enables safe enterprise AI



## The Network

High-performance integrated AI networking enables efficient model training and inferencing



## The Assurance

Pre-validated AI infrastructure stack with flexible deployment options improves data scientists and developer productivity

**CISCO** Connect

**Thank you**



