

# Building the Modern SOC:

The Future of Threat Detection and Response

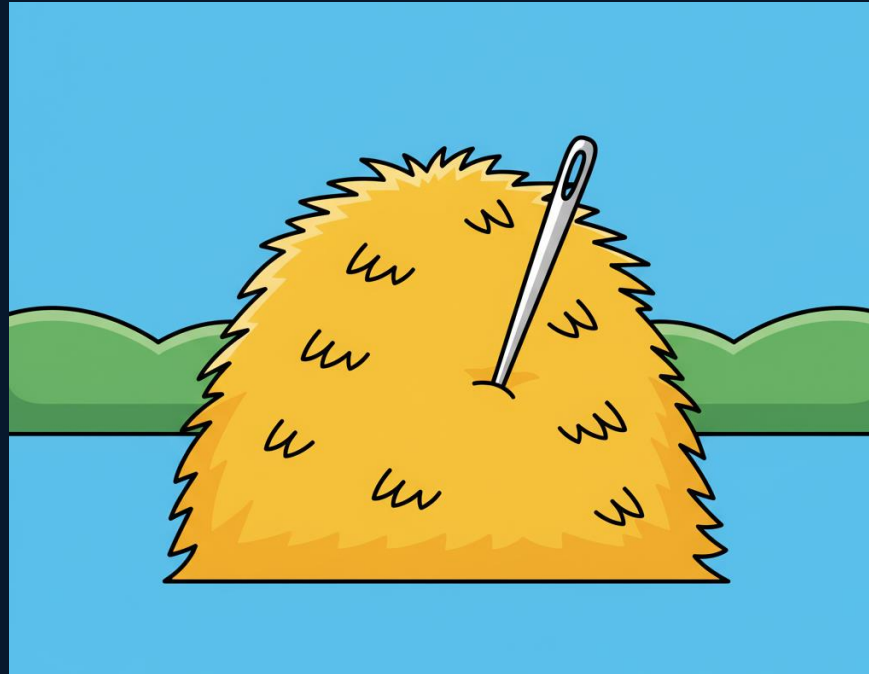
Matt Robertson

Distinguished Engineer, Threat Detection and Response



# Security Operations

Continuously monitoring, detecting, and responding to cybersecurity threats



Finding the needle in the haystack

# Security Operations

Continuously monitoring, detecting, and responding to cybersecurity threats



Finding the mouse in the beer bottle

# Agenda



01 Introduction

02 The Security Operations Centre

03 Cisco Security Events SOC

04 **Network Behaviour and Anomaly Detection**

05 Summary



# About Me



## Matt Robertson

- Distinguished Technical Marketing Engineer
- Extended Threat Detection and Security Analytics
- Cisco Live Distinguished Speaker
- 17+ years at Cisco: Development, TME, Lancope
- Canadian eh

# The Security Operations Centre

# Security Operations Fundamentals

The primary objective of a Security Operations Center (SOC) is to protect an organization's assets and data by continuously monitoring, detecting, and responding to cybersecurity threats in real-time.

# Evolution of Security Operations

	1962-1995	1996-2000	2001-2006	2007-2013	2013-2015	2015-2020	2021- today
	Network Operations Centers	SNOC (NOC + SOC)	Enterprise Operation Center (EOC) (SOC+NOC + Call center)	SOC (EOC split apart)	NexGen SOC	Cyber Defense Center	SOC of the Future
Capabilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Network Alerts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Antivirus</li> <li>IDS</li> <li>Firewall</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vulnerability Management</li> <li>Dynamic</li> <li>Packet filtering</li> <li>Antispam</li> <li>IPS</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DLP</li> <li>SIEM</li> <li>SecOPs</li> <li>Advanced Threat Protection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CASB</li> <li>Cloud Security</li> <li>UEBA</li> <li>Sandboxing</li> <li>CERT</li> <li>BYOD</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Big Data</li> <li>CSPM/CWPP</li> <li>SOAR</li> <li>Deception</li> <li>EDR/NDR/XDR</li> <li>Cloud Native Security Tools</li> <li>Threat Intel Platforms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AI Assistant / Generative AI chat bots</li> <li>Deep/Machine Learning</li> <li>Natural Language Processing</li> <li>Predictive monitoring</li> <li>Anomaly Detections systems</li> </ul>
Functions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Network Device Management</li> <li>Malicious code analysis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virus Alerts</li> <li>Intrusion detection and Response</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compliance</li> <li>Incident Response</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Regulatory compliance</li> <li>Log Monitoring</li> <li>Malware Analysis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reverse Engineering</li> <li>AI/ML Models</li> <li>Threat Intelligence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Threat Hunting</li> <li>Automation</li> <li>Orchestration</li> <li>Playbooks</li> <li>Analytics</li> <li>External Risk Scoring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automated Dispositions</li> <li>Ai Guided workflows</li> </ul>
	Availability Monitoring	Reactive Monitoring	Proactive Monitoring	Automated Monitoring & Response	AI assisted		



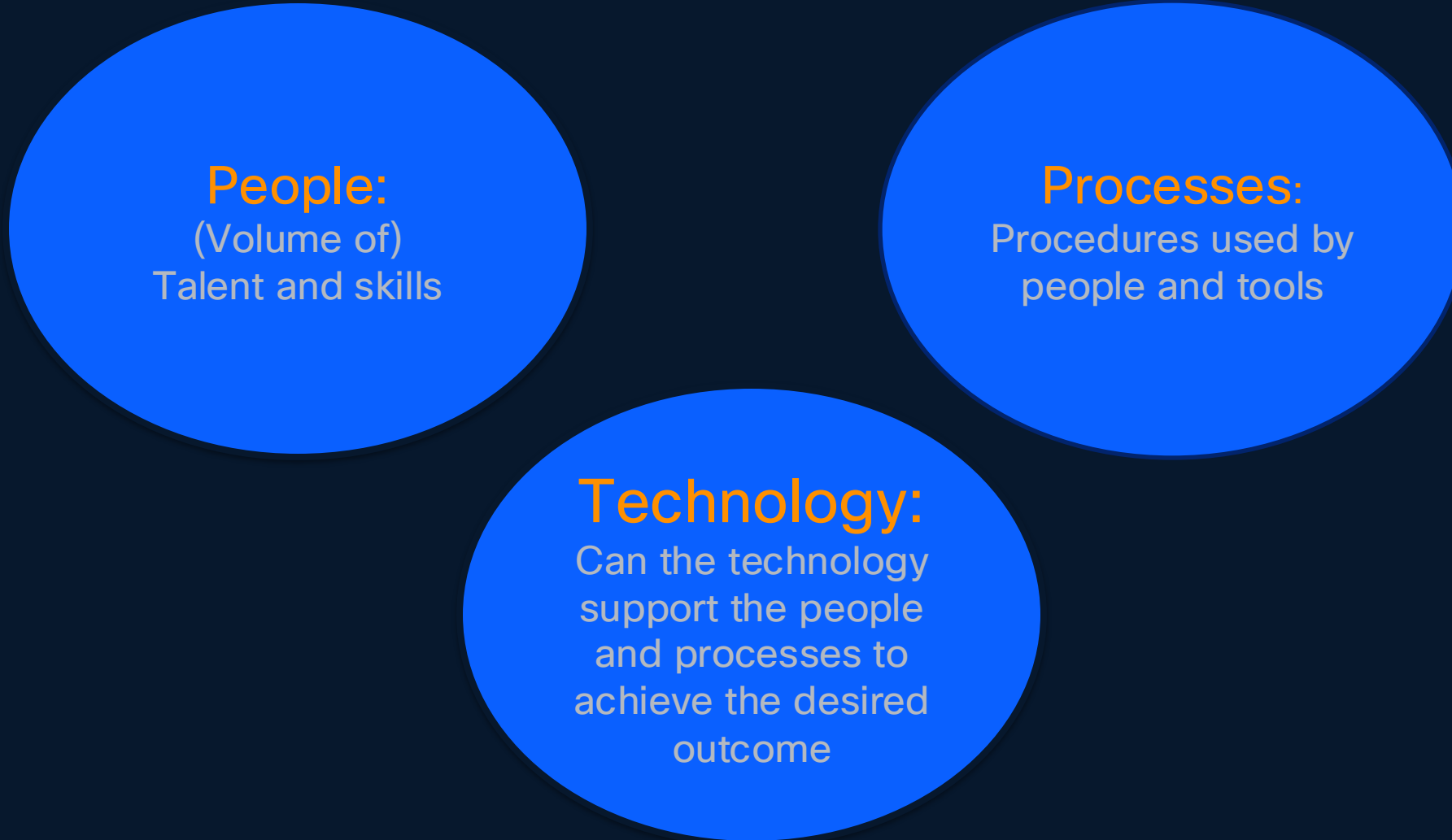


# Designing the SOC

## SOCitecture: The Blueprint for Cybersecurity Wizards

- 1. Clear Objectives and Scope:** Define the primary objectives of the SOC, including the types of threats it will monitor and the services it will provide (e.g., threat detection, incident response, compliance monitoring).
- 2. Compliance and Regulatory Considerations:** Ensure that the SOC operations align with relevant legal, regulatory, and industry compliance requirements.  
**Staffing and Skill Set:** Hire and develop a team with the necessary skills in cybersecurity, incident management, threat analysis, and technical support.
- 3. Technology and Tools:** Invest in the right technology stack to support SOC operations, including:
  - Security Information and Event Management (SIEM) systems
  - Security Orchestration Automation & Response (SOAR)
  - Detection and Response tools, (E.G. NDR, EDR, XDR)
  - User and Entity Behavior Analytics (UEBA)
  - Threat intelligence platforms (TIP)
  - Malware Analysis tools
  - Etc.
- 4. Processes and Procedures:** Establish clear processes for incident detection, monitoring, investigation, response, and reporting. This includes defining workflows and playbooks for different types of incidents.
- 5. Metrics and Reporting:** Establish key performance indicators (KPIs) and metrics to measure the effectiveness of the SOC. Regular reporting will help communicate the SOC's performance and areas for improvement.
- 6. Training and Development:** Ensure ongoing training for SOC personnel to keep their skills updated with the latest threats, tools, and techniques.

# Major Components of the SOC



# SOC: Detect and Respond to Threats



Is this a threat?

# Is this a threat?

Yes or No?

- Signal:

- A network connection is made from an internal host to an external host

- Signal:

- A network connection is made from an internal host to an external host.
- The network connection lasted 20 minutes and uploaded 1 GB of data.

- Signal:

- A network connection is made from an internal host in the data centre to an external host that resolves to a known malicious domain
- The network connection lasted 20 minutes and uploaded 1 GB of data.



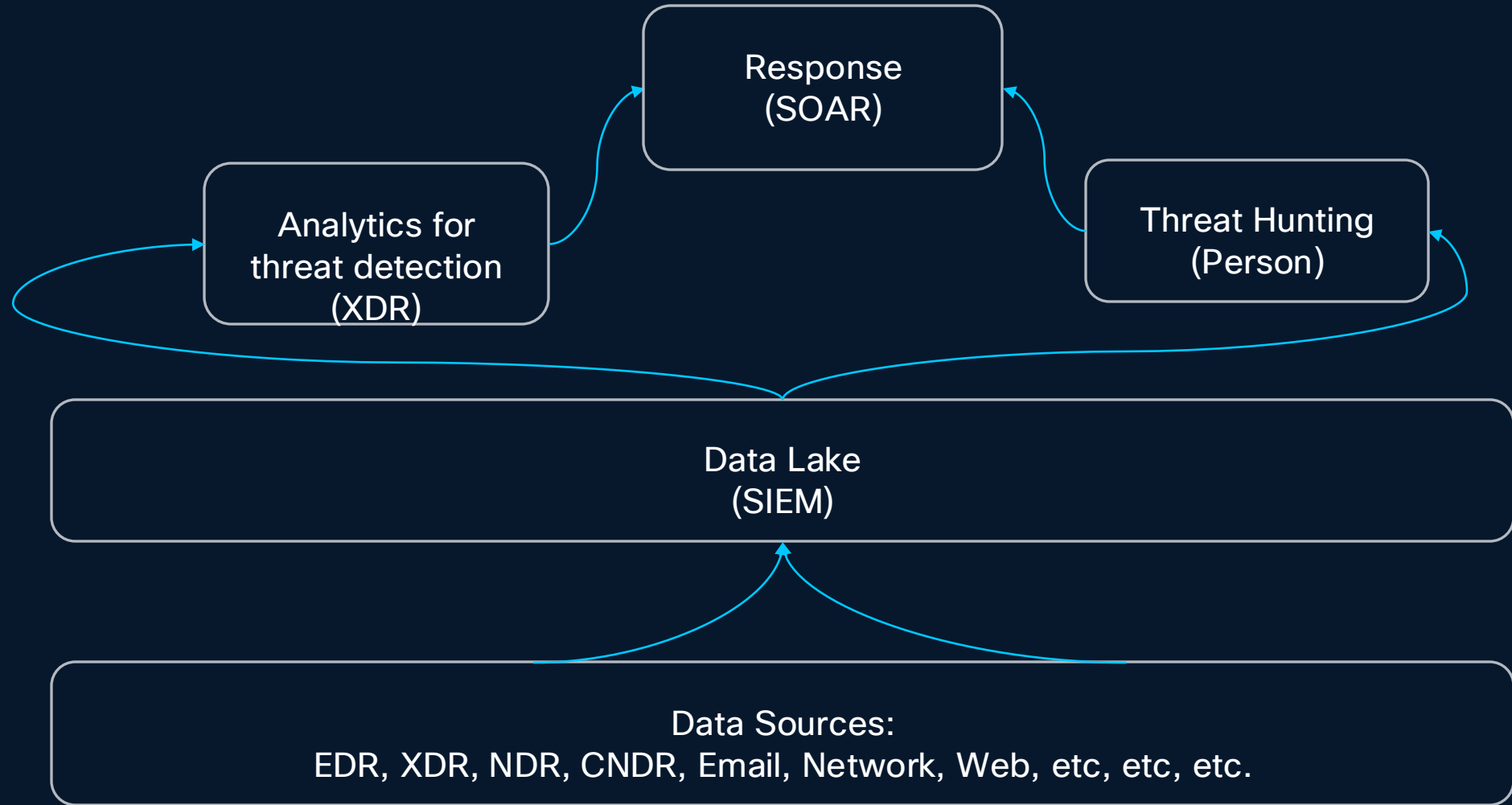
# Detection Engineering has become a tooling and data science problem



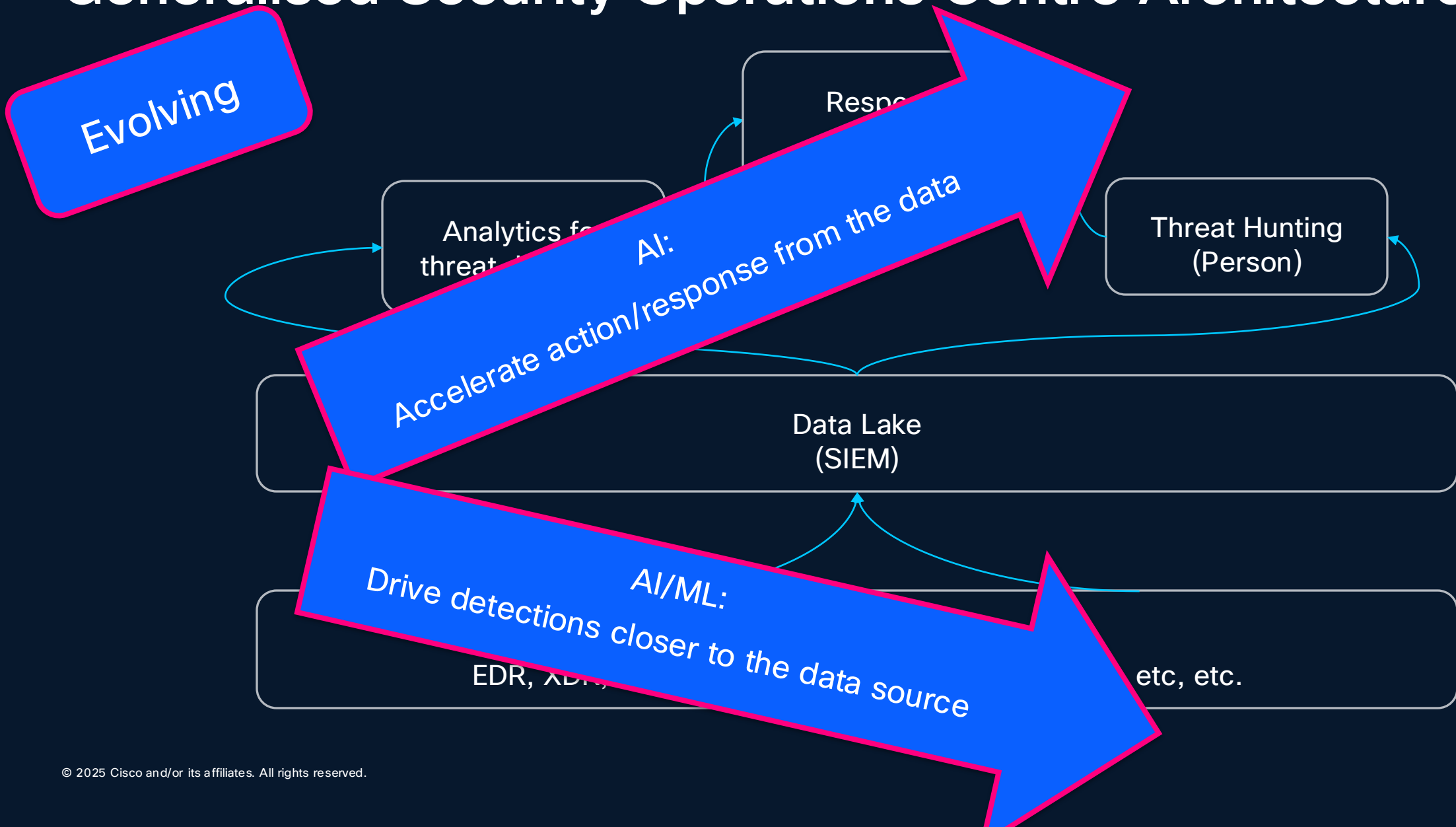
# Critical capabilities for the SOC



# Generalised Security Operations Centre Architecture



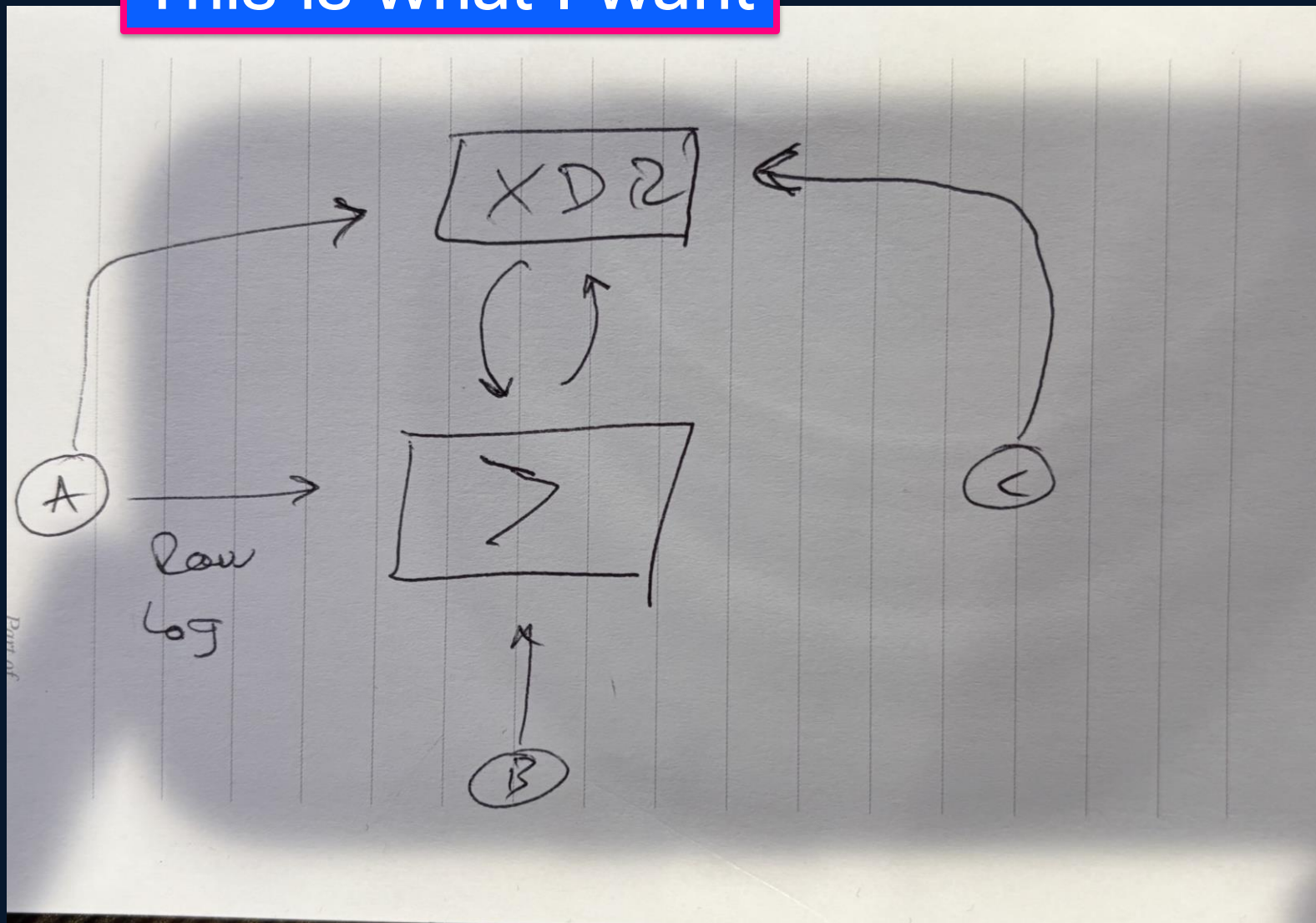
# Generalised Security Operations Centre Architecture



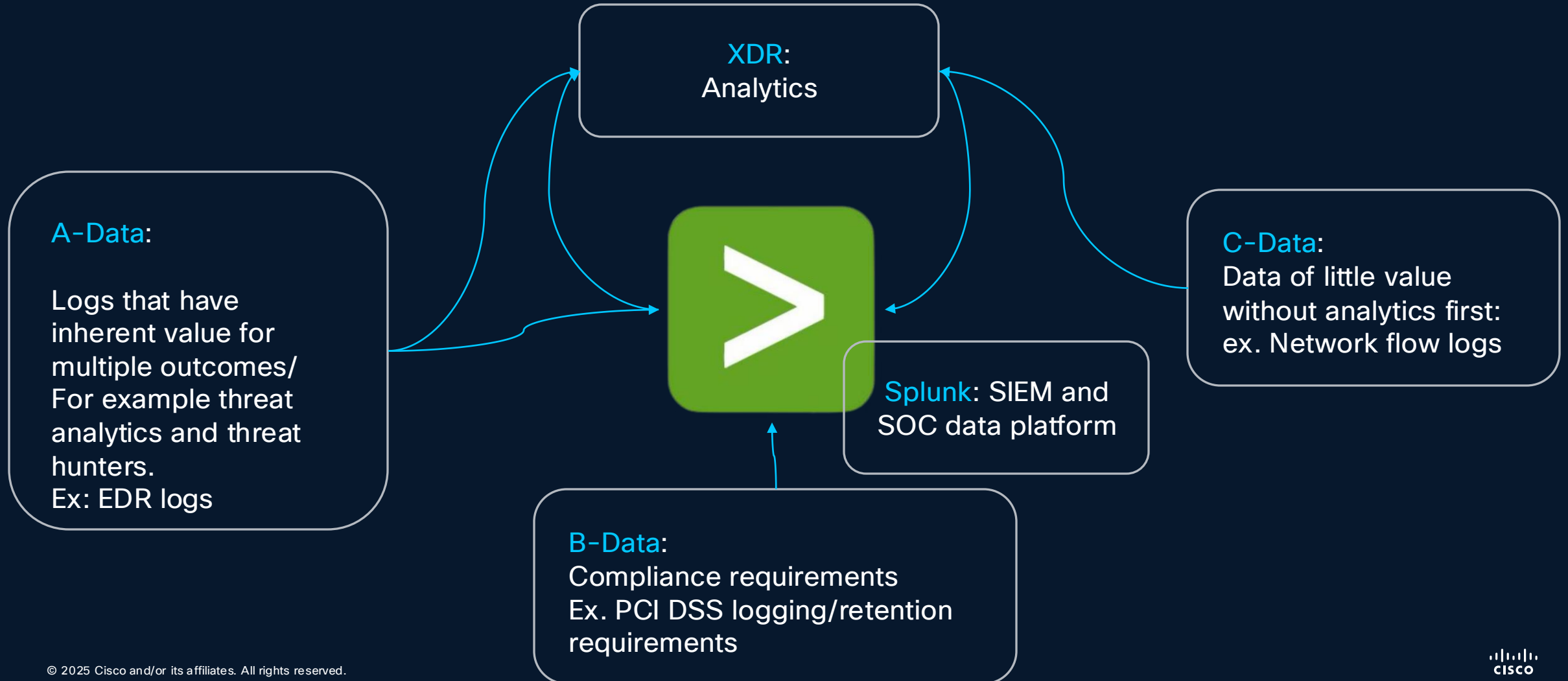


# CISO Request:

This is what I want



# CISO Request: Broken down



# Generalised Security Operations Centre Architecture



# Unified SOC platform

Unified Threat Detection, Investigation, & Response

Federated data  
management

Advanced threat  
detections

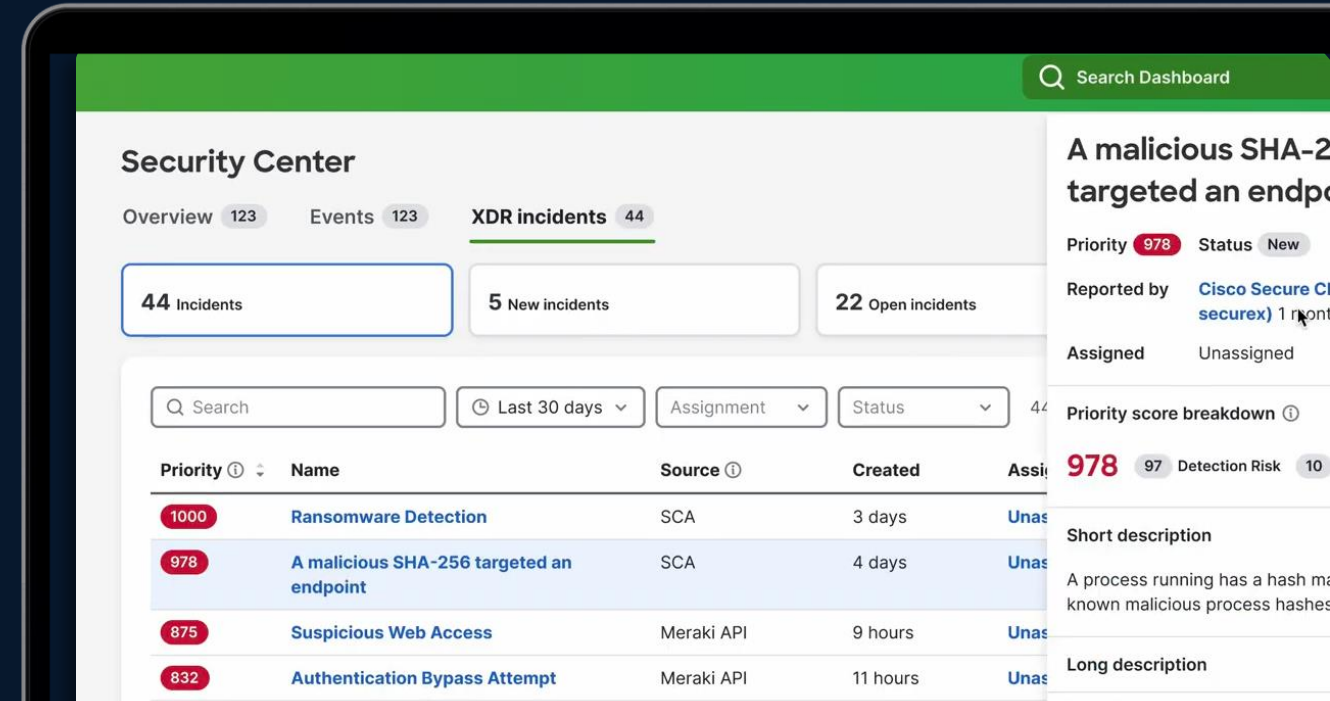
AI-accelerated  
investigations

Automated  
response

Unified security analyst experience

# Cisco XDR 2.0

Detect and stop attacks  
at AI speed



Instant attack  
verification  
with Agentic AI

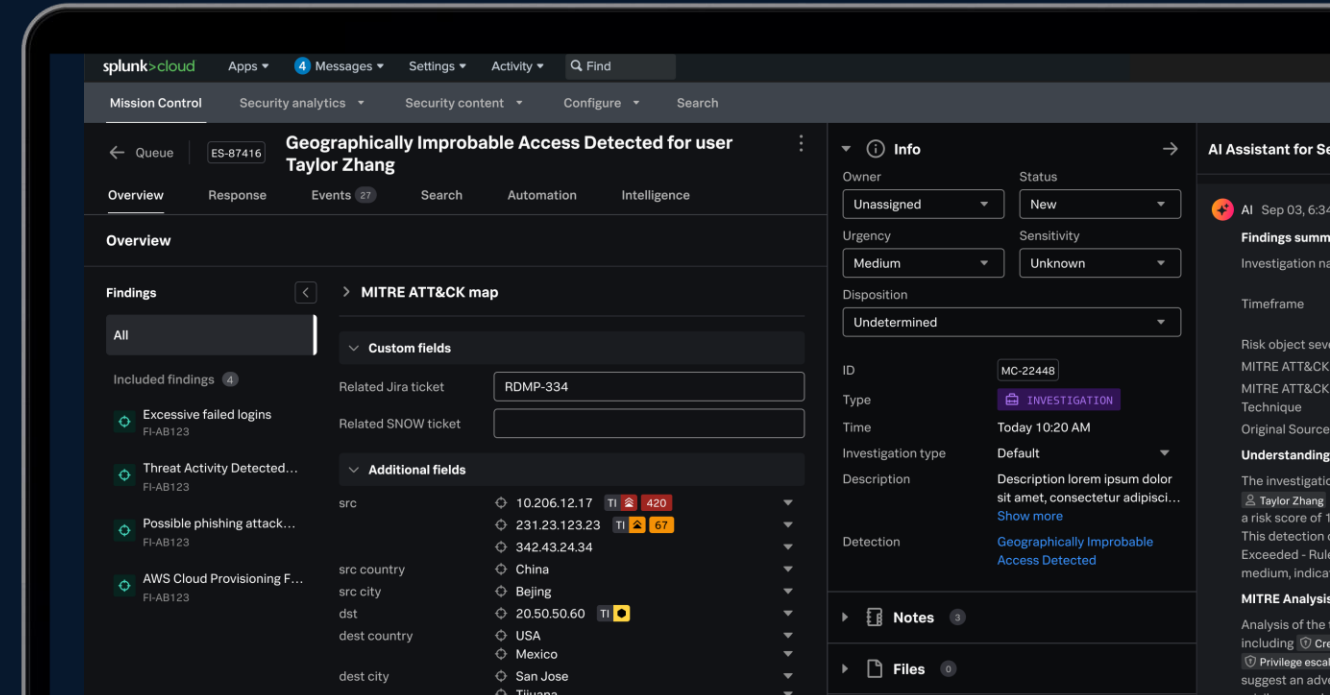
Automated  
forensics

Attack  
storyboard

Native Meraki  
Integration

# Splunk Enterprise Security

Market-leading SIEM with  
AI-powered capabilities



Natively integrated  
SOAR

Enhanced  
detection

Alert aggregation  
& triage

Cisco Talos  
integration

Multi-cloud &  
on-premises

# AI-driven Security Operations

## Unified Threat Detection, Investigation & Response (TDIR)

Cisco XDR  
Real-time Attack Detection

Splunk Enterprise Security  
Security Analytics

Splunk SOAR  
Security Automation

EMBEDDED AI

Splunk Platform  
Data Management and Federation

CONTENT AND THREAT RESEARCH

Cisco Security Cloud



Identity



Firewall



Talos



SSE



& more



Third-party  
tools



Clouds



Devices



Data centers



Applications

# Cisco Security Events SOC



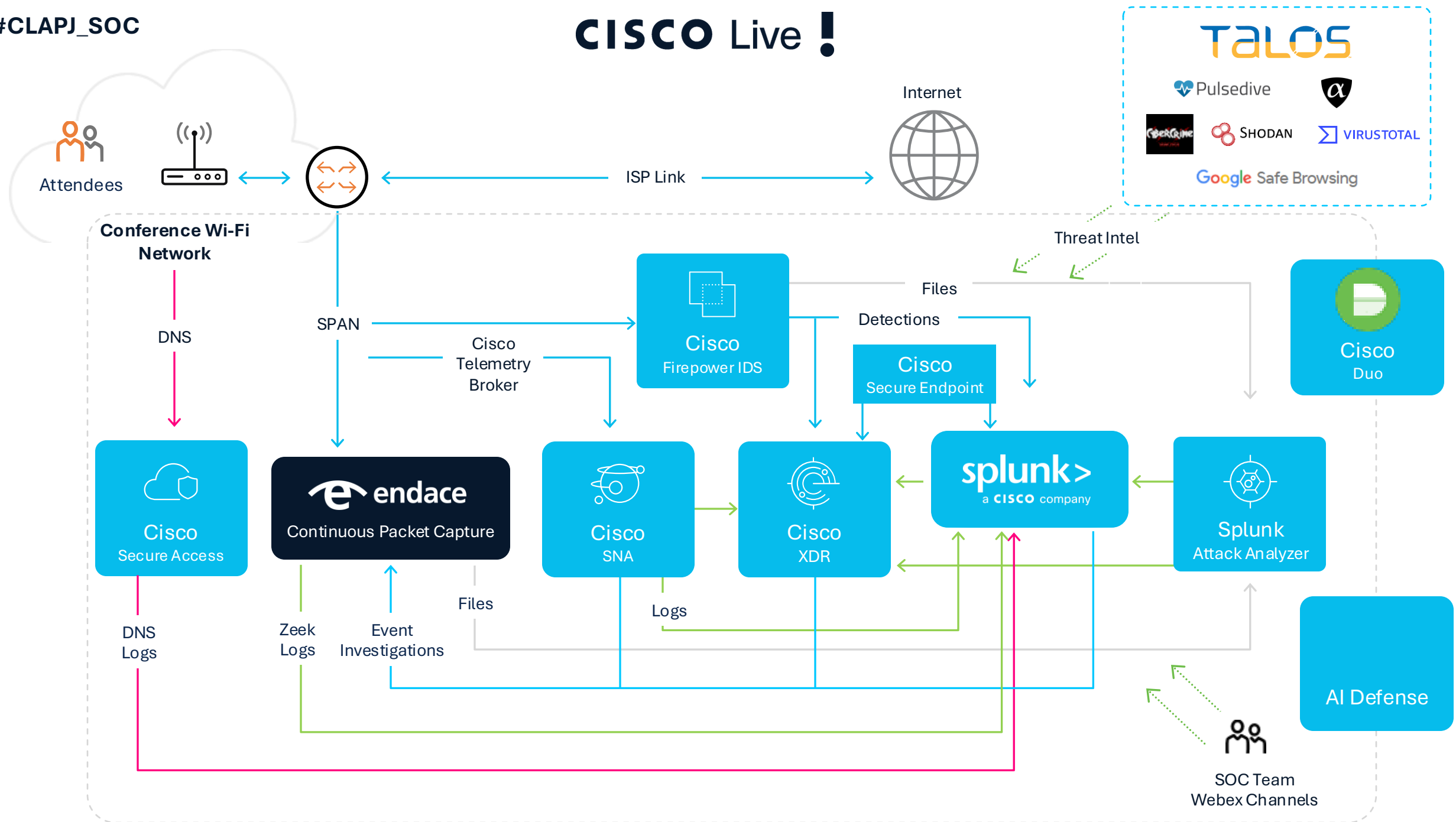
# What is the Events SOC?

- Black Hat
- RSA
- Cisco Live
- Global Sporting Events
- Mobile World Congress
- Upcoming Olympics

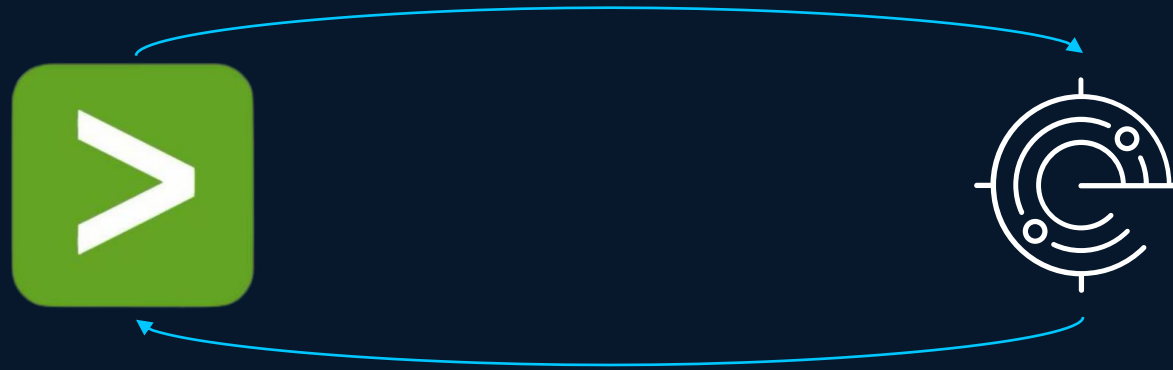


#CLAPJ\_SOC

# CISCO Live !



# Events SOC Architectural Benefits



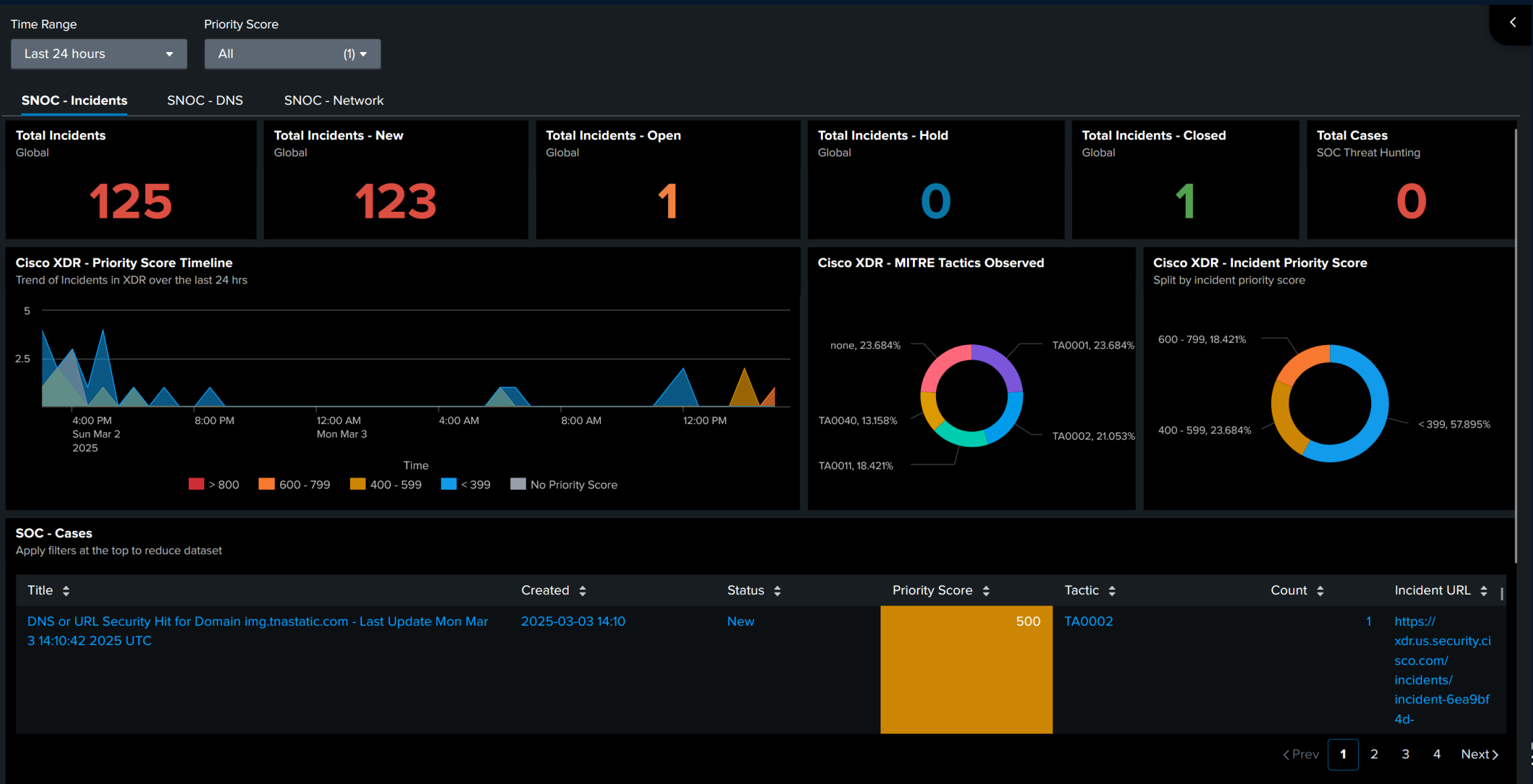
## Splunk:

- Native support for 2800+ data sources
- Custom dashboarding for various job roles
- Robust platform for advanced threat hunting

## XDR:

- Extremely rich analyst experience
- Out-of-box detection and incident generation
- Tier 1 incident response

# SOC Manager Dashboards in Splunk



# XDR with Splunk

← Incidents

790

Closed: Other ▾

## SQL injection attempt on 119[.]18[.]32[.]153

Reported by **Cisco XDR Analytics** on 2025-11-12T05:42:21.663Z

[View detailed description](#)

The incident occurred on Nov 12 2025, however, the progression through the kill-chain **could not be determined**. The incident included **5 IP Address**s and **2 Device**s. AI-generated

Overview Detection Response Evidence Worklog Report

### Events

Type ▾	Source ▾	Severity ▾	5 matching results	
First seen ↕	Severity	Source	Indicators	
2025-11-12T05:39:19.000Z	Critical	Secure Firewall via Splunk ↗	Cisco SFW - SQL generi...	
2025-11-12T05:39:19.000Z	Critical	Secure Firewall via Splunk ↗	Cisco SFW - SQL generi...	
2025-11-12T05:37:32.000Z	Critical	Secure Firewall via Splunk ↗	Cisco SFW - SQL generi...	
2025-11-12T04:06:20.000Z	Critical	Secure Firewall via Splunk ↗	Cisco SFW - SQL generi...	
2025-11-12T04:06:20.000Z	Critical	Secure Firewall via Splunk ↗	Cisco SFW - SQL generi...	

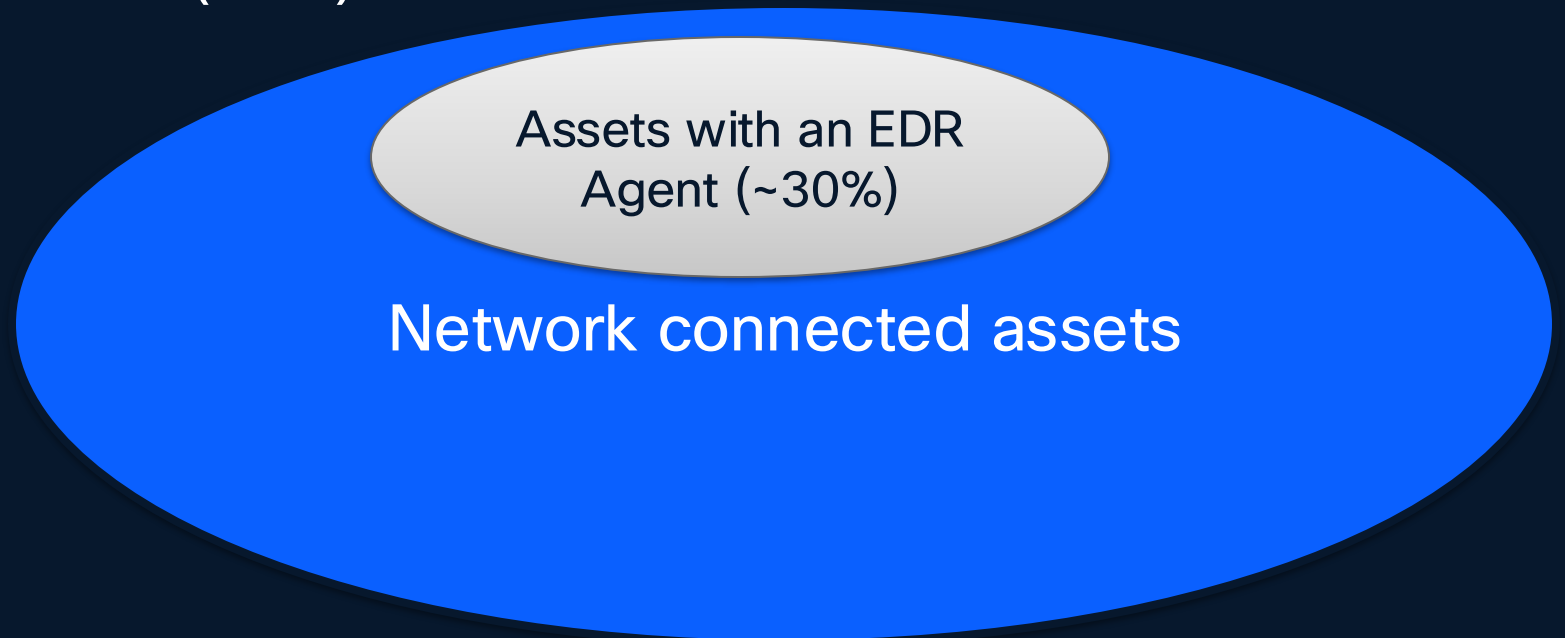
Leveraging Splunk data platform to pull data from multiple sources into XDR analytics and User experience

# Network Behaviour and Anomaly Detection

# Why does the SOC need network visibility?

Many of the devices connected to the network, wired and wireless, do not run an endpoint security client (EDR).

- IOT (MRI, cameras)
- Smart building
- Card readers
- Infrastructure
- Printers
- Phones
- Scanners
- TVs
- Etc.



Threat actors are increasingly using these “other” network connected assets as their point of presence/operations

# Cisco Products that do NBAD



Cisco Secure Network Analytics

Secure Network Analytics is an enterprise grade collector and aggregator of network telemetry for the purposes of security analysis and monitoring



Cisco XDR

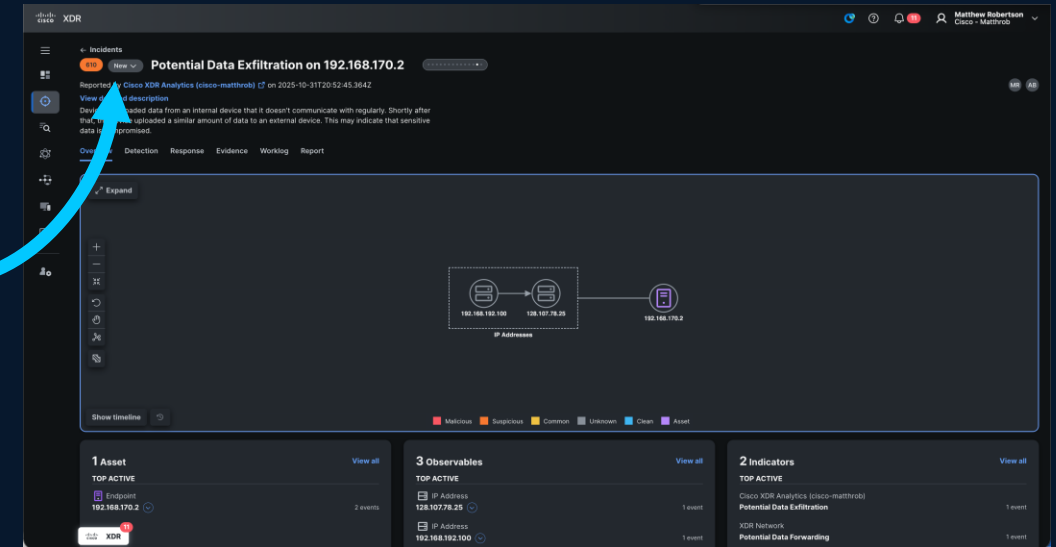
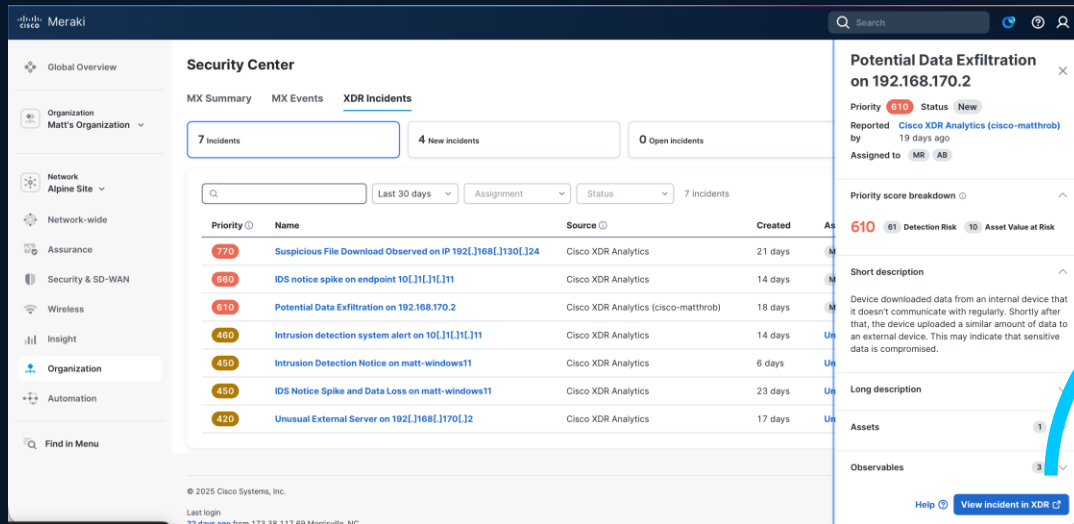
Cisco XDR collects and analyses telemetry from multiple sources to accelerate security operations.

One of those sources is the Network



# Cisco XDR and Meraki

## World's easiest to deploy NDR



- SSO driven integration between XDR and Meraki Dashboard
- Easy configuration to upload MX flow logs direct to XDR for analysis
- View/Manage incidents in Dashboard, pivot to XDR for investigation and response
  - Monitor networks with overlapping IP Space

# Living off the LAN

Threat Actors are increasing leveraging network infrastructure as their points of presence

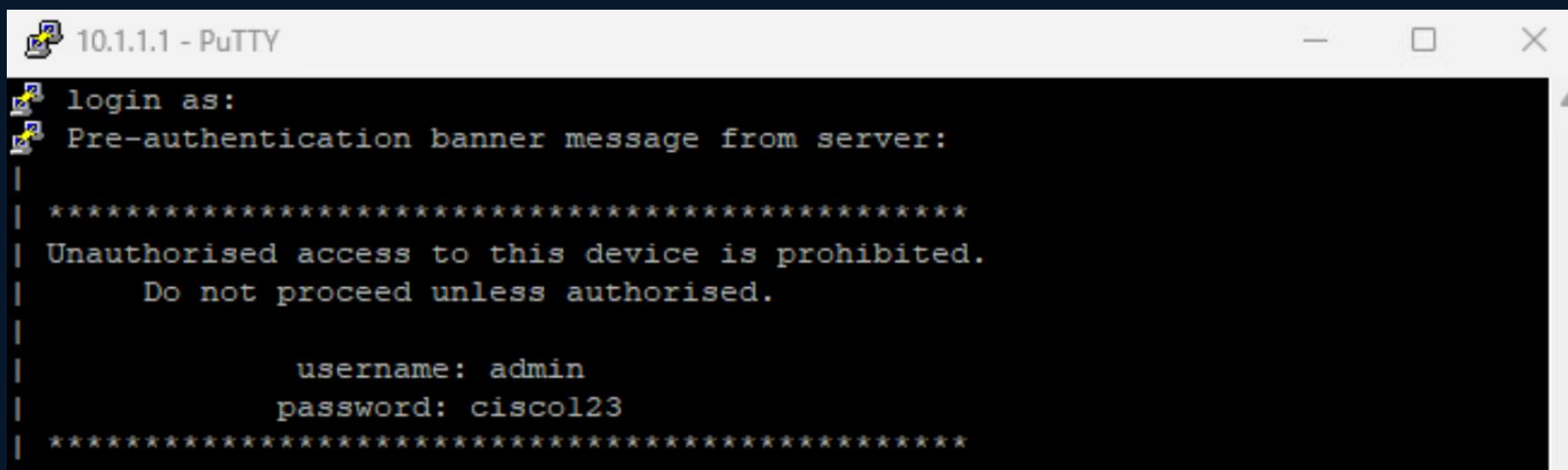


<https://blog.talosintelligence.com/salt-typhoon-analysis/>



# Living off the LAN

## Evolution of Living of the Land techniques



```
10.1.1.1 - PuTTY
login as:
Pre-authentication banner message from server:

*****
Unauthorised access to this device is prohibited.
Do not proceed unless authorised.

        username: admin
        password: cisco123
*****
```

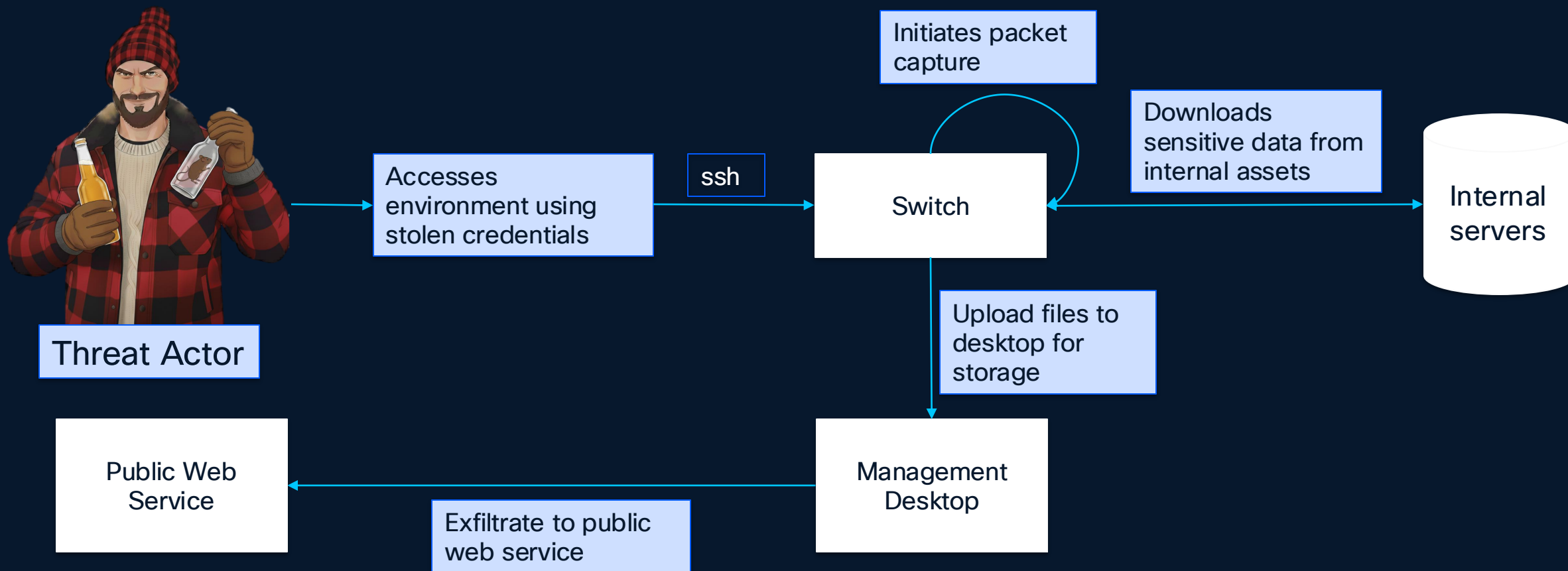
Attractive target due to high value  
and many security deficits

Upon initial access, adversaries  
remain and capitalize on evasion

Threat actors advancing espionage  
objectives through this target

**Increasing need to monitor the management plane of  
network devices for malicious and/or suspicious activity**

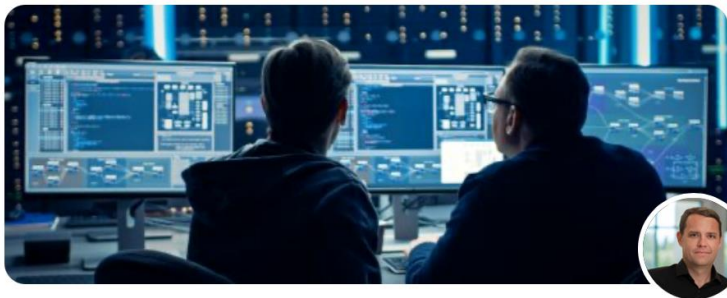
# Example Threat Actor Scenario



# Comprehensive network visibility with SNA

November 11, 2025

[Leave a Comment](#)



Security

## Seeing Inside the Vortex: Detecting Living off the Land Techniques

3 min read

[Matthew Robertson](#)

<https://blogs.cisco.com/security/seeing-inside-the-vortex-detecting-living-off-the-land-techniques>



# Key Takeaways

The modern SOC revolves around effective data analysis

Cisco and Splunk can help you build the modern SOC

NBAD is a critical capability of the Modern SOC



Find that mouse!



# Visit the Solutions Expo



**CISCO** Connect

**Thank you**





