



Build Scalable, Resilient Data Center Networks

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Agenda

- Introduction
- AI/ML Networking
- Nexus in the Al-Ready Data Center
- Fabric Options for the Al-Ready Data Center
- Cisco Agile Data Center Interconnects

Introduction



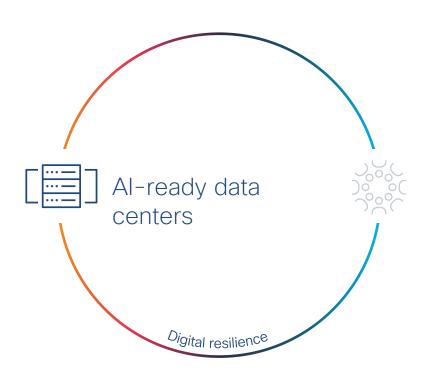
Cisco powers how people and technology work together across the physical and digital worlds





Transform data centers to power AI workloads anywhere

Public and private clouds, edge, on-premises



Comprehensive infrastructure

Power Al with networking, compute, and storage in fullyintegrated, scalable, and modular systems for all workloads

Seamless operations and observability

Remove silos with unified management, observability, and assurance for traditional and Al workloads, across all environments

Security from ground to cloud

Protect hyper-distributed workloads by infusing security everywhere



In the 90s, before the internet, we had to read books

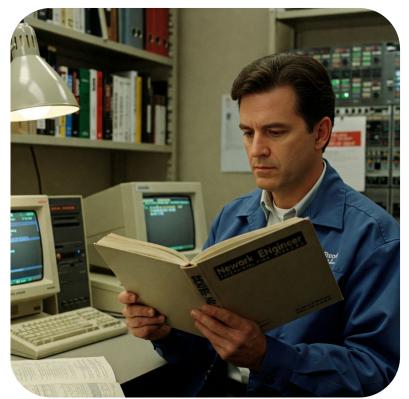


image generated by AI

The internet and search engines have made a fundamental change to how we work



image generated by Al



Al will bring another fundamental change of similar, if not greater, magnitude

<u>Prompt</u>

"Explain RAG to me"

Response

Okay, let's break down RAG – Retrieval-Augmented Generation. It's a really hot topic in the world of AI, particularly with large language models (LLMs) like ChatGPT. Here's a simplified explanation:

1. The Problem with Traditional LLMs:

* **LLMs are Trained on Massive Datasets:** Models like ChatGPT are trained on *huge* amounts of text data from the internet.

* **They Can Hallucinate:** Because they're predicting the next word based on patterns, they can sometimes generate incorrect, misleading, or completely fabricated information — we call this "hallucinating." They don't truly *understand* the information they're presenting.

* **Limited Context:** LLMs have a limited "memory" of the

conversation. They often struggle to maintain context over

..

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Al Networking



Every organization's Al approach and needs are different

The model Training

Optimize the model Fine-tuning and RAG

Use the model Inferencing











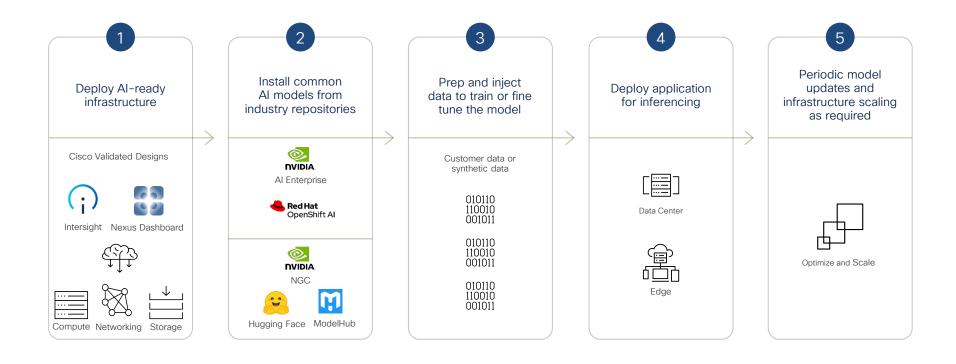






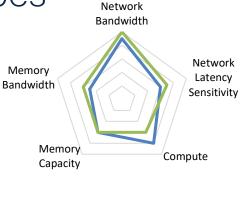


A helicopter view of an Al Deployment Journey

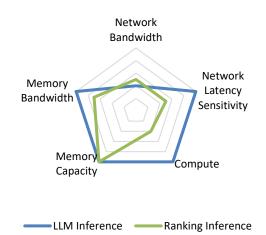




Al Workload Types



——LLM Training ——Ranking Training



	Training	Inference
Node to Node Bandwidth	High	Low
Key Metric	Training time of a model	High Availability and Latency
Operational Mode	Model training is offline	Usually online, requires real time response

Infrastructure requirement

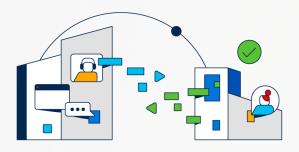
Large network with many GPU/CPU hosts

Smaller network with mid size of CPU/GPU hosts



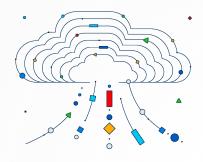
Where do you run your AI/ML training cluster?

- On Prem
 - Always available for enterprise to use
 - Flexibility for large enterprise to leverage same cluster for different functions
 - Data is stored on prem



In Public Cloud

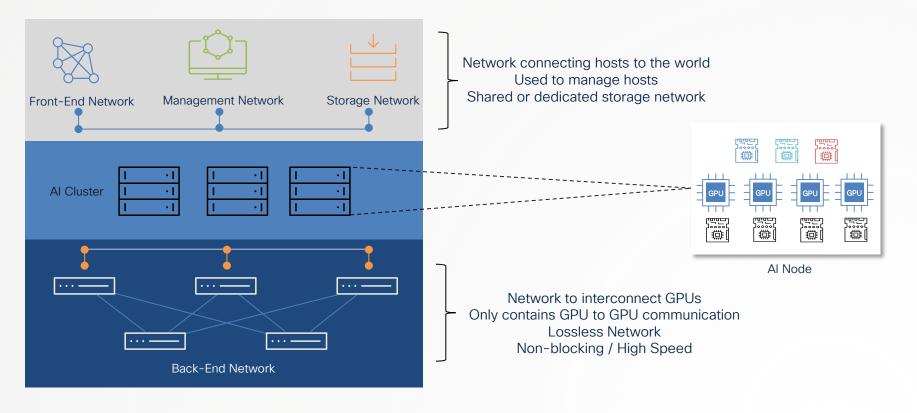
- Provides flexibility, pay for what you need
- Cost will grow with more data and training
- Challenge: Cost of egress data from the cloud





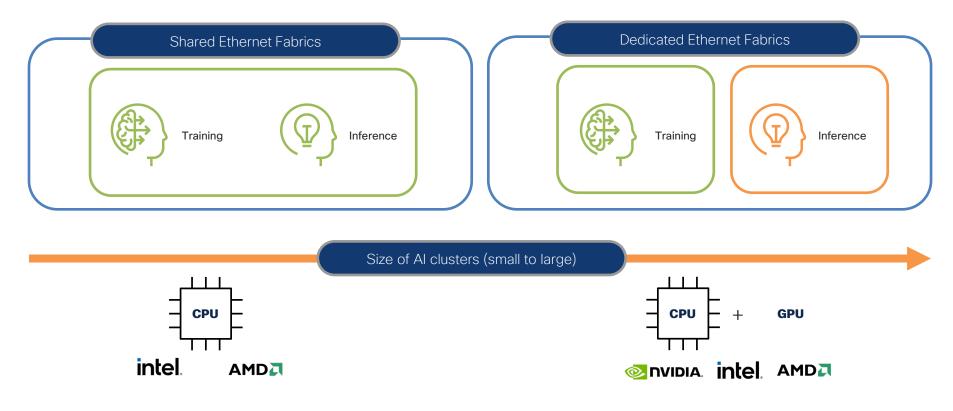
Al Infrastructure Building Blocks





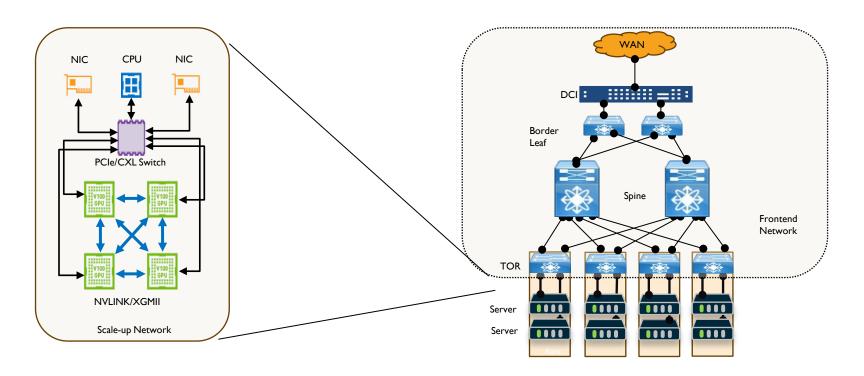
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Deployment Options for Ethernet Fabrics



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Scale Up w/in a Workload Scale Out - Between Workloads

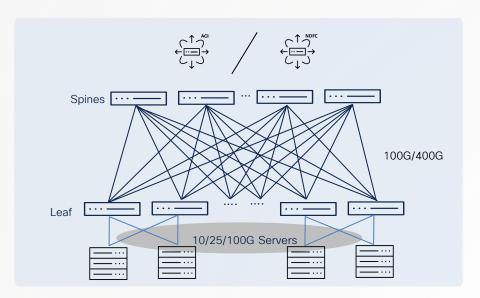




ACI or NXoS - as the Front-End network

Repurposing existing infrastructure for Al workloads





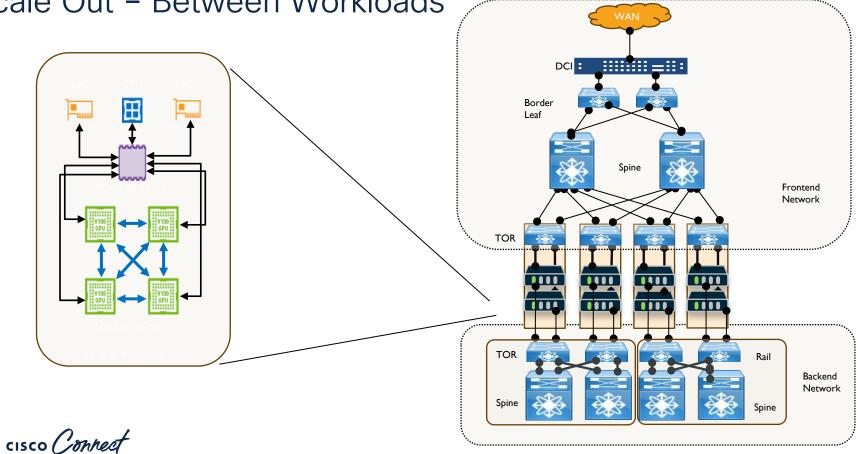




Front-End Network

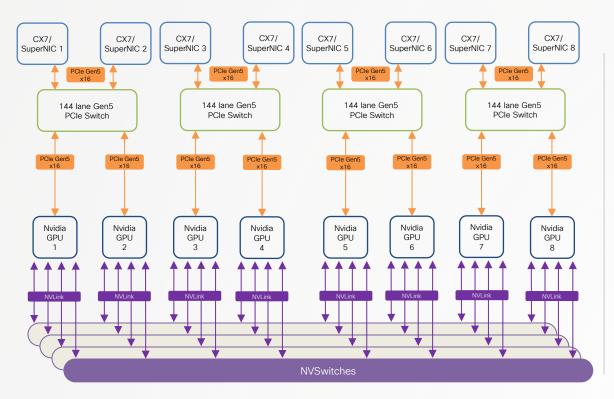


Scale Up w/in a Workload Scale Out - Between Workloads



UCS C885A - Nvidia GPU Connectivity



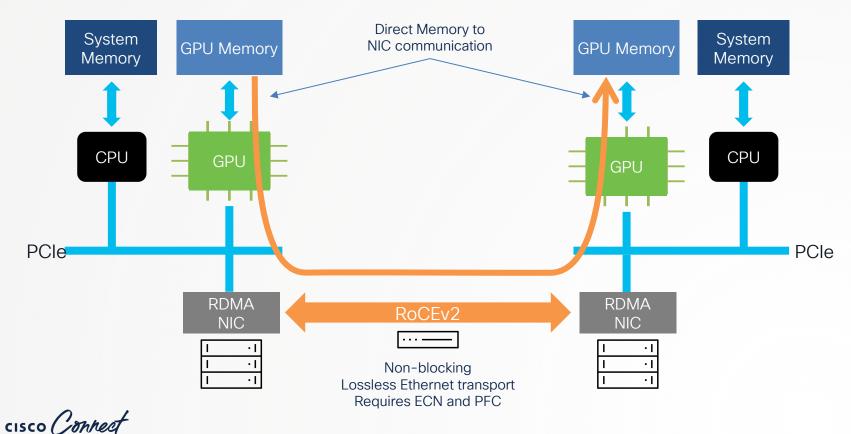


- 8x Nvidia H100/H200 SXM5 Tensor Core GPUs
- Each H100/H200 GPU has multiple NVLink ports and connects to all four NVSwitches
- 4 x fully non-blocking NVSwitches that connect all 8 GPUs
- NVLink bidirectional speed of 900GB/s between any pair of GPUs in the same node
- Each H100/H200 GPU also has a dedicated NIC/SuperNIC connected via PCle Gen5 x16 for GPU-to-GPU connectivity across nodes



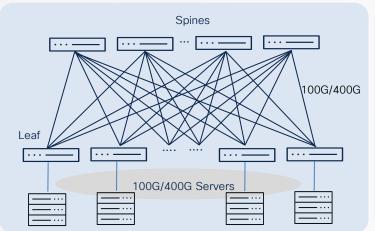
Remote Data Memory Access (RDMA)

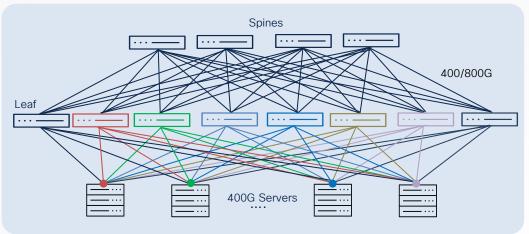
RDMA over Converged Ethernet (RoCE)



Back-End Network Options, but not limited to

Classic or Rail-Optimized Designs with Nexus 9300 Series





Classic Design

Hosts mapped per Rack
Non-blocking / 1:1 Oversubscription
Up to 64-port 400G or 800G options for Leaf/Spine

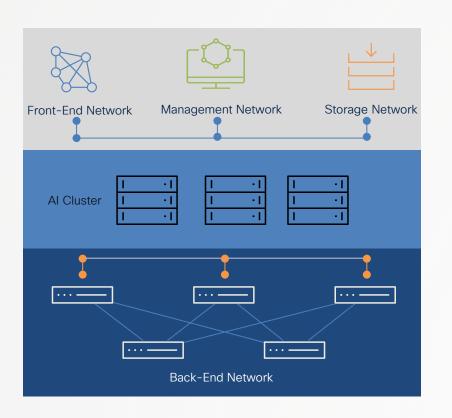
Rail-Optimized Design

8 GPU:NIC pair mapped per Rail/Switch Non-blocking / 1:1 Oversubscription Up to 64-port 400G or 800G options for Leaf/Spine

These design choices strictly depend on Collective Communication Library (CCL) optimizations to improve overall performance.



Where RoCEv2 traffic is mostly seen...





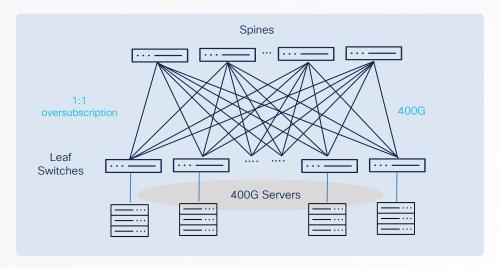
ECN + PFC configuration required for storage traffic (dedicated or shared network) and for GPU traffic in the Back-End network





Non-blocking Network

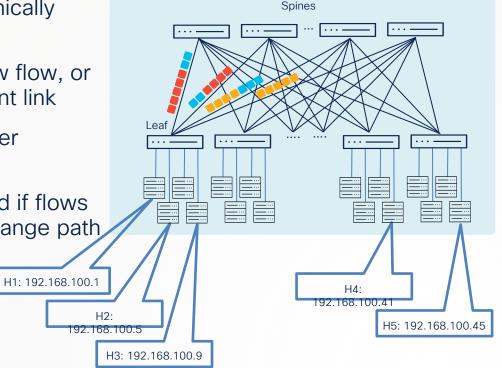
- Allows host to talk to other hosts at full bandwidth
- Leaf: Same bandwidth to the host as to the spine
- Reduces need for congestion management to increase performance





Dynamic Load Balancing - Flowlet Mode

- Flowlets maintain the link, or dynamically change the link
- Least utilized link is chosen, for new flow, or at times flows are moved to different link
- Aging time is used avoid out of order packets; it should be 2 x RTT
- Al workloads are balanced fairly and if flows are bursty, they can dynamically change path

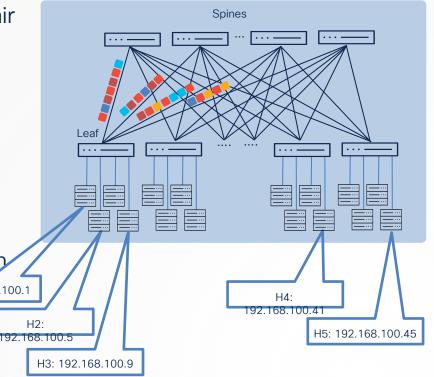




Dynamic Load Balancing - Per-packet Mode

- Per packet mode load balancing, allows fair distribution of traffic
- Least utilized link is chosen per packet, delivering uniform usage of the links
- As packet of same flow, will take different path, may happen that they arrive at destination endpoints out of order
- Expected in deployments with per-packet load balancing for receiver to put packet in order

 H1: 192.168,100.1
 - · Host needs to do packet reordering





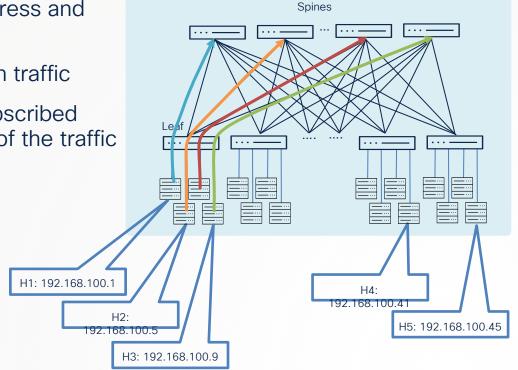
Dynamic Load Balancing - Static Pinning

Allows static pinning between ingress and egress ports

Valid only for multipath destination traffic

 Steady bit rate flows, or undersubscribed network, to allow fair distribution of the traffic

· Manual configuration, or API





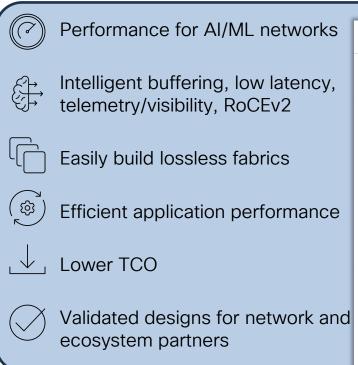
Nexus for Al Ready Data Centers

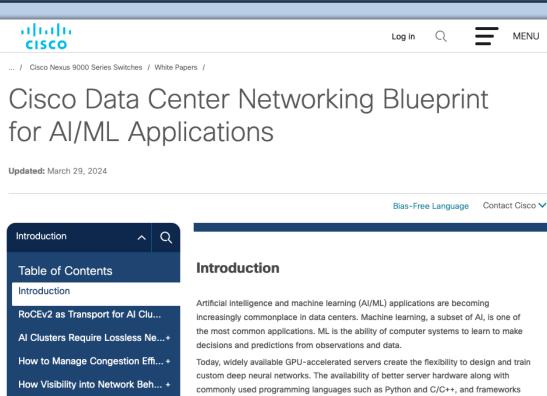


AI/ML Data Center Blueprint for Networking

Addressing needs of the most demanding datacenter production networks

Network Design to Accommod... +





such as PyTorch, TensorFlow, and JAX, which are built to take advantage of GPUs

natively, have simplified the building of GPU-accelerated ML applications. These



Introducing The First 51.2T Switch

Cisco Nexus 9364E-SG2 - 64p 800G Fixed Switch

Compact 2RU 51.2T Switch

G200 ASIC (5nm) | 112G SerDes | 256MB packet buffer

64 800G capable ports | Up to 128 line-rate 400G ports (2x400G breakout)

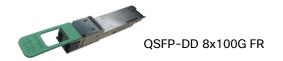
QSFP-DD800 ports backward compatible with QSFP-DD, QSFP28, QSFP+

Quad Core x86 CPU | 32GB RAM | 128GB SSD

Cisco NXOS spine and AI/ML leaf capable



Introducing Cisco QSFP-DD800 modules





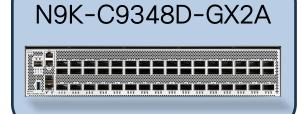
Increased density	Double port bandwidth for Single Mode Fiber links up to 2km
Investment protection	Reuse existing cabling infrastructure: Dual Duplex LC and Dual MPO-12 SMF connectors
Backwards compatibility	Connect existing pluggable transceivers: QSFP+, QSFP28, QSFP56, QSFP112, QSFP-DD
Flexible design support	800G port to port Breakout to 400G or 100G ports
Improved sustainability	Supports over 30W of power dissipation and riding heatsink in host platform
Standards compliant	QSFP-DD 800 MSA, IEEE 400GBASE-FR4, 100GBASE-FR1



Cisco Nexus 9300 Series – 400G Fixed Switches

N9K-C9364D-GX2A

- Single 25.6T ASIC
- 2 RU 64 400G ports
- MACsec on 16 ports



- Single 25.6T ASIC
- 2 RU 48 400G ports
- MACsec on all 48 ports



- Single 12.8T ASIC
- 1 RU 32 400G ports
- MACsec on all 32 ports (H2R)
- MACsec on 8 ports (GX2B)

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Cisco Nexus 9300 Series - 1RU 32p 400G Switches

N9K-C9332D-GX2B



- 32-port 400G 1RU switch
- 120MB on-die packet buffer
- Line-rate MACsec on 8 ports
- ZR and ZR+ support
- 4x 100G, 4x 25G, and 4x 10G breakout

- 6K ingress and 3K egress TCAM
- Port-side intake and port-side exhaust
- ACI Spine, ACI Leaf, and NXOS

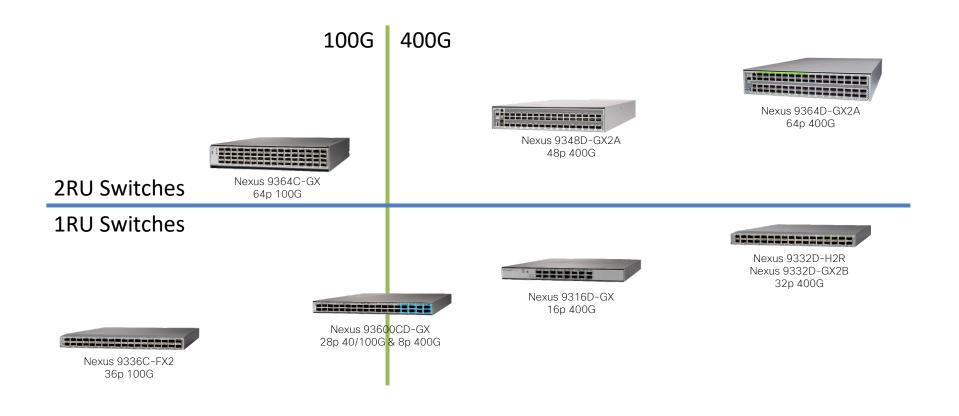
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N9K-C9332D-H2R



- 32-port 400G 1RU switch
- 80MB on-die packet buffer + 8GB HBM packet buffer
- Line-rate MACsec on all ports
- ZR and ZR+ support
- 4x 100G, 4x 25G, and 4x 10G breakout
- Sync-E, IEEE 1588, PTP, Class-C Timing
- 14K shared TCAM
- Port-side intake
- NXOS (Shipping)
- ACI Spine and Leaf (Roadmap)

Cisco Nexus 9300 Series - 100G/400G Fixed Switches



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Cisco Nexus 9000 Series - 10G/25G/50G Fixed **Switches**

RJ45



96p 1/10GG + 12p 40/100G





96p 10/25G + 12p 40/100G

2RU Switches

1RU Switches



Nexus 93108TC-FX3P/Nexus 93108TC-FX3 48p 1/10GT + 6p 40/100G



Nexus 9348GC-FX3/Nexus 9348GC-FX3PH 48p 100M/1GT + 4p 1/10/25G + 2p 40/100G



Nexus 93240YC-FX2 (1.2RU) 48p 10/25G + 12p 40/100G



Nexus 93180YC-FX3 48p 10/25G + 6p 40/100G



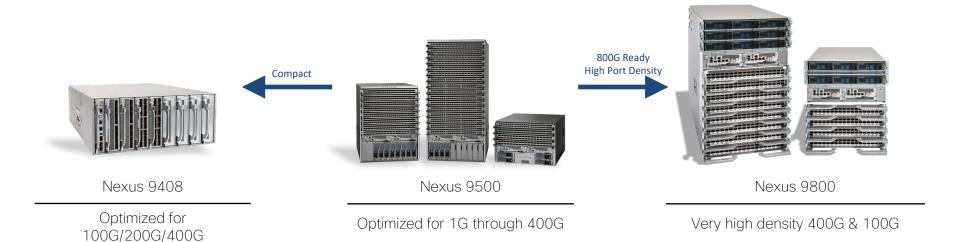
48p 50G + 4p 400G



Nexus 92348GC-FX3 48p 100M/1GT + 4p 1/10/25G + 2p 40/100G (No VXLAN)



Cisco Nexus 9000 Series - Modular Switch Evolution



4-slot, 8-slot, 16-slot chassis

800G ready 4-slot and 8-slot chassis

ports

Customer Challenges

Mounting pressure to rethink data center architecture for the Al era

Complex, distributed environments

Service-specific devices drive architectural complexity and higher operational costs

Data Center Modernization

Faster switches aren't enough to meet the needs of modern data centers

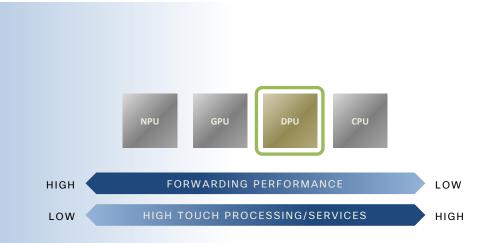
Security

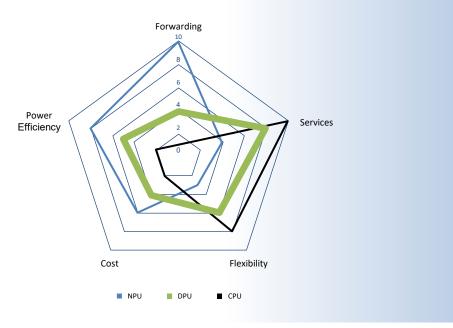
Inconsistent enforcement due to lack of granular placement control



Data Processing Units

A game changer to deliver network services at scale



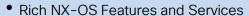




Cisco and AMD - Better Together

Unmatched flexibility, performance, and efficiency





- High-speed connectivity and scalable performance
- Optimized for latency and power efficiency







EVPN/MPLS/ VXLAN/SR



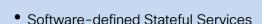
Rich Telemetry



Line-rate Encryption



Power Efficiency



- Programmable at all layers: add new services without HW change
- Scale-out services with wire-rate performance
- Power down DPU complex when not used



Large-Scale NAT



-Scale IPSEC AT Encryption



Distributed Firewall



Event-Based Telemetry



AMD.

DoS Protection

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Cisco N9300 Series Smart Switches



Best of breed platforms for data center services





Fabric Options



Complexity is the new normal



Greater application complexity
750M new applications
by 2025



Accelerating pace of operations Infrastructure and apps are deployed 56% faster



Surging data from Al workloads
117M TB of data
from Al-lifecycle workload



Mandate to do more with less Cloud costs up 20% versus last year



Rising demands for sustainability In a typical office, data centers consume

<50x power

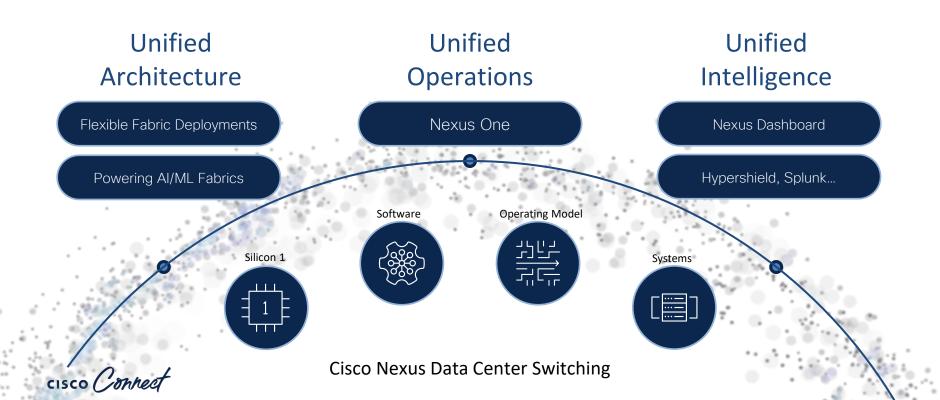


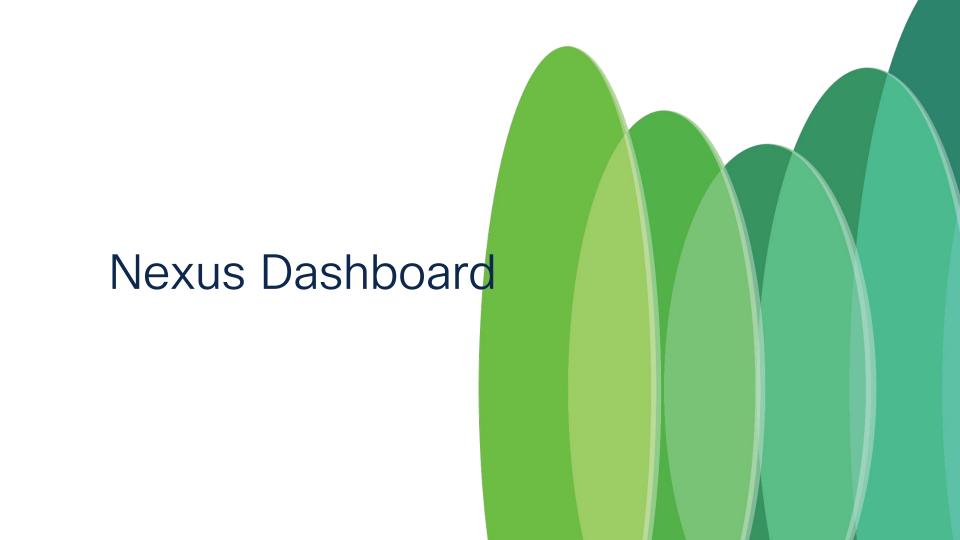
Expanding attack surface 125% rise

in cyber threats, costing \$10T in 2025



Data Center Networking Unified Approach





Cisco Nexus Dashboard

Data Center Networking Management



Quickly Deploy any Data Center Network Fabrics Deploy traditional LAN, EVPN VXLAN, AI/LM and SAN fabrics



Multisite fabric and device management in a single view Device upgrades, Change control with roll-back, traffic steering, ect...



Identify, troubleshoot and resolve issues quickly Traffic Analytics, Delta and pre-change analysis



Analyze



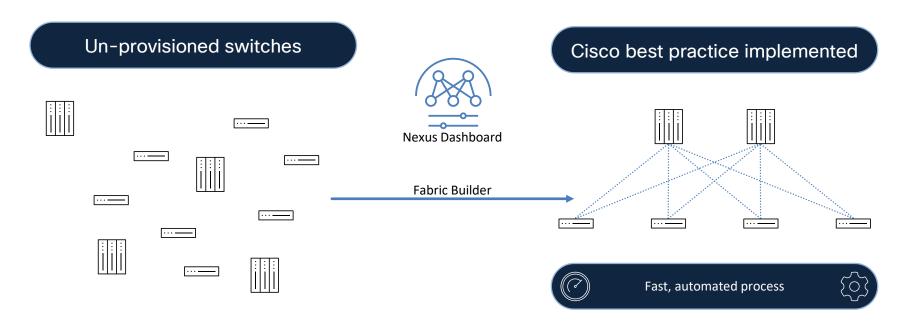
Unify data center networks across both ACI and NX-OS

Simplified Network Management for modern data center architectures





Provision a new fabric in minutes



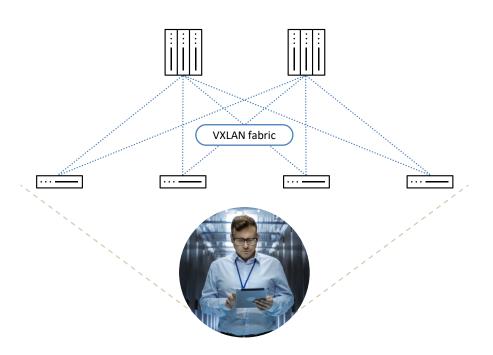
Benefits

Automate VXLAN-EVPN deployments

Cisco best practice templates for VXLAN EVPN templates

Fabric builder

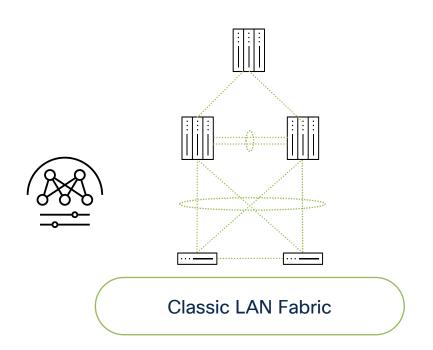
Support for both brownfield and greenfield deployments



Benefit

Simplify deployment time, reduce chances of errors

Enhanced Classic LAN



Fully automated fabric - Enhanced Classic LAN

Support for greenfield and brownfield deployments

Provisioning of 3tier architecture L2/L3 Networks and VRFs

VRF-Lite Between Agg and Core

Benefits

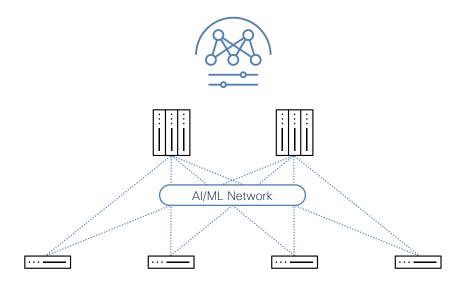
Best Practice Templates

Simplified workflows

Flexibility based on customer needs

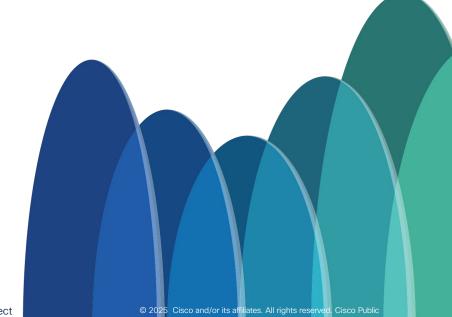
Automated of AI/ML networks with ROCEv2





Benefits

Demo time!



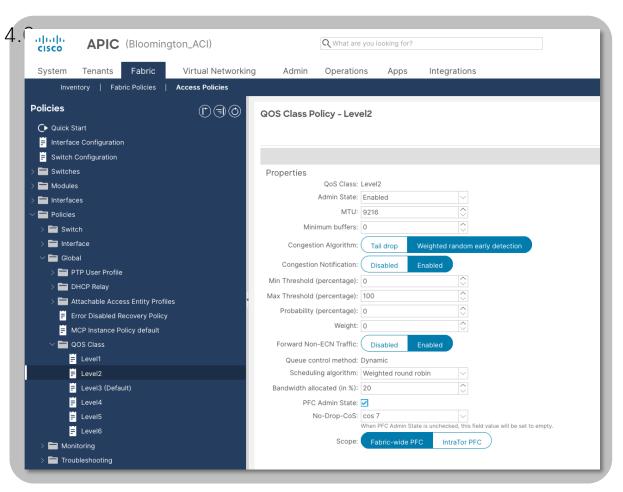


Application Centric Infrastructure



RoCEv2 in ACI

Supported in ACI since version 4.1





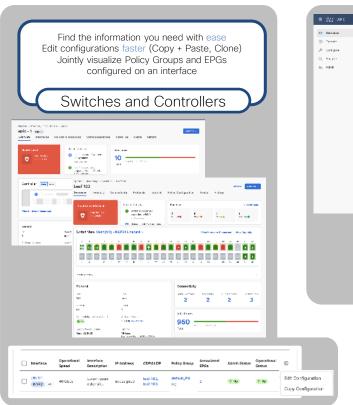
Nexus ONE Fabric Experience

Architectural and Functional Components

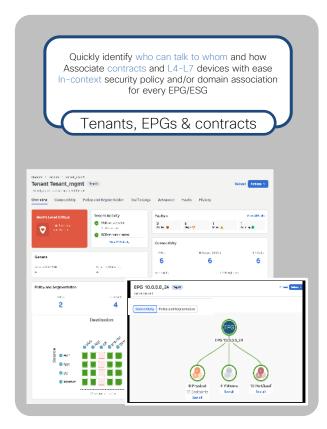
Cisco Nexus Dashboard as single point of control and operations Cisco Nexus Dashboard X-OS VXLAN EVPI Cisco AC Policy in NX-OS ACI VXLAN EVPN Nexus 9000 Nexus 9000 (Security Groups) **Border Gateway**

ACI simplification

A modern, faster UI for 2024 and beyond

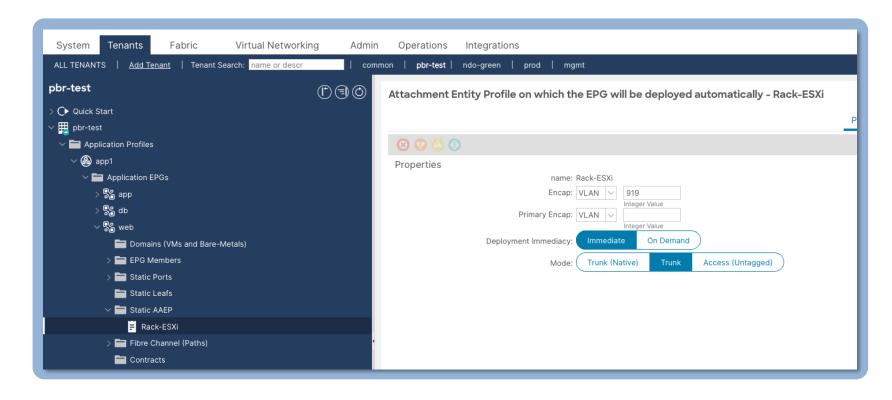






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Static AAEP under the EPG



Cisco ACI Areas of Investment



Hardware Platforms Nexus 9800 Spines



APL Certifications & Quantum Crypto



Common policy: Campus and Data Center Segmentation CDA Integration



Multi-Site ESG, VzAny+PBR & Topology



VXLAN-EVPN Gateway with Policy



New UI: Fast & workflow-driven



Virtualization (Nutanix, RedHat, etc ...)



New Use Cases: Autonomous remote leaf group AI/ML fabrics



Hardened Upgrades Mixed version support



Networking as Code (Ansible, Terraform, PyACI)



Container networking: Floating L3out, Observability, Automation & CNIs



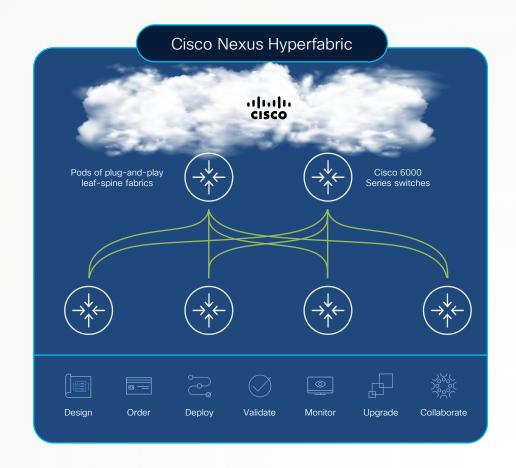
Insights: Complete data/control-plane dependencies

HyperFabric

Cisco Nexus Hyperfabric

- Design, deploy and operate onpremises fabrics located anywhere
- Easy enough for IT generalists, application and DevOps teams

Outcome driven by a purpose-built vertical stack

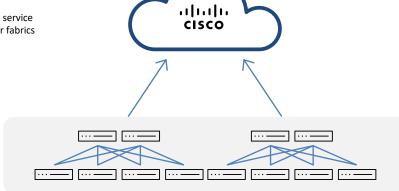




Nexus Hyperfabric Components

Cloud Controller

- · Scalable, globally distributed multi-tenant cloud service
- · Design, plan, control, upgrade, and monitor your fabrics
- · Browser, API, and mobile access

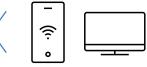




- · Boot-strapped from cloud
- Full visibility and control from the cloud

High-performance Fabrics

- Initially thousands of 10/25/100/400 GbE host ports
- EVPN/VXLAN, layer 2 VLANs, IPv4/IPv6 routing
- Mesh and spine leaf fabrics



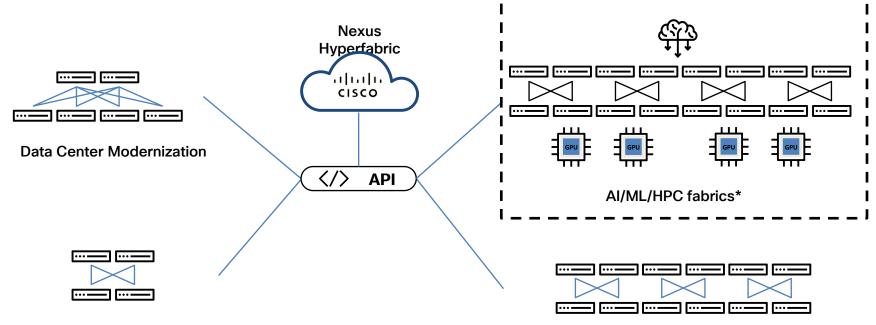
Helping Hands App

- Step-by-step deployment tasks
- Registration and cabling
- · Real-time validation



Use Cases

Single global GUI / API endpoint for all owned fabrics



Edge/CoLo Data Centers

Manage multiple customer Data Centers

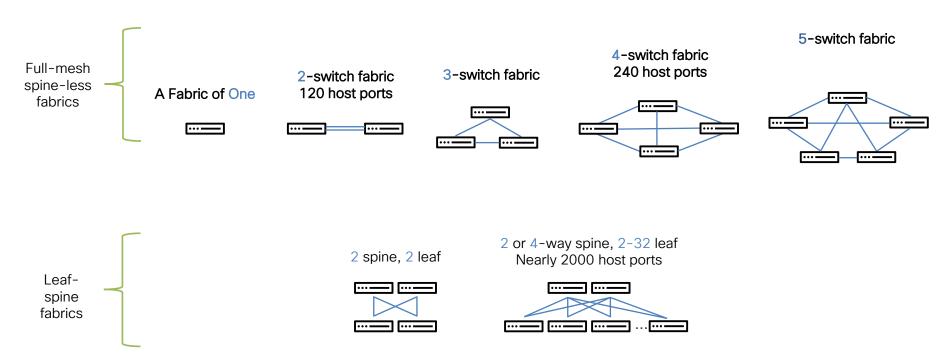


Design to BOM

Integrated design to BOM feature reduces errors and shortens transaction time Nexus **CCW** Cisco Hyperfabric Commerce Workspace Order ID **Equipment Delivery** Invoice Estimate ID Design Partner / Customer / Partner / Customer Customer Sales Team Sales Team Designer



Flexible Architectures





Cisco 6000 series switches

Leaf: HF6100-60L4D

- 4x 100/400GbE QSFP56-DD (16x 100G breakout)
- 60x 10/25/50GbE SFP56

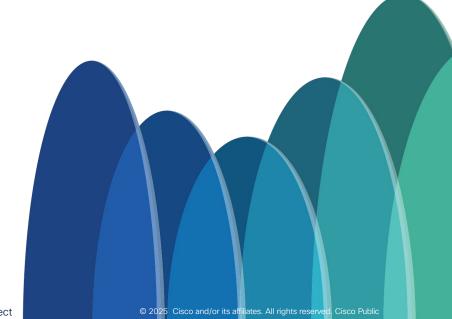
Spine/Leaf: HF6100-32D

- 32x 100/400GbE QSFP56-DD
- 128x 100GbE via 400:100 breakout





Demo time!







Cisco Agile
Data Center
Interconnect
(DCI)



"As the backbone of the digital economy, data centers are experiencing unprecedented growth in traffic driven by cloud adoption, AI, and edge computing. To meet these demands, we need to build out massive, high-capacity bandwidth between data centers, ensuring seamless connectivity and performance for businesses and consumers alike. This investment is critical to enabling the future of innovation."— Sundar Pichai, CEO of Alphabet and Google



Agile Data Center Interconnect (DCI)

#CiscoConnect

- What is DCI.
- DCI Options
- Leveraging dark fiber Grey Optics
- Coherent (DWDM) optics based
- DCI Scale
- DCI Summary



What is DCI

- Data Center Interconnect
 - Connecting two data centers geographically separated
 - Typically, 10km-100km (6miles-60miles)
 - Typically, point-to-point
 - Leased dark fiber or Carrier Services
 - Connecting a data center to a cloud colocation (colo) provider
 - Equinix, Digital Realty, CoreSite, QTS, Zayo, ... others
 - High speed direct connect/access to: AWS, Azure, Google, IBM, Oracle ... others
 - WEB Scalers use DCl to create regional clusters of multiple DC
 - Switching fabric extended within cluster and requires high bandwidth
 - Enterprise similar to web scalers, but typically lower scale



DCI Options

- Three (3) primary common options
 - Dark fiber build very costly & takes a long time, unlimited bandwidth
 - Lease dark fiber not cheap, but provides bandwidth leverage options
 - Managed carrier lit service lowest cost, but bandwidth limited
- Managed carrier lit service
 - Shared Ethernet or MPLS based services for up to 100G circuits
 - Wavelength services at 100G growing to 400G
 - Similar to leasing dark fiber with limited bandwidth
 - Cost effective for Enterprises needing long reach (300-3000 miles)
 - Simple pt-pt handoffs and fully managed, minimal infrastructure cost



Leveraging Dark Fiber - Grey Optics

Single Dark Fiber Pair

DC-A

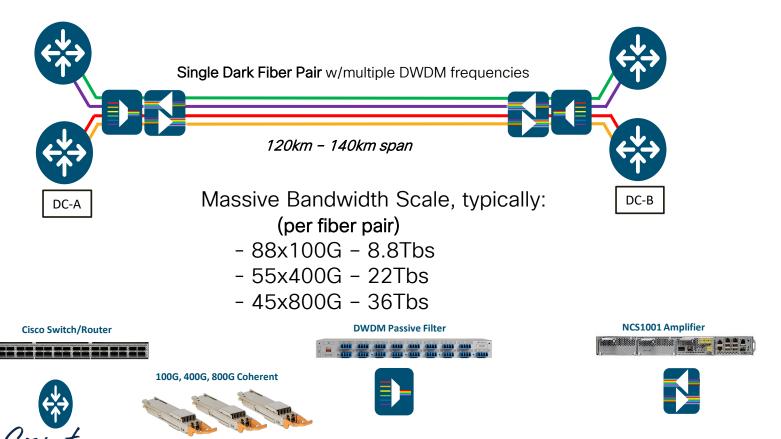
1:1 Relationship between fiber pair and device ports

Distance limited to 40km for 400G and 70km for 100G

Expensive to scale if leasing fiber (\$MRC per pair)

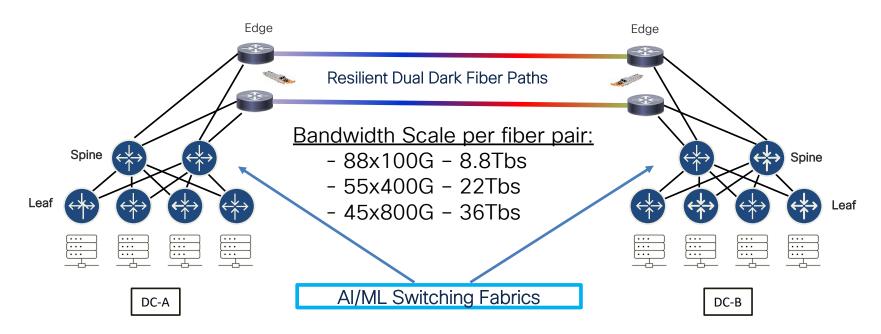


Leveraging Dark Fiber - Coherent Optics



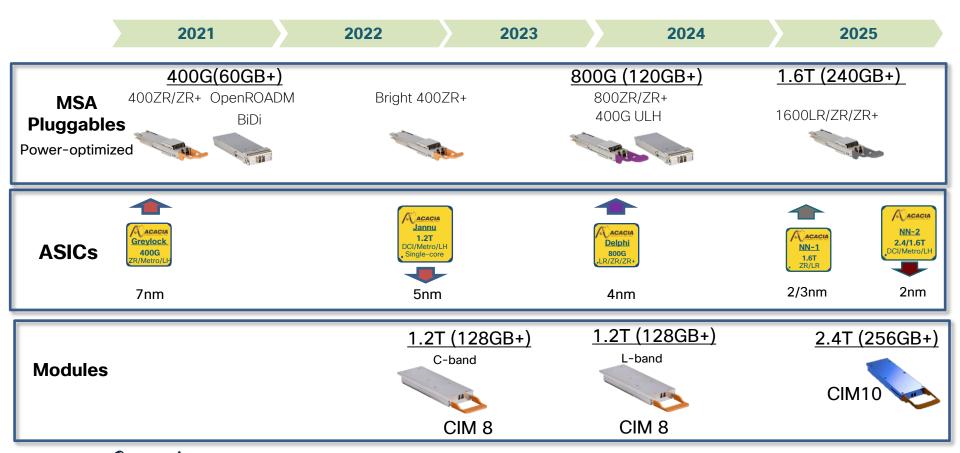
Simple Al Fabric Extension w/Coherent Optics

Coherent 100/400/800G Optics Plug Directly into Edge Router/Switch Ports



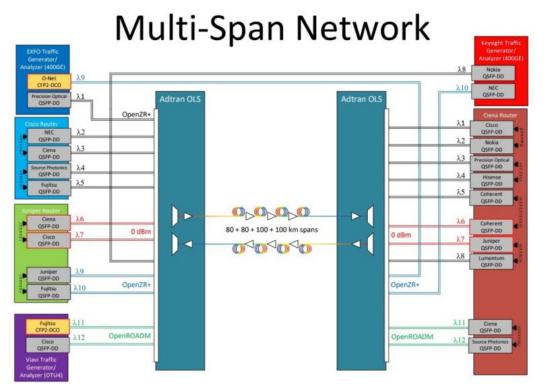


Cisco Acacia Coherent Optics/Modules



Cisco's Commitment to Interoperability Testing

Participant in multi-vendor interoperability demos @ EANTC, OFC, ECOC





DCI Summary

- A simple means for DC Al-Fabric Extension
 - Scales to 36Tbs per pt-pt dark fiber span
 - With a reach of ~140km between DC/Colocation
- Cisco Acacia coherent optics keeps it simple
 - Plugs directly into a Router or Switch
 - Simple filters and amplifiers provide leverage & reach
- Coherent optics are high quality
 - Extensive testing with all Cisco platforms
 - Extensive testing with 3rd party platform and optics



Stay Connected

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 Today's presentations will be posted in 2 weeks



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Thank you

