Quick Start Guide

Cisco WAP581 Wireless-AC/N Dual Radio Access Point with 2.5GbE LAN
Welcome

Thank you for choosing the Cisco WAP581 Wireless-AC/N Dual Radio Wave 2 Access Point with 2.5GbE LAN. The Cisco WAP581 is an indoor dual radio 802.11acWave2 + 802.11acWave1 access point with Power over Ethernet (PoE). —PoE Supplied by UL Listed I.T.E.

**NOTE** The unit should be connected to PoE networks only, without routing to the outside plant.

This guide is designed to familiarize you with the general layout of the access point, describe how to deploy the device in your network, and describe how to configure the device. Your access point has more features and functionality than what is described in this guide. For additional information, see the Administration Guide. A link to the Administration Guide is found in Where to Go from Here.

**Package Contents**

- Wireless Access Point
- Mounting kit
- This Quick Start Guide
- Ethernet cable
- Pointer Card with China RoHS
- Technical Support Contacts
- EU Directives 1999/5/EC Compliance Information (for EU SKU only)

**Before You Begin**

Before you begin the installation, make sure that you have the following equipment and services:

- A computer with one of the following browser support:
  - Internet Explorer 9.0 or later
  - A recent version of either Chrome, Firefox or Safari
- Tools for installing the hardware
- One or more Ethernet network switches with either PoE, PoE injector or external power adapter
Cisco WAP581 Wireless-AC/N Premium Dual Radio Access Point with PoE Setup

Features

Front Panel
The front panel of the device consists of a single system LED. For a full description of the colors of the light and its indications, see Verifying the Hardware Installation.

Back Panel
The back panel of the device has two RJ-45 Ethernet ports. Facing the back of the device, the right port (labeled “ETH0/PD”) is an 2.5GbE with 802.3at & 802.3af Power over Ethernet (PoE) port which is used to power your device. The left port (labeled “ETH1”) is a general Gigabit Ethernet LAN interface. Both are auto-sensing, Gigabit Ethernet (802.3) ports used to connect your WAP devices to network devices, such as computers, routers, or switches. We strongly recommend that you use a Category 5e or better cable for Gigabit connectivity.

Side Panel
The side panel of the device consists of the following:

- Kensington Lock Slot—Helps to secure the unit physically using a cable attached to the device.
- Reset button—See Rebooting the Devices or Returning them to their Factory Default Settings for information on the Reset button.

Default Setting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Default Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Username</td>
<td>cisco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>cisco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAN IP Address</td>
<td>DHCP address assigned by server</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fallback LAN IP</td>
<td>192.168.1.245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subnetwork Mask</td>
<td>255.255.255.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you are using a Cisco RV Series router, the default range for the DHCP assigned address is from 192.168.1.100 to 192.168.1.254. Any device connecting to the same LAN will be assigned an IP address in this range.
If your network does not have an existing DHCP server, the WAP581 will start a DHCP server for WLAN stations and stop the DHCP client when WAP581 is in factory default. The DHCP server will assign the IP address from 192.168.1.20 to 192.168.1.100.

### 3 Mounting the Cisco WAP581 Wireless-AC/N Premium Dual Radio Access Point with PoE Setup

You can place your access point on a desktop, or mount it on a wall or ceiling.

**Placement Tips**

- **Ambient Temperature**—To prevent the access point from overheating, do not operate it in an area that exceeds an ambient temperature of 104°F (40°C).
- **Mechanical Loading**—The device should be level, stable, and secure to prevent it from sliding or shifting out of position.

**Wall and Ceiling Mounting**

The Cisco WAP581 can be wall or ceiling-mounted. There is a mounting kit packed with your device. The kit is designed to install your device to the wall or the ceiling.

The mounting bracket has some flexibility so that you can reuse existing holes drilled for a Cisco WAP551 or WAP561 device. The installer can remove the Cisco WAP551 or WAP561 and mount the Cisco WAP581. You will need 4pcs of anchors and screws to mount the device.

The dimensions for the mount kit screws are as follows

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Cisco WAP581 Wireless Access Point 3
The details to mount the Cisco WAP581 on a hard ceiling or wall is depicted in the following diagram.

1 7.8 to 8.3 mm/ .31 to .33 in
2 21.8 to 22.3 mm/ .86 to .88 in
3 5.5 to 6.0 mm/ .22 to .24 in
4 17.5 to 18.2 mm/.69 to .72 in
Insecure mounting might damage the device or cause injury. Cisco is not responsible for damages incurred by insecure wall or ceiling mounting.

To mount the WAP device to a wall or ceiling:

**STEP 1** Determine where you want to mount the device. Verify that the surface is smooth, flat, dry, and sturdy.

**STEP 2** Drill two pilot holes into the surface 2.75 inches (70 mm) apart for your Cisco WAP device.

**STEP 3** Insert a screw into each hole, leaving a gap between the surface and the base of the screw head.

**STEP 4** Place the upper slots of the bracket over the screws, adjust the screws accordingly, and slide the bracket down until the screws fit snugly into the slots.

**STEP 5** Using the bracket as a template, drill two more holes for the lower screws.

**STEP 6** Insert a screw into each lower hole.

**STEP 7** Slide the WAP device into the bracket, placing the cable through the break-out tab found in the back of the bracket.

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**Connecting the Cisco WAP581 Wireless-AC/N Premium Dual Radio Access Point with PoE Setup**

The WiFi default SSID is “Cisco SB-Setup” with the passphrase “cisco123” in WPA2-PSK AES. This wireless default configuration will not allow traffic between WiFi and Ethernet; users will need to go through the setup wizard to resume the traffic between WiFi and Ethernet.

The user can also perform the initial configuration using a wired Ethernet connection.

To connect the device to the wired network:

**STEP 1** Connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port of a PoE switch.

**STEP 2** Connect the other end of the network Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port (PoE) of the wireless access point.
NOTE  WAP581 bundles the two Ethernet ports to be link aggregation mode. If the two Ethernet ports have been connected at the same time, the link partner must also support link aggregation.

After installation, all lights should be active. Refer to Verifying the Hardware Installation for details about the different lights on each switch.

5 Verifying the Hardware Installation

To verify the hardware installation, complete the following tasks:

- Check the cable connections.
- Check the state of the indicator lights

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Power</td>
<td>Off</td>
<td>The WAP581 is out of power.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solid (Green)</td>
<td>The Cisco WAP581 is normal; no wireless client connected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flashing (Green)</td>
<td>The device is booting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solid (Blue)</td>
<td>The Cisco WAP581 is normal; at least one wireless client connected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flashing (Blue)</td>
<td>The Cisco WAP581 is upgrading the firmware.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solid (Red)</td>
<td>The Cisco WAP581 fails to boot with both firmware images.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethernet: Left-Green</td>
<td>Flashing cycle with Green and Blue</td>
<td>Indicates the availability of new firmware updates for the hardware that can be downloaded from Cisco.com</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethernet No.0: Right-Green</td>
<td>Off</td>
<td>No Ethernet link.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solid Green</td>
<td>Ethernet link is active.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flashing Green</td>
<td>Transmitting or receiving data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethernet No.1: Right-Green</td>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Gigabit Ethernet Link is active</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solid Green</td>
<td>2.5Gigabit Ethernet Link is active</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE If you need help resolving a problem, visit the Cisco Support Community at www.cisco.com/go/smallbizsupport.
To configure the wireless access points, you can either use Ethernet or wireless. Please follow these steps to access the Wizard and then the web-based configuration utility from your computer by Ethernet:

**STEP 1**

**Ethernet:** Connect the wireless access point to the same network (IP subnet) as your computer. The factory default IP address configuration of the access points is DHCP. Make sure your DHCP server is running and can be reached.

See [Incorrect IP Address](#) for troubleshooting information, or if you do not have a DHCP server.

**Wireless:** Search the wireless SSID "CiscoSB-Setup", and connect to this SSID with the passphrase "cisco123".

**STEP 2**

Locate the IP address of the wireless access point.

a. The wireless access points can be accessed and managed by Cisco network tools and services including the Cisco FindIT Network Discovery Utility that enables you to automatically discover all supported Cisco devices in the same local network segment as your computer. You can get a snapshot view of each device or launch the product configuration utility to view and configure the settings. For more information, see [www.cisco.com/go/findit](http://www.cisco.com/go/findit).

b. The wireless access points are Bonjour-enabled and automatically broadcast their services and listen for services being advertised by other Bonjour-enabled devices. If you have a Bonjour-enabled browser, such as Microsoft Internet Explorer with a Bonjour plug-in, or the Apple Mac Safari browser, you can find the wireless access point on your local network without knowing its IP address.

You can download the complete Bonjour for Microsoft Internet Explorer browser from Apple’s website by visiting: [http://www.apple.com/bonjour/](http://www.apple.com/bonjour/)

c. Locate the IP address assigned by your DHCP server by accessing your router or DHCP server. See your DHCP server instructions for more information.

**STEP 3**

Launch a web browser, such as Microsoft Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox.

**STEP 4**

In the Address field, enter the default DHCP address and press the Enter key.
**STEP 5** Enter the default user name: *cisco* and password: *cisco* in the User Name and Password fields.

**STEP 6** Click Login. The Wireless Access Point Setup Wizard appears.

**STEP 7** Follow the Setup Wizard instructions to finish the WAP device installation. We strongly recommend that you use the Setup Wizard for the first installation. The Setup Wizard turns on the Wi-Fi radio, which allows you to connect wirelessly. For more advanced configurations, see the Administration Guide. A link to the Administration Guide is found in *Where to Go from Here*.

Congratulations, you can now start using your wireless access point.

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## 7 Suggested Next Steps

### Smart Power Source

Smart Power Source is designed for detecting the power source from an external power adapter or PSE(802.3at and 802.3af). When both external power adapter and PSE co-exist, the external power adapter will take higher priority, which means that the power source is from the external power adapter. It does not matter whether the power source is from external power adapter or PSE(802.3at and 802.3af), the WAP581 will operate at the appropriate mode automatically.

Smart Power Source ensures that the WAP581 remains functional when powered by 802.3af only, and automatically adjusts behavior as below:

- 5G radio disabled
- 2.4G radio in 2x2:2ss (spatial-stream) mode
- 2.5GbE(EHT0/PD) downgrade to 1GbE
- 1GbE(ETH1) disabled

In case of an error while installing, try the following troubleshooting procedures described in this section:

### Troubleshooting

If you cannot display the configuration utility, you can test the ability of the computer to communicate with the device by using *ping*.

To use *ping* on a computer running Windows:
**STEP 1** Verify that the Cisco WAP581 is powered on and the lights indicate the appropriate links.

**STEP 2** Locate the device’s IP address. While there are different ways to locate your device’s IP address, this procedure uses Cisco FindIT.

a. If you have previously downloaded Cisco FindIT, open Internet Explorer and launch Cisco FindIT. For more information on downloading Cisco FindIT, see [www.cisco.com/go/findit](http://www.cisco.com/go/findit).

b. In the Cisco FindIT display, place your mouse over the device’s name. The device IP address is displayed along with other device information.

**STEP 3** Open a command window by choosing **Start > Run** and enter `cmd`.

**STEP 4** At the command window prompt, enter `ping` and the device IP address. In this example, we pinged `192.0.2.10`.

If successful, you should get a reply similar to the following:

```
Pinging 192.0.2.10 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
```

If it fails, you should get a reply similar to the following:

```
Pinging 192.0.2.10 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
```

**Possible Cause of Installation Failure**

**No Power**

- Power up the switch and your computer if they are turned off.
- Make sure your PoE switch is powered on and the lights indicate that you have a link. See **Verifying the Hardware Installation**.
- Verify that the devices on your network are not plugged into a switchable outlet.

**Bad Ethernet Connection**

- Check the state of the indicator lights. See **Verifying the Hardware Installation**.
- Check the Ethernet cable to ensure that it is firmly connected to your devices. Devices connected by the Ethernet cable can include the WAP device, and routers, any switches, and your computer.
- Verify the connected switch has auto-negotiation enabled. The access point and the switch need the same negotiation parameters set.
Bad Image

After a new firmware installation, if the Power light is solid red, contact system support; see Where to Go from Here.

Incorrect IP Address

The most likely cause of connectivity failure is an incorrect IP address. The Web browser may be pointing to the wrong IP address, or your computer may be configured with an IP address that is not in the same subnet as the device.

Because the factory default IP address configuration is DHCP, make sure that your DHCP server is running and can be reached. You may need to disconnect and reconnect the devices for them to discover their new IP addresses from the DHCP server. You can then query the DHCP server for the new IP address. See Step 2 of Getting Started with the Configuration for more information on how to find the DHCP address.

If the wireless access points do not receive a DHCP response (there is no DHCP server on your network) after 60 seconds, the access points will fallback to the following default static IP address: 192.168.1.245 and a default mask of 255.255.255.0. To reach that IP address, be sure that your computer is on the 192.168.1.xxx network.

8 Rebooting the Devices or Returning them to their Factory Default Settings

To reboot your device:

- The Cisco WAP581 uses PoE power supply; unplug your PoE port Ethernet connection for three seconds and plug it back in.
  
  or

- With the power on, press the Reset button with an opened paper clip for less than three seconds, or until the lights go off.
  
  – When all the lights go off, release the Reset button.
  
  – Release the Reset button as soon as the lights go off, or you will restore the device to factory default settings and lose your configurations.

To reset the device to factory default settings:

With the power on, press and hold the Reset button with an opened paper clip for more than 10 seconds. The system light will go off.
Release the Reset button when the system light turns on.

## Where to Go from Here

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Support</th>
<th>URL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Support Community</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/smallbizsupport">www.cisco.com/go/smallbizsupport</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Support and Resources</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/smallbizhelp">www.cisco.com/go/smallbizhelp</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Firmware Downloads</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/smallbizfirmware">www.cisco.com/go/smallbizfirmware</a> Select a link to download firmware for Cisco Products. No login is required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Open Source Requests</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/smallbiz_opensource_request">www.cisco.com/go/smallbiz_opensource_request</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Product Documentation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Documentation</th>
<th>URL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Power Adapters</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/wap_accessories">www.cisco.com/go/wap_accessories</a></td>
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