

# Cisco Expressway IP Port Usage for Firewall Traversal

Cisco Expressway X8.1

D15066.01

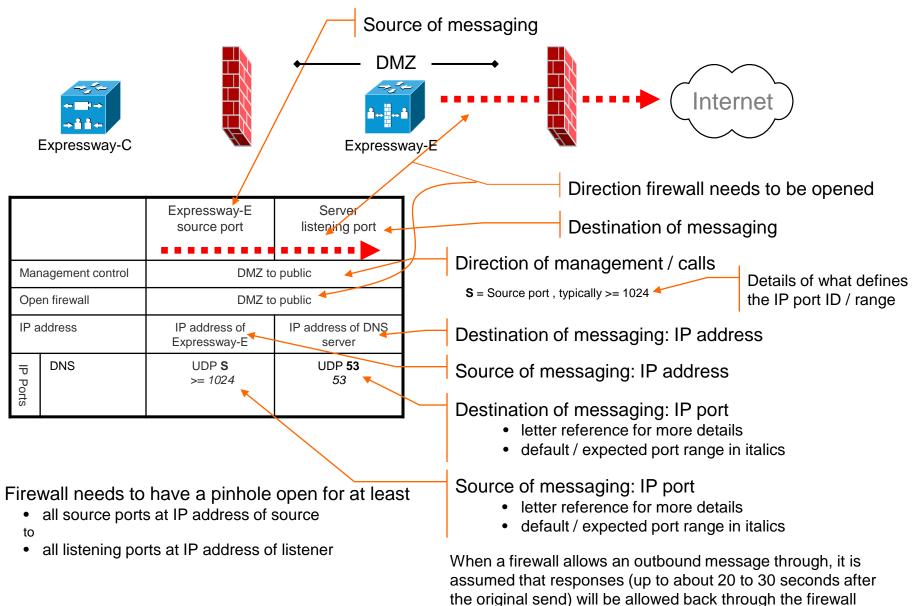
December 2013

## **Contents: Cisco Expressway IP port usage**

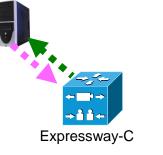
Which IP ports are used with Cisco Expressway? Which IP ports need to be allowed through firewalls?

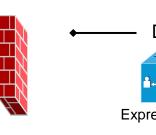
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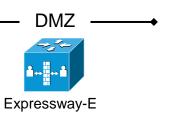
### Guide to this document: format of information



# Administration: Cisco Expressway-C







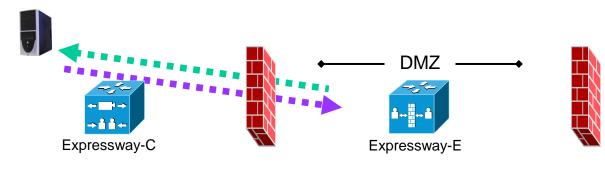


		Management system source port	Expressway-C listening port
Mar	nagement control	Private	network
Оре	en firewall	n	/a
IP address		IP address of management computer(s)	IP address of Expressway-C
	http	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>80</b> <i>80</i>
ΙΡF	https	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>443</b> <i>443</i>
IP Ports	ssh	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>22</b> 22
	SNMP	UDP <b>S</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>161</b> <i>161</i>

		Management system listening port	Expressway-C source port
Mar	agement control	Private	network
Оре	en firewall	n/	/a
IP address		IP address of management computer(s)	IP address of Expressway-C
	NTP	UDP <b>123</b> 123	UDP <b>123</b> 123
IP Ports	LDAP	TCP <b>389</b> 389	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024
	http (feedback to TMS)	TCP <b>80</b> <i>80</i>	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024
	DNS	UDP <b>53</b> 53	UDP <b>S</b> >= 1024

**S** = Source port , typically >= 1024

#### **Administration: Cisco Expressway-E**





		Management system source port	Expressway-E (listening) port
Mar	nagement control	Private	to DMZ
Оре	en firewall	Private	to DMZ
IP address		IP address of management computer(s)	IP address of Expressway-E
	http	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>80</b> <i>80</i>
IP F	https	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>443</b> <i>44</i> 3
IP Ports	ssh	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>22</b> 22
	SNMP	UDP <b>S</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>161</b> 161

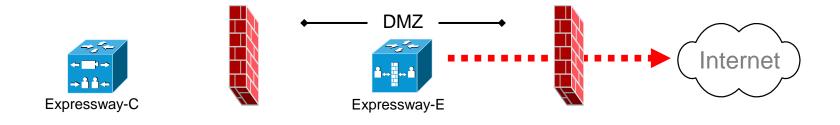
S = Source port , typically >= 1024

		PC listening port	Expressway-E source port
Mar	nagement control	DMZ to	private
Оре	en firewall	DMZ to	private
IP address		IP address of management computer(s)	IP address of Expressway-E
_	NTP	UDP <b>123</b> 123	UDP <b>123</b> 123
IP Ports	LDAP (for login)	TCP <b>389 or 636</b> 389 or 636	TCP <b>Ue</b> 3 <i>0000 to</i> 35999
	Syslog	UDP <b>514</b> 514	UDP <b>Ve</b> 30000 to 35999

**Ue** = Expressway TCP ephemeral port range defaults to 30000 to 35999 **Ve** = Expressway UDP ephemeral port range defaults to 30000 to 35999

Open ports only for the management methods to be used

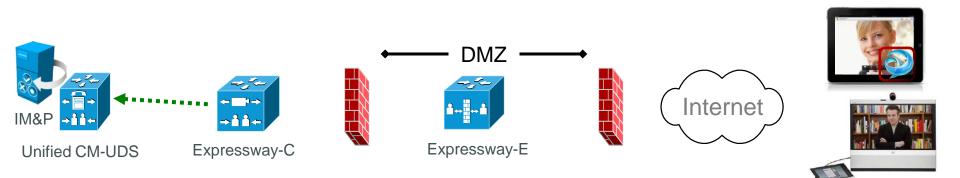
#### Administration: Cisco Expressway-E



		Expressway-E source port	Server listening port	
Management control		DMZ to public		
Open firewall		DMZ to public		
IP a	ddress	IP address of Expressway-E	IP address of DNS Server	
IP Ports	DNS	UDP <b>S</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>53</b> 53	

**S** = Source port , typically >= 1024

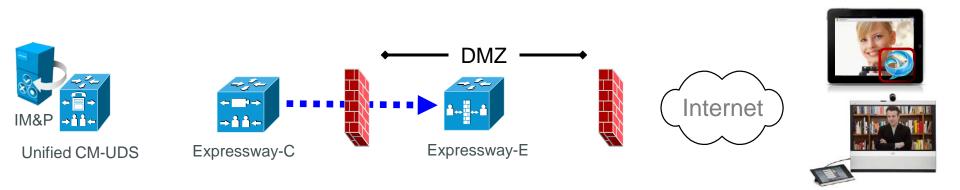
#### Unified Communications : Expressway-C to Unified CM, IM&P



		Management system listening port	Expressway-C source port
Mar	agement control	Private	network
Оре	en firewall	n/	/a
IP address		IP address of Unified CM, IM and Presence servers and CUC	IP address of Expressway-C
	XMPP (IM and Presence)	TCP 7400 (IM&P server)	TCP <b>Ue</b> 30000 to 35999
lb b	UDS (provisioning and phonebook)	TCP 8443 (Unified CM server)	TCP <b>Ue</b> 3 <i>0000 to</i> 35999
IP Ports	HTTP (configuration file retrieval)	TCP 6970 (Unified CM server)	TCP <b>Ue</b> 3 <i>0000 to</i> 35999
	CUC (voicemail)	TCP 443 (CUC server)	TCP <b>Ue</b> 3 <i>0000 to</i> 35999

**Ue** = Expressway TCP ephemeral port range defaults to 30000 – 35999

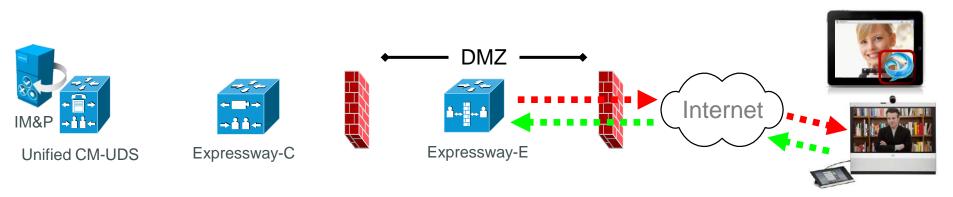
#### Unified Communications : Control (private) to Expressway (DMZ)



		Expressway-C source port	Expressway-E server (listening) port
Mes	sage direction	Inbound and	l outbound calls
Ope	en firewall	Privat	e to DMZ
IP address		IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of Expressway-E
	XMPP (IM and Presence)	TCP <b>Ue</b> 3 <i>0000 to</i> 35999	TCP 7400
	SSH (HTTP/S tunnels)	TCP <b>Ue</b> 30000 to 35999	TCP 2222
IP Ports	SIP signaling	TCP & TLS <b>A</b> 25000 to 29999	TCP and TLS <b>B</b> <i>7001</i>
	SIP media	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *
	TURN server control	UDP >= 1024	UDP 3478 (to 3483) <b>R</b>

- A = Protocols > SIP > TCP Outbound port start to end: *default* = 25000 to 29999
- **B** = Zones > Traversal Client > SIP port, typically 7001 for first traversal zone, 7002 for second etc.
- **R** = On Large VM server deployments you can configure a range of TURN request listening ports
- Ue = Expressway TCP ephemeral port range defaults to 30000 to 35999
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*

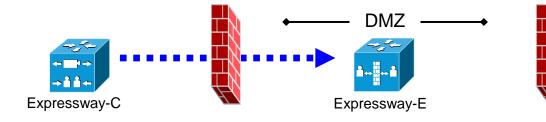
#### **Unified Communications: Expressway (DMZ) to public internet**



		Expressway-E source port	Internet endpoint server (listening) port	Expressway-E server (listening) port	Internet endpoint source port
Me	ssage direction	Outbound to an e Intern	•	Inbound from an Interr	
Ope	en firewall	DMZ to In	iternet	Internet t	o DMZ
IP address		Address of Expressway-E	Any IP address	Address of Expressway-E	Any IP address
	XMPP (IM and Presence)	n/a	n/a	TCP 5222	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024
	UDS (phonebook and provisioning)	n/a	n/a	TCP 8443	TCP <b>S</b> >= 1024
IP Ports	TURN server control / media	n/a	n/a	UDP 3478 (to 3483) R / 24000 to 29999	UDP <b>S</b> >= 1024
	SIP signaling	TLS 25000 to 29999	TLS <b>S</b> >= 1024	TLS 5061	TLS <b>S</b> >= 1024
	SIP media	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>N</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>N</b> >= 1024

- N = Expressway waits until it receives media, then it sends its media to the IP port from which the media was received (egress port of the media from the far end non SIP-aware firewall): any port >= 1024
- **R** = On Large VM server deployments you can configure a range of TURN request listening ports
- **S** = Source port , typically >= 1024
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*

#### **SIP traversal call**

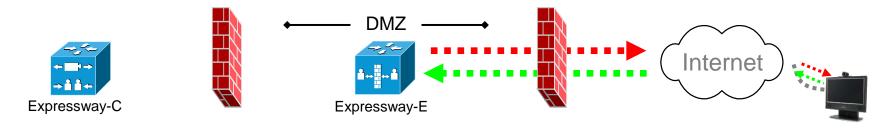




		Expressway-C source port	Expressway-E listening port
Call	direction	Inbound and c	outbound calls
Оре	en firewall	Private to DMZ	
IP address		IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of Expressway-E
	SIP signaling	TCP & TLS <b>A</b> 25000 to 29999	TCP and TLS <b>B</b> <i>7001</i>
IP Ports	Assent RTP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *
	Assent RTCP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *

- A = Protocols > SIP > TCP Outbound port start to end: *default* = 25000 to 29999
- **B** = Zones > Traversal Client > SIP port, typically 7001 for first traversal zone, 7002 for second etc.
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E): default = 36000 to 59999 \*

#### SIP call to endpoint with public IP address



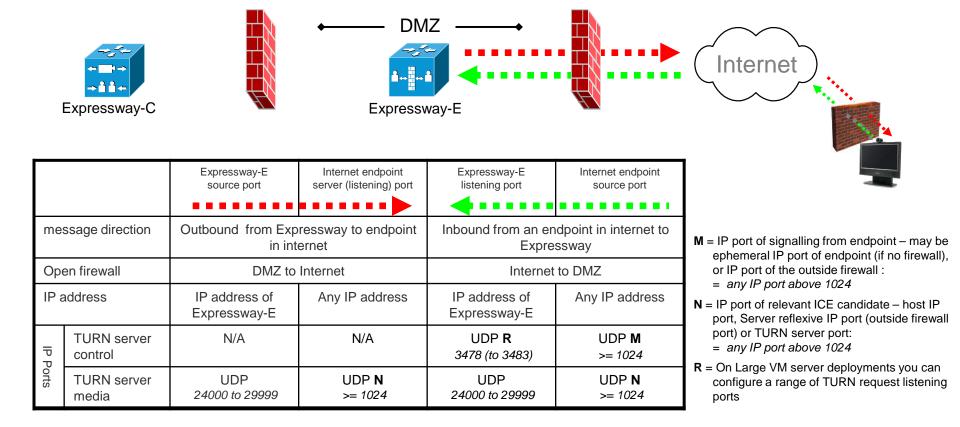
		Expressway-E source port	Internet endpoint server (listening) port	Expressway-E listening port	Internet endpoint source port
Cal	l direction		Outbound to an endpoint in the Internet		n endpoint in the rnet
Op	en firewall	DMZ to	DMZ to Internet		to DMZ
IP a	address	IP address of Expressway-E	Any IP address	IP address of Expressway-E	Any IP address
IP Ports	SIP signaling	UDP <b>C</b> 5060 TCP & TLS <b>A</b> 25000 to 29999	UDP & TCP & TLS <b>F</b> 5060 or >= 1024	UDP: <b>C</b> 5060 TCP: <b>K</b> 5060 TLS: <b>L</b> 5061	UDP <b>G</b> 5060 or >= 1024 TCP & TLS <b>H</b> >= 1024
rts	RTP	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024
	RTCP	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024

- **C** = Protocols > SIP > UDP port: *default* = 5060
- A = Protocols > SIP > TCP Outbound port start to end: default = 25000 to 29999
- **F** = IP port is defined by DNS lookup; any port >= 1024, often 5060 for UDP
- K = Protocols > SIP > TCP port: default = 5060
- L = Protocols > SIP > TLS port: default =5061
- G = any port >= 1024, often 5060 for hard endpoints
- **H** = any port >= 1024
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- **E** = Endpoint media port range; value used is specified in the SDP:
  - = any IP port above 1024
  - = 36000 to 59999 \* for another Expressway
  - = 2326 to 2385 for MXP static setting
  - = 11000 to 65000 for MXP dynamic setting

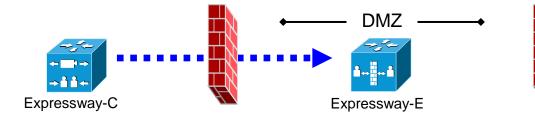
#### SIP call to endpoint behind non SIP-aware firewall

	Expressway-C		Expr	DMZ		Internet
		Expressway-E source port	Internet endpoint server (listening) port	Expressway-E listening port	Internet endpoint source port	
				-		<b>C</b> = Protocols > SIP > UDP port: <i>default</i> = 5
Cal	direction		endpoint behind a wall	Inbound from an e		A = Protocols > SIP > TCP Outbound port s default = 25000 to 29999
Op	en firewall	DMZ to	Internet	Internet	to DMZ	F = IP port is defined by DNS lookup; any p 1024, often 5060 for UDP
IP a	address	IP address of Expressway-E	Any IP address	IP address of Expressway-E	Any IP address	<b>K</b> = Protocols > SIP > TCP port: <i>default</i> = 5 <b>L</b> = Protocols > SIP > TLS port: <i>default</i> =50
IP Ports	SIP signaling	UDP <b>C</b> 5060 TCP & TLS <b>A</b> 25000 to 29999	UDP & TCP & TLS <b>F</b> 5060 or >= 1024	UDP: <b>C</b> 5060 TCP: <b>K</b> 5060 TLS: <b>L</b> 5061	UDP, TCP & TLS: <b>Q</b> >= 1024	<ul> <li>Q = Egress IP port from far end non-NAT av firewall: any port &gt;= 1024</li> <li>Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone &gt; Traversal Subzone &gt; Tra Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E): default = 36000 to 5999</li> <li>N = Expressway waits until it receives media sends its media to the IP port from which</li> </ul>
rts	RTP	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>N</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>N</b> >= 1024	media was received (egress port of the r the far end non SIP-aware firewall): any 1024
	RTCP	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>N</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>N</b> >= 1024	* The first 2 ports in the range are used for multip

# SIP – additional ports for ICE



#### H.323 traversal call using Assent

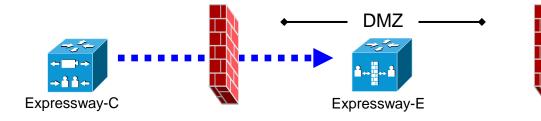




		Expressway-C source port	Expressway-E listening port
Cal	l direction	Inbound and o	outbound calls
Ope	en firewall	Private	to DMZ
		IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of Expressway-E
	Initial RAS connection	UDP 1719	UDP <b>D</b> 6001
_	Q 931 / H.225 signaling	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>T</b> 2776
P Ports	H.245	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>T</b> 2776
	Assent RTP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>C</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *
	Assent RTCP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *

- **P** = Protocols > H.323 > Gatekeeper > Call signaling port range start to end: *default* = 15000 to 19999
- D = Zones > Traversal Zone > H.323 port, typically 6001 for first traversal zone, 6002 for second etc.
- T = Traversal > Ports > H.323 Assent call signaling port: *default* = 2776
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*

## H.323 traversal call using H.460.18 / 19 non-muxed media

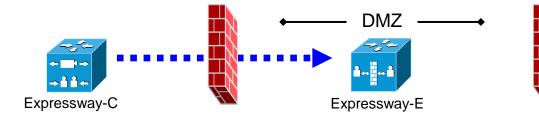




		Expressway-C source port	Expressway-E listening port	
Call direction		Inbound and outbound calls		
Open firewall		Private to DMZ		
IP address		IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of Expressway-E	
IP Ports	Initial RAS connection	UDP 1719	UDP <b>D</b> 6001	
	Q 931 / H.225 signaling	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>M</b> 1720	
	H.245	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>U</b> 2777	
	Assent RTP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	
	Assent RTCP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	

- P = Protocols > H.323 > Gatekeeper > Call signaling port range start to end: default = 15000 to 19999
- D = Zones > Traversal Zone > H.323 port, typically 6001 for first traversal zone, 6002 for second etc.
- M = Protocols > H.323 Call signaling TCP port: default = 1720
- U = Traversal > Ports > H.323 H.460.18 call signaling port: default = 2777
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone < Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E) : default = 36000 to 59999 \*

## H.323 traversal call using H.460.18 / 19 multiplexed media

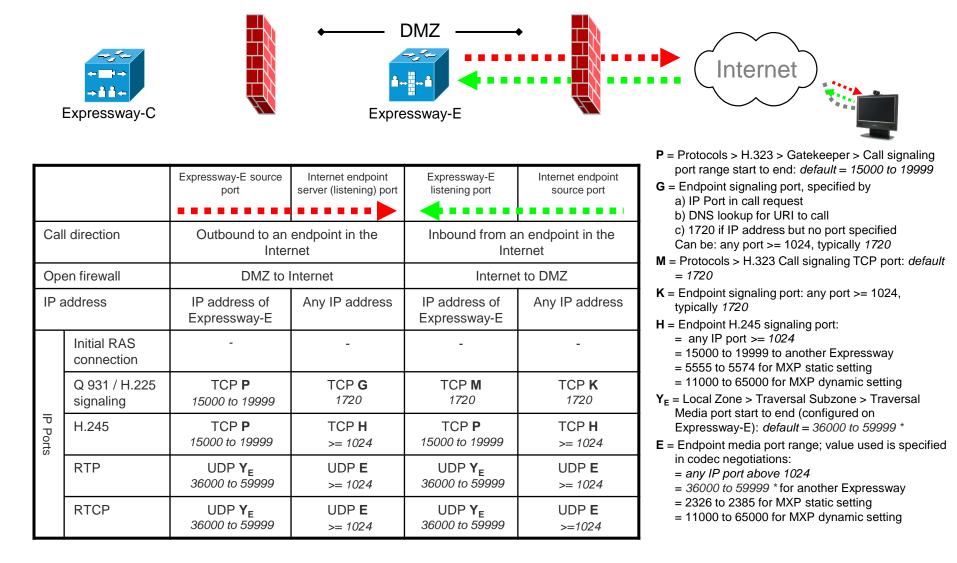




		Expressway-C source port	Expressway-E listening port	
Call direction		Inbound and outbound calls		
Open firewall		Private to DMZ		
IP address		IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of Expressway-E	
IP Ports	Initial RAS connection	UDP 1719	UDP <b>D</b> 6001	
	Q 931 / H.225 signaling	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>M</b> <i>1720</i>	
	H.245	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>U</b> 2777	
	Assent RTP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *	
	Assent RTCP (traversal media)	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>Y<sub>E</sub></b> 36000 to 36001 *	

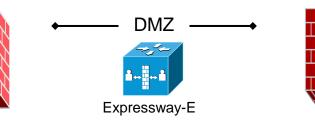
- **P** = Protocols > H.323 > Gatekeeper > Call signaling port range start to end: default = 15000 to 19999
- D = Zones > Traversal Zone > H.323 port, typically 6001 for first traversal zone, 6002 for second etc.
- M = Protocols > H.323 Call signaling TCP port: default = 1720
- U = Traversal > Ports > H.323 H.460.18 call signaling port: *default* = 2777
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- Y<sub>E</sub> = Local Zone < Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-E) : default = 36000 to 59999 \*

# H.323 call with a non-registered endpoint with public IP



#### **SIP: internal**





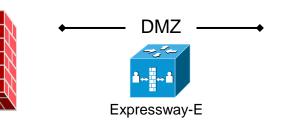


		Expressway-C source port	Endpoint listening port	Expressway-C listening port	Endpoint source port
Call direction		Expressway-C to endpoint		Endpoint to Expressway-C	
Open firewall		n/a		n/a	
IP address		IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of endpoint	IP address of Expressway-C	IP address of endpoint
IP Ports	SIP signaling	UDP <b>C</b> 5060 TCP & TLS <b>A</b> 25000 to 29999	UDP & TCP & TLS <b>F</b> 5060 or >= 1024	UDP: <b>C</b> 5060 TCP: <b>K</b> 5060 TLS: <b>L</b> 5061	UDP <b>G</b> 5060 or >= 1024 TCP & TLS <b>H</b> >= 1024
	RTP	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024
	RTCP	UDP <b>Y<sub>C</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>C</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >=1024

- **C** = Protocols > SIP > UDP port: *default* = 5060
- A = Protocols > SIP > TCP Outbound port start to end: default = 25000 to 29999
- **F** = IP port is defined by DNS lookup; any port >= 1024, often 5060 for UDP
- K = Protocols > SIP > TCP port: default = 5060
- L = Protocols > SIP > TLS port: *default* =5061
- **G** = any port >= 1024, often 5060 for hard endpoints
- **H** = any port >= *1024*
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): default = 36000 to 59999 \*
- **E** = Endpoint media port range; value used is specified in the SDP:
  - = any IP port above 1024
  - = 36000 to 59999 \* for another Expressway
  - = 2326 to 2385 for MXP static setting
  - = 11000 to 65000 for MXP dynamic setting

#### H.323: internal



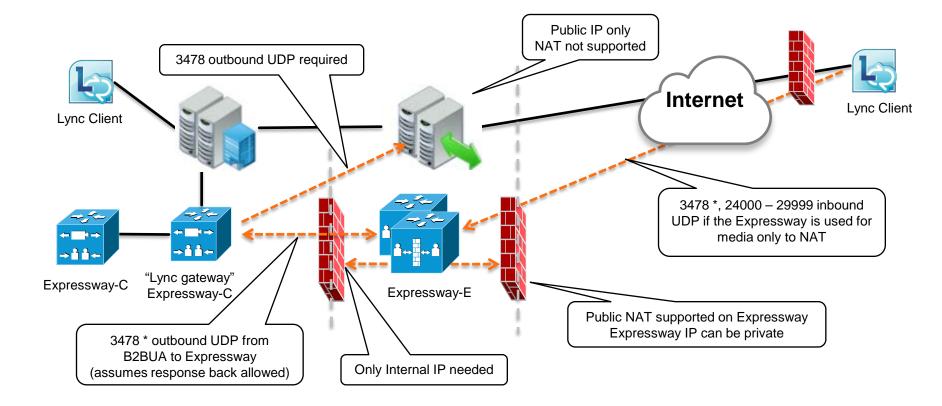




		Expressway-C source port	Endpoint listening port	Expressway-C listening port	Endpoint source port
Call direction		Expressway-C to endpoint		Endpoint to Expressway-C	
Open firewall		n/a		n/a	
IP address		IP address of Expressway-C	Any IP address	IP address of Expressway-C	Any IP address
IP Ports	Initial RAS connection	-	-	UDP 1719	UDP <b>J</b> 1719
	Q 931 / H.225 signaling	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>G</b> <i>17</i> 20	TCP <b>M</b> <i>17</i> 20	TCP <b>K</b> 1720
	H.245	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>H</b> >= 1024	TCP <b>P</b> 15000 to 19999	TCP <b>H</b> >= 1024
	RTP	UDP <b>Y<sub>C</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>c</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024
	RTCP	UDP <b>Y<sub>C</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >= 1024	UDP <b>Y<sub>C</sub></b> 36002 to 59999 *	UDP <b>E</b> >=1024

- J = Endpoint RAS source port, typically 1719
- **P** = Protocols > H.323 > Gatekeeper > Call signaling port range start to end: *default* = 15000 to 19999
- **G** = Endpoint signaling port, any port >= 1024, typically *1720*
- **M** = Protocols > H.323 Call signaling TCP port: *default* = 1720
- **K** = Endpoint signaling port: any port >= 1024, typically *1720*
- **H** = Endpoint H.245 signaling port:
  - = any IP port >= 1024
  - = 15000 to 19999 to another Expressway
  - = 5555 to 5574 for MXP static setting
  - = 11000 to 65000 for MXP dynamic setting
- Y<sub>c</sub> = Local Zone > Traversal Subzone > Traversal Media port start to end (configured on Expressway-C): *default* = 36000 to 59999 \*
- **E** = Endpoint media port range; value used is specified in codec negotiations:
  - = any IP port above 1024
  - = 36000 to 59999 \* for another Expressway
  - = 2326 to 2385 for MXP static setting
  - = 11000 to 65000 for MXP dynamic setting

# **SIP B2BUA and Microsoft Lync**



\* On Large Expressway VM server deployments you can configure a range of TURN request listening ports (*3478 to 3483*).

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