Cisco StadiumVision Content Creation Design and Specifications Guide

SV-4K, DMP-2K, and Cisco DMP 4310G

Release 4.1 and Later Releases

December 7, 2016

Cisco Systems, Inc.
www.cisco.com

Cisco has more than 200 offices worldwide. Addresses, phone numbers, and fax numbers are listed on the Cisco website at www.cisco.com/go/offices.
THE SPECIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRODUCTS IN THIS MANUAL ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. ALL STATEMENTS, INFORMATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THIS MANUAL ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE BUT ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. USERS MUST TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR APPLICATION OF ANY PRODUCTS.

THE SOFTWARE LICENSE AND LIMITED WARRANTY FOR THE ACCOMPANYING PRODUCT ARE SET FORTH IN THE INFORMATION PACKET THAT SHIPPED WITH THE PRODUCT AND ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY THIS REFERENCE. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO LOCATE THE SOFTWARE LICENSE OR LIMITED WARRANTY, CONTACT YOUR CISCO REPRESENTATIVE FOR A COPY.

The Cisco implementation of TCP header compression is an adaptation of a program developed by the University of California, Berkeley (UCB) as part of UCB's public domain version of the UNIX operating system. All rights reserved. Copyright © 1981, Regents of the University of California.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER WARRANTY HEREIN, ALL DOCUMENT FILES AND SOFTWARE OF THESE SUPPLIERS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS. CISCO AND THE ABOVE-NAMED SUPPLIERS DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OR DAMAGE TO DATA ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS MANUAL, EVEN IF CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Cisco and the Cisco logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cisco and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and other countries. To view a list of Cisco trademarks, go to this URL: www.cisco.com/go/trademarks. Third-party trademarks mentioned are the property of their respective owners. The use of the word partner does not imply a partnership relationship between Cisco and any other company. (1110R)

Google, Google Play, Android and certain other marks are trademarks of Google Inc.

Any Internet Protocol (IP) addresses and phone numbers used in this document are not intended to be actual addresses and phone numbers. Any examples, command display output, network topology diagrams, and other figures included in the document are shown for illustrative purposes only. Any use of actual IP addresses or phone numbers in illustrative content is unintentional and coincidental.

Copyright © 2016 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.
# Contents

**About This Guide** ................................................................. vii
  Cisco Creative Services for Cisco StadiumVision ................................ vii
  Cisco StadiumVision Documentation Go URL ................................... vii
  Related Documentation .............................................................. viii
  Document History ................................................................. viii

**Screen Template Specifications** ............................................. 1
  Default Screen Templates ......................................................... 1
  Default Screen Template Dimensions .......................................... 2
  Template Resolutions ............................................................... 3
    Full Screen Default Templates ............................................... 3
    3-Region L-Wrapper Default Template ...................................... 4
  Full Screen Dual Video Default Template (SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Players Only) ........................................ 6
  Guidelines for Dual Video Screen Templates (SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Players Only) ........................................ 7
  Custom Screen Templates ......................................................... 8
    Guidelines for Custom Screen Templates ................................... 9
  Custom Overlay Screen Templates ............................................. 11
  General Guidelines for All Screen Templates ................................ 12

**Best Practices for Video Walls** .............................................. 13
  Prerequisites for Video Walls .................................................. 13

**Restrictions for Video Walls** .................................................. 15
  Video Wall Design Examples ...................................................... 15
    2x3 TV-Based Tile Matrix Video Wall Example .............................. 16
  Other Video Wall Configurations .............................................. 17

**Content Rules and Specifications** .......................................... 19
  Content Dimensions ............................................................ 19
  Content Orientation .............................................................. 19
    Portrait Mode Auto-Rotation .................................................. 20
  Content Scaling ................................................................. 20
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Multicast Video Scaling</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Sources</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video From the Headend</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidelines for Video Content</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best Practices for Video Content with 4K Resolution on the SV-4K Media Player</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restrictions for Video Content with 4K Resolution on the SV-4K Media Player</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroblocking</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supported Video and Audio Formats</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Static Graphic Formats</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidelines for Static Graphics</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event States and Event Scripts</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidelines for Event States and Event Scripts</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groups and Zones</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best Practices for Groups and Zones</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidelines for Zones and Groups</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playlists</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidelines for Creating Playlists</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSS Tickers and Other External Data Integration</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External URL, HTML Pass-Through Content Support</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content Restrictions</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic HTML Pass-Through Content Guidelines</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graphic Specifications for Local TV Control and Commerce Integration</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Unified IP Phone Channel Icons</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Unified IP Phone Services Image</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco Unified IP Phone Background Image</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custom Welcome Messages</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTML Formatting Guidelines for the SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Players</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best Practices for HTML Features Using Hardware-Acceleration</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content Restrictions</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creating HTML5 Pages</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page Refresh Behavior</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animations and Add-on Libraries</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JavaScript Animations</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vector Animations</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bitmap Animations</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CSS Transforms ................................................................. 44
Add-on Libraries ............................................................... 45
Push Technology ............................................................... 45
Hiding Scrollbars ............................................................... 45
Disguising Network Latency ............................................... 45
Known Issues with Firmware ............................................. 46
  Position: Fixed and Z-index ............................................ 46
  Time Localization in JavaScript ....................................... 46
HTML5 Resources ............................................................ 47
  Wordpress ................................................................. 47
  HTML5 Authoring ....................................................... 47
About This Guide

This document serves as the master reference guide for creating content for the Cisco StadiumVision solution. It is intended for Cisco StadiumVision technical marketing engineers, product managers, creative services delivery team, and customers to prepare the graphics and content they want to deploy with Cisco StadiumVision.

Cisco Creative Services for Cisco StadiumVision

The Cisco StadiumVision solution combines high-definition video delivery with state-of-the-art digital signage to deliver distinctive in-venue sports and entertainment experiences. Several crucial factors contribute to the success of any digital signage deployment – not the least of which is the quality of the content. To sponsors and advertisers, the quality of the displayed content can significantly contribute to the effectiveness of their advertising campaign. To a venue, the quality of the displayed content can make an even greater contribution to their ability to generate incremental sponsorship revenue.

To help venues ensure the quality of their content and to achieve a high level of return on their investment, Cisco Systems offers Creative Services. This service provides a comprehensive content strategy designed to address the goals of both sponsors and advertisers and of the venue, with top-quality digital content created by our team of award-winning creative experts.

To more information, please contact the Cisco Creative Services team or your local Cisco Systems account representative.

Cisco StadiumVision Documentation Go URL

For more information about Cisco StadiumVision hardware and software installation, configuration, and operation, see the Cisco StadiumVision documentation available on Cisco.com at: www.cisco.com/go/stadiumvisiondocs
Related Documentation

For the listing page of all Cisco StadiumVision documentation, go to:
www.cisco.com/go/stadiumvisiondocs

- Release Notes for Cisco StadiumVision Director
- Cisco StadiumVision Director External Content Integration Guide
- Cisco StadiumVision Director Operations Guide
- Cisco StadiumVision Local Control Areas Design and Implementation Guide
- Cisco StadiumVision SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Player Deployment Guide
- Cisco StadiumVision Video Endpoint (DMP) Design and Implementation Guide
- Cisco StadiumVision Video Headend Design and Implementation Guide
  (available to qualified Cisco StadiumVision partners)

Document History

Table 1. Document Revision History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>December 7, 2016</td>
<td>Revised document to apply to Release 4.1 and later releases, and added changes in support for Release 5.0.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| August 31, 2016 | - Added "1.0 square pixels" to the aspect ratio requirements for the SV-4K and DMP-2K (same as the DMP 4310G) in "Supported Video and Audio Formats” on page 24.  
  - Revised links to the Cisco StadiumVision Video Headend Design and Implementation Guide  
    (available to qualified Cisco StadiumVision partners).                                 |
| May 16, 2016   | First release for Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 4.1.0-419.                                                                                           |
Screen Template Specifications

This chapter defines the screen templates supported by Cisco StadiumVision Director. You can choose to use a default screen template or you can create your own custom template.

Default Screen Templates

The following templates are standard in Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 4.0 and later. The standard templates can be identified by the lock icon that appears next to the template name as shown in Figure 1. The default screen templates make it easy to create event scripts.

- Full Screen Video
- Full Screen Graphic
- 3-Region Lwrapper
- Full Screen Dual Video

**NOTE:** The regions in the standard templates are fixed and cannot be customized.

Figure 1. Default Templates in Cisco StadiumVision Director
Default Screen Template Dimensions

The dimensions for the default screen templates are fixed and cannot be changed.

Alternatively, you can create custom screen templates (where you specify different sizes for the screen template regions) and overlay screen templates (where you have a non-video or video region overlapping a video or mixed media region).

Table 2 defines the default screen templates that are included with Cisco StadiumVision Director 4.0 and later. Installing a full ISO image would remove previously available templates.

Table 2. Default Screen Templates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Template Name</th>
<th>Content Type</th>
<th>Dimensions</th>
<th>Region Layout</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full Screen Video</td>
<td>Displays full-screen video.</td>
<td>Video: 1920x1080</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Screen Graphic</td>
<td>Displays full-screen graphic.</td>
<td>Graphic: 1920x1080</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Region L-wraper</td>
<td>Displays live video footage or video replay in Region 1, a playlist of advertisements in Region 2, and a ticker with scores or news in Region 3. Also referred to as an “L-wraper.”</td>
<td>Video: 1624x914 Ads: 296x914 Ticker: 1920x166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Screen Dual Video</td>
<td>Displays a full screen video in each video region (video 1 and video 2). Using luma keying on video region 2, you can enable select areas of video region 1 content to be visible through video region 2. For video content with 4K resolution on the SV-4K media player, luma key cannot be applied. Luma keying is only supported for dual video when an HD video in the secondary</td>
<td>Video 1: 1920x1080 Video 2: 1920x1080</td>
<td>Video</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Template Resolutions**

The default Cisco StadiumVision Director screen template size is 1920x1080.

**Full Screen Default Templates**

The full screen templates that come with the Cisco StadiumVision Director software are used to display full-screen video (or mixed media) or full-screen graphics. Figure 2 shows an example of a video (or mixed media) in the full screen template. Figure 3 shows an example of a graphic in the full screen template. Both are fixed screen templates and cannot be customized.

**Figure 2. Full Screen Video (or Mixed Media) Template Example**

![Full Screen Video Example](image-url)
Table 3. Full Screen Video or Mixed Media Template Dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Type</th>
<th>Dimensions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Region 1: Video or Mixed Media</td>
<td>Region 1: 1920x1080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Screen Video</td>
<td>1920x1080</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 3. Full Screen Graphic Template Example

Table 4. Full Screen Graphic Template Dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Type</th>
<th>Dimensions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Region 1: Graphic</td>
<td>Region 1: 1920x1080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Screen Graphic</td>
<td>1920x1080</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3-Region L-Wrapper Default Template

Figure 4 shows an example of the content for the 3-Region L-wrapper template that comes standard with Cisco StadiumVision Director. This is a fixed screen template and cannot be customized.
Figure 4. 3-Region L-Wrapper Template

Table 5. 3-Region L-wrapper Region Template Dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Type</th>
<th>Dimensions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Region 1: video or mixed media</td>
<td>Region 1: 1624x914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Region 2: non-video</td>
<td>Region 2: 296x914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Region 3: non-video</td>
<td>Region 3: 1920x166</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 6 lists the characteristics of the 3-Region L-wrapper screen template.
Table 6. 3-Region L-wrapper screen template characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Region 1 | 16:9 aspect ratio.  
| | Supports live video broadcasts or video replay. For more details on video formats, refer to the *Cisco StadiumVision Director Video Headend Design and Implementation Guide* for your release (available to qualified Cisco StadiumVision partners). |
| Region 2 | Supports playlists of advertisements.  
| | Due to the small dimensions of region 2, use graphic-intensive ads rather than ads that have a lot of small text in this region. |
| Region 3 | Designed for displaying a graphic and/or information in the form of a ticker.  
| | The ticker content can be from a compatible RSS feed approved by the venue.  
| | The ticker region can be customized with the venue logo (with the ticker content playing in the remaining space). |

Full Screen Dual Video Default Template (SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Players Only)

A full screen dual video default template is available for the SV-4K and DMP-2K media player. Dual video regions allow you to overlay two video regions; a secondary local or multicast video region and a primary video region.

The dual video template provides the following capabilities:

- Show two video feeds at the same time.
- Place video-based advertisements.
- Promote a moment of exclusivity during an event.
- Apply luminance (luma) keying to the secondary video region.

**NOTE:** The dual video template is only supported on the SV-4K and DMP-2K media players.

For video content with 4K resolution on the SV-4K media player, a luma key cannot be applied. Luma keying is only supported for dual video when an HD video in the secondary region uses a luma key over a 4K video in the primary region.
Table 7 lists the specifications of the dual video regions.

Table 7. Full Screen Dual Video Template Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Video 1 | • Can be controlled using an infrared remote (IR) remote or local control.  
• In the template, video region 1 appears as the bottom or primary layer.  
• Supports audio.  
• Source: Local or multicast video. |
| Video 2 | • Cannot be controlled through an IR remote or local control.  
• In the template, video region 2 fully overlaps video region 1.  
• Luminance (luma) keying is applied to second video region (it cannot be disabled or changed in the template).  
• Does not play audio.  
• Source: Local or multicast video. |

NOTE: The luma key default is set to #ff2000. To enable luma keying, click the checkbox. To change the global luma key value from the Management Dashboard, go to SV Director Configuration > System Configuration > Global DMP Settings > SV-4K Settings.

NOTE: For additional information on luma keying, refer to the Cisco StadiumVision Director Operations Guide.

Guidelines for Dual Video Screen Templates (SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Players Only)

When using the dual video template for the media players, consider the following:

• A combination of up to full-HD (1920x1080) at either 30 or 60 fps for local video and multicast video are hardware-accelerated.
• While using multicast videos for both video regions is supported, it is recommended to use a combination of multicast and locally stored videos for the video regions.
• Video regions must be placed below any non-video content for consistent playback and performance.
• Match the template region aspect ratio with the aspect ratio of the video content...
that will play in that region.

- If the secondary video region is not displaying verify that there are no staging errors, that the secondary region is not behind the primary region, and the resolution does not exceed 1920x1080.

- In the dual video template, the secondary region (video 2) will appear above the primary region (video 1). Utilizing luma keying on video region 2, you can enable select areas of video region 1 content to be visible through video region 2. If you want to change the order of the dual video regions, copy the locked template to create a custom template and change the order accordingly.

- For video content with 4K resolution on the SV-4K media player, luma key cannot be applied. Luma keying is only supported for dual video when an HD video in the secondary region uses a luma key over a 4K video in the primary region.

**NOTE:** Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 4.1 supports HD/SD and video content with 4K resolution (local and streaming video) on the SV-4K media player. Graphics with 4K resolution are not supported. The Cisco DMP 4310G and DMP-2K media players only support HD/SD content. Review the list of supported content in the "Content Rules and Specifications" on page 19.

**Custom Screen Templates**

In addition to using the standard templates that come with Cisco StadiumVision Director, you can also create your own custom or overlay template.

Custom screen templates allow you to change the size and arrangements of the regions on the screen to fit the sponsor/venue needs. Refer to Figure 5 for an example.
Figure 5. Custom Template Example

Guidelines for Custom Screen Templates

Consider the following guidelines when creating custom screen templates:

- Regions can contain non-video content (static graphics), video, or a combination of both (in a mixed media region).
- The number of allowable regions will vary based on the media player.
- Up to 5 regions are supported for each screen template, more than 5 may cause degradation. Results may vary depending on what type of non-video content is used. For example, a very simple widget may not cause degradation but a very complex widget could.

Table 8 provides the number of content regions that you can have when creating custom templates.

Table 8. Number of Allowed Content Regions When Creating Custom Templates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region Type</th>
<th>SV-4K and DMP-2K</th>
<th>DMP 4310G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-Video (Graphics)</td>
<td>Zero or more</td>
<td>Zero or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Region 1 or Mixed Media</td>
<td>Up to one</td>
<td>Up to one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Region 2 or Mixed Media</td>
<td>Up to one</td>
<td>Not Supported</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- A custom template designed for SV-4K and DMP-2K media players can contain up to two video regions.
NOTE: The SV-4K media player does not support dual 4K video regions. Refer to the "Restrictions for Video Content with 4K Resolution on the SV-4K Media Player" on page 23 for additional information.

- Using luma keying on video region 2, you can enable select areas of video region 1 content to be visible through video region 2.

- You can change the order of the video regions by changing their relative layer order in the template.

- When layering regions, the non-video content (graphics, widgets, etc.) will always appear above the video content.
IMPORTANT: When layering two video/mixed media regions on the SV-4K and DMP-2K, if the playlist for the first video/mixed media region includes both video and non-video content, then the non-video content in the first region will always appear on top of the video in the second video region.

If you must include non-video content in region 1, then a workaround is to create a local video of the static content and use that in the playlist so that it remains in the primary region.

- To optimize performance, the video and graphic aspect ratio sizes should match the aspect ratio of the region. Multi-screen template stretching is not currently supported on SV-4K and DMP-2K media players.

- All regions must fit within the 1920x1080 dimensions. If you are using an overlay, then you can have two regions that are both 1920x1080.

NOTE: SV-4K and DMP-2K media players support negotiation to many resolutions, however when the negotiated resolution is less than 1920x1080, the template will be cropped to that lower resolution.

Custom Overlay Screen Templates

Overlay screen templates are custom templates that allow a non-video region (graphics) to overlap a video (or mixed media) region on the media players.

TIP: On the SV-4K and DMP-2K media player, you can also create a custom template that allows for dual video regions or you can use the default full screen dual video template.

This overlay feature can be assigned to any region. Using the overlay feature you can display:

- A full-screen video (or mixed media) region with a full-screen non-video (graphics) content region overlaid on top.

- A brand/graphic overlaid in a small region of the screen.

- A ghosted brand/graphic such as a transparent logo where some of the colors in the logo are transparent and others are not.

NOTE: When creating an overlay screen template on the SV-4K and DMP-2K media player that has a primary video and a non-video region on top, be sure the image is designed to fit on the canvas. If the image is placed off the canvas, only part of the image will appear.
The recommended file format for graphics when using an overlay template is 8-bit or 24-bit PNG (transparent pixels supported). When you create the PNG file, you must make the pixels transparent for the full-size video region. JPG files are not recommended because they do not preserve transparency.

**NOTE:** The Global MIB Variable on the Cisco DMP 4310G needs to be changed to “Color Key Off” or you will not be able to create graphics with 00 Black (R:0 G:0 B:0) or anything black will appear transparent. Graphics always overlay video—you cannot put video over graphics.

### General Guidelines for All Screen Templates

When creating screen templates and populating content, consider the following:

- Templates are ordered by name.
- For Proof of Play, you can have more than one region with an ad playlist.
- Regions are listed from top-to-bottom layer order, where the top layer appears at the top of the list.
- Layers are numbered, if a screen template contains a non video region and a video or mixed media region, the video or mixed media region always appears at the bottom of the list.

**NOTE:** You can manually drag a video region to be on top of other regions; however, the rendering of the regions below the video region will not be predictable, and can be completely invisible.

- A plus sign icon adds a non-video region.
- A film icon adds a video or mixed media region.
- Switching a non-video region to a video region might produce a warning if there is already an existing video region.
- Saving an existing template with regions removed will produce a force dialog for confirmation. In addition, when a template that is used in an event script is edited (including when one is adding a region) a force dialog appears for confirmation. You should also edit the scripts that use the changed template to verify that the
added or removed regions contain the appropriate content and changes occur as expected.

**NOTE:** Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 4.1 supports HD/SD and video content with 4K resolution (local and streaming video) on the SV-4K media player. Graphics with 4K resolution are not supported. The Cisco DMP 4310G and DMP-2K media players only support HD/SD content. Review the list of supported content in the "Content Rules and Specifications" on page 19.

# Best Practices for Video Walls

When implementing video walls, consider the following best practices:

- Use the same media player model (either all DMP 4310G, all SV-4K, or all DMP-2K media players) throughout the video wall.
- Use the same TV model throughout the video wall with a uniform bezel size (ultra narrow bezel strongly recommended).

**NOTE:** TV screens with an ultra narrow bezel help ensure the best viewing experience without important text or data being cut off.

- While using multicast videos for both video regions is supported, it is recommended to use a combination of multicast and locally-stored videos for the video regions (or local video for both video regions).
- Create video to be the same size as the video region where it will be rendered. This avoids any unnecessary video scaling.
- Use consistent video aspect ratio, and design video regions so that they are consistent with the aspect ratio of video content.
- Use constant bit rate (CBR) for local video files for best performance in video walls.

# Prerequisites for Video Walls

Before you deploy video walls and create the content for them, be sure that the following conditions are met:
• Beginning in Release 5.0, scaling of multicast video is supported for a video wall in both portrait and landscape orientation. See Content Scaling, Page 20.

• Generally speaking, stretching a piece of content across multiple screens is not supported.

Local video or image content to be played in an SV-4K or DMP-2K video wall first must be created in the overall format of the video wall to be supported, and then edited into separate 1920x1080 files that contain the segment of content to be shown on each display.

For example, in a 2x2 SV-4K video wall (4 screens), the original content should be in 3840x2160 format (that is, 2 times 1920x1080). Then, it should be broken into four individual files of 1920x1080 format to show the appropriate portion of the content for the 4-screen display.

• For SV-4K or DMP-2K content synchronization:
  
  ▪ Each SV-4K or DMP-2K media player must be in its own group.
  
  ▪ For each region, the playlists must have the same number of items, type of item, and duration of each item, or have no playlist at all in the region (empty).

  Table 9 shows an example of playlist content for a 2x2 SV-4K video wall with a mix of local video and image content. Notice that all first items in each of the four playlists are of the same type (PNGs), with the same duration, but the content itself is not the same. Likewise, the second item in each playlist is video content with the same duration, but different files.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Playlist 1</th>
<th>Playlist 2</th>
<th>Playlist 3</th>
<th>Playlist 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>30s: PNG 1-1</td>
<td>30s: PNG 1-2</td>
<td>30s: PNG 1-3</td>
<td>30s: PNG 1-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>34s: MP4 2-1</td>
<td>34s: MP4 2-2</td>
<td>34s: MP4 2-3</td>
<td>34s: MP4 2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>21s: MP4 3-1</td>
<td>21s: MP4 3-2</td>
<td>21s: MP4 3-3</td>
<td>21s: MP4 3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

▪ Trim local video item duration to boundaries in seconds and not fractions of seconds.

**IMPORTANT:** If your imported video content duration is in fractions of seconds, then the Content screen shows the actual item duration for the video. However, the system actually rounds that content duration for the playlist to even time boundaries (in seconds). Also, if you manually change the item duration within the Cisco StadiumVision Director UI, the content playback will be truncated.
For SV-4K or DMP-2K zone-based video wall synchronization:

- Each media player must be in its own group.
- Collectively, the groups that are part of the video wall are placed in a zone.
- The "Use as Video Wall" checkbox is selected when you create the zone for the SV-4K or DMP-2K groups.

Restrictions for Video Walls

Before you create video walls with the SV-4K and DMP-2K, consider the following restrictions:

- In Release 4.1 and earlier releases, multicast video is not supported for a multi-screen video wall. For example, the SV-4K and DMP-2K cannot stretch multicast content across four displays to convey a single image.

  **NOTE:** Support for multicast video scaling in a video wall with the SV-4K and DMP-2K is introduced in Release 5.0.

- All screens in the video wall should use 1920x1080 format.
- Widgets, external URLs, and multicast video tuning synchronization are not supported by the DMP-to-DMP content synchronization feature for the SV-4K and DMP-2K media player.
- When using zone-based content synchronization for video walls, one device controls synchronization. If that device stops showing video, then all displays in the video wall stop showing content.

Video Wall Design Examples

This section provides examples of some of the more common and currently deployed video wall designs in Cisco StadiumVision venues.

**TIP:** Be sure to consult with the video wall experts from the Cisco Creative Services team for any of your video wall ideas, including non-standard configurations. This team can help you with ideas, best practices, and wiring diagrams to ensure a successful deployment.
2x3 TV-Based Tile Matrix Video Wall Example

Figure 6 shows a video wall commonly used in a concourse area, with a larger game feed for groups of patrons to watch, along with rotating sponsor content displayed beside the game.

Figure 6. 2x3 Video Wall Content Example

![Figure 6. 2x3 Video Wall Content Example](image)

A 2x3 video wall is the most common video wall that Cisco recommends because in the left 2x2 group of displays, the game feed maintains the proper 16:9 aspect ratio of the HD game feed.

The right 2x1 group of displays can work independently from the game feed and show sponsor, social, or other content throughout the game. The user also can change the type of content that plays during the game. For example, during half-time or period break, when there is no game feed, the user can switch the 2x2 to play full screen sponsor content, while changing the 2x1 to show upcoming events or team branded content so that there are not any sponsor conflicts.

Figure 7 shows the cabling for the 2x3 video wall example, where two Cisco DMP 4310Gs are used to break the wall into different display areas.

The first DMP provides the 2x2 game feed and the second DMP provides the 2x1 sponsor ads.

NOTE: This cabling design is best suited for the Cisco DMP 4310G, and is not the recommended design for the SV-4K and DMP-2K media player. Instead, a single player per display is preferred for video walls. For more information, see the "DMP Connection Per TV Display in a Video Wall". In addition, use of any resolution other than 1920x1080 is not technically supported on the SV-4K and DMP-2K (although it might work).
These dedicated DMPs provide the video signal for the group of TVs that the DMP is connected to through the daisy-chain. Depending on the screen manufacturer, the RS-232 connections can also be daisy-chained if this feature is available.

When operating in tile matrix mode, the TVs are fed the same video signal. Based on the TV’s tile matrix configuration, the TV knows to first scale input video to the size of the configured x,y dimensions, and then to display its “piece” of the overall display based on its configured position within the matrix.

NOTE: If you want to show multiple types of content, such as four different channels on each of the screens, then you need to connect a Cisco DMP 4310G behind each TV.

Other Video Wall Configurations

While the 2x3 video wall is the most commonly used video wall configuration, using the information and concepts for the "2x3 TV-Based Tile Matrix Video Wall Example " on the previous page, you can create any number of different video wall configurations.

IMPORTANT: These video wall examples require a different number of DMPs and cabling than the 2x3 video wall.
Figure 8. 4x4 Video Wall Example

Figure 9. 3x5 Video Wall Example

Figure 10. 2x7 Video Wall Example
Content Rules and Specifications

Before you import content, be sure your content is in the correct format, is the appropriate size, and has the correct dimensions for where it will be displayed. If the content is not the correct size for the region into which it will be placed, the image will either be cropped or there will be blank space in the region.

Content Dimensions

The content dimensions will depend on whether the image will play in full screen mode or in one region of a multi-region screen template. If it is shown in full screen mode, the image should match the resolution of the graphics screen:

Full Screen HD/SD Mode: 1920x1080

NOTE: 4K video can be displayed in full ultra HD resolution (3840x2160) when using any of the Cisco StadiumVision Director templates using the primary video region. For additional information, refer to "Restrictions for Video Content with 4K Resolution on the SV-4K Media Player " on page 23.

Here are some things to consider regarding content:

- If the content will be shown in a region of a multi-region screen template, it is advised that the content match the dimensions of that specific region.

Content Orientation

The default orientation for all content in Cisco StadiumVision Director is landscape mode.

In Release 4.1 and earlier releases, you can manually create content in vertical format (static graphics only) and rotate it. Release 5.0 supports auto-rotation of content in portrait mode.
Portrait Mode Auto-Rotation

NOTE: Portrait mode auto-rotation is not supported on the Cisco DMP 4310G.

- Supported in Release 5.0 and later releases.
- Allows DMPs to automatically rotate content for proper orientation on vertically-positioned displays.
- Supported for all content sources for a single TV display.
- Scaling of content across multiple display screens in portrait mode is only supported for multicast streaming video.
- Enabled using the "dmp.Portrait" display parameter when configuring TV display specifications in the Control Panel.

Content Scaling

Scaling refers to support of two things:

- Stretching of the content.
- Showing only a portion of the content per display in a multi-screen video wall.

Multicast Video Scaling

NOTE: Multicast video scaling is not supported on the Cisco DMP 4310G.

- Supported in Release 5.0 and later releases.
- Intended for use in video walls.
- Allows scaling of a multicast video region across a video wall display for both portrait and landscape orientation.
Video Sources

Cisco StadiumVision supports the basic sources of video content:

- Video from the headend (in-house, terrestrial TV, satellite and cable providers feeds, typically multicast).
- Video locally stored and played through a video playlist or a mixed media playlist (beginning in Release 3.1).
- Video streamed from a laptop or other supported device connected to the HDMI-In port (SV-4K media player only beginning in Release 4.1).

Video From the Headend

The format of video provided from the headend is dependent upon the source. For more details, see Cisco StadiumVision Video Headend Design and Implementation Guide (available to qualified Cisco StadiumVision partners).

Guidelines for Video Content

Consider the following guidelines for deployment of video content in Cisco StadiumVision Director:

- Video files can range in size. However, consider these maximums:
  - Release 5.0—4 GB maximum (SV-4K and DMP-2K only)
  - Release 4.1 and earlier releases—2 GB maximum

  **NOTE:** The Cisco DMP 4310G only supports a 2 GB maximum video file size in any release.

- Be sure that your video content meets the requirements described in the "Supported Video and Audio Formats" on page 24

- Be sure to test the devices that you plan to connect to the SV-4K HDMI-In port to stream content for support of HDCP. Most Mac OS and Windows laptops should work for HDMI-In video encoding for non-copy-protected content. It is up to the device manufacturer and OS whether or not this is supported.

- For SV-4K and DMP-2K video content:
Use a combination of multicast and locally stored videos for the video regions. While using multicast or locally-stored videos for both video regions is supported, it is recommend to use a combination of multicast and locally-stored videos for the video regions (or local video for both video regions).

Create video content that is the same size as the video region in which it will be rendered. This avoids any unnecessary video scaling.

The audio track for any local video content should be sampled at 48 kHz.

All local video content must include an audio PID (even if silent, without an audio source present).

Use progressive video modes instead of interlaced to achieve optimal video display.

• For video content with 4K resolution on the SV-4K:
  • Only video content with 4K resolution is supported in Release 4.1 and later releases. Graphics with 4K resolution are not supported.

For more information about preparing video content with 4K resolution for the SV-4K media player, be sure that your content meets the following requirements as described in "Supported Video and Audio Formats" on page 24.

Best Practices for Video Content with 4K Resolution on the SV-4K Media Player

Before preparing video content with 4K resolution for the SV-4K media player, consider the following best practice:

• When using any templates with native 4K video, it is best to design all content/regions for HD 1920x1080. The image content that is displayed with the 4K video will resize proportionally to a 3840x2160 canvas size automatically.
Restrictions for Video Content with 4K Resolution on the SV-4K Media Player

Before preparing video content with 4K resolution for the SV-4K media player, consider the following restrictions:

- H.264 video encoding is not supported. Be sure that your content tools support H.265 encoding.
- Videos with 4K resolution are not supported for HDMI-In streaming.
- Display of dual 4K video regions is not supported.
- The 4K video region should be played in the primary video region only. A secondary video region can support up to HD (1920x1080) video resolution.
- 4K video can be displayed in full ultra HD resolution (3840x2160) when using any of the Cisco StadiumVision Director templates using the primary video region.
- No luma key can be applied to 4K video content. Luma keying is only supported with 4K for dual video when an HD video in the secondary region uses a luma key over a 4K video in the primary region.
- The Screen Template editor in Cisco StadiumVision Director presents all region sizes based on an HD 1920x1080 canvas size—do not configure templates based on the ultra HD size of 3840x2160 when using a 4K display.
- If you are using a 4K display, you must configure a fixed resolution value of 3840x2160x60p in the sv4k.videoMode serial command in the TV display specification.

For more information about how to specify the TV display resolution, see the “Configuring Resolution Under Control Panel Display Specifications” in the Cisco StadiumVision Director Operations Guide.

Macroblocking

Video content that contains large IFrames can cause macroblocking during playback on SV-4K and DMP-2K media players. Macroblocking is a video artifact where areas of a video image appear as small blocks or squares as shown in the following figure.
Using CBR video is a requirement and you must also adhere closely to the content guidelines to mitigate the issue. However, if you are using the Adobe Creative Cloud video encoding tool, you might have to use the special settings to work around a problem with non-standard H.264 support. The rendition settings include using VBR as detailed below.

**NOTE:** Please pay special attention to the Key Frame Distance setting below.

- Render settings:
  - VBR, 1 pass
  - Target: 10 Mbps
  - Max: 12 Mbps
  - Key Frame Distance: 9

For more information, see CSCut02474 in the *Cisco StadiumVision Director Release Notes for Release 4.0*.

**Supported Video and Audio Formats**

The tables below define the supported video and audio formats for full-screen video stored locally on the media players and played through a video playlist.
NOTE: Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 4.1 supports HD/SD and video content with 4K resolution (local and streaming video) on the SV-4K media player. Graphics with 4K resolution are not supported. The Cisco DMP 4310G and DMP-2K media players only support HD/SD content. Review the list of supported content in the "Content Rules and Specifications" on page 19.

NOTE: For local video playback on the media players, Constant Bit Rate (CBR) is recommended for best performance. Variable Bit Rate (VBR) will also work but synchronized video playback could be compromised.

Table 10. Supported Video/Audio Formats for Localized Files for the DMP 4310G

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>DMP 4310G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>HD/SD is supported.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MPEG-2 TS (Transport Stream) required for seamless looping of video files.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MPEG-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cisco StadiumVision Director supports .mpg, .mpeg, .mp4, .m2t, .m2ts, and .ts file types.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Resolution</td>
<td>1920x1080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspect Ratio</td>
<td>Widescreen 16x9 (1.0 square pixels)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Order</td>
<td>Progressive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Bit Rate</td>
<td>20 Mbps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Bit Rate Encoding</td>
<td>CBR (Constant Bit Rate) GOP Settings:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M Frames 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N Frames 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Format</td>
<td>MPEG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Layer</td>
<td>MPEG-1, Layer II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Mode</td>
<td>Stereo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Sample Size</td>
<td>16 bit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Frequency</td>
<td>48 kHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Bit Rate</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Streaming</td>
<td>Cisco StadiumVision Director does not support streaming audio, for example audio-only tracks.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 11. Supported Video/Audio Formats for Localized Files for the SV-4K

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>SV-4K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>HD/SD is supported. Video content with 4K resolution is supported only on the SV-4K. Refer to Table 12 for 4K video content specifications.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MPEG2-TS (Transport Stream)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MPEG-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cisco StadiumVision Director supports .mpg, .mpeg, .mp4, .m2t, .m2ts, and .ts file types. mp4 is recommended to reduce black frames.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H.264 Specifications: Support for Main or High Profiles up to level 4.2, AAC audio, CBR audio (VBR is not supported).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Resolution</td>
<td>Maximum supported resolution: 1920x1080.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspect Ratio</td>
<td>Widescreen 16x9 (1.0 square pixels)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Order</td>
<td>Progressive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDP multicast and File-Based Video</td>
<td>Codec: H.264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Encapsulation: MPEG2-TS or MPEG-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Bit Rate</td>
<td>Recommended 30 to 40 Mbps constant bit rate (CBR). Note that a second video decoder can simultaneously support a second 1080p video at up to 40 Mbps.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Streaming</td>
<td>Cisco StadiumVision Director does not support streaming audio, for example audio-only tracks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Audio Sample Rates</td>
<td>48 kHz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 12. Supported 4K Resolution Video Formats for the SV-4K

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>SV-4K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Only video content with 4K resolution is supported, graphics with 4K resolution are not.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MPEG-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>While Cisco StadiumVision Director supports other video formats, only MPEG-4 has been tested.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Resolution</td>
<td>3840x2160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Encoding</td>
<td>H.265 High Efficiency Video Coding (HEVC). H.265 version 1 profiles only—Main and Main 10.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Main Profile                  | If your display components support HDMI 2.0, you can display a 4K video at 60p; for this, you should encode the file using the Main 10 profile (10
bits of color depth with 4:2:0 chroma sampling) at level 5.1. If your display components do not support HDMI 2.0, you can display a 4K video at a maximum of 30p (with 8 bits color depth); for this, we recommend a Main profile at level 5.0. The following chart outlines supported color depths for 4K video:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resolution</th>
<th>8bit</th>
<th>10bit</th>
<th>12bit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4Kp25</td>
<td>4:4:4 (RGB)</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
<td>4:2:2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4Kp30</td>
<td>4:4:4 (RGB)</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4Kp50</td>
<td>4:4:4 (RGB)</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4Kp60</td>
<td>4:4:4 (RGB)</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
<td>4:2:0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Video Encode Bit Rate (vbrate) 2000 to 25000 Kbps.

Bitrate Constant Bit Rate (CBR) between 30 and 40 Mbps. Note that the second video decoder can simultaneously support a 1080p video at up to 40 Mbps.

Maximum Streaming Bit Rate (with HDMI-In encoding) Two times the video encode bit rate is recommended.

Table 13. Supported Video/Audio Formats for Localized Files for the DMP-2K

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>DMP-2K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>HD/SD is supported. MPEG2-TS (Transport Stream) MPEG-4 Cisco StadiumVision Director supports .mpg, .mpeg, .mp4, .m2t, .m2ts, and .ts file types. mp4 is recommended to reduce black frames. H.264 Specifications: Support for Main or High Profiles up to level 4.2, AAC audio, CBR audio (VBR is not supported).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Resolution</td>
<td>1920x1080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspect Ratio</td>
<td>Widescreen 16x9 (1.0 square pixels)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Order</td>
<td>Progressive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDP</td>
<td>Codec: H.264</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Static Graphic Formats

Static graphics are used for advertisements or informational messages that do not require motion. This could include Welcome messages for luxury suites or directional information after an event. Static graphics are stored locally on the media players. Table 14 lists the allowable formats for static graphics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graphic Format</th>
<th>SV-4K and DMP-2K</th>
<th>DMP 4310G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JPEG, non-progressive; 8-bit RGB.</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMYK, grayscale, and duotone are not supported.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPEG, progressive</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNG</td>
<td>Yes 8, 16, 24, and 32-bit (24-bit with 8-bit transparency) recommended</td>
<td>Yes 8 and 24-bit recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Player 7, Action Script 2.0 Support Only</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes, however simple graphics are recommended.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Be sure to test the devices that you plan to connect to the SV-4K HDMI-In port to stream content for support of HDCP. Most Mac OS and Windows laptops should work for HDMI-In video encoding for non-copy-protected content. It is up to the device manufacturer and OS whether or not this is supported.

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>DMP-2K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>multicast and File-Based Video</td>
<td>Encapsulation: MPEG2-TS or MPEG-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Bit Rate</td>
<td>Recommended 30 to 40 Mbps constant bit rate (CBR). Note that a second video decoder can simultaneously support a second 1080p video at up to 40 Mbps.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Streaming</td>
<td>Cisco StadiumVision Director does not support streaming audio, for example audio-only tracks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Audio Sample Rates</td>
<td>48 kHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graphic Format</td>
<td>SV-4K and DMP-2K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Guidelines for Static Graphics**

- The maximum number of files you can import at one time is 100. Therefore, if you have a large number of graphic files to upload, place them in a zip file and upload the zip file. Otherwise, upload them in batches of 100 files or less. The total file size must be less than 100 MB.

- For vertical content in Release 4.1 and earlier releases, graphics and video are not auto-rotated by the DMPs. Therefore, they need to be created in a vertical format and then rotated 90 degrees to be oriented for a vertical screen.

- Beginning in Release 5.0, the SV-4K and DMP-2K can be configured (using the dmp.Portrait parameter in Display Specifications) to automatically rotate content for proper orientation on vertically-positioned displays. See Content Orientation, Page 19.

- Content file names can have "," and ",", but not white space(s) and other special characters.

**Event States and Event Scripts**

Event states and event scripts control when and what content displays over the course of an event. For example, a Welcome message for Pre-game, a food promotion at halftime and an Exit message at the end of the game. An event state is a period of time in which the group of screens will exhibit the same behavior e.g., the same screen template, playlists and channel. Event states can change over the course of time (Pre-Game, In-Game, Post-game etc).
Guidelines for Event States and Event Scripts

Consider the following guidelines when creating event states and event scripts:

- Cisco StadiumVision Director displays the default video channel / non-event state on the media players when an event script is not running on it.
- When you use Proof of Play content in your playlist, and especially when your PoP content is included near or up to the end of the playlist, you should define a final script state (without any PoP content) that runs for at least 60 seconds so that all PoP data has time to be captured by Cisco StadiumVision Director. This last event state is commonly set up to turn off the displays in the venue.
- When you configure a script action for a zone, then by default all groups within that zone inherit the defined action. You can override this inheritance by configuring a script action for a particular group within that zone.
- When a zone contains multiple groups, and if you configure script actions for a particular group, those actions will apply only to that group.
- Cisco StadiumVision Director supports only one RS-232 command per event state.

Table 15 describes some guidelines for general script support in Cisco StadiumVision Director.

Table 15. Script Guidelines and Limitations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Script Guideline</th>
<th>Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maximum number of simultaneous scripts (when per-script multicast is in use).</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum number of event states per script.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum number of items per event script.</td>
<td>2,200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: While these limits have been tested with basic Cisco StadiumVision Director operation, the combination of maximum values and complexity of your system and content can potentially impact the actual limit. Therefore, be sure to test your script content for expected behavior before using in production.

Groups and Zones

Groups and zones allow you to apply attributes to a number of screens with a single action. They simplify the control of advertisements in sponsored areas of the stadium,
enabling all the screens in a sponsored zone to have the same branded messages, the same playlists, and the same video content.

Group and zone associations can be made any time prior to pushing an event script and can be used for multiple events.

**Best Practices for Groups and Zones**

- The more groups and zones you have, the more complicated the deployment becomes. Do some careful planning to make your organization both simple and useful.
- To simplify the deployment, keep the number of unique advertising areas, exit directions, and welcome screens to a minimum.
- While it is possible for a zone to have different screen templates throughout the course of an event, the more screen templates you use, the more complex the deployment and administration becomes. To simplify the system management, limit the number of screen templates for a given zone.

**Guidelines for Zones and Groups**

Consider the following guidelines when creating zones and groups:

- A DMP can be in different zones during each event.
- A DMP that is in multiple zones and groups cannot have more than one action assigned to it for a given event state.
- A DMP can be in only one group at a given state. However, a DMP can switch groups when in a different event state.
- Only one DMP type should be used in any zone and in the groups belonging to any zone. This ensures all media assigned to that zone or its groups has the same media playback capabilities.
- The maximum number of groups supported in a venue is 500.
- The maximum number of groups that is supported for a zone is 20; however, typically you'll have three or four groups for a given zone.
The maximum number of zones supported in a venue is 100; however, 20 zones is typical for a given venue.

The background for an RSS ticker can change per group/zone.

All zone and group names must be unique.

**Playlists**

A playlist is a series of content items connected together (images, widgets) to play for a set duration one-after-the-other in a given region and then repeat. Each playlist operates independently of other playlists, and multiple playlists can be run in a given event script. Playlists also can include tickers and full screen messages.

**Figure 12** illustrates a playlist with five images, each shown for 15 seconds and then repeating.

**Figure 12.** Playlist

---

**Guidelines for Creating Playlists**

When creating playlists, consider the following guidelines:

- You cannot have playlists with the same name.
- Each region can have at most one playlist.
- For Proof of Play, you can have more than one region with an ad playlist.
- In all releases of Cisco StadiumVision Director, graphic playlists can only play static graphics and certain .swf files*. Prior to Release 3.1, only video content could be in a video playlist. In Release 3.1 and higher, Cisco StadiumVision
Director can support Flash (DMP 4310G only), static graphics, and video in mixed media playlists.

**IMPORTANT:** The SV-4K and DMP-2K media player do not support Flash content. The Cisco DMP 4310G supports Flash but it is not recommended or supported. For additional information, refer to allowable [Static Graphic Formats](#).

- Once a playlist displays the last content item in the list, it will loop back to the beginning of the playlist.
- The recommended ad rotation time is 30 seconds. 15 seconds is the minimum supported time for all content. As a best practice, we recommend that you never use less than 15 seconds per playlist content items.

**NOTE:** All playlists from all zones/groups for a given event must be loaded on every media player prior to the event.

- Each playlist can have its own ad rotation time independent of other playlists.
- Content in the playlist is displayed in the order in which it is added unless you reorder your content.

**NOTE:** As a series of content items transition in a playlist (such as advertisements in Region 2 of a standard 3-region L-wrap template), there will be some variance in the appearance of each content item as the media player displays where that content is presented. Each content item will generally appear on all corresponding media player displays within about one second of each playlist item transition. However, the amount of time that it takes for all displays in your venue to show the same content item within a playlist might exceed a one-second duration based on the following venue conditions: Network infrastructure, number of regions on the display, number of content items in the playlist, and the playlist duration.

Table 16 provides some guidelines for general playlist support in Cisco StadiumVision Director.

**NOTE:** While these limits have been tested with basic Cisco StadiumVision Director operation, the combination of maximum values and complexity of your system and content can potentially impact the actual limit. Therefore, be sure to test your playlist content for expected behavior before using in production.
Table 16. Playlist Guidelines and Limitations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Playlist Guideline</th>
<th>Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of playlists (any type) in the Cisco StadiumVision Director content database.</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of playlists per group.</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of items per playlist.</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of items of content (any type) used in entire SVD event.</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of characters in a playlist name (including spaces).</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Consider the following restrictions and expected behavior when configuring playlists:

- **Single video loop**—You can configure a playlist to loop continuously when you have a playlist with a *single* video content item set for a duration of zero, with the playlist duration also set to zero.

- **Single non-video loop**—You can configure a playlist to loop continuously when you have a playlist with a *single* non-video content item by setting the item duration to -1, and setting the playlist duration to a number greater than or equal to zero.

- **All playlists will loop their content** (for example, once the last item plays, the playlist restarts with the first item) *unless* a duration of zero is configured on the first playlist item.

- **To run a playlist one time**, you can specify a duration of zero for the last item in the playlist. There is different behavior if the last item is a non-video item versus a video. If the last item has zero duration, and once the rest of the playlist items run, then if the last item is a non-video item, it continuously plays for the duration of the state. If the last item is a video, the video plays one time followed by a black screen for the duration of the state.

- **If a change is made to a playlist and the playlist is currently being displayed**, it is possible that items in the playlist that are past an item in the playlist with a

---

1 The number of content items that can be replaced in a playlist depends on the total number of content items, playlists, and the composition of the playlists in Cisco StadiumVision Director. Typically a playlist containing 243–273 content items can be saved. Saving playlists larger than that will fail and content replacement will not work.
duration of zero, could get displayed and the playlist continues until the item with zero duration is reached again.

**RSS Tickers and Other External Data Integration**

For more information, see the *Cisco StadiumVision Director External Content Integration Guide* for your release on [Cisco.com](https://www.cisco.com).

**NOTE:** Legacy RSS tickers (from Control Panel Setup) are not supported on SV-4K and DMP-2K media players.

**External URL, HTML Pass-Through Content Support**

Beginning in Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 3.2, you can render simple HTML browser content (with some restrictions) on the media players including an external URL in a playlist and scheduling it in a script.

**NOTE:** This section describes guidelines for content that comes from an external URL specified in the Control Panel Content screen using the [New External Content](https://www.cisco.com) button.

The content is not actually stored in the Cisco StadiumVision Director content repository (CMS) and any changes to the content on the external site page are dynamically updated on the media players when the external URL is referenced, such as when the external URL playlist item is played.

**Content Restrictions**

Before you use the external URL content, consider the following restrictions. To be supported on the media players, the HTML content located at the external URL cannot contain:

- Video
- Adobe Shockwave Flash
- ActiveX (IE-only browser feature)
- 'X-Frame-Options' header
IMPORTANT: If the external URL specifies the 'X-Frame-Options' header, you will encounter an error and the content will not display. The error indicates that the 'X-Frame-Options' is set to 'SAMEORIGIN' and occurs because Cisco StadiumVision Director renders external URLs in an iFrame. This error occurs in all web browsers and firmware versions.

NOTE: Cisco StadiumVision Director Release 4.1 supports HD/SD and video content with 4K resolution (local and streaming video) on the SV-4K media player. Graphics with 4K resolution are not supported. The Cisco DMP 4310G and DMP-2K media players only support HD/SD content. Refer to "Basic HTML Pass-Through Content Guidelines" below for additional information.

Basic HTML Pass-Through Content Guidelines

Before you use the Basic HTML Pass-Through Support, consider the following guidelines:

- Rendering simple HTML browser content is not intended to display a team or venue homepage. If you want to display a team or venue homepage, it must be recreated using new dimensions (1920x1080).

- It is recommended that the URL for HTML content be local to the Cisco StadiumVision network or on an internal server (or otherwise reachable by the media players). Pointing to an external website is not recommended as the SV-4K and DMP-2K media player loads the URL into an iFrame. Many websites detect the iFrame and either warn the user or block the content from playing.

- It is strongly advised to use only external URLs that do not set the 'X-Frame-Options' header.

- It is strongly advised to use only one external URL content type on the media player at any given time.

- Be sure to define the background color of the web page, rather than relying on the default background color of the web browser.

- Be aware that very large, complex web pages could consume too much memory on the media players and be unable to be supported.
Depending on how the web page is written, it might not appropriately scale on the media player to the template region size that you are running it in. The web page may have to be recreated in order for it to display with the correct proportions.

As web page content refreshes for changes, there might be a delay on the media players TV display.

**Graphic Specifications for Local TV Control and Commerce Integration**

*Table 17* defines specifications and locations for creating and storing graphics (or images) used for local TV control and commerce integration in luxury suites.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graphic</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Specifications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| IP Phone Desktop background | CUCM | Supplied with Cisco StadiumVision Director  
IP Phone 7975: 320x216x16  
IP Phone 9971: 640x480  
IP Communicator: 320x212x12 |
| Channel icons used in channel lineup on the IP Phone | Cisco StadiumVision Director | Must be supplied locally with network approval.  
IP Phone: 24x24, PNG  
3rd party: 40x40, PNG |
| Food, beverage, and merchandise images used in the ordering process | Quest or Micros | Must be supplied locally.  
265x265, JPEG non-progressive |

**Cisco Unified IP Phone Channel Icons**

You can use Cisco StadiumVision Director to associate channel icons for display on the Cisco Unified IP Phone channel guide. Channel icons must be obtained locally (the venue must obtain permission from the network) and must be a 24x24 PNG file.

**Cisco Unified IP Phone Services Image**

Cisco StadiumVision provides a background image (homeBg.png) which is used as the background for the services on the Cisco Unified IP Phone. This is included with
the default images. Default images are located at:

/opt/sv/servers/config/webapps/StadiumVision/images/phone/phone/phoneImages

The resolution for the phone services image for the Cisco IP Phone 7975 is 298 x 168. For the Cisco IP Phone 9971 it is 618x432.

Figure 13. Default Services Image

To customize the phone services image, create a background graphic saved out in the .png format and name it BG.png. Store your customized image at:

/var/sv/phone/phone/phoneImages

To load the custom image you will need a FTP Client and a SNE TAC login account to access this area (which is currently only available to Cisco employees).

Cisco StadiumVision will first look for a customized image, if one is not found then it will use the default image.

Cisco Unified IP Phone Background Image

Cisco StadiumVision Director includes phone background images (download/cucmitems.zip) that need to be uploaded to CUCM. There are two images (one for the Cisco Unified IP Phone and one for the Cisco IP Communicator).

The resolution for the phone background image is:

- Cisco IP Phone 7975—320x216 pixels
- Cisco IP Phone 9971—640x480 pixels

Up to eight phone background images (in PNG format) can be loaded into CUCM.
You can customize the phone background image by including a logo that can be changed for a particular venue or event. The logo should be centered in a space that measures 146x70 approximately 10 pixels from the bottom of the desktop image, as illustrated in Figure 14.

Figure 14. Logo placement on the phone background image

Figure 14: Logo placement on the phone background image

| 146x70 | 10 |

**PNG File Specifications for Custom IP Phone Background Images**

Each phone background image requires two PNG files:

- Full size image—Version that appears on the phone.
- Thumbnail image—Version that appears on the Background Images screen from which users can select an image. Must be 25% of the size of the full size image.

**TIP:** Many graphics programs provide a feature that will resize a graphic. An easy way to create a thumbnail image is to first create and save the full size image, then use the sizing feature in the graphics program to create a version of that image that is 25% of the original size. Save the thumbnail version using a different name.

The PNG files for background images must meet the following specifications for proper display on the Cisco Unified IP Phone:

- Full size image (width x height) in pixels:
• Cisco IP Phone 7975—320x216
• Cisco IP Phone 9971—640x480

• Thumbnail image (width x height) in pixels:
  • Cisco IP Phone 7975—80x53
  • Cisco IP Phone 9971—123x111

• Color palette—Includes up to 16-bit color (65535 colors). You can use more than 16-bit color, but the phone will reduce the color palette to 16-bit before displaying the image. For best results, reduce the color palette of an image to 16-bit when you create a PNG file.

TIP: If you are using a graphics program that supports a posterize feature for specifying the number of tonal levels per color channel, set the number of tonal levels per channel to 40 (40 red X 40 green X 40 blue = 64000 colors). This is as close as you can posterize to 65535 colors without exceeding the maximum.

**Creating a Custom Background Image for the Cisco Unified IP Phone**

For more information, see the “Customizing the IP Phone” section of the Cisco Unified IP Phone Administration at the following URLs:

**For the Cisco IP Phone 7975:**

**For the Cisco IP Phone 9971:**

Also refer to the [Cisco StadiumVision Local Control Areas Design and Implementation Guide](http://www.cisco.com) for your release on Cisco.com.

**Custom Welcome Messages**

Cisco StadiumVision Director introduces some new features in the External Content Integration feature that allow you to customize suites for different customers with welcome messages and logos using the IP addresses of the media players in those suites to designate the custom content.
HTML Formatting Guidelines for the SV-4K and DMP-2K Media Players

This section is a guide for generating HTML5 content for playback on the SV-4K and DMP-2K media players.

**IMPORTANT:** This section describes some HTML/HTML5 guidelines that generally should work for the media players. However, there might be cases where certain elements will not display as expected. Be sure to test any of your HTML content before putting it into production to confirm its display meets your expectations.

### Best Practices for HTML Features Using Hardware-Acceleration

**IMPORTANT:** This section describes some of the hardware-accelerated features and guidelines that generally should work for the media players. However, there might be caveats and limitations that are not documented here.

The following features and effects are hardware-accelerated including:

- SVG graphics combined with CSS transforms
- Effects that use `-webkit-transform`
- Animations that use `-webkit-animation-*` and `-webkit-keyframes`

The following features are not hardware-accelerated and should be avoided:

- Javascript-based animations and effects
- Use of `transform`, `-ms-transform`, `-moz-transform`, or `-o-transform`
• Any CSS transitions (for example, -webkit-transition)
• Videos tagged with the hwz attribute.

**IMPORTANT:** The video element, by default, is not hardware-accelerated and is not recommended or supported. Only 2 video regions can be on the screen at the same time. This includes other live and local video regions from Cisco StadiumVision Director.

### Content Restrictions

The following list outlines content restrictions associated with HTML5 pages:

• HTML5 content should **not** be used as a general purpose web browser. The media players are a HTML5 player with interactive capabilities, rather than a web-surfing tool.

• The media players do not support Flash content. Any HTML5 pages that have embedded Flash content will not display correctly. Most Flash authoring applications, including the Adobe Creative Suite, have tools that allow you to export Flash content as HTML5.

• The media players do not support Media Streaming Extensions (MSE).

• The functionality of streaming-video objects, such as YouTube and Vimeo, can be unreliable.

• The image size on HTML5 pages is limited to 1920x1080x32bpp. The media players will fail to display pages that contain images that are larger than this restriction.

• Avoid loading or referencing sites that load all content into one very large HTML page, that requires a large amount of physical and virtual memory. The SV-4K and DMP-2K media players have no virtual memory, so this is not a good practice.

• Do not use warping animations when displaying a new piece of content. This does not work well with video, because the hardware decoders require rectangular video content.
Creating HTML5 Pages

Follow these steps when creating HTML5 content:

1. Make sure the HTML5 page has the same aspect ratio as your signage display. If you are displaying HTML5 content in a widget that is smaller than the screen, fit the page to the same aspect ratio as the widget.

2. Use a master Div aligned to 0,0 when building an HTML page. This will ensure correct alignment.

3. You can use GPU rasterization to improve HTML graphics performance in most cases, though this method increases GPU memory usage substantially. You can use either of the following methods to enable GPU rasterization:

   HTML: Add the following meta tag to your HTML page(s):
   ```html
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, minimum-scale=1.0">
   ```

   NOTE: The rendering engine may not enable GPU rasterization if it determines that the page is not compatible.

Page Refresh Behavior

Every time a page is refreshed, the player will retrieve all page elements again (without caching them). If the page is being hosted on a remote server, the page elements will be loaded as they arrive over the connection, resulting in poor aesthetics for pages that are frequently refreshed.

For pages that will be refreshed often, we suggested that you include code (JavaScript, Ajax, etc.) ensuring that only dynamic elements on the page will be reloaded when the page is refreshed.

Animations and Add-on Libraries

This section outlines some general rules about support for animations and add-on libraries for the WebKit engine on the media players. Please note that performance is
not guaranteed or tested for external web content. External web content can negatively impact the operation of your DMPs.

JavaScript Animations

Animations that use JavaScript timers, including the JQuery .animate() library, do not make an efficient use of GPU resources and are not accurate enough to achieve smooth animations. For this reason, we recommend using CSS animations whenever possible. The JQuery Transit library uses CSS animations and provides an API similar to the .animate() library.

Vector Animations

The SVG protocol should be used to specify vector animations.

Bitmap Animations

Bitmap animations display smoothly when they are 1/3 or less of a 1080p HTML canvas. Setting the canvas size to 720p allows for larger high-quality animations to occupy the screen.

CSS Transforms

All CSS transforms should be specified as WebKit transforms. When performing a transform on a <div> or graphics element, we do not recommend specifying the transform in-line.

Animations that use the "top" and "left" properties are rendered using the CPU. We recommend using the translate() and translate3d() methods instead to offload work onto the GPU, ensuring smoother animations.

The following code shows an example of an effective CSS transform:

```html
<style>
.flipme{
-webkit-animation-name:flipon;
-webkit-animation-fill-mode:forwards;
-webkit-animation-iteration-count:1;
-webkit-animation-duration:2s;
</style>
```
Add-on Libraries

The jQuery and Prototype libraries are supported on the media players. As a general rule, any add-on libraries for animation will work if they use WebKit-based transformations. To determine whether a certain library is compatible, you can look at a non-minified version of the library to see if it uses WebKit-based transforms.

Push Technology

The WebSocket protocol and long polling technique have been tested and proven to work on the media players.

Hiding Scrollbars

It is often desirable to hide the scrollbars of a webpage when it is being used for digital signage. You can add the following snippet to your CSS code to hide the scrollbars:

```css
::-webkit-scrollbar { width: 0px; 
  height: 0px; 
  background: black;}
```

Disguising Network Latency

When the media player loads HTML content from a URL, there may be a delay based on network latency. You can add a preload image to mitigate this issue.
Known Issues with Firmware

The following are known firmware issues.

Position: Fixed and Z-index

Assigning an HTML element the position: fixed property will not produce the desired results if the element has a z-index property specified as well. Scrolling the page upward will cause the element to increment downwards until it eventually disappears off the edge of the screen.

Time Localization in JavaScript

The JavaScript toLocaleTimeString() call does not retrieve localized time formats (i.e. 24-hour vs. 12-hour clock): Instead, the hour/minute clock defaults to 24-hour time on the media player. The below code provides a workaround in JavaScript if you would like to display time using a 12-hour clock:

1. Create the following function:

   ```javascript
   function format12Hour(date) {
       var zero = '0';
       hh = date.getHours();
       mm = date.getMinutes(); ss = date.getSeconds() if((hh % 12) == 0)
       hh = 12; else
       hh %= 12;
       // Pad zero values to 00 hh = (zero+hh).slice(-2);
       mm = (zero+mm).slice(-2);
       ss = (zero+ss).slice(-2);
       return hh + ':' + mm + ':' + ss + ' ' + ((date.getHours() < 12) ? 'AM' : 'PM');
   }
   ```
2. Optionally, if you would prefer not to display seconds information, you can replace the above “return” line with the following:

```javascript
return hh + ':' + mm + ' ' + ((date.getHours() < 12) ? 'AM' : 'PM');
```

3. Implement the function in the HTML script as follows:

```javascript
var dateString = (startJSDate.getMonth() + 1) + '/' + startJSDate.getDate();
if (!startTime.isDateOnly()) {
    dateString += ' -- ' + format12Hour(startJSDate);
}
```

## HTML5 Resources

### Wordpress

Wordpress is a HTML5 resource that provides an intuitive approach to creating digital signage. Here are some of the benefits of using the Wordpress architecture:

- Wordpress offers advanced HTML5 support, with premade widgets ranging from weather to e-commerce. The system also supports advanced HTML5 options using CSS3 features.
- You can either run Wordpress from the website or install a Wordpress instance on your own servers.

### HTML5 Authoring

These are some of the common HTML5 authoring applications:

- Adobe CS Tools: Dreamweaver, Illustrator, InDesign, and Photoshop
- Aptana Studio
- CoffeeCup Software